

# System Design for Mechatronics Engineering

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# 1 Revision History

Date	Version	Notes
18 January 2023	1.0	Revision 0 for System Design

## 2 Reference Material

This section records information for easy reference.

### 2.1 Abbreviations and Acronyms

symbol	description
Mechatronics Engineering <a href="#">[... —SS]</a>	Explanation of program name <a href="#">[... —SS]</a>

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## **3 Introduction**

[Include references to your other documentation —SS]

## **4 Purpose**

[Purpose of your design documentation —SS]  
[Point to your other design documents —SS]

## **5 Scope**

[Include a figure that show the System Context (showing the boundary between your system and the environment around it.) —SS]

## **6 Project Overview**

### **6.1 Normal Behaviour**

### **6.2 Undesired Event Handling**

[How you will approach undesired events —SS]

### **6.3 Component Diagram**

### **6.4 Connection Between Requirements and Design**

[The intention of this section is to document decisions that are made “between” the requirements and the design. To satisfy some requirements, design decisions need to be made. Rather than make these decisions implicit, they are explicitly recorded here. For instance, if a program has security requirements, a specific design decision may be made to satisfy those requirements with a password. —SS]

## **7 System Variables**

[Include this section for Mechatronics projects —SS]

## 7.1 Monitored Variables

## 7.2 Controlled Variables

## 7.3 Constants Variables

# 8 User Interfaces

## 8.1 Hardware User Interface

The device is worn by a participant on the wrist for measuring activity and generating prompts. The following items will be shown on the display of the activity tracker:

Description	Behaviour of TFT Display
Power up of activity tracker.	Displays Back End Developers on startup.
Default behaviour, no activity tracked.	Displays date and time.
Activity tracked.	Prompt generated on screen, for example: Are you in pain?
Answering prompts using touch sensor (bezel).	Toggle between different options on screen. For example: (Yes/No).

