Sudoku Solver

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1 sudoku-solver	1
2 Data Structure Index	3
2.1 Data Structures	3
3 File Index	5
3.1 File List	5
4 Data Structure Documentation	7
4.1 Puzzle Struct Reference	7
4.1.1 Detailed Description	7
4.1.2 Field Documentation	7
4.1.2.1 map	7
4.2 translation Struct Reference	8
4.2.1 Detailed Description	8
5 File Documentation	9
5.1 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/dependencies.h File Reference	9
5.1.1 Detailed Description	10
5.2 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/dependencies.h	10
5.3 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/files.c File Reference	10
5.3.1 Detailed Description	11
5.3.2 Function Documentation	12
5.3.2.1 findCurrentRuntime()	12
5.3.2.2 initDataIfNoBinary()	12
5.3.2.3 loadDataFromFile()	12
5.3.2.4 readLaunchCount()	12
5.3.2.5 readTotalRuntime()	13
5.3.2.6 saveDataToFile()	13
5.4 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/files.h	13
5.5 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/main.c File Reference	14
5.5.1 Detailed Description	14
5.6 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/puzzle.c File Reference	14
5.6.1 Detailed Description	15
5.6.2 Function Documentation	16
5.6.2.1 addPuzzle()	16
5.6.2.2 changeValue()	16
5.6.2.3 checkBox()	16
5.6.2.4 checkColumn()	17
5.6.2.5 checkRow()	17
5.6.2.6 copyUserGridtoGrid()	17
5.6.2.7 countSolvedSudokus()	18
5.6.2.8 deleteNthPuzzle()	18
5.6.2.9 fillUserGridDiagonal()	18
0.0.2.0 m.000.0.102.10301101()	, 0

5.6.2.10 generateBitmap()	19
5.6.2.11 generatePuzzle()	19
5.6.2.12 generateUserGrid()	19
5.6.2.13 isSquareSafe()	20
5.6.2.14 isSudokuSolved()	20
5.6.2.15 setNCluesInUserGrid()	20
5.6.2.16 solveSudokuUserGrid()	21
5.7 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/puzzle.h File Reference	21
5.7.1 Detailed Description	22
5.7.2 Typedef Documentation	23
5.7.2.1 Puzzle	23
5.7.3 Function Documentation	23
5.7.3.1 addPuzzle()	23
5.7.3.2 changeValue()	23
5.7.3.3 checkBox()	24
5.7.3.4 checkColumn()	24
5.7.3.5 checkRow()	25
5.7.3.6 copyUserGridtoGrid()	25
5.7.3.7 countSolvedSudokus()	25
5.7.3.8 deleteNthPuzzle()	26
5.7.3.9 fillUserGridDiagonal()	26
5.7.3.10 generateBitmap()	26
5.7.3.11 generatePuzzle()	26
5.7.3.12 generateUserGrid()	27
5.7.3.13 isSquareSafe()	27
5.7.3.14 isSudokuSolved()	28
5.7.3.15 setNCluesInUserGrid()	28
5.7.3.16 solveSudokuUserGrid()	28
5.8 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/puzzle.h	29
5.9 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ui.c File Reference	29
5.9.1 Detailed Description	30
5.9.2 Function Documentation	31
5.9.2.1 displayBanner()	31
5.9.2.2 displayPuzzleGrid()	31
5.9.2.3 displayPuzzleUserGrid()	31
5.9.2.4 menuChoosePuzzle()	31
5.9.2.5 menuDelete()	32
5.9.2.6 menuGenerate()	32
5.9.2.7 menuMain()	32
5.9.2.8 menuManager()	33
5.9.2.9 menuPlay()	33
5.9.2.10 menuSolver()	33

5.9.2.11 menuStats()	34
5.9.2.12 translate()	34
5.9.3 Variable Documentation	34
5.9.3.1 dictionaryEN	34
5.10 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ui.h File Reference	35
5.10.1 Detailed Description	36
5.10.2 Function Documentation	36
5.10.2.1 displayBanner()	36
5.10.2.2 displayPuzzleGrid()	36
5.10.2.3 displayPuzzleUserGrid()	37
5.10.2.4 menuChoosePuzzle()	37
5.10.2.5 menuDelete()	37
5.10.2.6 menuGenerate()	37
5.10.2.7 menuMain()	38
5.10.2.8 menuManager()	38
5.10.2.9 menuPlay()	38
5.10.2.10 menuSolver()	39
5.10.2.11 menuStats()	39
5.10.2.12 translate()	39
5.11 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ui.h	40
Index	41

# **Chapter 1**

## sudoku-solver

Sudoku game and algorithmic solver made in C.

2 sudoku-solver

## **Chapter 2**

# **Data Structure Index**

## 2.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

Puzzle	
Structure to store data of a single Sudoku puzzle	 •
translation	
Key-value (dictionary) pair to store display strings	 8

4 Data Structure Index

# **Chapter 3**

## **File Index**

## 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ dependencies.h	
Includes standard library dependencies, defines macros	9
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ files.c	
Runtime and launch logging, saving / loading binary save data	10
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ files.h	13
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ main.c	
Handles launching the program, defining default puzzles	14
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ puzzle.c	
Sudoku puzzle logic, dynamic array management	14
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ puzzle.h	
Header file for <b>puzzle.h</b> (p. 21)	21
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ ui.c	
Displaying CLI interfaces, localized string translation	29
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ ui.h	
Header file for <b>ui.c</b> (p. 29)	35

6 File Index

## **Chapter 4**

## **Data Structure Documentation**

## 4.1 Puzzle Struct Reference

Structure to store data of a single Sudoku puzzle.

```
#include <puzzle.h>
```

#### **Data Fields**

• int grid [ GRID\_SIZE][ GRID\_SIZE]

The unmodified version of the puzzle.

