



Database Administration and Management

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Project Title: Student Information System

Submitted To: Sir Raybal Akhtar .

Section: Y3.

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Department of Sst.

1. DBA Policy, Standards, Procedure for Database Security and Database Quality Management:

i. Database Security:

Developing effective security policies to protect sensitive information in databases that are up to industrial standards and regulations.

Define access controls for users to gain data confidentiality and integrity.

Scheduled review and auditing of database security measures, so that any vulnerabilities can be addressed beforehand.

ii. Database Quality Management:

Create data quality standards and procedures so that the accuracy and consistency of Information can be stored in the database.

Prevent data inconsistencies and error via data validation rules.

Work with stakeholders to define and enforce data quality standards that will live out the database life cycle.

2. DBA Roles and Responsibilities (ERD):

i. Student Table:

Overseeing the data integrity, indexing, and optimization to ensure that data stored in the table is up to defined quality standards.

ii. Course Table:

Optimize the structure and performance of the Course table by implementing data quality measures.

iii. Enrollment Table:

Prioritize the maintenance of data integrity and optimizing queries, and collaborate with the stakeholders to address any errors related to enrollment data.

iv. Fee Table:

Ensure accurate recording and processing of fee-related information. Furthermore, implement measures to protect sensitive fee data.

v. Assessment Table:

Optimize the structure of assessment table for efficient data retrieval.

vi. Relationships:

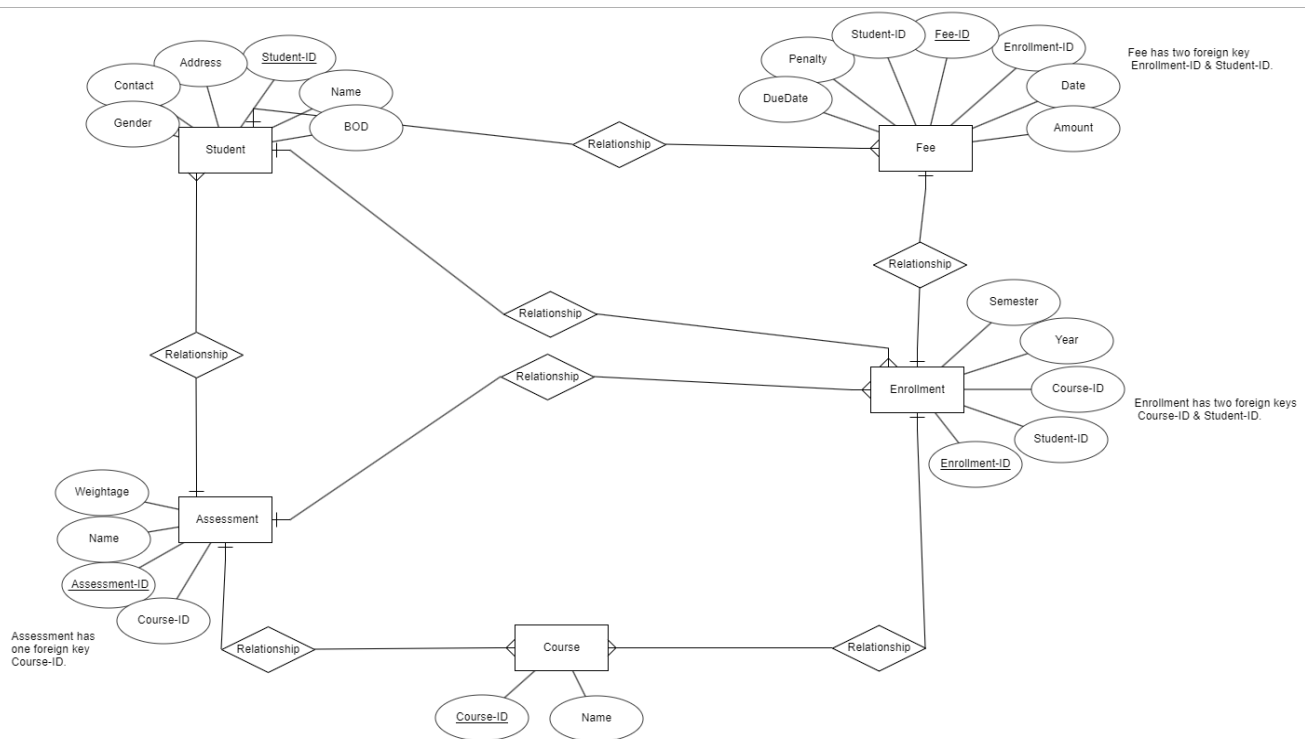
Manage the one-to-many relationship between student and enrollment, student and fee, course and Enrollment, Course and Assessment.