Table 1: Components of Hardware User Interface

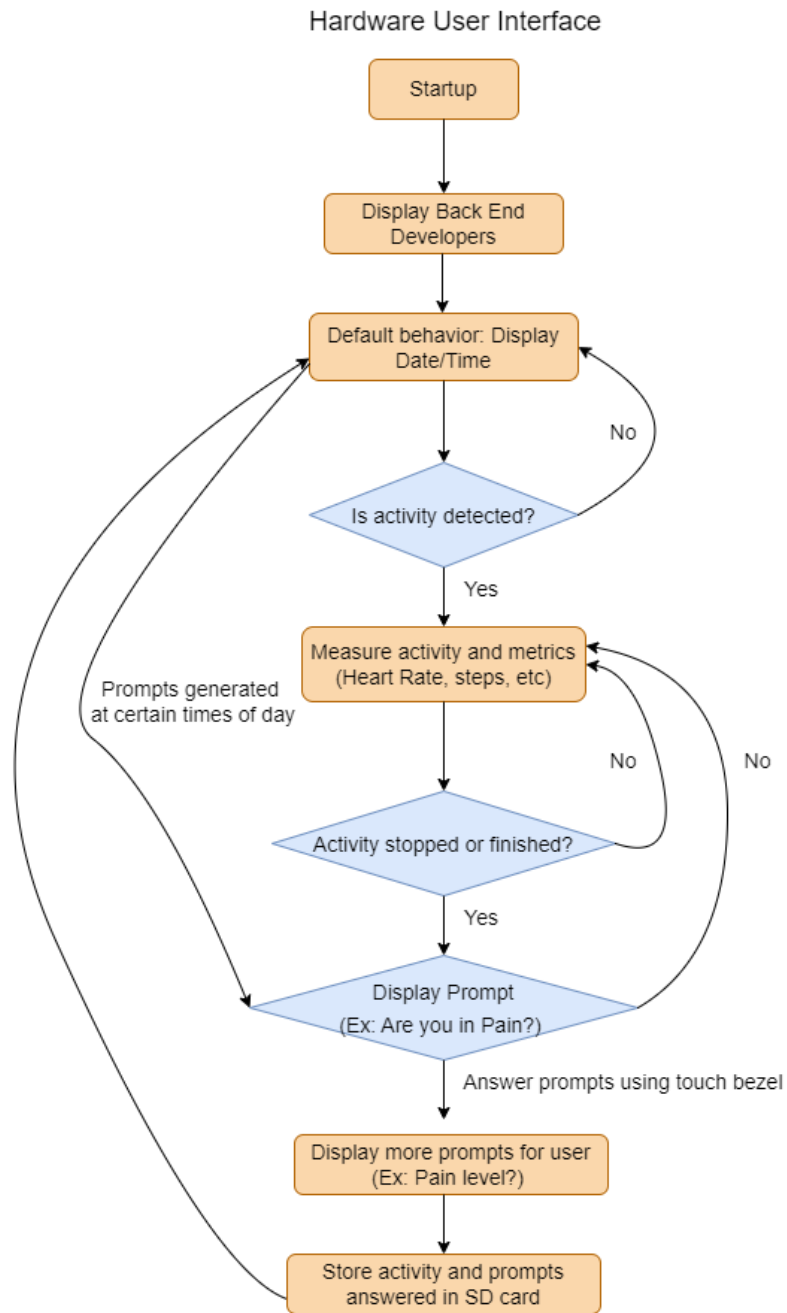


Figure 1: Finite State Machine for Hardware User Interface



## 8.2 Software User Interface

The Software User Interface will be used by the Researcher for configuring the activity tracker according to the participant. The interface will be on the Host Computer and will be able to store participant data, create new data and view records using encryption. The interface will also have authentication, and only the Researcher will be able to log in. The following features are available on the Software User Interface:

Options on UI	Description
Main window	Main menu that leads to different windows when clicked.
Connect to tracker	Connects to SD card for device and shows status of connection.
Create Records Window	Creates new record for participant and stores it in a database. A record can only be created if the correct username and password is provided.
Records Window	Participant records can be viewed in a tabular format and can be searched/filtered.
Data View Window	Data stored on SD card can be viewed and filtered. Data can also be plotted using Graph button. For example: Heart Rate vs Time.

Table 2: Components of Software User Interface

Below is an example of the Software User Interface for the Main window.