• int userGrid [ GRID\_SIZE][ GRID\_SIZE]

The user modified version of the grid.

• int map [ GRID\_SIZE][ GRID\_SIZE]

Bitmap used to determine which squares are modifiable by user.

## 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Structure to store data of a single Sudoku puzzle.

The grid is always fixed, except for when generating a new sudoku

#### 4.1.2 Field Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 map

```
int map[ GRID\_SIZE][ GRID\_SIZE]
```

Bitmap used to determine which squares are modifiable by user.

Note

If 1 == unmodifiable

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ puzzle.h

## 4.2 translation Struct Reference

Key-value (dictionary) pair to store display strings.

```
#include <ui.h>
```

## **Data Fields**

• char \* key

Key to be converted by translate() (p. 34)

• char value [ LINE\_MAX]

Value to be output to display.

## 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Key-value (dictionary) pair to store display strings.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ ui.h

## **Chapter 5**

## **File Documentation**

# 5.1 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/dependencies.h File Reference

Includes standard library dependencies, defines macros.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <time.h>
```

#### **Macros**

• #define BIN SAVE FILENAME "save.bin"

Binary save file name.

• #define LOG\_FILENAME "log.txt"

Log text file name.

• #define GRID\_SIZE 9

Grid size of Sudoku puzzle (9x9 is standard)

• #define SUBGRID\_SIZE 3

Subgrids the Sudoku grid is divided into.

• #define LINE\_MAX 80

Maximum length of displeyed strings.

• #define BUFFER SIZE 128

Buffer size for user input.

#define ANSI\_COLOR\_MAGENTA "\x1b[35m"

ASCII break code to make text magenta.

• #define ANSI\_COLOR\_GREEN "\x1b[32m"

ASCII break code to make text green.

#define ANSI\_COLOR\_RED "\x1b[31m"

ASCII break code to make text red.

• #define ANSI\_COLOR\_RESET "\x1b[0m"

ASCII break code to reset text color.

## 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Includes standard library dependencies, defines macros.

```
Author
```

```
Kajus Zakaras ( kajus.z@tuta.io)
```

Version

1.00

Date

2024-01-25

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## 5.2 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/dependencies.h

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00011 #ifndef DEPENDENCIES_H
00012 #define DEPENDENCIES_H
00013
00014 #include <stdio.h>
00015 #include <stdlib.h>
00016 #include <string.h>
00017 #include <stdbool.h>
00018 #include <time.h>
00019
00020
00022 #define BIN_SAVE_FILENAME "save.bin"
00024 #define LOG_FILENAME "log.txt"
00025
00026
00028 #define GRID SIZE 9
00030 #define SUBGRID_SIZE 3
00032 #define LINE_MAX 80
00034 #define BUFFER_SIZE 128
00035
00036
00038 #define ANSI_COLOR_MAGENTA "\x1b[35m" 00040 #define ANSI_COLOR_GREEN "\x1b[32m" 00042 #define ANSI_COLOR_RED "\x1b[31m"
                                     "\x1b[0m"
00044 #define ANSI_COLOR_RESET
00045
00046 #endif
```

## 5.3 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/files.c File Reference

Runtime and launch logging, saving / loading binary save data.

```
#include "./dependencies.h"
#include "./puzzle.h"
#include "./ui.h"
```

#### **Functions**

• long double findCurrentRuntime ()

Finds the CPU runtime of the current launch.

• void logRuntime ()

Calculates and appends CPU runtime during this launch to log file.

• void logLaunch ()

Appends launch date and time to log file.

• long double readTotalRuntime ()

Calculates total CPU runtime from log and the current launch.

• int readLaunchCount ()

Reads total launch count from log file.

• void saveDataToFile ( Puzzle \*puzzleArray, int puzzleCount)

Saves puzzle array and size to .bin file.

• void IoadDataFromFile ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArray, int \*puzzleCount)

Loads puzzle array and size from .bin file, allocates memory.

• void initDatalfNoBinary ( Puzzle \*puzzleArray, int puzzleCount)

Initializes dynamic puzzle array if there is no .bin save file.

#### **Variables**

clock\_t startTime

Global variable to track CPU runtime.

## 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Runtime and launch logging, saving / loading binary save data.

Header file for files.h (p. 13).

**Author** 

Kajus Zakaras ( kajus.z@tuta.io)

Version

1.00

Date

2024-01-25

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## 5.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.3.2.1 findCurrentRuntime()

```
long double findCurrentRuntime ( )
```

Finds the CPU runtime of the current launch.

#### Returns

Runtime in seconds

## 5.3.2.2 initDatalfNoBinary()

Initializes dynamic puzzle array if there is no .bin save file.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArray	Array of default puzzles to initialize
puzzleCount	Array size

Change binary file name using BIN\_SAVE\_FILENAME (p. 9) macro.

#### 5.3.2.3 loadDataFromFile()

Loads puzzle array and size from .bin file, allocates memory.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArray	Array to load to
puzzleCount	Where to save array size

Change binary file name using BIN\_SAVE\_FILENAME (p. 9) macro. Loads array size before array.

## 5.3.2.4 readLaunchCount()

```
int readLaunchCount ( )
```

Reads total launch count from log file.