Oversee the Many-to-Many relationship between Enrollment and Assessment, ensuring complete association and disassociation of records.

Conclusion

The DBA will play an essential role in maintaining the security, quality, integrity, and overall health of the database. However, this doesn't exempt him from the specific responsibilities related to each table and the defined relationships with ERD.

ERD



PROJECT SCHEMA

--schema

```
CREATE TABLE Student (  
    StudentID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Name VARCHAR(100),  
    Address VARCHAR(255),  
    Contact VARCHAR(15),  
    Gender CHAR(1),  
    DateOfBirth DATE  
);
```

drop table Student;

```
CREATE TABLE Course (  
    CourseID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Name VARCHAR(100)  
);
```

drop table Course;

```
CREATE TABLE Enrollment (  
    EnrollmentID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    StudentID INT,  
    FOREIGN KEY (StudentID) REFERENCES Student(StudentID),  
    CourseID INT,  
    Semester VARCHAR(10),  
    Years INT,  
    FOREIGN KEY (CourseID) REFERENCES Course(CourseID)  
);
```

drop table Enrollment;

drop table Fee;

```
CREATE TABLE Fee (  
    FeeID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    StudentID INT,  
    EnrollmentID INT,  
    Amount DECIMAL(10, 2),  
    Date DATE,  
    DueDate DATE,  
    Penalty DECIMAL(10, 2),  
    FOREIGN KEY (StudentID) REFERENCES Student(StudentID),  
    FOREIGN KEY (EnrollmentID) REFERENCES Enrollment(EnrollmentID)  
);
```

drop table Assessment;

```
CREATE TABLE Assessment (  
    AssessmentID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    CourseID INT,  
    Name VARCHAR(100),  
    Weightage INT,  
    FOREIGN KEY (CourseID) REFERENCES Course(CourseID)  
);
```

-- Inserting into student table--

```

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID, Name, Address, Contact, Gender, DateOfBirth)
VALUES
('2021', 'John Doe', '123 Main St, Lahore', '+923001234567', 'M', '2000-01-01'),
('2022', 'Jane Smith', '456 Elm St, Karachi', '+923009876543', 'F', '2000-02-02'),
('2023', 'Ahmed Khan', '789 Pine St, Islamabad', '+923004321098', 'M', '2000-03-03'),
('2024', 'Sara Ali', '321 Oak St, Multan', '+923007654321', 'F', '2000-04-04'),
('2025', 'Muhammad Ali', '654 Maple St, Faisalabad', '+923002109876', 'M', '2000-05-05');
select * from Student ;

```

33 %

	StudentID	Name	Address	Contact	Gender	DateOfBirth
1	2022	Jane Smith	456 Elm St, Karachi	+923009876543	F	2000-02-02
2	2023	Ahmed Khan	789 Pine St, Islamabad	+923004321098	M	2000-03-03
3	2024	Sara Ali	321 Oak St, Multan	+923007654321	F	2000-04-04
4	2025	Muhammad Ali	654 Maple St, Faisalabad	+923002109876	M	2000-05-05

-- Inserting into Course table

```

INSERT INTO Course (CourseID, Name)
VALUES
(1, 'Computer Science'),
(2, 'Physics'),
(3, 'Chemistry'),
(4, 'Biology'),
(5, 'Mathematics');
select * from Course;

```

33 %

	CourseID	Name
1	1	Computer Science
2	2	Physics
3	3	Chemistry
4	4	Biology
5	5	Mathematics

-- Inserting into Enrollment table with soft delete flag

```

INSERT INTO Enrollment (EnrollmentID, StudentID, CourseID, Semester, Years)
VALUES
(1, 2021, 1, 'Fall', 2024),
(2, 2022, 2, 'Spring', 2024),
(3, 2023, 3, 'Fall', 2024),
(4, 2024, 4, 'Spring', 2024),
(5, 2025, 5, 'Fall', 2024);
select * from Enrollment;

```

Results Messages

	EnrollmentID	StudentID	CourseID	Semester	Years
1	1	2021	1	Fall	2024
2	2	2022	2	Spring	2024
3	3	2023	3	Fall	2024
4	4	2024	4	Spring	2024
5	5	2025	5	Fall	2024

