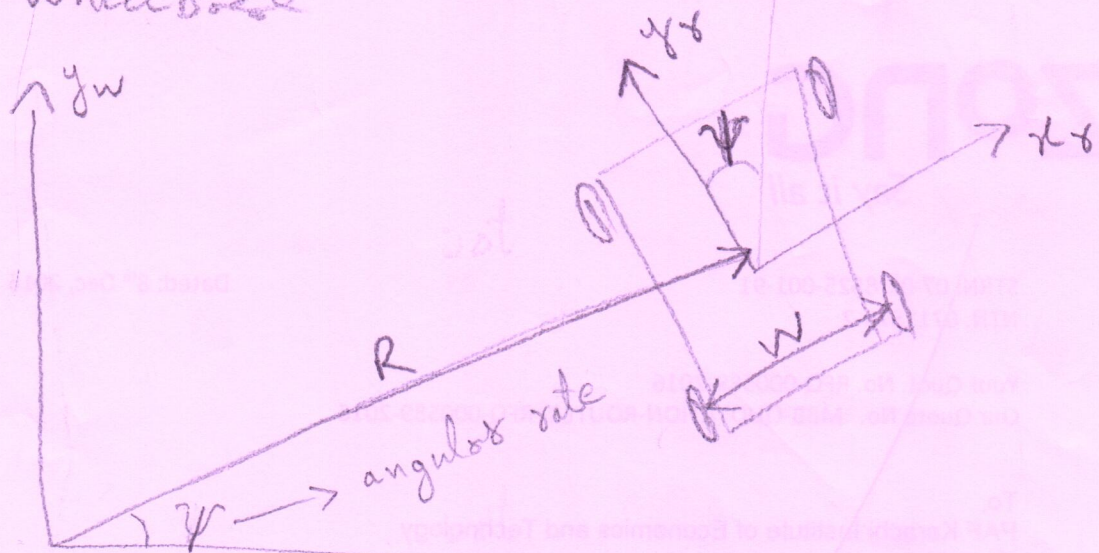


# Robot Equations.

$w \rightarrow$  wheelbase



robot velocities:

$$v_x = 0$$

$$v_y = \frac{v_r + v_l}{2}$$

$$\dot{\psi} = \frac{v_r - v_l}{w}$$

in world  $x_w$  co-ordinates

$$v_x = -\frac{v_r + v_l}{2} \sin(\psi)$$

$$v_y = \frac{v_r + v_l}{2} \cos(\psi)$$

$$\dot{\psi} = \frac{v_r - v_l}{w}$$

We consider that velocities don't change instantaneously.

$$\dot{v}_r = u_1, \quad \dot{v}_l = u_2$$

$$x((k+1)T) = x(kT) - T \times \left( \frac{v_r(kT) + v_l(kT)}{2} \right) \times \sin(\psi(kT))$$

$$y((k+1)T) = y(kT) + T \times \left( \frac{v_r(kT) + v_l(kT)}{2} \right) \times \cos(\psi(kT))$$

$$\psi((k+1)T) = \psi(kT) + T \times \left( \frac{v_r(kT) - v_l(kT)}{w} \right)$$

$$v_r((k+1)T) = v_r(kT) + T u_1(kT)$$

$$v_l((k+1)T) = v_l(kT) + T u_2(kT)$$

$k=1,2,3,\dots$   
 $T = \text{Time}$