#### Returns

Count of total launches by program

#### 5.3.2.5 readTotalRuntime()

```
long double readTotalRuntime ( )
```

Calculates total CPU runtime from log and the current launch.

#### Returns

Total CPU runtime in seconds

#### 5.3.2.6 saveDataToFile()

Saves puzzle array and size to .bin file.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArray	Array to save
puzzleCount	Array size to save

Change binary file name using BIN\_SAVE\_FILENAME (p. 9) macro

Note

Saves array size before array!

## 5.4 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/files.h

```
00012 #ifndef FILES_H
00013 #define FILES_H
00014
00015
00016 #include "puzzle.h"
00017 #include "./dependencies.h"
00018
00019
00020 extern clock_t startTime;
00021
00022
00023 long double findCurrentRuntime();
00024 void logRuntime();
00025 void logLaunch();
00026 long double readTotalRuntime();
00027 int readLaunchCount();
00029
00030 void saveDataToFile(Puzzle *puzzleArray, int puzzleCount);
00031 void loadDataFromFile(PuzzleArray *puzzleArray, int *puzzleCount);
00032 void initDataIfNoBinary(Puzzle \starpuzzleArray, int puzzleCount);
00033
00034
00035 #endif
```

# 5.5 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/main.c File Reference

Handles launching the program, defining default puzzles.

```
#include "./dependencies.h"
#include "./puzzle.h"
#include "./files.h"
#include "./ui.h"
```

#### **Functions**

• int main ()

## 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Handles launching the program, defining default puzzles.

```
Author
```

```
Kajus Zakaras ( kajus.z@tuta.io)
```

Version

1.00

Date

2024-01-25

Copyright

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# 5.6 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/puzzle.c File Reference

Sudoku puzzle logic, dynamic array management.

```
#include "./dependencies.h"
#include "./puzzle.h"
#include "./ui.h"
```

#### **Functions**

• void generateBitmap ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Generates bitmap in puzzle from its grid array values.

• void generateUserGrid ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Replaces user grid with an unmodified copy.

• int changeValue ( Puzzle \*puzzle, int x, int y, int value)

Change user grid square if bitmap allows.

void addPuzzle (Puzzle puzzle, PuzzleArray \*puzzleArray, int \*puzzleCount)

Dynamically appends puzzle to array and handles memory allocation.

• int checkRow ( Puzzle puzzle, int row)

Checks if puzzle user grid row includes 1-9 exactly once.

• int checkColumn ( Puzzle puzzle, int col)

Checks if puzzle user grid column includes 1-9 exactly once.

• int checkBox ( Puzzle puzzle, int startRow, int startCol)

Checks if puzzle puzzle 3x3 subgrid includes 1-9 exactly once.

• int isSudokuSolved ( Puzzle puzzle)

Checks if puzzle is fully solved.

• int isSquareSafe ( Puzzle \*puzzle, int row, int col, int num)

Checks if num would appear once in row, column, subgrid.

int solveSudokuUserGrid ( Puzzle \*puzzle, int row, int col)

Solves user grid of puzzle.

• int countSolvedSudokus (int puzzleArrayCount, PuzzleArray puzzleArray)

Calculates the number of solved puzzles in array.

void fillUserGridDiagonal ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Generates valid random values for subgrids across the primary diagonal.

• void setNCluesInUserGrid ( Puzzle \*puzzle, int n)

Clears user grid squares until n clues remain.

• void copyUserGridtoGrid ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Copies values from user grid to grid in puzzle.

void generatePuzzle ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr, int clues)

Generates and appends a valid puzzle with specified number of clues to array.

• void **deleteNthPuzzle** ( **PuzzleArray** \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr, int n)

Deletes nth puzzle from array and reallocates memory.

#### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Sudoku puzzle logic, dynamic array management.

**Author** 

Kajus Zakaras ( kajus.z@tuta.io)

Version

1.00

Date

2024-01-25

Copyright

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## 5.6.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 addPuzzle()

Dynamically appends puzzle to array and handles memory allocation.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to append
puzzleArray	Array to append to
puzzleCount	Array size, increments +1 after automatically

## 5.6.2.2 changeValue()

Change user grid square if bitmap allows.

## **Parameters**

puzzle	The puzzle to modify
X	Cartesian x coordinate of square
У	Cartesian y coordinate of square
value	Value to write

#### Returns

-1: unchanged due to bitmap; 0: changed successfully

## 5.6.2.3 checkBox()

Checks if puzzle puzzle 3x3 subgrid includes 1-9 exactly once.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to check
startRow	Subgrid start row
startCol	Subgrid start column

#### Returns

1: Proper subgrid; 0: Improper subgrid

## 5.6.2.4 checkColumn()

Checks if puzzle user grid column includes 1-9 exactly once.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to check
col	Column to check

## Returns

1: Proper column; 0: Improper column

## 5.6.2.5 checkRow()

Checks if puzzle user grid row includes 1-9 exactly once.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to check
row	Row to check

#### Returns

1: Proper row; 0: Improper row

## 5.6.2.6 copyUserGridtoGrid()

Copies values from user grid to grid in puzzle.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	<b>Puzzle</b> (p. 7) to modify
--------	--------------------------------

#### 5.6.2.7 countSolvedSudokus()

Calculates the number of solved puzzles in array.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayCount	Array size
puzzleArray	Array to check

#### Returns

Number of solved puzzles in array

#### Note

Can be optimized in the future by storing .solved value in Puzzle (p. 7) structure