-- Inserting into Fee table

```
INSERT INTO Fee (FeeID, StudentID, EnrollmentID, Amount, Date, DueDate, Penalty)
VALUES
(1, '2021', 1, 10000.00, '2024-01-01', '2024-02-01', 1000.00),
(2, '2022', 2, 50000.00, '2024-02-02', '2024-03-02', 5000.00),
(3, '2023', 3, 30000.00, '2024-03-03', '2024-04-03', 3000.00),
(4, '2024', 4, 80000.00, '2024-04-04', '2024-05-04', 6000.00),
(5, '2025', 5, 50000.00, '2024-05-05', '2024-06-05', 5000.00);
select * from Fee;
```

Results Messages

	FeeID	StudentID	EnrollmentID	Amount	Date	DueDate	Penalty
1	1	2021	1	10000.00	2024-01-01	2024-02-01	1000.00
2	2	2022	2	50000.00	2024-02-02	2024-03-02	5000.00
3	3	2023	3	30000.00	2024-03-03	2024-04-03	3000.00
4	4	2024	4	80000.00	2024-04-04	2024-05-04	6000.00
5	5	2025	5	50000.00	2024-05-05	2024-06-05	5000.00

-- Inserting into Assessment table

```
INSERT INTO Assessment (AssessmentID, CourseID, Name, Weightage)
VALUES
(101, 1, 'Midterm Exam', 50),
(102, 2, 'Final Exam', 50),
(103, 3, 'Project', 30),
(104, 4, 'Quiz', 20),
(105, 5, 'Assignment', 10);

select * from Assessment;
```

	AssessmentID	CourseID	Name	Weightage
1	101	1	Midterm Exam	50
2	102	2	Final Exam	50
3	103	3	Project	30
4	104	4	Quiz	20
5	105	5	Assignment	10

Store Procedures

```

/* creating stored procedures that will show
enrolled course and student id */
create procedure colldata
as
begin
select
enrollment.studentid, Student.Name, Enrollment.CourseID, Course.Name
from Enrollment
inner join
student on Enrollment.StudentID=student.StudentID
inner join
course on enrollment.CourseID=Course.CourseID
end

```

Results	Messages
Commands completed successfully.	
Completion time: 2024-01-20T01:10:02.6442601-08:00	

exec colldata

	studentid	Name	CourseID	Name
1	2021	John Doe	1	Computer Science
2	2022	Jane Smith	2	Physics
3	2023	Ahmed Khan	3	Chemistry
4	2024	Sara Ali	4	Biology
5	2025	Muhamma...	5	Mathematics

> Query executed successfully. DESKTOP-9NLUTM5\SQLEXPRESS ..

```

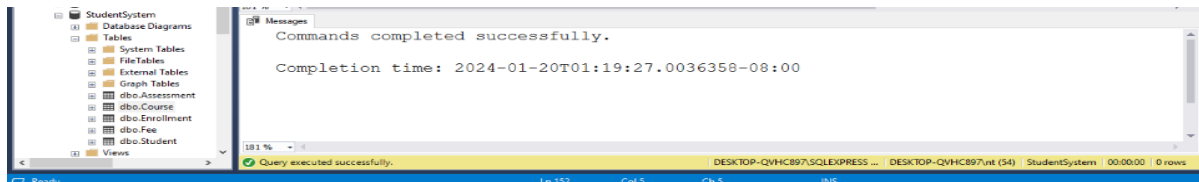
/*Creating stored procedure that will show the courses
with student id can find the course through giving
specific student ID*/

```

```

CREATE PROCEDURE EnrolledCourses
    @StudentID INT
AS
BEGIN
    SELECT
        Enrollment.StudentID,
        Student.Name AS StudentName,
        Enrollment.CourseID,
        Course.Name AS CourseName
    FROM
        Enrollment
    INNER JOIN
        Student ON Enrollment.StudentID = Student.StudentID
    INNER JOIN
        Course ON Enrollment.CourseID = Course.CourseID
    WHERE
        Enrollment.StudentID = @StudentID;
END;

```



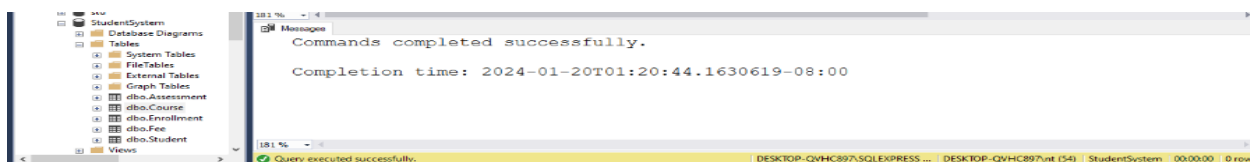
```
EXEC EnrolledCourses @StudentID = 2023;
```