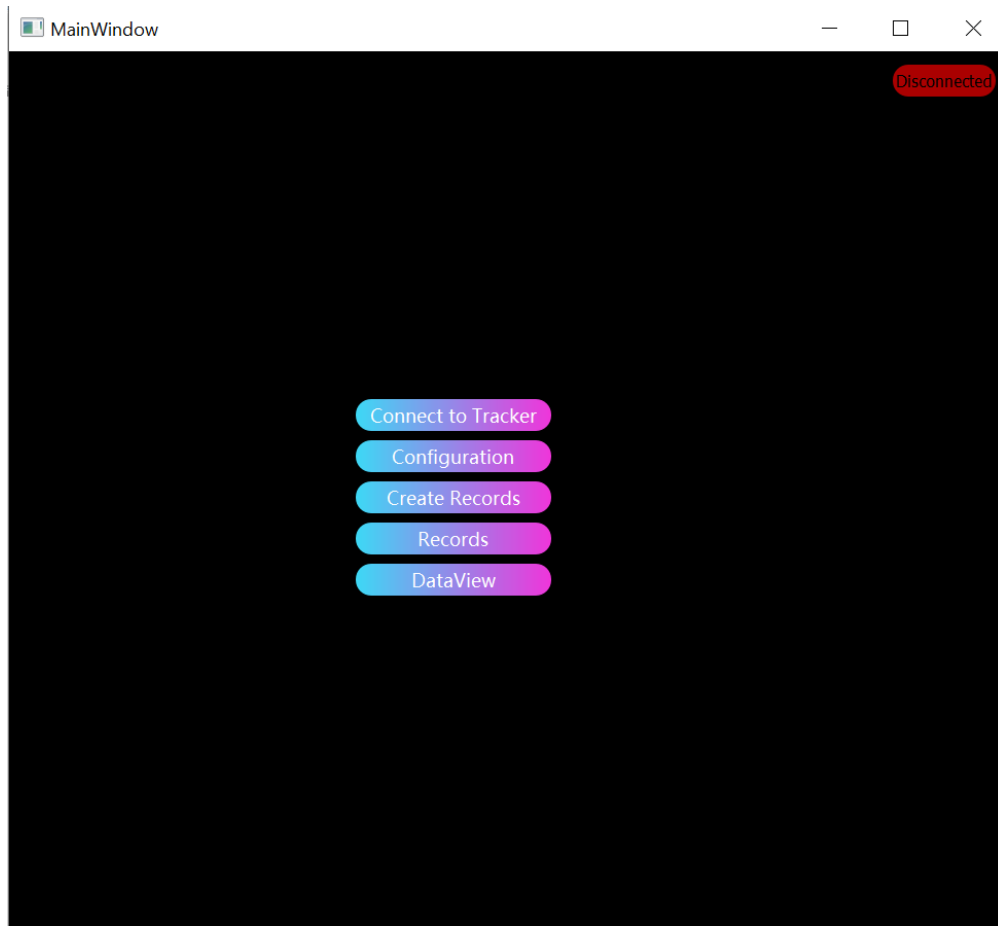


Figure 2: Main Window

For more examples of Software User Interface, refer to Appendix.

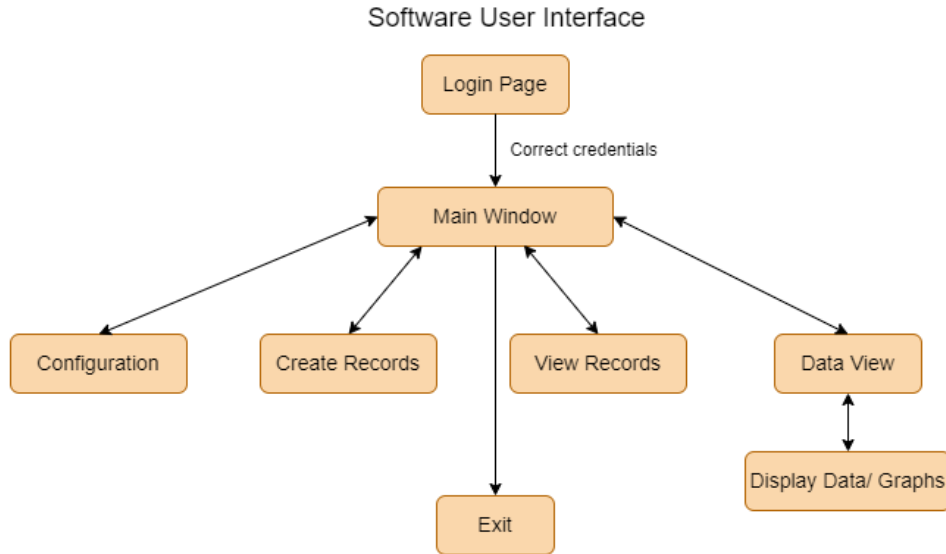


Figure 3: Finite State Machine for Software User Interface

[Design of user interface for software and hardware. Attach an appendix if needed.  
Drawings, Sketches, Figma —SS]

## 9 Design of Hardware

The table below shows hardware components that will be used in the activity tracker.