### 5.6.2.8 deleteNthPuzzle()

Deletes nth puzzle from array and reallocates memory.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to delete from
puzzleCountPtr	Array size, increments -1 after automatically
n	nth puzzle to delete,

## 5.6.2.9 fillUserGridDiagonal()

Generates valid random values for subgrids across the primary diagonal.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to fill
--------	-----------------------

Shuffled using Fisher-Yates algorithm, relies on <time.h> to seed on launch

## 5.6.2.10 generateBitmap()

Generates bitmap in puzzle from its grid array values.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) for which to generate the bitmap
--------	--

### 5.6.2.11 generatePuzzle()

Generates and appends a valid puzzle with specified number of clues to array.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to append to	
puzzleCountPtr	Array size	
clues	Number of clues puzzle will have (n>=17)	

Note

Make sure new puzzle is properly allocated in stack - current method works based on testing

Dependant on helper functions:  $\$  generateUserGrid() (p. 19), fillUserGridDiagonal() (p. 18), solveSudokuUser $\leftarrow$  Grid() (p. 21), setNCluesInUserGrid() (p. 20),  $\$  copyUserGridtoGrid() (p. 17), generateBitmap() (p. 19), add $\leftarrow$  Puzzle() (p. 16)

#### 5.6.2.12 generateUserGrid()

Replaces user grid with an unmodified copy.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle Puzzle (p. 7) for which to reset the u
---

## 5.6.2.13 isSquareSafe()

Checks if num would appear once in row, column, subgrid.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to check
row	Row to check
col	Column to check
num	Number that would be written

#### Returns

1: Safe to write; 0: Unsafe to write

## Note

Functions **checkColumn()** (p. 17), **checkRow()** (p. 17), and **checkBox()** (p. 16) do not work here since they check every number

## 5.6.2.14 isSudokuSolved()

Checks if puzzle is fully solved.

## **Parameters**

puzzle Puzzle (p. 7) to check
-------------------------------

#### Returns

1: Solved; 0: Unsolved

## 5.6.2.15 setNCluesInUserGrid()

```
{\tt void \ setNCluesInUserGrid \ (}
```

```
Puzzle * puzzle,
int n )
```

Clears user grid squares until n clues remain.

#### **Parameters**

main

#### 5.6.2.16 solveSudokuUserGrid()

Solves user grid of puzzle.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to solve
row	Call with 0, used by recursive calls
col	Call with 0, used by recursive calls

#### Returns

0: unsolvable if returned by initial call; used to trigger backtrack in recursion

Uses a backtracking (brute-force) algorithm. More optimized algorithms (e.g. stochastic search) are outside the scope of this project.

# 5.7 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/puzzle.h File Reference

```
Header file for puzzle.h (p. 21).
```

```
#include "dependencies.h"
```

#### **Data Structures**

• struct Puzzle

Structure to store data of a single Sudoku puzzle.

#### **Typedefs**

• typedef struct Puzzle Puzzle

Structure to store data of a single Sudoku puzzle.

• typedef Puzzle \* PuzzleArray

Alias for an array of Puzzle (p. 7).

#### **Functions**

• void generateBitmap ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Generates bitmap in puzzle from its grid array values.

• void generateUserGrid ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Replaces user grid with an unmodified copy.

• int changeValue ( Puzzle \*puzzle, int x, int y, int value)

Change user grid square if bitmap allows.

• void addPuzzle ( Puzzle puzzle, PuzzleArray \*puzzleArray, int \*puzzleCount)

Dynamically appends puzzle to array and handles memory allocation.

• int checkRow ( Puzzle puzzle, int row)

Checks if puzzle user grid row includes 1-9 exactly once.

• int checkColumn ( Puzzle puzzle, int col)

Checks if puzzle user grid column includes 1-9 exactly once.

int checkBox ( Puzzle puzzle, int startRow, int startCol)

Checks if puzzle puzzle 3x3 subgrid includes 1-9 exactly once.

• int isSudokuSolved ( Puzzle puzzle)

Checks if puzzle is fully solved.

• int isSquareSafe ( Puzzle \*puzzle, int row, int col, int num)

Checks if num would appear once in row, column, subgrid.

• int solveSudokuUserGrid ( Puzzle \*puzzle, int row, int col)

Solves user grid of puzzle.

• int countSolvedSudokus (int puzzleArrayCount, PuzzleArray puzzleArray)

Calculates the number of solved puzzles in array.

• void fillUserGridDiagonal ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Generates valid random values for subgrids across the primary diagonal.

void setNCluesInUserGrid ( Puzzle \*puzzle, int n)

Clears user grid squares until n clues remain.

void copyUserGridtoGrid ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Copies values from user grid to grid in puzzle.

• void **generatePuzzle** ( **PuzzleArray** \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr, int clues)

Generates and appends a valid puzzle with specified number of clues to array.

void deleteNthPuzzle ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr, int n)

Deletes nth puzzle from array and reallocates memory.

### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for **puzzle.h** (p. 21).

Author

Kajus Zakaras ( kajus.z@tuta.io)

Version

1.00

Date

2024-01-25

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

## 5.7.2 Typedef Documentation

## 5.7.2.1 Puzzle

```
typedef struct Puzzle Puzzle
```

Structure to store data of a single Sudoku puzzle.