Results		Messages		
	StudentID	StudentName	CourseID	CourseName
1	2023	Ahmed Khan	3	Chemistry

```

/*all Data of enrollment table*/
create procedure ALLDATA
as
begin
select *from Enrollment
end

```



exec ALldata

Results					
Messages					
	EnrollmentID	StudentID	CourseID	Semester	Years
1	1	2021	1	Fall	2024
2	2	2022	2	Spring	2024
3	3	2023	3	Fall	2024
4	4	2024	4	Spring	2024
5	5	2025	5	Fall	2024

Views

```
create view studentData
as
select Student.StudentID,Student.Name, Enrollment.CourseID, Enrollment.Semester from
Student join Enrollment on Student.StudentID=Enrollment.StudentID
```

133 %

Messages

Commands completed successfully.

Completion time: 2024-01-20T01:23:10.8332738-08:00

133 %

Query executed successfully.

DESKTOP-F1C39T\SQLEXPRESS ...

DESKTOP-F1C39T\AI haf...

StudentSystem

00:00:00

0

```
select * from studentData
```

133 %

Results

Messages

	StudentID	Name	CourseID	Semester	Year
1	2021	John Doe	1	Fall	2024
2	2022	Jane Smith	2	Spring	2024
3	2023	Ahmed Khan	3	Fall	2024
4	2024	Sara Ali	4	Spring	2024
5	2025	Muhammad Ali	5	Fall	2024

Query executed successfully.

DESKTOP-F1C39T\SQLEXPRESS ...

DESKTOP-F1C39T\AI haf...

StudentSystem

00:00:00

5 rows

```
alter view studentData
as
select Student.StudentID,Student.Name, Enrollment.CourseID, Enrollment.Semester, Enrollment.Year
from
Student join Enrollment on Student.StudentID=Enrollment.StudentID
```

Messages
Commands completed successfully.
Completion time: 2024-01-20T01:24:16.0603931-08:00

133 %

✓ Query executed successfully.

DESKTOP-F1C397I\SQLEXPRESS ... | DESKTOP-F1C397I\AI haf... | StudentSystem | 00:00:00 | 0 rows

```
select * from studentData
```

133 %

Results Messages

	StudentID	Name	CourseID	Semester	Year
1	2021	John Doe	1	Fall	2024
2	2022	Jane Smith	2	Spring	2024
3	2023	Ahmed Khan	3	Fall	2024
4	2024	Sara Ali	4	Spring	2024
5	2025	Muhammad Ali	5	Fall	2024

✓ Query executed successfully.

DESKTOP-F1C397I\SQLEXPRESS ... | DESKTOP-F1C397I\AI haf... | StudentSystem | 00:00:00 | 5 rows

```
create view CO_AS  
with schemabinding  
as  
select Assessment.Weightage from  
dbo.Assessment join dbo.Course on Assessment.CourseID=Course.CourseID
```

Messages
Commands completed successfully.
Completion time: 2024-01-20T01:28:44.4779583-08:00

133 %

✓ Query executed successfully.

DESKTOP-F1C397I\SQLEXPRESS ... | DESKTOP-F1C397I\AI haf... | StudentSystem | 00:00:00 | 0 rows

```
select * from CO_AS
```

Results Messages

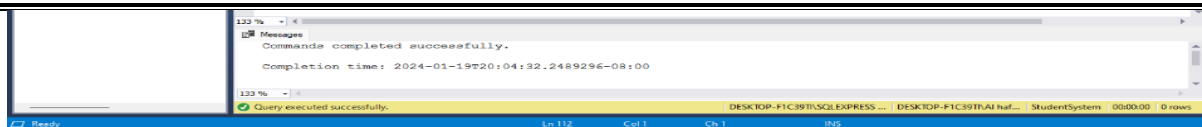
	Weightage
1	50
2	50
3	30
4	20
5	10

✓ Query executed successfully.

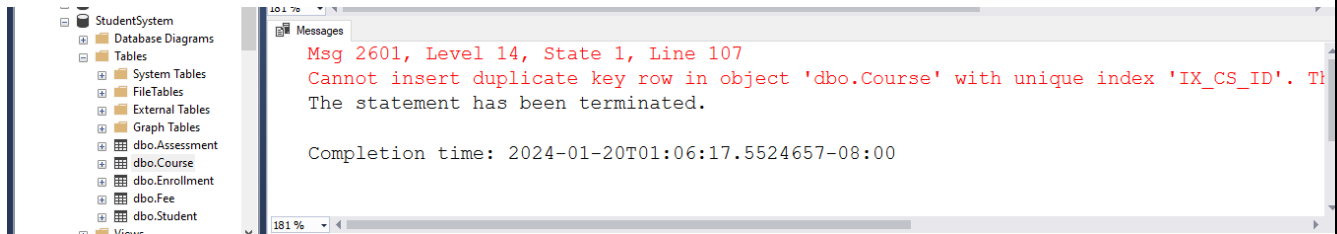
DESKTOP-F1C397I\SQLEXPRESS ... | DESKTOP-F1C397I\AI haf... | StudentSystem | 00:00:00 | 5 rows

