

Docker Deployment Project Report

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1 Part 1: Understanding Environment Inconsistency

1.1 Step 1: Installing Node.js 16

First, we need to uninstall any existing Node.js versions and install Node.js 16 to simulate a production server environment.

1.1.1 Commands Executed:

```
# Remove existing Node.js installations
sudo apt remove -y nodejs npm
sudo apt autoremove -y

# Update package index
sudo apt update

# Install required dependencies
sudo apt install -y curl

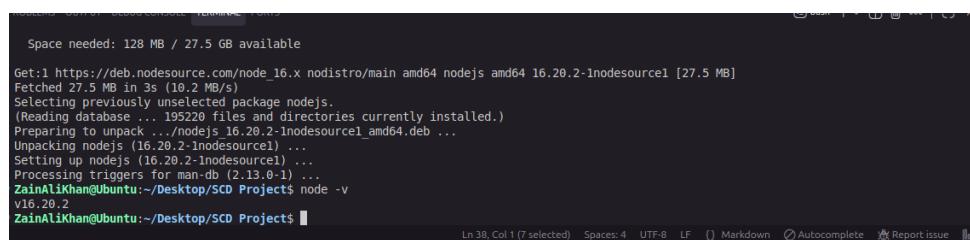
# Add Node.js 16.x from NodeSource
curl -fsSL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup_16.x | sudo -E bash -

# Install Node.js
sudo apt install -y nodejs
```

1.2 Step 2: Verify Node.js 16 Installation

```
node -v
npm -v
```

SCREENSHOT 1: Node.js Version Verification



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following output:

```
Space needed: 128 MB / 27.5 GB available
Get:1 https://deb.nodesource.com/node_16.x nodistro/main amd64 nodejs amd64 16.20.2-1nodesource1 [27.5 MB]
Fetched 27.5 MB in 3s (10.2 MB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package nodejs.
(Reading database ... 195220 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../nodejs 16.20.2-1nodesource1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking nodejs (16.20.2-1nodesource1) ...
Setting up nodejs (16.20.2-1nodesource1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.13.0-1) ...
ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project$ node -v
v16.20.2
ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project$
```

Figure 1: Node.js Version Verification

1.3 Step 3: Clone and Run the Node.js Application

Now we will clone the repository from GitHub and attempt to run it on our Node.js 16 server environment.

1.3.1 Commands Executed:

```
# Create a working directory
mkdir -p ~/docker-assignment
cd ~/docker-assignment

# Clone the repository
git clone https://github.com/LaibaImran1500/SCD-25-NodeApp.git

# Navigate to the project directory
cd SCD-25-NodeApp

# View project structure
ls -la

# Check package.json for dependencies and node version requirements
cat package.json

# Install dependencies
npm install

# Run the application
npm start
```

