

WEKA

- Q1. From the below screenshot, we can observe that there are 13 attributes in the equation, and respective to each attribute, weights (or coefficients) are assigned from the trained model. Thus, whenever a testing instance (with given 13 attribute values) is provided in order to predict the **MEDV** (or Class) attribute, the following equation can be used to make a prediction.

```
Classifier output

=== Run information ===

Scheme:      weka.classifiers.functions.LinearRegression -S 0 -R 1.0E-8 -num-decimal-places 4
Relation:    housing
Instances:    506
Attributes:   14
              CRIM
              ZN
              INDUS
              CHAS
              NOX
              RM
              AGE
              DIS
              RAD
              TAX
              PTRATIO
              B
              LSTAT
              class

Test mode:    10-fold cross-validation

=== Classifier model (full training set) ===

Linear Regression Model

class =

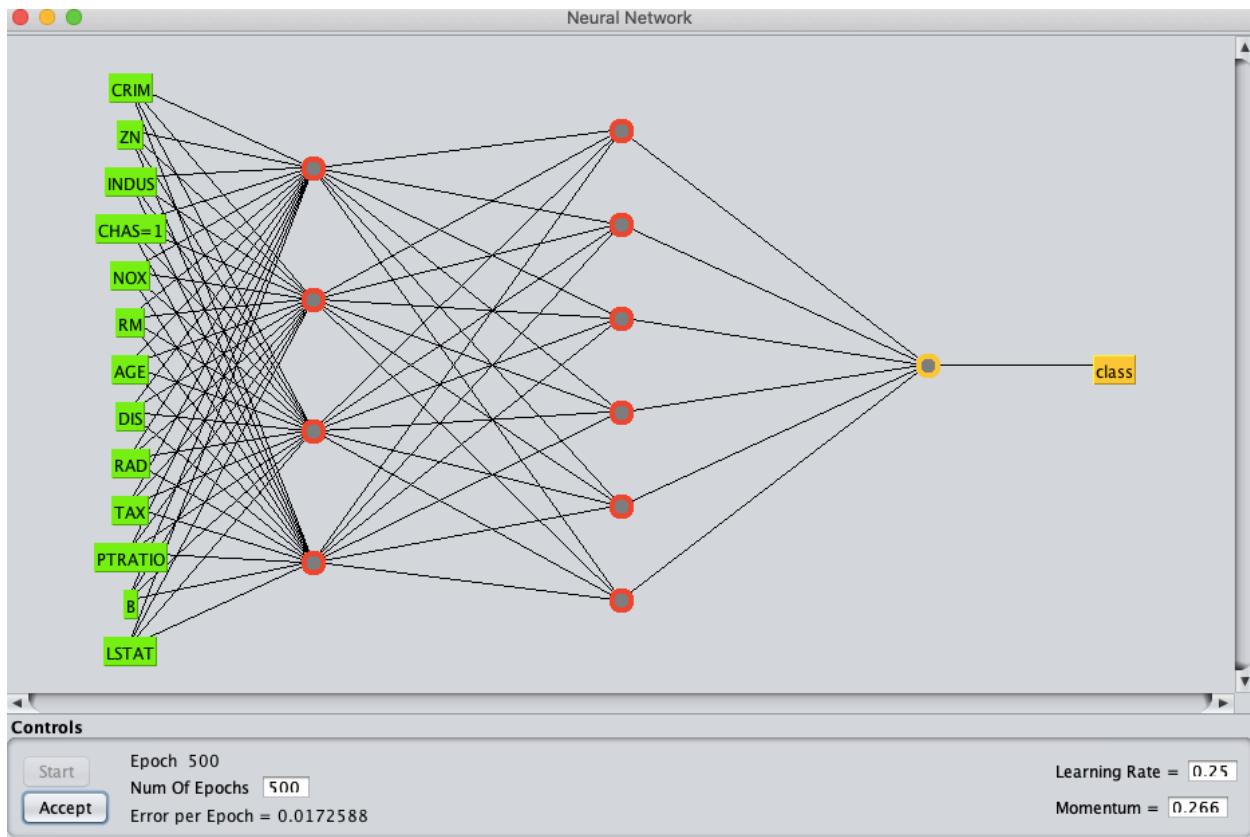
-0.1084 * CRIM +
 0.0458 * ZN +
 2.7187 * CHAS=1 +
-17.376 * NOX +
 3.8016 * RM +
-1.4927 * DIS +
 0.2996 * RAD +
-0.0118 * TAX +
-0.9465 * PTRATIO +
 0.0093 * B +
-0.5226 * LSTAT +
 36.3411

Time taken to build model: 0.01 seconds

=== Cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===

Correlation coefficient      0.8451
Mean absolute error         3.3933
Root mean squared error     4.9145
Relative absolute error     50.8946 %
Root relative squared error 53.3085 %
Total Number of Instances   506
```