The grid is always fixed, except for when generating a new sudoku

#### 5.7.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.7.3.1 addPuzzle()

Dynamically appends puzzle to array and handles memory allocation.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to append	
puzzleArray	Array to append to	
puzzleCount	Array size, increments +1 after automatically	

### 5.7.3.2 changeValue()

Change user grid square if bitmap allows.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	The puzzle to modify
X	Cartesian x coordinate of square
У	Cartesian y coordinate of square
value	Value to write

#### Returns

-1: unchanged due to bitmap; 0: changed successfully

## 5.7.3.3 checkBox()

Checks if puzzle 9x3 subgrid includes 1-9 exactly once.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to check
startRow	Subgrid start row
startCol	Subgrid start column

#### Returns

1: Proper subgrid; 0: Improper subgrid

## 5.7.3.4 checkColumn()

Checks if puzzle user grid column includes 1-9 exactly once.

## **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to check
col	Column to check

#### Returns

1: Proper column; 0: Improper column

#### 5.7.3.5 checkRow()

Checks if puzzle user grid row includes 1-9 exactly once.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to check
row Row to check	

#### Returns

1: Proper row; 0: Improper row

## 5.7.3.6 copyUserGridtoGrid()

Copies values from user grid to grid in puzzle.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to modify
--------	-------------------------

#### 5.7.3.7 countSolvedSudokus()

Calculates the number of solved puzzles in array.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayCount	Array size
puzzleArray	Array to check

#### Returns

Number of solved puzzles in array

#### Note

Can be optimized in the future by storing .solved value in **Puzzle** (p. 7) structure

#### 5.7.3.8 deleteNthPuzzle()

Deletes nth puzzle from array and reallocates memory.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to delete from	
puzzleCountPtr	Array size, increments -1 after automatically	
n nth puzzle to delete,		

#### 5.7.3.9 fillUserGridDiagonal()

Generates valid random values for subgrids across the primary diagonal.

#### **Parameters**

```
puzzle Puzzle (p. 7) to fill
```

Shuffled using Fisher-Yates algorithm, relies on <time.h> to seed on launch

#### 5.7.3.10 generateBitmap()

Generates bitmap in puzzle from its grid array values.

#### **Parameters**

```
puzzle Puzzle (p. 7) for which to generate the bitmap
```

#### 5.7.3.11 generatePuzzle()

Generates and appends a valid puzzle with specified number of clues to array.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to append to
puzzleCountPtr	Array size
clues	Number of clues puzzle will have (n>=17)

#### Note

Make sure new puzzle is properly allocated in stack - current method works based on testing

Dependant on helper functions:  $\$  generateUserGrid() (p. 19), fillUserGridDiagonal() (p. 18), solveSudokuUser $\leftarrow$  Grid() (p. 21), setNCluesInUserGrid() (p. 20),  $\$  copyUserGridtoGrid() (p. 17), generateBitmap() (p. 19), add $\leftarrow$  Puzzle() (p. 16)

#### 5.7.3.12 generateUserGrid()

Replaces user grid with an unmodified copy.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) for which to reset the user grid
--------	--

#### 5.7.3.13 isSquareSafe()

Checks if num would appear once in row, column, subgrid.

## **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to check
row	Row to check
col	Column to check
num	Number that would be written

#### Returns

1: Safe to write; 0: Unsafe to write

#### Note

Functions **checkColumn()** (p. 17), **checkRow()** (p. 17), and **checkBox()** (p. 16) do not work here since they check every number

## 5.7.3.14 isSudokuSolved()

Checks if puzzle is fully solved.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to check
--------	------------------------

## Returns

1: Solved; 0: Unsolved

## 5.7.3.15 setNCluesInUserGrid()

Clears user grid squares until n clues remain.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to modify
n	How many clues (non-empty squares) should remain

## 5.7.3.16 solveSudokuUserGrid()

Solves user grid of puzzle.

### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to solve
row	Call with 0, used by recursive calls
col	Call with 0, used by recursive calls

#### Returns

0: unsolvable if returned by initial call; used to trigger backtrack in recursion

Uses a backtracking (brute-force) algorithm. More optimized algorithms (e.g. stochastic search) are outside the scope of this project.

## 5.8 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/puzzle.h

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00012 #ifndef PUZZLE H
00013 #define PUZZLE H
00014
00015 #include "dependencies.h"
00017
00020 typedef struct Puzzle {
       int grid[GRID_SIZE][GRID_SIZE];
int userGrid[GRID_SIZE][GRID_SIZE];
00022
00024
           int map[GRID_SIZE][GRID_SIZE];
00028 } Puzzle;
00029
00030
00032 typedef Puzzle* PuzzleArray;
00033
00034
00035 void generateBitmap(Puzzle *puzzle);
00036 void generateUserGrid(Puzzle *puzzle);
00037 int changeValue(Puzzle *puzzle, int x, int y, int value);
00038 void addPuzzle(Puzzle puzzle, PuzzleArray *puzzleArray, int *puzzleCount);
00039 int checkRow(Puzzle puzzle, int row);
00040 int checkColumn(Puzzle puzzle, int col);
00041 int checkBox(Puzzle puzzle, int startRow, int startCol);
00042 int isSudokuSolved(Puzzle puzzle);
00043 int isSquareSafe(Puzzle *puzzle, int row, int col, int num);
00044 int solveSudokuUserGrid(Puzzle *puzzle, int row, int col);
00045 int countSolvedSudokus(int puzzleArrayCount, PuzzleArray puzzleArray); 00046 void fillUserGridDiagonal(Puzzle* puzzle);
00047 void setNCluesInUserGrid(Puzzle* puzzle, int n);
00048 void copyUserGridtoGrid(Puzzle *puzzle);
00049 void generatePuzzle(PuzzleArray *puzzleArrayPtr, int *puzzleCountPtr, int clues);
00050 void deleteNthPuzzle(PuzzleArray *puzzleArrayPtr, int *puzzleCountPtr, int n);
00051
00052
00053 #endif
```

## 5.9 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ui.c File Reference

Displaying CLI interfaces, localized string translation.