SCREENSHOT 2: Cloning the Repository

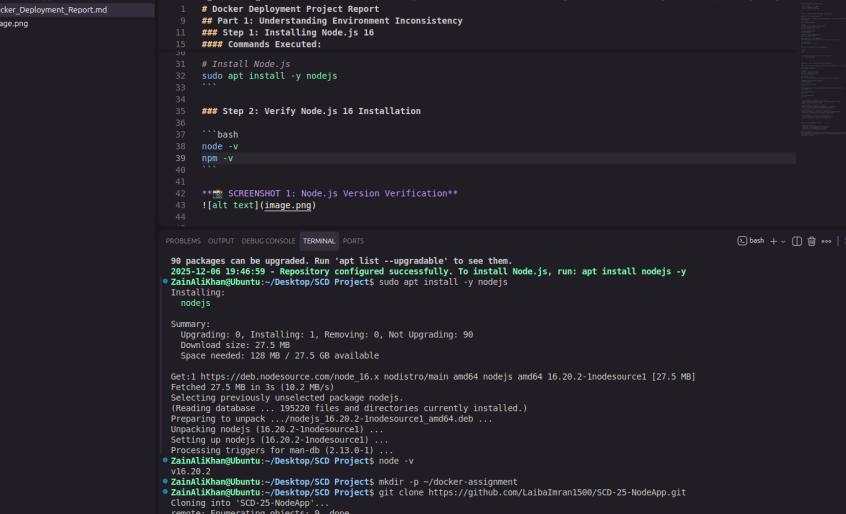
SCREENSHOT 3: Package.json Contents

1.3.2 Step 3.1: Install Dependencies

```
npm install
```

npm install Output - Version Warnings:

```
npm WARN EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm WARN EBADENGINE   package: 'body-parser@2.2.1',
npm WARN EBADENGINE   required: { node: '>=18' },
npm WARN EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v16.20.2', npm: '8.19.4' }
npm WARN EBADENGINE }
npm WARN EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm WARN EBADENGINE   package: 'express@5.2.1',
npm WARN EBADENGINE   required: { node: '>= 18' },
npm WARN EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v16.20.2', npm: '8.19.4' }
npm WARN EBADENGINE }
npm WARN EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm WARN EBADENGINE   package: 'finalhandler@2.1.1',
npm WARN EBADENGINE   required: { node: '>= 18.0.0' },
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with several tabs open. The current tab is titled 'Docker_Deployment_Report.md'. The content of the file includes a Docker deployment report, a section on environment inconsistency, and step-by-step instructions for installing Node.js 16. It also includes a screenshot titled 'SCREENSHOT 1: Node.js Version Verification' showing the output of the command 'node -v'. Below the terminal, there's a 'PROBLEMS' section with one error message about upgrading nodejs. The bottom of the screen shows the system tray with icons for battery, signal, and volume.

```
Dec 09 19:51

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help < > ⌘ SCD Project

Docker_Deployment_Report.md • Docker Deployment Report > Docker Deployment Project Report > #> Part 1: Understanding Environment Inconsistency > ##### Step 2: Verify Node.js 16 Installation

# Docker Deployment Project Report
## Part 1: Understanding Environment Inconsistency
### Step 1: Installing Node.js 16
#### Commands Executed:
...
# Install Node.js
sudo apt install -y nodejs
...
#### Step 2: Verify Node.js 16 Installation
```
 bash
 node -v
 npm -v
 ...
```
*** SCREENSHOT 1: Node.js Version Verification ***

```
[alt text](image.png)
```
```
[alt text](image.png)
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

bash + - ⌘ SCD Project

90 packages can be upgraded. Run `apt list --upgradable` to see them.
2023-12-06 19:46:59  Repository configuration successfully. To install Node.js, run: apt install nodejs -y
● ZainAlKhan@Ubuntu:~/.Desktop/SCD Projects$ sudo apt install -y nodejs
Installing:
  nodejs

Summary:
  Upgrading: 0, Installing: 1, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 90
  Download size: 27.5 MB
  Space needed: 128 MB / 27.5 GB available

Get:1 https://deb.nodesource.com/node_16.x/nodistro/main amd64 nodejs amd64 16.20.2-1nodesource1 [27.5 MB]
Fetched 27.5 MB in 3s (10.2 MB/s)
Setting up nodejs (16.20.2-1nodesource1) ...
(Reading database ... 195220 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../nodejs_16.20.2-1nodesource1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking nodejs (16.20.2-1nodesource1) ...
Setting up nodejs (16.20.2-1nodesource1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.13.0-1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.13.0-1) ...
● ZainAlKhan@Ubuntu:~/.Desktop/SCD Projects$ node -v
v16.20.2
● ZainAlKhan@Ubuntu:~/.Desktop/SCD Projects$ mkdir p -/docker assignment
● ZainAlKhan@Ubuntu:~/.Desktop/SCD Projects$ git clone https://github.com/LailaImran1508/SCD-25-NodeApp.git
Cloning into 'SCD-25-NodeApp...'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 10, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (10/10), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Total 9 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (9/9), done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), done.
● ZainAlKhan@Ubuntu:~/.Desktop/SCD Projects$
```

Figure 2: Cloning the Repository

```
npm notice Run npm install -g npm@11.6.4 to update!
npm notice
• ZainAlKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps cat package.json
{
  "name": "node-version-demo",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "dependencies": [
    "express": "5.1.0"
  ]
}
ZainAlKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps
```

