

**Name :** Muhammad Ishraf Shafiq Zainuddin

**ID :** 200342741

**Assgn :** 1

## Part 1

### //main.cpp

```
#include "parse.h"
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    string tokens [MAX_COMMAND_LINE_ARGUMENTS], commandLine;
```

```
    int tokenCount, i;
```

```
    char ** wordsC;
```

```
    bool cleanC, commandEntered;
```

```
    cout << "Welcome humans!!" << endl << endl;
```

```
    cout << "To Tacos or not To Tacos, that's the question... " << endl << endl;
```

```
//Material from the Lab (HALmod.cpp - GetCommand Function)
```

```
do
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "User input: "; //Asking user for input
```

```
    while (1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        getline (cin, commandLine); //Get user input
```

```
        commandEntered = CheckForCommand ();
```

```
        if (commandEntered)
```

```
        {
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```

    }
} while (commandLine.length () == 0);

tokenCount = TokenizeCommandLine (tokens, commandLine); //Calling TokenizeCommandLine
Func.

return tokenCount;

} while (1);

CleanUpCArray (wordsC, tokenCount); //CleanUpCArray
Print (wordsC, tokenCount); //Prints the results from the parser

return 0;
}

```

## //parse.cpp

```

#include "parse.h"

//Materials from the Lab (HALmod.cpp)
/*int GetCommand (string tokens [])
{
    string commandLine;
    bool commandEntered;
    int tokenCount;

    do
    {
        //The below line is in Dr. Hilderman's code, we won't need it for the lab
        //BlockSignals ("HALshell");
        cout << "HALshell> ";
        while (1)
        {
            getline (cin, commandLine);

```

```

        commandEntered = CheckForCommand ();
        if (commandEntered)
        {
            break;
        }

    }

    //The below line is in Dr. Hilderman's code, we won't need it for the lab
    //UnblockSignals ("HALshell");
} while (commandLine.length () == 0);

tokenCount = TokenizeCommandLine (tokens, commandLine);

return tokenCount;
}*/

```

//Materials from the Lab (Halmod.cpp)

```

int TokenizeCommandLine (string tokens [], string commandLine)
{
    char *token [MAX_COMMAND_LINE_ARGUMENTS];
    char *workCommandLine = new char [commandLine.length () + 1];
    int i;
    int tokenCount;

    for (i = 0; i < MAX_COMMAND_LINE_ARGUMENTS; i++)
    {
        tokens [i] = "";
    }
    strcpy (workCommandLine, commandLine.c_str ());
    i = 0;
    if ((token [i] = strtok (workCommandLine, " ")) != NULL)
    {
        i++;
        while ((token [i] = strtok (NULL, " ")) != NULL)
        {

```

```

        i ++;
    }
}
tokenCount = i;

for (i = 0; i < tokenCount; i ++)
{
    tokens [i] = token [i];
}

delete [] workCommandLine;

return tokenCount;
}

```

*//Materials from the Lab (HALmod.cpp) \*Do not touch the below function*

```

bool CheckForCommand ()
{
    if (cullProcess)
    {
        cullProcess = 0;
        cin.clear ();
        cout << "\b\b \b\b";
        return false;
    }

    return true;
}

```

*//Converting tokens into a c version of an array of words and returns the pointer to that array*

```

char ** ConvertToC (string tokens [], int tokenCount)
{
    char ** words;
    words = (char**)malloc(sizeof(char*)* tokenCount);
    int i;

```

```

for (i = 0; i < tokenCount; i++)
{
    words[i] = strdup(tokens[i].c_str());
}

return words;
}

```

//This cycles through the c string version of the array and frees up any memory that has been allocated

```
bool CleanUpCArray (char ** cTokens, int tokenCount)
```

```

{
    int i;

    for (i = 0; i < tokenCount; i++)
    {
        free(cTokens[i]);
    }

}

```

//Cycles through the c string version of the words and prints each word

```
void Print (char ** cTokens, int tokenCount)
```

```

{
    int i;

    for (i = 0; i < tokenCount; i++)
    {
        cout << cTokens[i] << " ";
    }

    cout << endl << endl;
}

```

//Materials from the Lab (HALmod.cpp) \*A very paired down version of Dr. Hilderman's function

```
void ProcessCommand (string tokens [], int tokenCount)
{
    if (tokens [0] == "shutdown" || tokens [0] == "restart" || tokens[0] == "lo")
    {
        ShutdownAndRestart (tokens, tokenCount);
        // if no error, then never returns
        return;
    }
    else{
        // this is where the Print function should be called in
        char ** cTokens;
        cTokens = ConvertToC(tokens, tokenCount);
        Print(cTokens, tokenCount);

    }
}
```

//Materials from the Lab (HALmod.cpp)

```
void ShutdownAndRestart (string tokens [], int tokenCount)
{
    if (tokenCount > 1)
    {
        cout << "HALshell: " << tokens [0] << " does not require any arguments" << endl;
        return;
    }

    cout << endl;
    cout << "PARshell: terminating ..." << endl;
    //The below lines are in Dr. Hilderman's code, we won't need it for the lab
    //system ("HALshellCleanup");
    //usleep (SLEEP_DELAY);
    //SendCommandLineToHALos (tokens, tokenCount);
    exit (0);
}
```

## //parse.h

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <cstring>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
//The following two lines come from HALglobals.h
```

```
const int MAX_COMMAND_LINE_ARGUMENTS = 8;
const int SLEEP_DELAY = 100000;
```

```
//The following lines are materials from the Lab (HALmod.h)
```

```
//int GetCommand (string tokens []);
```

```
int TokenizeCommandLine (string tokens [], string commandLine); //Tokenize string from main.cpp
```

```
bool CheckForCommand ();
```

```
void ProcessCommand (string tokens [], int tokenCount);
```

```
void ShutdownAndRestart (string tokens [], int tokenCount);
```

```
static volatile sig_atomic_t cullProcess = 0;
```

```
//Converting tokens into a c version of an array of words and returns the pointer to that array
```

```
char ** ConvertToC (string tokens [], int tokenCount);
```

```
//This cycles through the c string version of the array and frees up any memory that has been allocated
```

```
bool CleanUpCArray (char ** cTokens, int tokenCount);
```

```
//Cycles through the c string version of the words and prints each word
```

```
void Print (char ** cTokens, int tokenCount);
```

## Part 2

- **g++ main.cpp -o main**
- **ls -l**
- **./main**

## Part 3

- (a) – tic.c file, line 2015. By asking user the input by (Commenting) and it's is literally a 'parsecode' function.
- (b) – console.c file, line 2400, "**commandDone**(console);"
- (c) – Yes, Tic-80 does call external commands but cannot access the host file system