

---

```

1:  /*
2:  * Project name:
3:  * Car park System Control
4:  */
5:
6:  // LCD module connections
7:  sbit LCD_RS at RB2_bit;
8:  sbit LCD_EN at RB3_bit;
9:  sbit LCD_D4 at RB4_bit;
10: sbit LCD_D5 at RB5_bit;
11: sbit LCD_D6 at RB6_bit;
12: sbit LCD_D7 at RB7_bit;
13: sbit LCD_RS_Direction at TRISB2_bit;
14: sbit LCD_EN_Direction at TRISB3_bit;
15: sbit LCD_D4_Direction at TRISB4_bit;
16: sbit LCD_D5_Direction at TRISB5_bit;
17: sbit LCD_D6_Direction at TRISB6_bit;
18: sbit LCD_D7_Direction at TRISB7_bit;
19: // End LCD module connections
20:
21: // LCD TEXTS DEFINATIONS
22: char txt1[] = "Here is";
23: char txt2[] = "your ticket";
24: char txt4[] = "your payment";
25: char txt5[] = " Stop ";
26: char txt6[] = "you can go";
27: char txt9[] = "Welcome";
28: char msg1[] = "Barrier Opening";
29: char msg2[] = "Barrier Closing";
30: char msg5[] = "Car Enters";
31: char msg4[] = "Car Exits";
32: char helpin[] = "help in mode";
33: char helpout[] = "help out mode";
34:
35: char car[10];          // string variable to display cars count
36:
37: //SENSORS DEFINATION
38: #define S2 PORTD.B0
39: #define S4 PORTD.B1
40: #define S3 PORTD.B2
41: #define S1 PORTD.B3
42: //Variable Definations
43: unsigned int entry_flag;          // a flag to allow the car en
    nters and to check the payment
44: unsigned int exit_flag;          // exit flag to ensure the pr
    rocess of enter flag
45: unsigned int Count_flag;          // a flag to count the car an
    nd ensure the completion of previous operations
46: unsigned int color;              // global variable to check t
    the traffic condition
47: unsigned int arr1[4];            // stepper motor sequence arr
    rays
48: unsigned int i;                  // intialize variable for the
    e variation of array sequence
49: unsigned int count;              // integer count value to rep
    resent the number of cars enter and ext the car park
50: unsigned oldstate_ticket;        // a flag for Button Ticket
51: unsigned oldstate_paid;          // a flag for Button Paid
52: unsigned oldstate_help;          // a flag for Button Help in/
    / out

```

---

```

53:
54: void Open_Barrier(){
55: int arr1[4]={9,10,6,5};           //array for opening Barrrier
    r
56: int i = 0;                         //counter for running throug
    gh array values
57:
58:     while(Button(&PORTD,7,1,0)){   // While The barrier is Down
    n
59:         PORTA= arr1[i];           //set stepper output
60:         i++;
61:         delay_ms(20);              // the speed of barrier move
    ement
62:         if (i > 3) i = 0;          // Reset The counter
63:     }
64:     PORTA=0x00;                    //Turn off Barrier Drive
65: }
66: void lcd_reset(){Lcd_Cmd(_LCD_CLEAR); // lcd clear
67: Lcd_Cmd(_LCD_CURSOR_OFF);}
68:
69: void Close_Barrier(){
70: int arr1[4]={5,6,10,9};           //array for closing Barrier
71: int i = 0;                         //counter for running throug
    gh array values
72:     while(Button(&PORTD,5,1,0)){   //while the barrier is UP
73:         PORTA= arr1[i];           //set stepper Motor Barrier
    output
74:         i++;                       //increment counter by 1
75:         delay_ms(20);              // speed of barrier movement
    t
76:         if (i > 3) i = 0;          // reset the counter
77:     }
78:     PORTA=0x00;                    //Turn off stepper drive
79: }
80: void light_traffic(){              // Traffic Light Function
81: if(S3==1||S2==1){                  // Whether S3 or S2 =1
82: PORTC= 0xA0;                       // Traffic Light is Red
83: color=0;}                          // Variable of Red Traffic L
    Light
84: else{ PORTC= 0x50;                 // Traffic Light is Green
85: color=1; }                         // Variable of Greeen Traffi
    ic Light
86: }
87: void Entry_procedure(){            // Entrance Procedure
88: lcd_reset();                       // Lcd Clear
89: delay_ms(500);                     // Delay For Smooth operatio
    on
90: lcd_out(1,1,txt1);                 // Display " Here is "
91: lcd_out(2,2,txt2);                 // Display " Your Ticket"
92: delay_ms(500);                     // Delay For Smooth operatio
    on
93: lcd_reset();                       // Lcd Clear
94: light_traffic();                   // Call Traffic light functi
    ion to check traffic condtion
95: if(color>0)
96: {lcd_out(1,1,txt6);                // If the traffic light is g
    green, Display " You Can Go "
97:     entry_flag=1;}                 // a Flag to enter the Car P
    Park