Figure 3: Package.json Contents

```
npm WARN EBADENGINE  current: { node: 'v16.20.2', npm: '8.19.4' }
npm WARN EBADENGINE }
npm WARN EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm WARN EBADENGINE   package: 'router@2.2.0',
npm WARN EBADENGINE   required: { node: '>= 18' },
npm WARN EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v16.20.2', npm: '8.19.4' }
npm WARN EBADENGINE }
npm WARN EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm WARN EBADENGINE   package: 'send@1.2.0',
npm WARN EBADENGINE   required: { node: '>= 18' },
npm WARN EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v16.20.2', npm: '8.19.4' }
npm WARN EBADENGINE }
npm WARN EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm WARN EBADENGINE   package: 'serve-static@2.2.0',
npm WARN EBADENGINE   required: { node: '>= 18' },
npm WARN EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v16.20.2', npm: '8.19.4' }
npm WARN EBADENGINE }
```

SCREENSHOT 4: npm install Warnings

- Take a screenshot showing the npm install warnings about unsupported engine
 - These warnings clearly show Node.js 18+ is required but we have Node.js 16
-

1.3.3 Step 3.2: Run the Application

```
node app.js
```

Server Output:

```
Server is running on http://localhost:3000
```

The server starts, but when we test the endpoint...

1.3.4 Step 3.3: Test the Backend Endpoint

```
curl http://localhost:3000/todo/1
```

Response:

```
{"error":"Internal Server Error"}
```

Server Console Error:

```
Fetch error: ReferenceError: fetch is not defined
  at /home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApp/app.js:8:26
  at Layer.handleRequest (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApp/node_modules/router/lib/layer.js:152:17)
  at next (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApp/node_modules/router/lib/route.js:157:13)
```

```
at Route.dispatch (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/
SCD -25 -NodeApp/node_modules/router/lib/route.js:117:3)
```

SCREENSHOT 5: Application Runtime Error

- Take a screenshot showing:
 1. The server starting (Server is running on `http://localhost:3000`)
 2. The curl command and response (`{"error": "Internal Server Error"}`)
 3. The error in server console: `ReferenceError: fetch is not defined`

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following content:

```
Dec 6 2005
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
EXPLORER: SCD PROJECT Docker Deployment_Report.md package.json
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
npm WARN EBADENGINE  package: 'serve-static@2.0.0',
npm WARN EBADENGINE required: { node: '>= 18' },
npm WARN EBADENGINE current: { node: 'v16.20.2', npm: '8.19.4' }
npm WARN EBADENGINE
up to date, audited 66 packages in 758ms
29 packages are looking for funding
  run npm fund for details
found 6 vulnerabilities
ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps node app.js
Server is running on http://localhost:3000
Fetch error: ReferenceError: fetch is not defined
  at Layer.handleRequest [as handleRequest] (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/lib/layer.js:152:17)
  at next (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/lib/route.js:157:13)
  at Route.dispatch (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/lib/route.js:117:3)
  at handle (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:435:11)
  at Layer.handleRequest [as handleRequest] (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/lib/layer.js:152:17)
  at /home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:295:15
  at param (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:600:14)
  at param (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:610:14)
  at processParams (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:664:3)
Terminated
[1] 945
SIGTERM:3000/tedo/1 >=61
sleep 1
pkill -f node app.js >/dev/null
echo "END--"
ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps curl http://localhost:3000/tedo/1
Server is running on http://localhost:3000
ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps curl http://localhost:3000/tedo/1
Fetch error: ReferenceError: fetch is not defined
  at Layer.handleRequest [as handleRequest] (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/lib/layer.js:152:17)
  at next (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/lib/route.js:157:13)
  at Route.dispatch (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/lib/route.js:117:3)
  at handle (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:435:11)
  at Layer.handleRequest [as handleRequest] (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/lib/layer.js:152:17)
  at /home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:295:15
  at param (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:600:14)
  at param (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:610:14)
  at processParams (/home/ZainAliKhan/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps/node_modules/router/index.js:664:3)
  {"error": "Internal Server Error"}ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps pkill -f node app.js >/dev/null
[1] 945
SIGTERM:3000/tedo/1 >=61
ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps echo "END--"
--END--
ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps
```