Indexes

```
create nonclustered index IX_tblEnrollment_Semester  
on Enrollment(Semester)
```

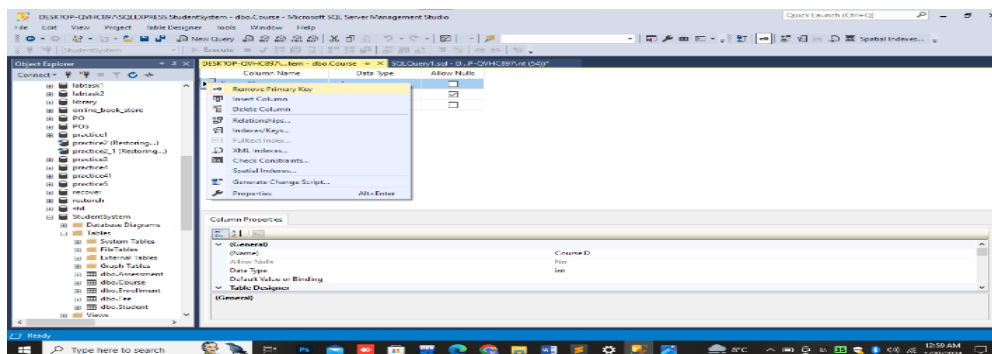
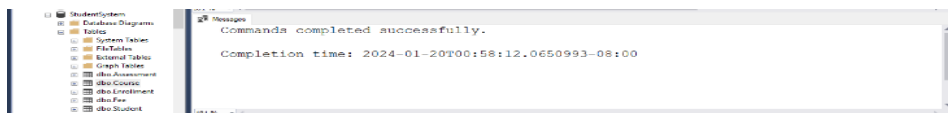


```
/*Finding the id of COURSE using clustered index*/
create clustered index IX_Course_ID
on Course(CourseID);
```

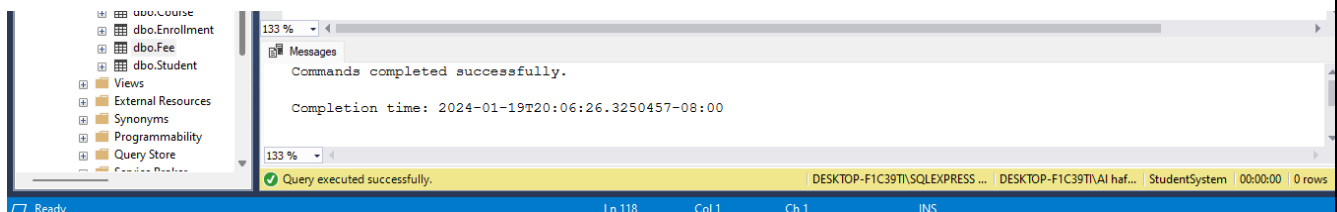


Removing The Error

```
/*Finding the id of COURSE using clustered index*/
create clustered index IX_Course_ID
on Course(CourseID);
```

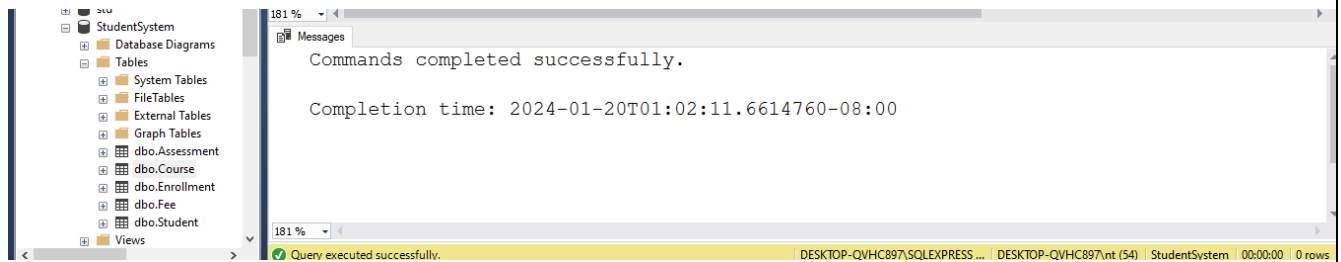


```
create unique index UIX_tblStudent_StudentID_Name
on Student(StudentID,Name)
```



```
/* Creating unique index */
```

```
create unique nonclustered index IX_CS_ID  
on Course( CourseID);
```