Q2. The following **NN** with **2 hidden layers**, learning rate as 0.25 and momentum as 0.266 gives the lowest **RMSE** value of : 2.6417



Time taken to build model: 15.08 seconds

=== Evaluation on training set ===

Time taken to test model on training data: 0.01 seconds

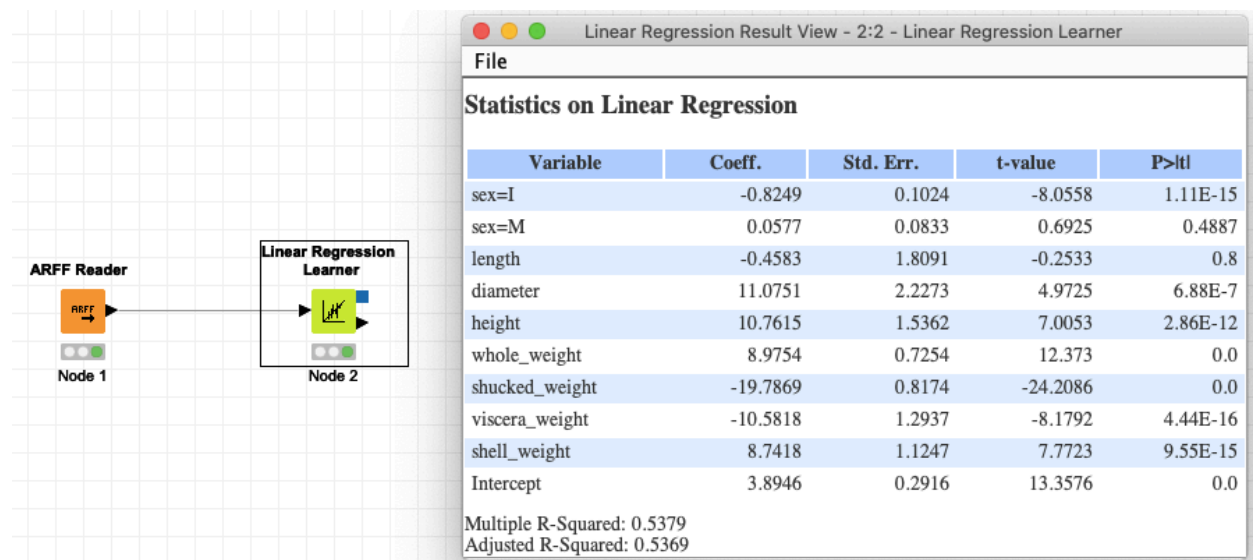
=== Summary ===

Correlation coefficient	0.958
Mean absolute error	1.9842
Root mean squared error	2.6417
Relative absolute error	29.8506 %
Root relative squared error	28.7516 %
Total Number of Instances	506