Figure 4: Application Runtime Error

1.4 Environment Mismatch Analysis

1.4.1 Issues Encountered:

1. **npm install Warnings - Unsupported Engine:**
 - Multiple packages require Node.js 18+
 - Express 5.2.1 requires `node >= 18`
 - body-parser, router, send, serve-static all require Node.js 18+
 - Our server has Node.js v16.20.2
2. **Runtime Error - `fetch is not defined`:**
 - The application uses native `fetch()` API in `app.js` line 8
 - Native `fetch()` was introduced in Node.js 18 (experimental) and stable in Node.js 21

- Node.js 16 does NOT have native `fetch()` support
- **Error:** `ReferenceError: fetch is not defined`

3. Version Mismatch Summary:

Component	Required Version	Server Version	Status
Node.js	≥ 18	v16.20.2	Incompatible
Express	5.2.1	-	Requires Node 18+
<code>fetch()</code> API	Node 18+	Not available	Not supported
body-parser	2.2.1	-	Requires Node 18+
router	2.2.0	-	Requires Node 18+

Table 1: Version Mismatch Summary

1.4.2 How Environment Mismatch Prevents Proper Deployment:

1. Development vs Production Environment Gap:

- The developer built this application using Node.js 18+ where `fetch()` is natively available
- The production server runs Node.js 16 which lacks this feature
- The application compiles but fails at runtime when the `fetch()` function is called

2. No Explicit Version Requirements in package.json:

- The `package.json` does not specify an "engines" field
- This makes it difficult to identify compatibility issues before deployment
- npm only shows warnings, not errors, allowing installation to proceed

3. Modern JavaScript Features Not Backward Compatible:

- The code uses modern features (native `fetch`) that don't exist in older Node versions
- Without containerization, we cannot run different Node.js versions for different applications on the same server

4. Server Environment Constraints:

- We cannot upgrade Node.js on the server as other applications depend on Node.js 16
- We cannot modify the source code as that is the developer's responsibility

1.4.3 Conclusion:

As a production engineer, we CANNOT:

- Modify the source code (developer's responsibility)
- Upgrade Node.js on the server (would break other applications)

The application fails to run properly due to Node.js version incompatibility. We need a solution that allows running this application with its required Node.js version (18+) without affecting other applications on the server that depend on Node.js 16.

Solution: Docker Containerization - This will be addressed in Part 2.

2 Part 2: Solving with Docker Containers

2.1 Identifying the Right Node.js Version

2.1.1 Analysis:

Based on the errors encountered in Part 1, we need to identify the correct Node.js version:

1. Express 5.x Requirements:

- Express 5.2.1 requires `node >= 18`
- Reference: <https://expressjs.com/en/guide/migrating-5.html>

2. Native `fetch()` API Requirements:

- The `fetch()` API was added as experimental in Node.js 18
- It became stable in Node.js 21
- Reference: <https://nodejs.org/docs/latest-v18.x/api/globals.html#fetch>

3. Package Dependencies:

- `body-parser@2.2.1` requires `node >= 18`
- `router@2.2.0` requires `node >= 18`
- All other dependencies also require Node.js 18+

2.1.2 Justification for Node.js 18:

Selected Version: Node.js 18 (LTS - Alpine)

References:

- Express 5.x Migration Guide: <https://expressjs.com/en/guide/migrating-5.html>
- Node.js 18 Release Notes: <https://nodejs.org/en/blog/release/v18.0.0>
- Node.js `fetch()` Documentation: <https://nodejs.org/docs/latest-v18.x/api/globals.html#fetch>

Reason	Explanation
Express 5.x Support	Express 5.2.1 officially requires Node.js 18+
Native fetch()	fetch() API is available natively in Node.js 18+
LTS Version	Node.js 18 is an LTS (Long Term Support) version, ensuring stability
Dependency Compatibility	All npm packages in this project require Node.js 18+

Table 2: Justification for Node.js 18

2.2 Dockerfile

The following Dockerfile containerizes the Node.js application with the correct Node.js version:

```
# Use Node.js 18 Alpine as base image (LTS version with native
# fetch support)
FROM node:18-alpine

# Set working directory inside container
WORKDIR /app

# Copy package files first (for better caching)
COPY package*.json ./

# Install dependencies
RUN npm install

# Copy application source code
COPY . .

# Expose the application port
EXPOSE 3000

# Command to run the application
CMD ["node", "app.js"]
```

