

## HW 2

**Exercise 1.** Find the velocity  $X'(t)$  of

- $X(t) = (e^t, \cos t, \sin t)$ .
- $X(t) = (\sin(2t), \ln(1+t), t)$ .

**Exercise 2.** Let  $A$  and  $B$  be constant vectors. What is the velocity of

$$X(t) = A + tB?$$

**Exercise 3.** Prove that if  $X(t)$  has constant speed, then the velocity  $X'(t)$  is perpendicular to the acceleration  $X''(t)$ .

**Exercise 4.** Conversely, show that if  $X''(t)$  and  $X'(t)$  are perpendicular for all  $t$ , then  $X(t)$  has constant speed.