Hardware Component	Description
Custom PCB	Custom PCB designed to fit in activity tracker.
MPU 6050	Accelrometer/Gyroscope, off-shelf component.
seeeduino xiao samd21	off-shelf microcontroller for activity tracker.
DS1307 RTC	Real time clock, off-shelf component.
TFT Display	Off-shelf display used in activity tracker.
Outer casing for TFT Display	Designed using Autodesk Inventor and 3D printed
Li-Po Battery	Generic off-shelf lipo battery used for smart watches.
USB Type-B charger	Generic off-shelf usb to Type-B charger to charge device.
MicroSD card	Standard off-shelf SD card.
SDCARD connector 473521001	MicroSD connector (off-shelf component)
Watch straps	Generic watch-straps for strapping device onto the wrist.

Table 3: Components of Hardware Design

[Most relevant for mechatronics projects —SS] [Show what will be acquired —SS] [Show what will be built, with detail on fabrication and materials —SS] [Include appendices as appropriate, possibly with sketches, drawings, CAD, etc —SS]

## 10 Design of Electrical Components

[Most relevant for mechatronics projects —SS] [Show what will be acquired —SS] [Show what will be built, with detail on fabrication and materials —SS] [Include appendices as appropriate, possibly with sketches, drawings, circuit diagrams, etc —SS]

## 11 Design of Communication Protocols

[If appropriate —SS]

## 12 Timeline

[Schedule of tasks and who is responsible —SS]

## A Software Interface

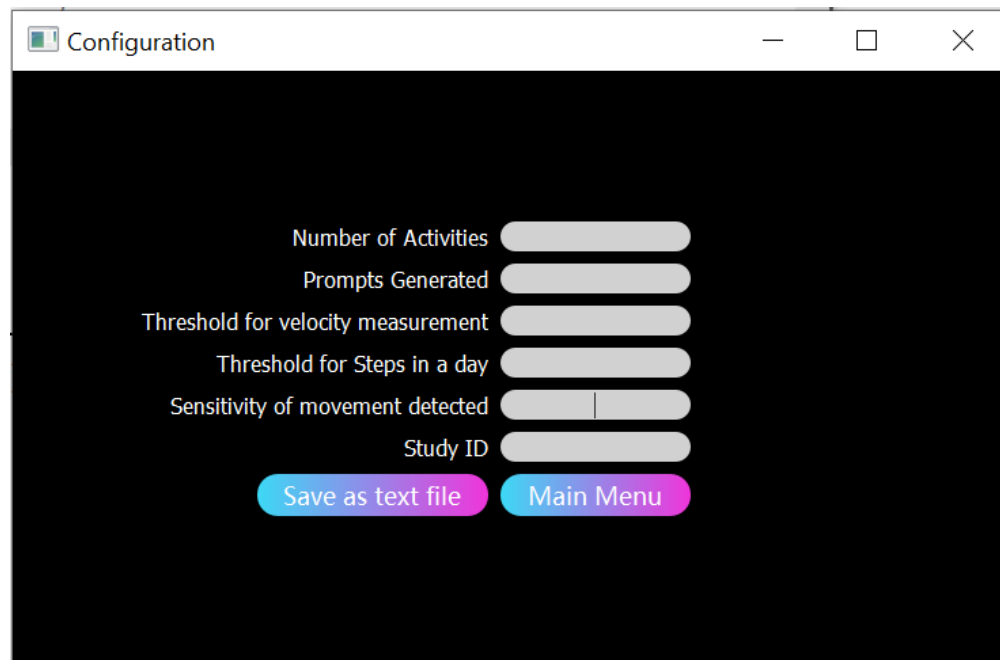
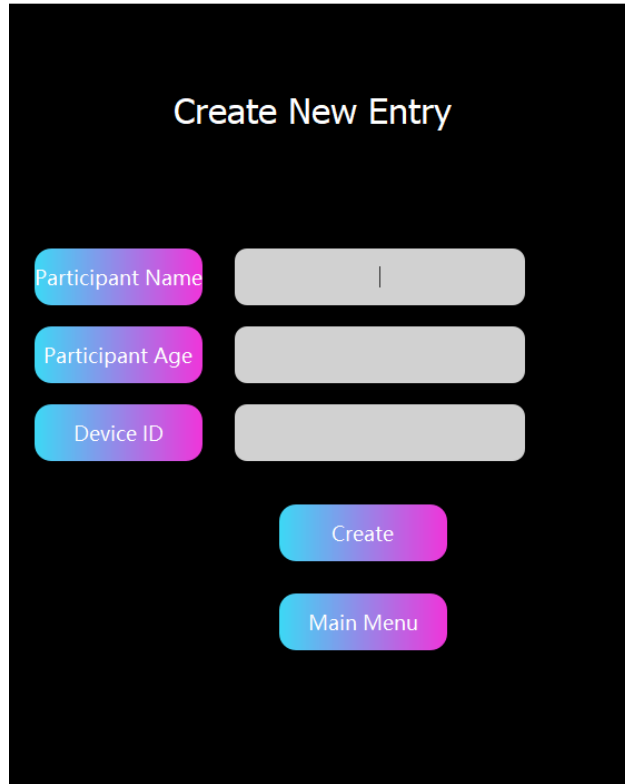