2.3 Step 1: Create the Dockerfile

```
cd ~/docker-assignment/SCD-25-NodeApp

# Create Dockerfile
cat > Dockerfile << 'EOF'
# Use Node.js 18 Alpine as base image (LTS version with native
# fetch support)
FROM node:18-alpine

# Set working directory inside container
```

```

WORKDIR /app

# Copy package files first (for better caching)
COPY package*.json .

# Install dependencies
RUN npm install

# Copy application source code
COPY .

# Expose the application port
EXPOSE 3000

# Command to run the application
CMD ["node", "app.js"]
EOF

```

2.4 Step 2: Build the Docker Image

```
# Build the Docker image
docker build -t scd-nodeapp:v1 .
```

SCREENSHOT 7: Docker Build Process

```

Dockerfile
WORKDIR /app

# Copy package files first (for better caching)
COPY package*.json .

# Install dependencies
RUN npm install

# Copy application source code
COPY .

# Expose the application port
EXPOSE 3000

# Command to run the application
CMD ["node", "app.js"]
EOF

# Build the Docker image
docker build -t scd-nodeapp:v1 .

```

The screenshot shows the Docker build process in a terminal window within VS Code. The command `docker build -t scd-nodeapp:v1 .` is being run. The output shows the build progress, including the execution of Dockerfile commands like `COPY`, `RUN`, and `CMD`. The status bar at the bottom of the terminal window indicates the build is still in progress.

Figure 5: Docker Build Process

2.5 Step 3: Run the Docker Container Locally

```
# Run the container
docker run -d -p 3000:3000 --name scd-nodeapp-container scd-nodeapp:v1

# Check if container is running
docker ps
```

SCREENSHOT 8: Container Running

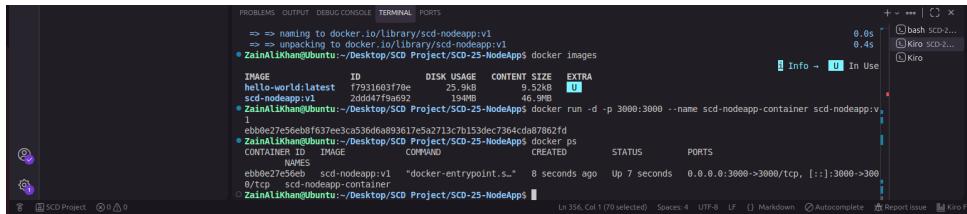


Figure 6: Container Running

2.6 Step 4: Test the Application in Container

```
# Test the endpoint
curl http://localhost:3000/todo/1
```

Expected Response:

```
{
  "userId": 1,
  "id": 1,
  "title": "delectus aut autem",
  "completed": false
}
```