```
#include "./dependencies.h"
#include "./ui.h"
#include "./puzzle.h"
#include "./files.h"
```

#### **Functions**

char \* translate (char \*key)

Used to translate a display string key into string value from a localized dictionary.

· void clearDisplay ()

Clears CLI display.

• void displayBanner ()

Display Sudoku banner.

• void displayPuzzleGrid (Puzzle puzzle)

Displays grid of puzzle in CLI.

• void displayPuzzleUserGrid ( Puzzle puzzle)

Displays user grid of puzzle in CLI.

• void menuPlay ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Opens CLI for playing a puzzle.

• void menuChoosePuzzle ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArray, int puzzleCount)

Opens CLI to choose puzzle to play.

• void **menuDelete** ( **PuzzleArray** \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr)

Opens CLI to delete a puzzle from array.

• void **menuSolver** ( **PuzzleArray** \*puzzleArrayPtr, int puzzleCount)

Opens CLI for algorithmic solver.

• void menuStats ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArray, int puzzleCount)

Opens CLI to show statistics.

• void **menuGenerate** ( **PuzzleArray** \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr)

Opens CLI to generate a new puzzle.

void menuManager ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr, PuzzleArray defaultPuzzleArray, int defaultPuzzleCount)

Opens CLI to reset data, navigate to menus to generate or delete puzzles.

void menuMain (PuzzleArray \*puzzleArray, int \*puzzleCountPtr, PuzzleArray defaultPuzzles, int default
 —
 PuzzleCount)

Opens main CLI menu when program is launched, used to navigate to all other menus.

#### Variables

translation dictionaryEN []

English key-value dictionary for display strings.

## 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Displaying CLI interfaces, localized string translation.

**Author** 

Kajus Zakaras ( kajus.z@tuta.io)

Version

1.00

Date

2024-01-25

Copyright

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# 5.9.2 Function Documentation

## 5.9.2.1 displayBanner()

```
void displayBanner ( )
```

Display Sudoku banner.

Note

Improper tab indentation is intentional - otherwise banner deforms

## 5.9.2.2 displayPuzzleGrid()

Displays grid of puzzle in CLI.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle The puzzle to display	,
------------------------------	---

Note

As of version 1.00, never used in production, however very useful for debugging

# 5.9.2.3 displayPuzzleUserGrid()

Displays user grid of puzzle in CLI.

#### **Parameters**

```
puzzle The puzzle to display
```

## 5.9.2.4 menuChoosePuzzle()

Opens CLI to choose puzzle to play.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArray	Array to choose puzzle from
puzzleCount	Array size

Launched by menuMain() (p. 32), launches menuPlay() (p. 33) after puzzle is chosen

# 5.9.2.5 menuDelete()

Opens CLI to delete a puzzle from array.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to delete from
puzzleCountPtr	Array size

Launched by menuManager() (p. 33)

# 5.9.2.6 menuGenerate()

Opens CLI to generate a new puzzle.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to generate puzzle to
puzzleCountPtr	Array size

Launched by menuManager() (p. 33)

# 5.9.2.7 menuMain()

Opens main CLI menu when program is launched, used to navigate to all other menus.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArray	Puzzle (p. 7) array to play from
puzzleCountPtr	Puzzle (p. 7) array size
defaultPuzzles	Default puzzle array to reset save to
defaultPuzzleCount	Default puzzle array size

Launched by main()

# 5.9.2.8 menuManager()

Opens CLI to reset data, navigate to menus to generate or delete puzzles.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Puzzle (p. 7) array to play from
puzzleCountPtr	Puzzle (p. 7) array size
defaultPuzzleArray	Default puzzle array to reset save to
defaultPuzzleCount	Default puzzle array size

Launched by menuManager() (p. 33), can launch menuGenerate() (p. 32), menuDelete() (p. 32)

## 5.9.2.9 menuPlay()

Opens CLI for playing a puzzle.

#### **Parameters**

```
puzzle Puzzle (p. 7) to play
```

Launched by menuChoosePuzzle() (p. 31)

## 5.9.2.10 menuSolver()

Opens CLI for algorithmic solver.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to solve from
puzzleCount	Array size

Launched by menuMain() (p. 32)

# 5.9.2.11 menuStats()

Opens CLI to show statistics.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArray	Array to show statistic from
puzzleCount	Array size

Launched by menuMain() (p. 32)

# 5.9.2.12 translate()

Used to translate a display string key into string value from a localized dictionary.

Note

English dictionary (dictionaryEN) is hard-coded for now, however replacing it can be easily done using a macro

#### **Parameters**

key	Display string key to translate
-----	---------------------------------

Returns

Localized string for display output

# 5.9.3 Variable Documentation

# 5.9.3.1 dictionaryEN

```
translation dictionaryEN[]
```

English key-value dictionary for display strings.

Note

ERROR prefix strings are used in stderr stream

# 5.10 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ui.h File Reference

Header file for ui.c (p. 29).