Figure 4: Configuration Window



The image shows a 'Create New Entry' form on a black background. The title 'Create New Entry' is centered at the top in white. Below it are three input fields, each with a label on the left and a text box on the right. The labels are 'Participant Name', 'Participant Age', and 'Device ID', each inside a rounded rectangle with a blue-to-purple gradient. The text boxes are light gray. The first text box contains a vertical cursor. Below the input fields are two buttons, also with rounded corners and a blue-to-purple gradient. The top button is labeled 'Create' and the bottom button is labeled 'Main Menu'.

Create New Entry

Participant Name

Participant Age

Device ID

Create

Main Menu

Figure 5: Create Record Window

The Record Window interface features a dark background with a light gray border. At the top, there is a 'Load CSV' button. Below it, a series of input fields are arranged vertically, each with a label to its left: First Name, Last Name, Age, Participant ID, Gender, Weight, Height, Phone Number, Email, Address, Monitoring Period, and Tracker ID. A 'Search' button is located below the input fields. Below the search button, there is a 'Filter' button and a 'Rows' dropdown menu showing the number '4'. Below these controls is a table with 13 columns: First Name, Last Name, Age, Participant ID, StudyID, Gender, Weight (kgs), Height (cm), Phone number, Email ID, Address, Monitoring Period, and Tracker model. The table contains 4 rows of data. At the bottom of the window, there is a 'Main Menu' button.

	First Name	Last Name	Age	Participant ID	StudyID	Gender	Weight (kgs)	Height (cm)	Phone number	Email ID	Address	Monitoring Period	Tracker model
1	Jack	Jones	60	1	32	Male	75	180	(338) 437-5840	jack@gmail.com	8710 Hilltop St.	13	1
2	Rose	Lindt	65	2	32	Female	63	150	(864) 315-3964	rose@gmail.com	Mundelein, IL 60060	12	2
3	Ashley	Dunder	63	3	32	Female	57	160	(238) 233-4530	ashley@gmail.com	9022 Jennings Drive	15	1
4	May	Potter	75	4	32	Prefer Not L...	80	172	(990) 200-7813	may@gmail.com	North Miami Beach, FL 33160	15	1

Figure 6: Record Window

The Login Dialogue box interface has a dark background. It contains three main elements: a 'Username' label next to a text input field, a 'Password' label next to a text input field, and an 'Enter' button located below the password field.

Figure 7: Login Dialogue box

Data View

Load CSV

Participant ID

Steps

Heart rate

Active time (mins)

Type of Activity

Prompt generated

Are you in pain?