SCREENSHOT 9: Successful API Response

2.7 Step 5: View Container Logs

```
# View container logs
docker logs scd-nodeapp-container
```

SCREENSHOT 10: Container Logs

2.8 Step 6: Publish Docker Image to Docker Hub

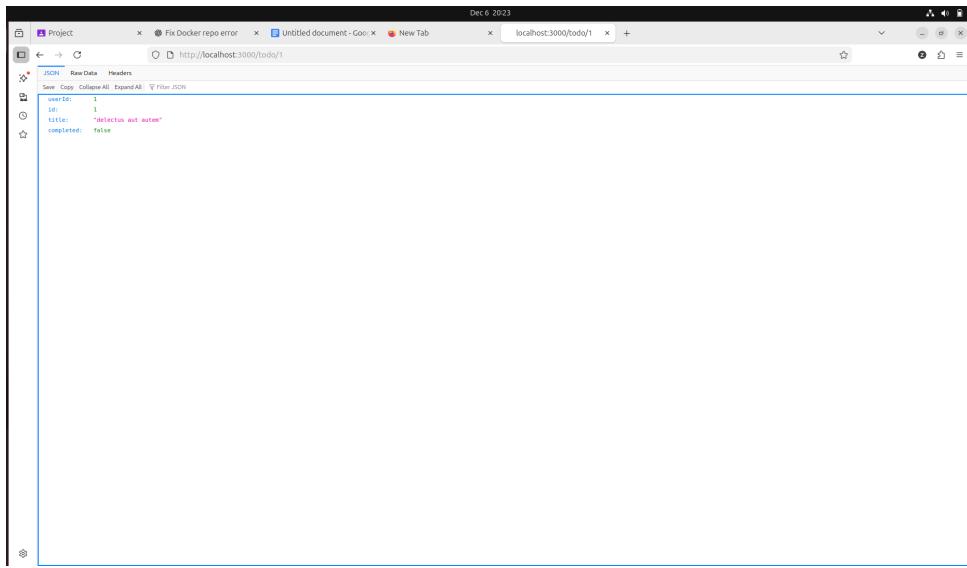


Figure 7: Successful API Response

```

0/tcp    scd-nodeapp-container
• ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApp$ docker logs scd-nodeapp-container
Server is running on http://localhost:3000
• ZainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApp$ 

```

Figure 8: Container Logs

```

# Login to Docker Hub
docker login

# Tag the image for Docker Hub
docker tag scd-nodeapp:v1 zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1

# Push the image to Docker Hub
docker push zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1

```

SCREENSHOT 11: Docker Push to Hub

Docker Hub URL: <https://hub.docker.com/r/zainalik157/scd-nodeapp>

2.9 Step 7: Run on Server Environment

```

# Stop and remove local container first
docker stop scd-nodeapp-container
docker rm scd-nodeapp-container

# Pull and run from Docker Hub (simulating server deployment)
docker pull zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1
docker run -d -p 3000:3000 --name scd-nodeapp-container
zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1

```

SCREENSHOT 12: Container Running on Server

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following command and output:

```

$ docker push zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1
The push refers to repository [https://hub.docker.com/r/zainalik157/scd-nodeapp]
v1: Pulling from zainalik157/scd-nodeapp
Digest: sha256:2dd4479a922f5496e649e1a759e9cd794a40bc24ab6a20b9b9f06ec15675a1
Status: Image is up to date for zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1
docker.io/zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1

```

Figure 9: Docker Push to Hub

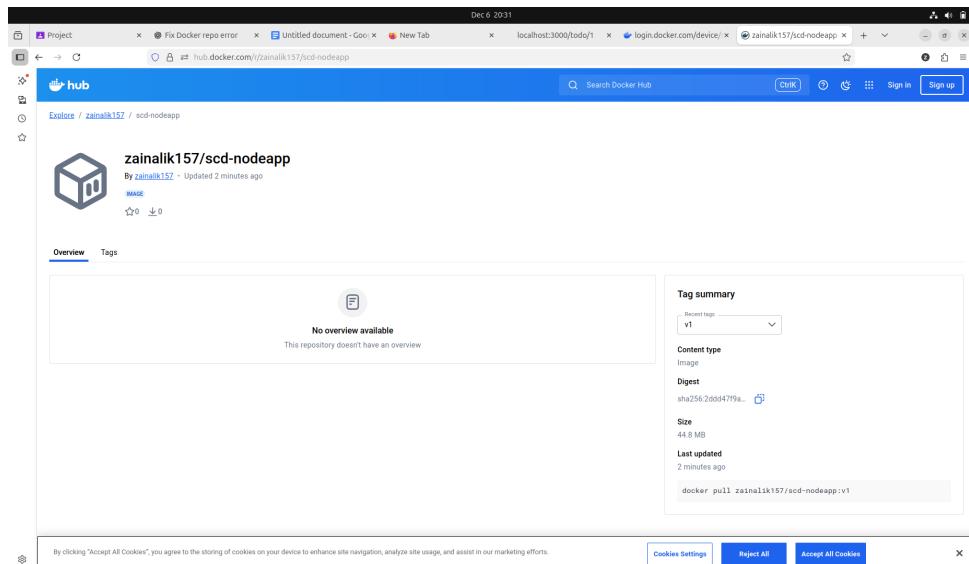


Figure 10: Docker Hub Repository

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following command and output:

```

$ docker pull zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1
The pull refers to repository [https://hub.docker.com/r/zainalik157/scd-nodeapp]
v1: Pulling from zainalik157/scd-nodeapp
Digest: sha256:2dd4479a922f5496e649e1a759e9cd794a40bc24ab6a20b9b9f06ec15675a1
Status: Image is up to date for zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1