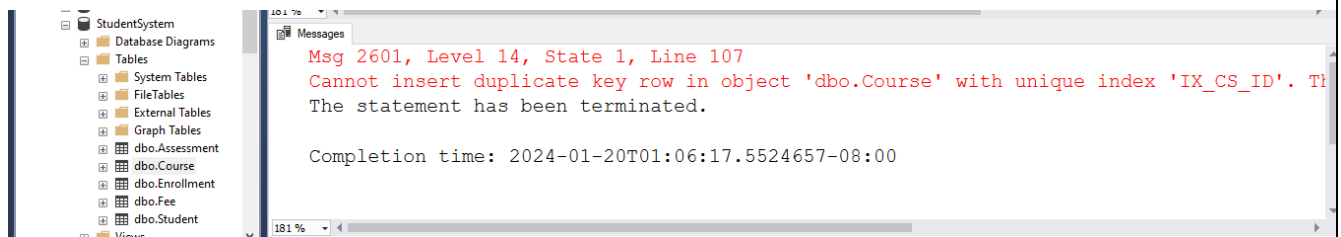


The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. On the left, the 'StudentSystem' database is expanded, showing 'Tables' and 'Views'. The 'Messages' pane on the right displays the following text:

```
Commands completed successfully.  
  
Completion time: 2024-01-20T01:02:11.6614760-08:00
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Query executed successfully.' and '0 rows'.

```
INSERT INTO Course (CourseID, Name)  
VALUES  
(3, 'Chemistry')
```

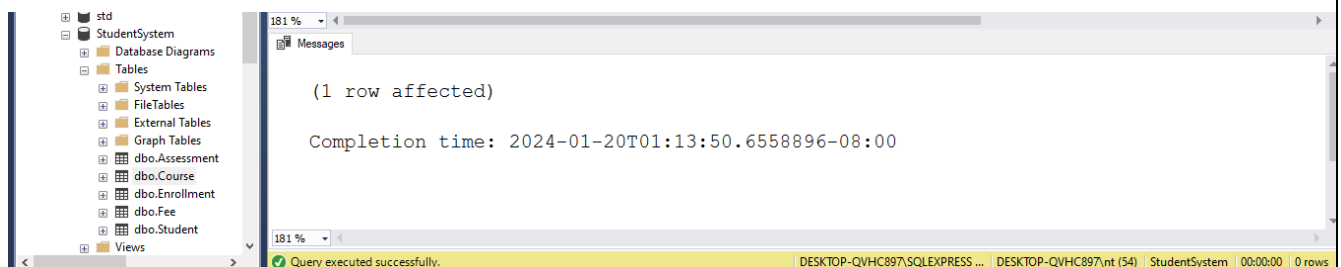


The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. The 'Messages' pane on the right displays the following error message:

```
Msg 2601, Level 14, State 1, Line 107  
Cannot insert duplicate key row in object 'dbo.Course' with unique index 'IX_CS_ID'. The  
statement has been terminated.
```

The completion time is 2024-01-20T01:06:17.5524657-08:00. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Query executed successfully.' and '0 rows'.

```
INSERT INTO Course (CourseID, Name)  
VALUES  
(7, 'Chemistry')
```



The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. The 'Messages' pane on the right displays the following text:

```
(1 row affected)  
  
Completion time: 2024-01-20T01:13:50.6558896-08:00
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Query executed successfully.' and '0 rows'.

DML TRIGGERS

WITH THE CONCEPT OF SOFT DELETE

-- Usage of DML Triggers (as per your project idea) for maintaining the integrity of the
--information on the database.

```
drop trigger studentDuplicateID;
```

```
CREATE TRIGGER studentDuplicateID
ON Student
INSTEAD OF INSERT
AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @existingCount INT;


    SELECT @existingCount = COUNT(*)
    FROM Student
    WHERE StudentID IN (SELECT StudentID FROM INSERTED);

    IF @existingCount > 1
    BEGIN
        THROW 50000, 'Duplicate StudentID. Cannot insert.', 1;
    END
END;
```

-- to check the trigger activity Inserting some duplicate data into student table

```
INSERT INTO Student (StudentID, Name, Address, Contact, Gender, DateOfBirth)
VALUES
('2021', 'New Student', '789 New St, Karachi', '+923005678901', 'F', '2000-07-07');
```

```
select * from Student;
```

% 

Messages

Msg 50000, Level 16, State 1, Procedure studentDuplicateID, Line 15 [Batch Start Line 47]
Duplicate StudentID. Cannot insert.

