

## Education

- Sept. 2007–July 2012 Ph.D., computational mathematics, Institute of Computational Mathematics and Scientific/Engineering Computing (ICMSEC), Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, supervised by Prof. Ya-xiang Yuan, thesis: *On Derivative-free Optimization Methods*
- May 2010–Aug. 2010 Visiting student, Institute for Computer Science, University of Bayreuth, Germany, visiting Prof. Klaus Schittkowski (funded by Alexander von Humboldt Foundation)
- Sept. 2003–July 2007 B.Sc., computational mathematics, School of Mathematics, Jilin University, China

## Positions

- Jan. 2025–present Professor, School Mathematics, Sun Yat-sen University, China
- April. 2016–Dec. 2024 Research Assistant Professor / Assistant Professor, Department of Applied Mathematics, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China
- May 2014–Mar. 2016 Postdoc, CERFACS-IRIT join lab and IRIT-ENSEEIH, Toulouse, France, in the group of Prof. Serge Gratton
- Sept. 2012–Aug. 2014 Postdoc, Department of Mathematics, University of Coimbra, Portugal, in the group of Prof. Luís Nunes Vicente

## Research Interests

Theory, algorithms, and software of mathematical optimization, especially derivative-free (zeroth-order) methods, randomized methods, large-scale problems, and noisy problems

## Selected Publications

- [1] X. Chen, Y. He, and Z. Zhang, Tight Error Bounds for the Sign-Constrained Stiefel Manifold, *SIAM J. Optim.*, 35:302–329, 2025
- [2] T. M. Ragonneau and Z. Zhang, PDFO: A Cross-Platform Package for Powell's Derivative-Free Optimization Solvers, *Math. Program. Comput.*, 16:535–559, 2024
- [3] S. Gratton, C. W. Royer, L. N. Vicente, and Z. Zhang, Complexity and Global Rates of Trust-Region Methods Based on Probabilistic Models, *IMA J. Numer. Anal.*, 38:1579–1597, 2018
- [4] S. Gratton, C. W. Royer, L. N. Vicente, and Z. Zhang, Direct Search Based on Probabilistic Descent, *SIAM J. Optim.*, 25:1515–1541, 2015
- [5] Z. Zhang, Sobolev Seminorm of Quadratic Functions With Applications to Derivative-Free Optimization, *Math. Program.*, 146:77–96, 2014

---

## Software

- [1] Z. Zhang, PRIMA: Reference Implementation for Powell's methods with Modernization and Amelioration, <http://www.libprima.net>
- [2] T. M. Ragonneau and Z. Zhang, COBYQA: Constrained Optimization BY Quadratic Approximation (a package for solving general nonlinear optimization problems without using derivatives), <http://www.cobyqa.com>
- [3] T. M. Ragonneau and Z. Zhang, PDFO (a package for solving general nonlinear optimization problems without using derivatives), <http://www.pdf0.net>
- [4] Z. Zhang, NEWUOAs (a package for solving large-scale nonlinear optimization problems without using derivatives), <http://www.sprima.net>

---

## Selected Awards

- 2024 Award for Applications of Operations Research, awarded by the Operations Research Society of China
- 2019 Best Teacher Award, awarded by AMA, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University
- 2019 COAP Best Paper Prize, awarded by the editorial board of *Comput. Optim. Appl.*

---

## External Grants as PI

- Oct. 2024–Sept. 2027 “Non-Convergence Analysis of Randomized Derivative-Free Optimization Methods” awarded by the Hong Kong RGC under the General Research Fund (HKD \$821,494)
- Oct. 2023–Sept. 2026 “Scalable Derivative-Free Optimization Algorithms with Low-Dimensional Subspace Techniques” awarded by the Hong Kong RGC under the General Research Fund (HKD \$827,607)
- Jan. 2022–Dec. 2024 “Reliable Derivative-Free Optimization Algorithms Under Untamed Noise”, awarded by the Hong Kong RGC under the General Research Fund (HKD \$586,015)
- Jan. 2021–Dec. 2023 “Derivative-Free Optimization with Space Decomposition, Coarse Space Correction, and Randomization”, awarded by the Hong Kong RGC under the General Research Fund (HKD \$599,861)
- Jan. 2018–Dec. 2020 “Nonlinear Optimization Based on Inaccurate Information”, awarded by the Hong Kong RGC under the Early Career Scheme (HKD \$381,557)
- Jan. 2017–Dec. 2018 “Space Decomposition Methods for Constrained Optimization with Engineering Applications”, jointly awarded by the Hong Kong RGC and the Consulate General of France in Hong Kong under the PROCORE - France/Hong Kong Joint Research Scheme (HKD \$36,000)

---

## Ph.D. Students as Chief Supervisor

- Aug. 2022–present C. Huang, funded by the Hong Kong Ph.D. Fellowship (HKD \$1400,800), co-supervised by Prof. X. Chen
- Sept. 2021–present H. Li, co-supervised by Prof. X. Chen
- Sept. 2019–Aug. 2022 T. M. Ragonneau, funded by the Hong Kong Ph.D. Fellowship (HKD \$997,600), co-supervised by Prof. X. Chen, thesis: *Model-Based Derivative-Free Optimization Methods and Software*

---

## Professional Services

- 2025–present Reviewer of *Mathematical Reviews*
- 2024–present Assistant Director of the Research Center for Intelligent Operations Research, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University
- 2017–present Member of the Organizing Committee of the International Conference on Numerical Optimization and Numerical Linear Algebra (a biennial conference organized by Prof. Ya-xiang Yuan)
- 2022–2023 Member of the 2023 SIAG/OPT Early Career Prize Selection Committee
- 2019–2020 Member of the Local Organizing Committee of SIAM Conference on Optimization 2020
- 2013 Member of the Organizing Committee of The Fourth International Conference on Continuous Optimization (2013, Lisbon, Portugal)