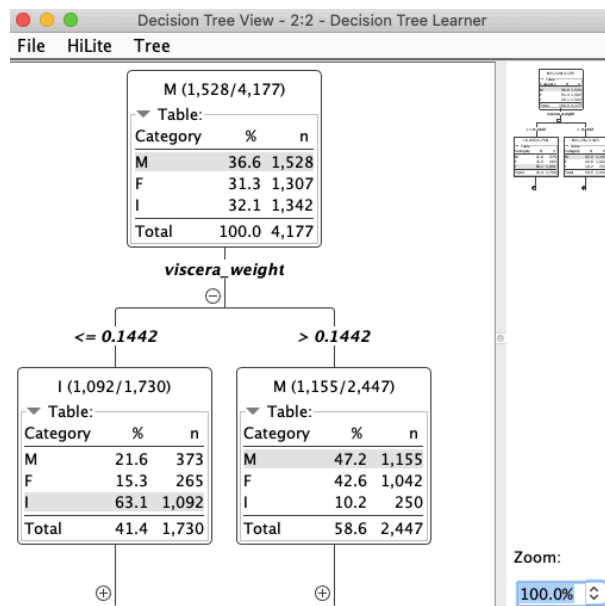
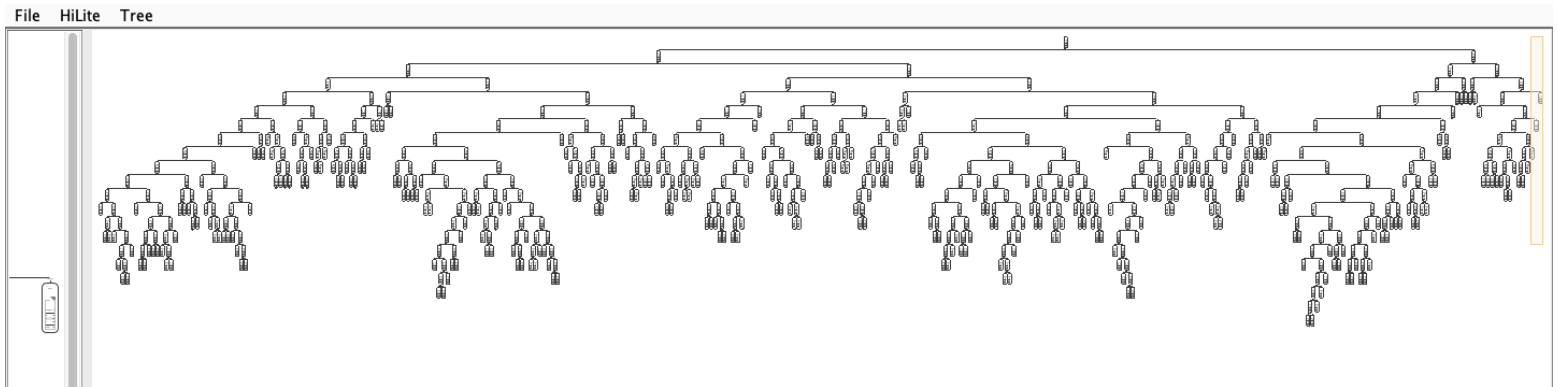
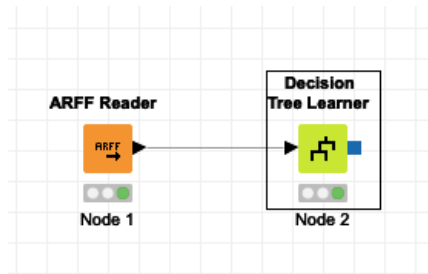
KNIME

Q3. Linear regression equation —

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Num_rings} = & -0.8249 * \text{sex}=I + \\ & 0.577 * \text{sex}=M + \\ & -0.45838 * \text{length} + \\ & 11.0751 * \text{diameter} + \\ & 10.7615 * \text{height} + \\ & 8.9754 * \text{whole_weight} + \\ & -19.7869 * \text{shucked_weight} + \\ & -10.5818 * \text{viscera_weight} + \\ & 8.7418 * \text{shell_weight} + \\ & 3.9846 \end{aligned}$$