Completion time: 2024-01-20T18:35:58.0818153+05:00

```
drop trigger StudentAuditTrail;
--student audit detials
CREATE TRIGGER StudentAuditTrail
ON Student
AFTER INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE
AS
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO StudentAudit (ActionType, StudentID, Name, ModifiedDate)
```

```

SELECT
    CASE
        WHEN EXISTS (SELECT * FROM INSERTED) AND EXISTS (SELECT * FROM DELETED) THEN 'Update'
        WHEN EXISTS (SELECT * FROM INSERTED) THEN 'Insert'
        WHEN EXISTS (SELECT * FROM DELETED) THEN 'Delete'
    END,
    COALESCE(i.StudentID, d.StudentID),
    COALESCE(i.Name, d.Name),
    GETDATE()
FROM INSERTED i
FULL OUTER JOIN DELETED d ON i.StudentID = d.StudentID;
END;

```

```

create table StudentAudit(
    ActionType varchar(255),
    StudentID int ,
    FOREIGN KEY (StudentID) REFERENCES Student(StudentID),
    Name varchar(255),
    ModifiedDate varchar(255)
);

```

```
drop table StudentAudit;
```

```
select * from StudentAudit;
```

```
-- Insert a new student
```

```

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID, Name, Address, Contact, Gender, DateOfBirth)
VALUES ('2026', 'New Student', '123 Test St', '+1234567890', 'M', '2000-01-01');

```

ActionType	StudentID	Name	ModifiedDate
Update	2026	Updated Student	Jan 20 2024 7:05PM

```
-- Update an existing student
```

```

UPDATE Student
SET Name = 'Updated Student'
WHERE StudentID = '2026';

```

```
-- Delete a student
```

```

DELETE FROM Student
WHERE StudentID = '2026';

```

```
--soft delete
```

```

CREATE TABLE softDeleteStudent (
    StudentID INT PRIMARY KEY,
    Name VARCHAR(100),
    Address VARCHAR(255),
    Contact VARCHAR(15),
    Gender CHAR(1),
    DateOfBirth DATE
);

```

```
-- Create a trigger for soft delete
```

```
CREATE TRIGGER SoftDeleteStudentTrigger
```

```

ON Student
INSTEAD OF DELETE
AS
BEGIN
    -- Insert the deleted records into the clone table
    INSERT INTO softDeleteStudent
    SELECT * FROM deleted;

    DELETE FROM Student
    WHERE StudentID IN (SELECT StudentID FROM deleted);
END;
-- Delete a record from the Student table (soft delete)
DELETE FROM Student
WHERE StudentID = '2021';
select * from softDeleteStudent;

```

%

StudentID	Name	Address	Contact	Gender	DateOfBirth
2021	John Doe	123 Main St, Lahore	+923001234567	M	2000-01-01

User Creation:

Select a page

General

Server Roles

User Mapping

Securables

Status

Connection

Server:
Invictus

Connection:
INVICTUS\muham

ψ

[View connection properties](#)

Progress

Ready

Script

?

Help

Login name:

umair

Search...

Windows authentication

SQL Server authentication

Password:

.....

Confirm password:

.....

☐ Specify old password

Old password:

☒ Enforce password policy

☒ Enforce password expiration

☒ User must change password at next login

☐ Mapped to certificate

☐ Mapped to asymmetric key

☐ Map to Credential

Mapped Credentials

Credential

Add

Remove

Default database:

master

Default language:

English - us_english

OK

Cancel

Login Properties - umair

Select a page

General

Server Roles

User Mapping

Securables

Status

Connection

Server:
Invictus

Connection:
INVICTUS\vmuham

View connection properties

Progress

Ready

Script

Help

Server role is used to grant server-wide security privileges to a user.