```
#include "./dependencies.h"
#include "./puzzle.h"
```

#### **Data Structures**

struct translation

Key-value (dictionary) pair to store display strings.

#### **Functions**

• char \* translate (char \*key)

Used to translate a display string key into string value from a localized dictionary.

• void clearDisplay ()

Clears CLI display.

• void displayBanner ()

Display Sudoku banner.

• void displayPuzzleGrid ( Puzzle puzzle)

Displays grid of puzzle in CLI.

• void displayPuzzleUserGrid ( Puzzle puzzle)

Displays user grid of puzzle in CLI.

void menuPlay ( Puzzle \*puzzle)

Opens CLI for playing a puzzle.

void menuChoosePuzzle ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArray, int puzzleCount)

Opens CLI to choose puzzle to play.

• void **menuDelete** ( **PuzzleArray** \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr)

Opens CLI to delete a puzzle from array.

• void **menuSolver** ( **PuzzleArray** \*puzzleArrayPtr, int puzzleCount)

Opens CLI for algorithmic solver.

• void menuStats ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArray, int puzzleCount)

Opens CLI to show statistics.

void menuGenerate ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr)

Opens CLI to generate a new puzzle.

void menuManager ( PuzzleArray \*puzzleArrayPtr, int \*puzzleCountPtr, PuzzleArray defaultPuzzleArray, int defaultPuzzleCount)

Opens CLI to reset data, navigate to menus to generate or delete puzzles.

void menuMain (PuzzleArray \*puzzleArray, int \*puzzleCountPtr, PuzzleArray defaultPuzzles, int default
 — PuzzleCount)

Opens main CLI menu when program is launched, used to navigate to all other menus.

# 5.10.1 Detailed Description

```
Header file for ui.c (p. 29).

Author

Kajus Zakaras ( kajus.z@tuta.io)

Version

1.00

Date

2024-01-25
```

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

# 5.10.2 Function Documentation

# 5.10.2.1 displayBanner()

```
void displayBanner ( )
```

Display Sudoku banner.

Note

Improper tab indentation is intentional - otherwise banner deforms

# 5.10.2.2 displayPuzzleGrid()

Displays grid of puzzle in CLI.

**Parameters** 

puzzle The puzzle to display

Note

As of version 1.00, never used in production, however very useful for debugging

## 5.10.2.3 displayPuzzleUserGrid()

```
void displayPuzzleUserGrid (  \textbf{Puzzle} \ puzzle \ )
```

Displays user grid of puzzle in CLI.

## **Parameters**

puzzle The puzzle to dis	splay
--------------------------	-------

## 5.10.2.4 menuChoosePuzzle()

Opens CLI to choose puzzle to play.

## **Parameters**

puzzleArray	Array to choose puzzle from
puzzleCount	Array size

Launched by menuMain() (p. 32), launches menuPlay() (p. 33) after puzzle is chosen

## 5.10.2.5 menuDelete()

Opens CLI to delete a puzzle from array.

## Parameters

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to delete from
puzzleCountPtr	Array size

Launched by menuManager() (p. 33)

# 5.10.2.6 menuGenerate()

Opens CLI to generate a new puzzle.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to generate puzzle to
puzzleCountPtr	Array size

Launched by menuManager() (p. 33)

# 5.10.2.7 menuMain()

Opens main CLI menu when program is launched, used to navigate to all other menus.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArray	Puzzle (p. 7) array to play from
puzzleCountPtr	Puzzle (p. 7) array size
defaultPuzzles	Default puzzle array to reset save to
defaultPuzzleCount	Default puzzle array size

Launched by main()

## 5.10.2.8 menuManager()

Opens CLI to reset data, navigate to menus to generate or delete puzzles.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Puzzle (p. 7) array to play from
puzzleCountPtr	Puzzle (p. 7) array size
defaultPuzzleArray	Default puzzle array to reset save to
defaultPuzzleCount	Default puzzle array size

Launched by menuManager() (p. 33), can launch menuGenerate() (p. 32), menuDelete() (p. 32)

# 5.10.2.9 menuPlay()

Opens CLI for playing a puzzle.

#### **Parameters**

puzzle	Puzzle (p. 7) to play
--------	-----------------------

Launched by menuChoosePuzzle() (p. 31)

## 5.10.2.10 menuSolver()

Opens CLI for algorithmic solver.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArrayPtr	Array to solve from
puzzleCount	Array size

Launched by menuMain() (p. 32)

# 5.10.2.11 menuStats()

Opens CLI to show statistics.

#### **Parameters**

puzzleArray	Array to show statistic from
puzzleCount	Array size

Launched by menuMain() (p. 32)

# 5.10.2.12 translate()

Used to translate a display string key into string value from a localized dictionary.

Note

English dictionary (dictionaryEN) is hard-coded for now, however replacing it can be easily done using a macro

#### **Parameters**

key Display string key to translate

#### Returns

Localized string for display output

# 5.11 /home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ui.h

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00012 #ifndef UI_I
00013 #define UI_I
00014
00015
00016 #include "./dependencies.h"
00017 #include "./puzzle.h"
00018
00019
00021 typedef struct {
00023 char* key;
00025 char value
            char value[LINE_MAX];
00026 } translation;
00027
00028
00029 char* translate(char* key);
00030 void clearDisplay();
00031 void displayBanner();
00032 void displayPuzzleGrid(Puzzle puzzle);
00033 void displayPuzzleUserGrid(Puzzle puzzle);
00034
00035
00036 void menuPlay(Puzzle *puzzle);
00037 void menuChoosePuzzle(PuzzleArray *puzzleArray, int puzzleCount);
00038 void menuDelete(PuzzleArray *puzzleArrayPtr, int *puzzleCountPtr);
00039 void menuSolver(PuzzleArray *puzzleArrayPtr, int puzzleCount);
00040 void menuStats(PuzzleArray *puzzleArray, int puzzleCount);
00041 void menuGenerate(PuzzleArray *puzzleArrayPtr, int *puzzleCountPtr);
00042 void menuManager(PuzzleArray *puzzleArrayPtr, int *puzzleCountPtr, PuzzleArray defaultPuzzleArray, int
       defaultPuzzleCount);
00043 void menuMain(PuzzleArray *puzzleArray, int *puzzleCountPtr, PuzzleArray defaultPuzzles, int
       defaultPuzzleCount);
00044
00045
00046 #endif
```

