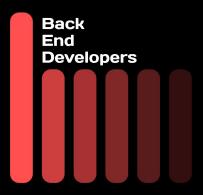
Module Interface Specification for Mechatronics Engineering



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1 Revision History

Date	Version	Notes
2023-01-18	1.0	Initial documentation
2023-03-15	2.0	Minor improvements and proof reading for revision 1
2023-04-03	2.1	Incorporated TA feedback
2023-04-03	2.2	Included logo and added style to the document

2 Symbols, Abbreviations and Acronyms

Please refer to the System Requirements Specifications document at this link for relevant symbols, abbreviations.

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3 Introduction

The following document details the Module Interface Specifications for the EMAnator; the system currently being developed by the Back End Developers designed to aid in Ecological Momentary Assessment research. This document describes the various relevant details of interfacing with each module. These details include module descriptions, the uses of each module, the syntax of each module, and the semantics associated with each module.

Complementary documents include the System Requirement Specifications and the Module Guide. The Back End Developers highly recommend a thorough read-through of each document prior to a reading of this document to attain the prerequisite knowledge necessary to fully understand this MIS. The System Requirements Specifications can be found at this link, and the Module Guide can be found at this link.

4 Notation

The structure of the MIS for modules comes from Hoffman and Strooper (1995), with the addition that template modules have been adapted from Ghezzi et al. (2003). The mathematical notation comes from Chapter 3 of Hoffman and Strooper (1995). For instance, the symbol := is used for a multiple assignment statement and conditional rules follow the form $(c_1 \Rightarrow r_1 | c_2 \Rightarrow r_2 | ... | c_n \Rightarrow r_n)$.

The following table summarizes the primitive data types used by Mechatronics Engineering.

Data Type	Notation	Description
Character	char	A single symbol or digit
Integer	\mathbb{Z}	A number without a fractional component in $(-\infty, \infty)$
Natural number	N	A number without a fractional component in $[1, \infty)$
Real	\mathbb{R}	Any number in $(-\infty, \infty)$

The specification of Mechatronics Engineering uses some derived data types: sequences, strings, and tuples. Sequences are lists filled with elements of the same data type. Strings are sequences of characters. Tuples contain a list of values, potentially of different types. In addition, Mechatronics Engineering uses functions, which are defined by the data types of their inputs and outputs. Local functions are described by giving their type signature followed by their specification.

5 Module Decomposition

The following table is taken directly from the Module Guide document for this project.

Level 1	evel 1 Level 2	
	Battery Management	Battery
	Data Storage	microSD Local Database Reading Sensor Sensor Data Processing Watch Case and Straps
Hardware-Hiding Module	Data Storage	
Traidware-Filding Module	Sensor Array	Reading Sensor
	Selisui Allay	Sensor Data Processing
	Physical Design	Watch Case and Straps
	Display System	Display Screen
Behaviour-Hiding Module	Prompt Generation	Prompt Generation
	Real Time Clock	RTC
Software Decision Module	Parameter Selection	Configuration
Software Decision Module	Data Processing	Graph

Table 1: Module Hierarchy

6 MIS of Battery Module

6.1 Module

Bat_Man

6.2 Uses

None.

6.3 Syntax

6.3.1 Exported Constants

• BAT_LOW_THRESHOLD: \mathbb{Z}

6.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
bed_get_bat_level	-	battery_level: $\mathbb Z$	-

6.4 Semantics

6.4.1 State Variables

None.

6.4.2 Environment Variables

• battery_level: \mathbb{Z}

6.4.3 Assumptions

System responds instantaneously to changes in flags (exported constants).

6.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

• bed_get_bat_level: This function returns the battery voltage level as a percentage of the battery's full charge.

6.4.5 Local Functions

None.

7 MIS of microSD Module

7.1 Module

microSD_Stor

7.2 Uses

Sensor Prompt Validity Module (Section ??), Real Time Clock Module (Section 13)

7.3 Syntax

7.3.1 Exported Constants

None.

7.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
listDir	fs: type FS, dirname: char *, levels: \mathbb{Z}	-	-
createDir	fs: type FS, path: char *	-	-
removeDir	fs: type FS, path: char *	-	-

7.4 Semantics

7.4.1 State Variables

None.

7.4.2 Environment Variables

• fs: type FS

7.4.3 Assumptions

- MicroSD card is formatted correctly.
- MicroSD card is inserted correctly.

7.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

- listDir: This function lists all files in the path given.
- createDir: This function creates a new folder at the designated path.
- removeDir: This function removes a folder at the designated path.

7.4.5 Local Functions

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
readFile	fs: type FS, path: char *	-	-
writeFile	path: char * , mes- sage: char *	-	-
appendFile	fs: type FS, path: char * , message: char *	-	-
renameFile	fs: type FS, path1: char * , path2: char *	-	-
deleteFile	fs: type FS, path: char *	-	-

7.4.6 FS Datatype Details

The FS object as defined by the SD.h class.