Server roles:

☐ ##MS_DatabaseConnector##

☐ ##MS_DatabaseManager##

☐ ##MS_DefinitionReader##

☐ ##MS_LoginManager##

☐ ##MS_PerformanceDefinitionReader##

☐ ##MS_SecurityDefinitionReader##

☐ ##MS_ServerPerformanceStateReader##

☐ ##MS_ServerSecurityStateReader##

☐ ##MS_ServerStateManager##

☐ ##MS_ServerStateReader##

☐ bulkadmin

☐ dbcreator

☐ diskadmin

☐ processadmin

☒ public

☐ securityadmin

☐ serveradmin

☐ setupadmin

☒ sysadmin

OK

Cancel

Login Properties - umair

Select a page

General

Server Roles

User Mapping

Securables

Status

Connection

Server:
Invictus

Connection:
INVICTUS\vmuham

View connection properties

Progress

Ready

Script

Help

Settings

Permission to connect to database engine:

Grant

Deny

Login:

Enabled

Disabled

Status

SQL Server authentication:

Login is locked out

OK

Cancel

Login Properties - umair

Select a page

General

Server Roles

User Mapping

Securables

Status

Connection

Server:
Invictus

Connection:
INVICTUS\muham

View connection properties

Progress

Ready

Script Help

Users mapped to this login:

Map	Database	User	Default Schema
<input type="checkbox"/>	f2021105152		
<input type="checkbox"/>	f2021105162		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	finalproject	umair	
<input type="checkbox"/>	master		
<input type="checkbox"/>	model		
<input type="checkbox"/>	msdb		
<input type="checkbox"/>	task 7		
<input type="checkbox"/>	tempdb		

☐ Guest account enabled for: finalproject

Database role membership for: finalproject

☐ db_accessadmin

☐ db_backupoperator

☐ db_datareader

☐ db_datawriter

☐ db_ddladmin

☐ db_denydatareader

☐ db_denydatawriter

☐ db_owner

☐ db_securityadmin

☒ public

OK

Cancel

-- In case queries--

--To retrieves the list of students enrolled in a particular course--

```
CREATE PROCEDURE GetEnrolledStudentsInCourse
```

```
@CourseID INT
```

```
AS
```

```
BEGIN
```

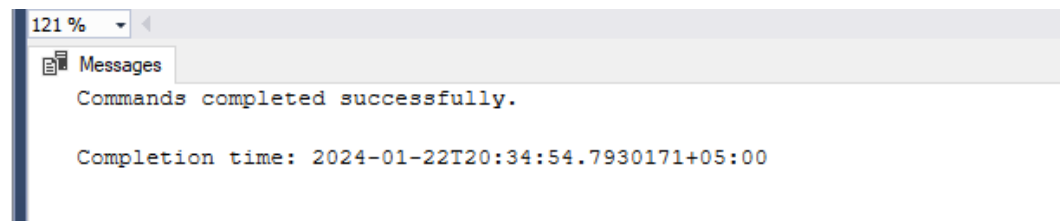
```
    SELECT Student.StudentID, Student.Name
```

```
    FROM Student
```

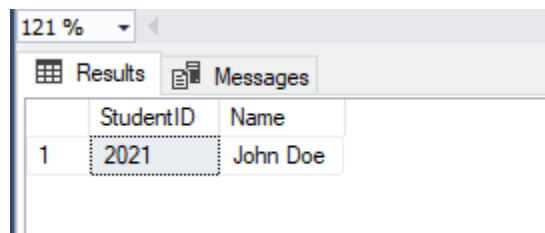
```
    INNER JOIN Enrollment ON Student.StudentID = Enrollment.StudentID
```

```
    WHERE Enrollment.CourseID = @CourseID;
```

```
END;
```



```
EXEC GetEnrolledStudentsInCourse @CourseID = 1;
```

A screenshot of the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. The 'Results' tab is selected, showing a table with two columns: 'StudentID' and 'Name'. The first row of data shows '2021' for StudentID and 'John Doe' for Name. The top of the window shows a dropdown menu set to '121 %'.

	StudentID	Name
1	2021	John Doe

--A view to combines information from the Course and Enrollment tables--

```
CREATE VIEW CourseData
```

```
AS
```

```
SELECT
```

```
    Course.CourseID,
```

```
    Course.Name,
```

```
    Enrollment.StudentID,
```

```
    Student.Name AS StudentName,
```

```
    Enrollment.Semester
```

```
FROM
```

Course

JOIN

Enrollment ON Course.CourseID = Enrollment.CourseID

JOIN

Student ON Enrollment.StudentID = Student.StudentID;

SELECT * FROM CourseData;

121 %					
Results Messages					
	CourseID	Name	StudentID	StudentName	Semester
1	1	Computer Science	2021	John Doe	Fall
2	2	Physics	2022	Jane Smith	Spring
3	3	Chemistry	2023	Ahmed Khan	Fall
4	4	Biology	2024	Sara Ali	Spring
5	5	Mathematics	2025	Muhammad Ali	Fall