Pain level (1-10)

Search

Rows 0

Filter

	Participant ID	Time	StudyID	Steps	Heart rate	Active time (mins)	Type of Activity	Prompt generated	Are you in pain?	Pain level (1-10)
1	1	7:22	3	20	69	1	walking	No	nan	nan
2	1	9:20	3	50	100	6	walking	Yes	Yes	2.0
3	1	11:18	3	30	85	5	Movement ...	Yes	Yes	4.0
4	1	13:12	3	10	70	1	walking	No	nan	nan
5	1	16:29	3	0	67	1	Movement ...	Yes	No	nan
6	1	17:46	3	10	70	1	walking	No	nan	nan
7	1	19:05	3	200	110	10	walking	Yes	Yes	6.0
8	1	21:53	3	0	80	0	Idle	No	nan	nan
9	1	22:00	3	0	65	0	Idle	No	nan	nan
10	1	22:38	3	20	70	2	walking	Yes	No	nan

Back to Main Menu

Graph for HeartRate vs Time

Figure 8: Data View Window



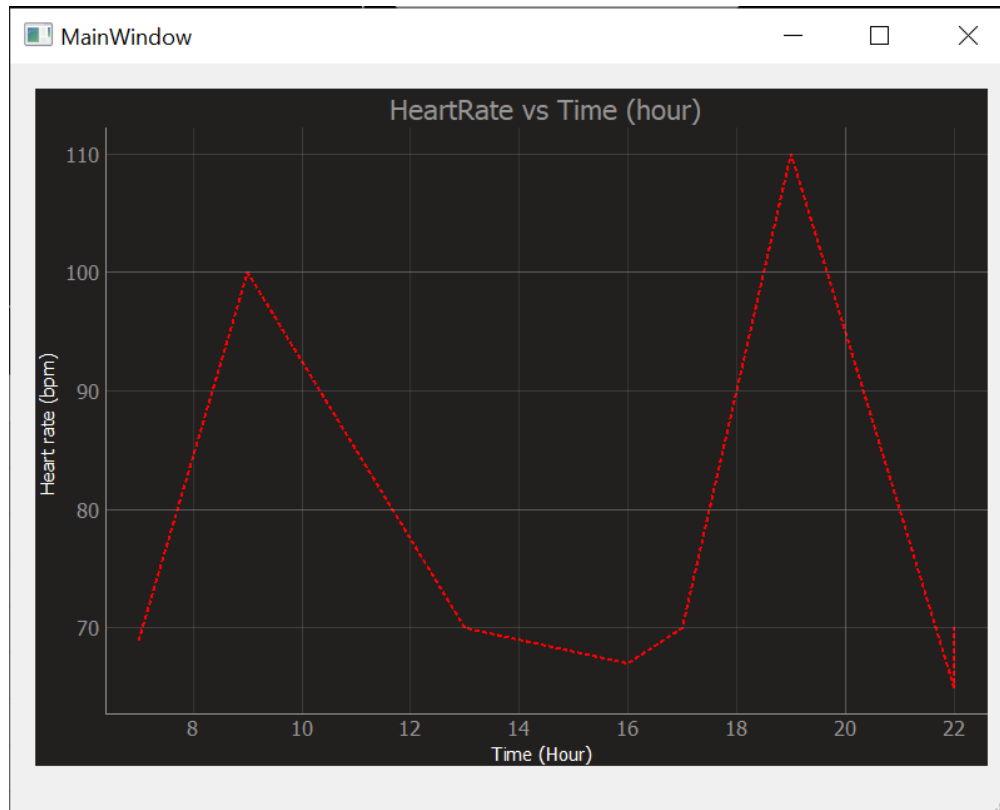


Figure 9: Generated Graph for Heart Rate vs Time

## B Mechanical Hardware

## C Electrical Components

## D Communication Protocols

## E Reflection

The information in this section will be used to evaluate the team members on the graduate attribute of Problem Analysis and Design. Please answer the following questions:

1. What are the limitations of your solution? Put another way, given unlimited resources, what could you do to make the project better? (LO\_ProbSolutions)
2. Give a brief overview of other design solutions you considered. What are the benefits and tradeoffs of those other designs compared with the chosen design? From all the potential options, why did you select documented design? (LO\_Explores)