# Index

/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/depender	ndikessko,
9	findCurrentRuntime, 12
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/files.c,	initDatalfNoBinary, 12 loadDataFromFile, 12
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/main.c,	readLaunchCount, 12
14	readTotalRuntime, 13
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/puzzle.c,	saveDataToFile, 13
14	fillUserGridDiagonal
	_
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/puzzle.h, 21	puzzle.c, 18
<del>-</del> ·	puzzle.h, 26 findCurrentRuntime
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ui.c, 29	
/home/zakajus/Documents/Code/sudoku-solver/ui.h, 35	files.c, 12
addPuzzle	generateBitmap
puzzle.c, 16	puzzle.c, 19
puzzle.h, 23	puzzle.h, 26
1 ) -	generatePuzzle
changeValue	puzzle.c, 19
puzzle.c, 16	puzzle.h, 26
puzzle.h, 23	generateUserGrid
checkBox	puzzle.c, 19
puzzle.c, 16	puzzle.h, 27
puzzle.h, 24	<b>P</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
checkColumn	initDataIfNoBinary
puzzle.c, 17	files.c, 12
puzzle.h, 24	isSquareSafe
checkRow	puzzle.c, 20
puzzle.c, 17	puzzle.h, 27
puzzle.h, 24	isSudokuSolved
copyUserGridtoGrid	puzzle.c, 20
puzzle.c, 17	puzzle.h, 27
puzzle.h, 25	•
countSolvedSudokus	IoadDataFromFile
puzzle.c, 18	files.c, 12
puzzle.h, 25	
	map
deleteNthPuzzle	Puzzle, 7
puzzle.c, 18	menuChoosePuzzle
puzzle.h, 25	ui.c, 31
dictionaryEN	ui.h, 37
ui.c, 34	menuDelete
displayBanner	ui.c, 32
ui.c, 31	ui.h, 37
ui.h, 36	menuGenerate
displayPuzzleGrid	ui.c, 32
ui.c, 31	ui.h, 37
ui.h, 36	menuMain
displayPuzzleUserGrid	ui.c, 32
ui.c, 31	ui.h, 38
ui.h, 36	menuManager

42 INDEX

ui.c, 33	puzzle.c, 20
ui.h, 38	puzzle.h, 28
menuPlay	solveSudokuUserGrid
ui.c, 33	puzzle.c, 21
ui.h, 38	puzzle.h, 28
menuSolver	sudoku-solver, 1
ui.c, 33	,
ui.h, 39	translate
menuStats	ui.c, 34
ui.c, 34	ui.h, 39
•	translation, 8
ui.h, 39	translation, o
Puzzle, 7	ui.c
	dictionaryEN, 34
map, 7	displayBanner, 31
puzzle.h, 23	displayPuzzleGrid, 31
puzzle.c	displayPuzzleUserGrid, 31
addPuzzle, 16	menuChoosePuzzle, 31
changeValue, 16	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
checkBox, 16	menuDelete, 32
checkColumn, 17	menuGenerate, 32
checkRow, 17	menuMain, 32
copyUserGridtoGrid, 17	menuManager, 33
countSolvedSudokus, 18	menuPlay, 33
deleteNthPuzzle, 18	menuSolver, 33
fillUserGridDiagonal, 18	menuStats, 34
generateBitmap, 19	translate, 34
generatePuzzle, 19	ui.h
generateUserGrid, 19	displayBanner, 36
isSquareSafe, 20	displayPuzzleGrid, 36
isSudokuSolved, 20	displayPuzzleUserGrid, 36
setNCluesInUserGrid, 20	menuChoosePuzzle, 37
	menuDelete, 37
solveSudokuUserGrid, 21	menuGenerate, 37
puzzle.h	menuMain, 38
addPuzzle, 23	· ·
changeValue, 23	menuManager, 38
checkBox, 24	menuPlay, 38
checkColumn, 24	menuSolver, 39
checkRow, 24	menuStats, 39
copyUserGridtoGrid, 25	translate, 39
countSolvedSudokus, 25	
deleteNthPuzzle, 25	
fillUserGridDiagonal, 26	
generateBitmap, 26	
generatePuzzle, 26	
generateUserGrid, 27	
isSquareSafe, 27	
isSudokuSolved, 27	
Puzzle, 23	
setNCluesInUserGrid, 28	
solveSudokuUserGrid, 28	
SOIVE CUUCINA COSTI CITIA, EU	
readLaunchCount	
files.c, 12	
readTotalRuntime	
files.c, 13	
saveDataToFile	
files.c, 13	
setNCluesInUserGrid	