Q4. Decision tree learner —

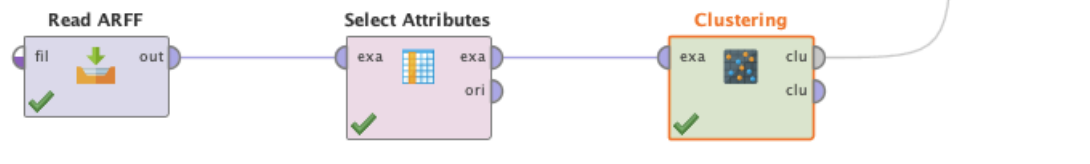


RAPID MINER STUDIO

Q5. K-means Clustering —

Process

inp

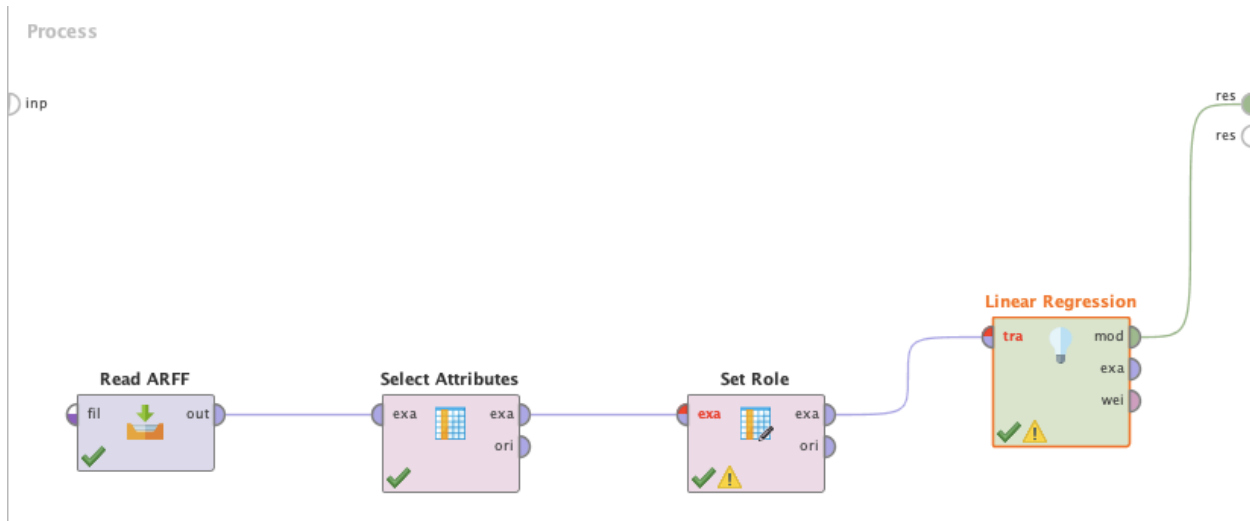


Cluster Model

Cluster 0: 1388 items
Cluster 1: 499 items
Cluster 2: 448 items
Cluster 3: 22 items
Cluster 4: 172 items
Cluster 5: 1648 items
Total number of items: 4177

Q6. Linera Regression equation —

$$\begin{aligned} \text{num_rings} = & - 11.933 * \text{length} \\ & + 25.766 * \text{diameter} \\ & + 20.358 * \text{height} \\ & + 2.836 \end{aligned}$$



Attribute	Coefficient	Std. Error	Std. Coefficie...	Tolerance	t-Stat	p-Value	Code
length	-11.933	2.064	-0.444	0.078	-5.781	0.000	****
diameter	25.766	2.539	0.793	0.094	10.147	0	****
height	20.358	1.737	0.264	0.319	11.719	0	****
(Intercept)	2.836	0.186	?	?	15.243	0	****