```

Figure 11: Docker Pull

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following command and output:

```

$ docker run -d -p 3000:3000 --name scd-nodeapp-container zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1
09b7297c7e44e44eb632d919dbaa2c7699baa42d37ec3a1a455b061f967

```

Figure 12: Docker Run from Hub

```

zainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps$ docker run -d -p 3000:3000 --name scd-nodeapp-container zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1
zainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               NAMES              STATUS             PORTS
0807c9c75b        zainalik157/scd-nodeapp:v1   "docker-entrypoint.s"   36 seconds ago   Up 36 seconds   0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp, 0.0.0.0:22->22/tcp

```

Figure 13: Container Running on Server

2.10 Step 8: Test Backend Service in Container

SCREENSHOT 13: Final Testing

```

zainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps$ curl http://localhost:3000/todo/1
{"userId":1,"id":1,"title":"delectus aut autem","completed":false}
zainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps$ curl http://localhost:3000/todo/1
{"userId":1,"id":1,"title":"delectus aut autem","completed":false}
zainAliKhan@Ubuntu:~/Desktop/SCD Project/SCD-25-NodeApps$ curl http://localhost:3000/todo/5
{"userId":1,"id":5,"title":"labore non aliquid et enim quasi adipisci quia provident illum","completed":false}

```

Figure 14: Final Testing - Part 1

```

{
  "id": 1,
  "title": "delectus aut autem",
  "completed": false
}

```

Figure 15: Final Testing - Part 2

2.11 Summary - Part 2

Docker solves the environment inconsistency problem by:

1. Packaging the application with its required Node.js version (18)
2. Isolating the application from the host system
3. Ensuring consistent behavior across development and production
4. Not affecting other applications on the server that require Node.js 16

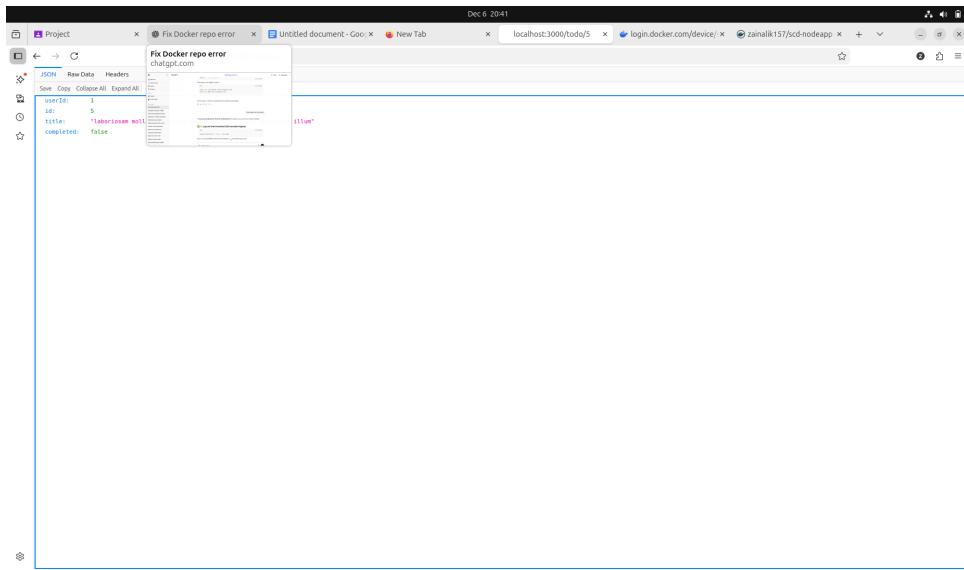


Figure 16: Final Testing - Part 3

Task	Status
Identified correct Node.js version (18)	✓
Created Dockerfile	✓
Built Docker image locally	✓
Tested container locally	✓
Published to Docker Hub	✓
Deployed on server	✓
Tested backend service	✓

Table 3: Part 2 Summary