```

```

98:     else
99:     {lcd_out(2,2,txt5);} // Display " Stop " if the t
    traffic light is red
100:     while(entry_flag==1) // Wait For the Car To Reach
    h Sensor 3
101:     {if(S3==1) // If Sensor 3 detects Car,
    it wil exceute the next data
102:     {lcd_out(1,1,msg1); // display " Barrier Opening
    g "
103:     Open_Barrier(); // Call Barrier openg Functi
    ion
104:     lcd_reset(); // LCD clear
105:     break;} } // Exit the loop
106:     if(entry_flag==1) // IF the previous Process i
    is completed
107:     {exit_flag=1; // evaluate exit flag = 1
108:     entry_flag=0;} // Reset the entry Flag
109:     while(exit_flag==1) // Wait For the Car To Reach
    h Sensor 2
110:     {lcd_out(1,1,txt6); // Display " You Can Go "
111:     if(S2==1) // If staement to check whet
    ther the car reaches Sensor 2 or not
112:     {lcd_reset(); // Clear LCD
113:     lcd_out(1,1,msg2); // Display " Barrier is clos
    sing
114:     Close_Barrier(); // Call Barrier Clost Functi
    ion
115:     lcd_reset(); // LCD Clear
116:     break;} }
117:     if(exit_flag==1) // IF the previous Process i
    is completed
118:     Count_flag=1; // evaluate count flag = 1
119:     exit_flag=0; // reset the exit flag
120:     while(Count_flag==1) // Wait For the Car to reach
    hes Sensor 2
121:     {if(S1==1) // If staement to check whet
    ther the car reaches Sensor 1 or not
122:     {lcd_out(1,1,msg5); // Diplay " Car Enters"
123:     Count_flag=0; // Reset Flag
124:     break; }
125:     }
126: }
127: void count_up() { // Count Up Function
128:     count=EEPROM_READ(0X02); // Read count from Memory
129:     count++; // Increment The count by 1
    1
130:     EEPROM_WRITE(0X02,count); // Write new count data int
    to the memory
131:     IntToStr(count,car); // Convert int count into C
    Char Car
132:     ltrim(car);
133:     lcd_out(2,2,car); // diplay the current car n
    number that entered the Car Park
134:     delay_ms(500); // to allow the display exi
    ist for 0.5 sec
135:     lcd_reset(); // Clear LCD
136: }
137: void Count_down1() { // Count Down Function
138:     count=EEPROM_READ(0X02); // Read count from Memory

```

---

```

139: count--;                                // Decrement The count by 1
    1
140: EEPROM_WRITE(0X02,count);              // Write new count data int
    to the memory
141: IntToStr(count,car);                    // Convert int count into C
    Char Car
142: ltrim(car);
143: lcd_out(2,2,car);                       // diplay the current car n
    number that entered the Car Park
144: delay_ms(500);                          // to allow the display exi
    ist for 0.5 sec
145: lcd_reset();                            // Clear LCD
146: }
147: void Exit_procedure(){                  // Exit Procedure
148:     lcd_reset();                          // Clear LCD
149:     delay_ms(500);                        // Delay for Smooth operati
    ion
150: lcd_out(1,1,txt1);                       // Display " Here is "
151: lcd_out(2,2,txt4);                       // Display " Your Payment "
    "
152:     delay_ms(1000);                      // Delay for smooth operati
    ion
153:     lcd_reset();                          // Clear LCD
154:     light_traffic();                      // Call Traffic Light Funct
    tion
155:     delay_ms(1000);
156:     if(color>0)
157:         {lcd_out(1,1,txt6);                // If the traffic light is
            green, Display " You Can Go "
158:         entry_flag=1;}                    // a Flag to enter the Car
            Park
159:     else
160:         {lcd_out(2,2,txt5);}                // Display " Stop " if the
            traffic light is red
161:     while(entry_flag==1)                  // Wait for the Car to Reac
        ches Sensor 2
162:         {if(S2==1)                        // If statement to check wh
            hether the car reaches S2 or not
163:         {lcd_out(1,1,msg1);                // Display " Barrier Openin
            ng "
164:         Open_Barrier();                    // Call Barrier Opening Fun
            ction
165:         lcd_reset();                      // Clear LCD
166:         break;} }                          // Exits the loop
167:         if(entry_flag==1)                  // IF statement to check th
            he completion of previous operation
168:         {exit_flag=1;                      // Evaluate Exit Flag =1
169:         entry_flag=0;}                    // Reset Entry Flag
170:     while(exit_flag==1)                  // Wait for the Car to Reac
        ches Sensor 3
171:         {lcd_out(1,1,txt6);                // Diplay " You can Go " on
            nce the Barrier is UP
172:         if(S3==1)                          // If statement to check wh
            hether the car reaches S3 or not
173:         {lcd_reset();                      // Clear LCD
174:         lcd_out(1,1,msg2);                // Display " Barrier Closin
            ng "
175:         Close_Barrier();                  // Call Barrier Closing Fun
            ction
176:         lcd_reset();                      // Clear LCD

```

---

---

```

177:     break;}} // Exits the loop
178:     if(exit_flag==1) // IF statement to check the
// completion of previous operation
179:     Count_flag=1; // Evaluate Count Flag =1
180:     exit_flag=0; // Reset EXIT Flag
181:     while(Count_flag==1) // Wait for the Car to Reach
// Sensor 4
182:     {if(S4==1) // If statement to check whether
// the car reaches S4 or not
183:     {lcd_out(1,1,msg4); // Display " CAR Exits "
184:     Count_flag=0; // Reset Count Flag
185:     break; }
186:     }
187:     }
188: void help(){
189:     lcd_reset();
190:     lcd_Out(1,1,helpin); // Display " Help Mode Activated "
191:     while(1){ // Infinite loop
192:         if (S1==1) // Check if Car Reaches S1
// or not
193:         {count_up(); // Call Count up Function
194:         break;} // Exits The loop
195:         if (S4==1) // Check if Car Reaches S4
// or not
196:         {Count_down1(); // Call Count Down Function
197:         break;} // Exits The loop
198:     }
199: }
200:
201: void main(){
202:
203:     ANSEL = 0; // Configure AN pins as digital I/O
204:     ANSELH = 0;
205:     C1ON_bit = 0; // Disable comparators
206:     C2ON_bit = 0;
207: //-----
208:
209:     TRISA=0; // Configure All PORT A PIN
// AS OUTPUT
210:     TRISC=0X0F; // Configure First 4 bits as
// Input and Last 4 Bits As Output of PORTC
211:     TRISD=0XAF; // Configure all PORT D pins
// as INPUT
212:
213:
214: //-----
215:     PORTA=0X00; // ASSESS ALL INPUT VALUES
// OF A=0
216:     PORTC.B4=0; // ASSESS STOP IN = 1
217:     PORTC.B5=0; // ASSESS GO IN = 1
218:     PORTC.B6=0; // ASSESS STOP OUT = 1
219:     PORTC.B7=0; // ASSESS GO OUT = 1
220:
221:
222: //-----
223:
224:

```

---

```
225:
226:
227: Lcd_Init();
228: Lcd_Cmd(_LCD_CLEAR);
229: Lcd_Cmd(_LCD_CURSOR_OFF);
230:
231: while(1){
232:     lcd_out(1,1,txt9); // DISPLAY " WELCOME"
233:     { if(button(&PORTC,0,1,1)) // Button Ticket Function
234:     { oldstate_ticket=1; }
235:     if(oldstate_ticket&&button(&PORTC,0,1,0))
236:     { oldstate_ticket=0;
237:       Entry_procedure(); // CALL ENTRANCE PROCEDURE
238:       FUNCTION
239:       count_up(); } } // CALL COUNT UP FUNCTION
240:     { oldstate_paid=1; } // Button PAID Function
241:     if(oldstate_paid&&button(&PORTC,1,1,0)){
242:     oldstate_paid=0;
243:     Exit_procedure(); // CALL EXIT PROCEDURE FUNC
244:     CTION
245:     Count_down1(); } // CALL COUNT DOWN
246: }
```