8 MIS of Local Database Module

8.1 Module

Database_Stor

8.2 Uses

microSD Module (Section 7)

8.3 Syntax

8.3.1 Exported Constants

• MAX_CHAR_LIMIT: \mathbb{Z}

• MAX_FIRST_NAME_SIZE: \mathbb{Z}

• MAX_LAST_NAME_SIZE: \mathbb{Z}

• MAX_GENDER_SIZE: Z

MAX_PHONE_SIZE: Z

• MAX_EMAIL_SIZE: ℤ

• MAX_ADDRESS_SIZE: Z

• MAX_DEVICE_MODEL_SIZE: Z

8.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
sqlite3.connect	database: type path-	connection: type	ProgrammingError:
	like	Connection	type Exception
conn.cursor	-	cursor: type Cur-	ProgrammingError:
		sor	type Exception
cursor.execute	sql: char array	-	ProgrammingError:
			type Exception
conn.commit	-	-	ProgrammingError:
			type Exception
conn.close	-	-	ProgrammingError:
			type Exception

8.4 Semantics

8.4.1 State Variables

None.

8.4.2 Environment Variables

• FirstName: char array

LastName: char array

Gender: char array

PhoneNumber: char array

EmailID: char array

Address: char array

MonitoringPeriod: char array

TrackerModel: char array

• Age: \mathbb{Z}

ParticipantID: Z

• StudyID: \mathbb{Z}

· Weight: float

· Height: float

8.4.3 Assumptions

None.

8.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

- sqlite3.connect: Performs a handshake between the database and the host software
- conn.cursor: Establishes an object through which database transactions occur
- cursor.execute: Executes the SQI statement to the database on the current transaction
- conn.commit: Commits any pending transaction to the database
- conn.close: Closes the database connection

8.4.5 Local Functions

None.

8.4.6 path-like Datatype Details

The path-like-object is an object which contains the string of the path to the .db database file

8.4.7 Connection Datatype Details

An object representing the sqlite3 object.

8.4.8 Cursor Datatype Details

An object which contains the functions which manipulate the database

8.4.9 ProgrammingError Datatype Details

A subclass of DatabaseError datatype.

9 MIS of Reading Sensor Module

9.1 Module

Sensor_Reading

9.2 Uses

Battery Management (Section 6)

9.3 Syntax

9.3.1 Exported Constants

• ACCEL_SENSITIVITY: $\mathbb Z$

GYRO_SENSITIVITY: Z

• Threshold: \mathbb{Z}

• MPU_CALIBRATION: ℤ

9.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
bed_mpu_detect	currentTime: $\mathbb Z$	-	-
bed_hr_detect	-	-	-

9.4 Semantics

9.4.1 State Variables

• currentTime: \mathbb{Z}

9.4.2 Environment Variables

• curr_ax: $\mathbb Z$

• curr_ay: $\mathbb Z$

• curr_a \mathbb{Z} : \mathbb{Z}

• curr_gx: \mathbb{Z}

• curr_gy: \mathbb{Z}

• $\operatorname{curr}_{g}\mathbb{Z}$: \mathbb{Z}

9.4.3 Assumptions

• All activity thresholds are provided from the configuration file.

9.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

- bed_mpu_detect: returns the current values of accelerometer and gyroscope.
- bed_hr_detect: returns the current values of heart rate sensor.

9.4.5 Local Functions

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
bed_mpu_setup	-	b32_err_code: $\mathbb Z$	b32_err_code: BED_ERR_MPU
bed_hr_setup	-	-	-

10 MIS of Sensor Data Processing Module

10.1 Module

Sensor_Data

10.2 Uses

Sensor Reading (Section 9)

10.3 Syntax

10.3.1 Exported Constants

ACTIVITY_STEPS: Z

• ACTIVITY_IDLE_RESET: ℤ

• ACTIVITY_IDLE_WAIT: \mathbb{Z}

10.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In Out	Exceptions
bed_mpu_detect	currentTime:	-
	${\mathbb Z}$	
bed_hr_detect		-

10.4 Semantics

10.4.1 State Variables

• currentTime: \mathbb{Z}

10.4.2 Environment Variables

• step_count: $\ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}}$

• TOTAL_STEP: \mathbb{Z}

• step_flag: \mathbb{Z}

• activity_flag: \mathbb{Z}

10.4.3 Assumptions

• There is space available in microSD card.

10.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

- bed_mpu_detect: returns the current values of accelerometer and gyroscope
- bed_hr_detect: returns the current values of heart rate sensor

10.4.5 Local Functions

Name	ln	Out	Exceptions
bed_mpu_setup	-	b32_err_code: Z	b32_err_code: BED_ERR_MPU
bed_hr_setup	-	-	-

11 MIS of Display System Module

11.1 Module

Disp_Sys

11.2 Uses

Prompt Generation Module (Section 12), Real Time Clock Module (Section 13), Battery Management (Section 6)

11.3 Syntax

11.3.1 Exported Constants

TEXT_SIZE: Z

BED_TFT_CS: Z

• BED_TFT_DC: \mathbb{Z}

• BED_TFT_MOSI: ℤ

BED_TFT_SCK: Z

11.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
bed_display_p	orompdirection:	\mathbb{Z} , -	-
	prompt_index:		
	$\mathbb{Z},$		
	no_of_options:	• •	
	\mathbb{Z} , flag: \mathbb{Z}		
bed_display_d	date_time	-	-

11.4 Semantics

11.4.1 State Variables

• draw_flag: \mathbb{Z}

• wait_flag: \mathbb{Z}

11.4.2 Environment Variables

• scroll_index: \mathbb{Z}

• curr_hr: \mathbb{Z}

• curr_min: $\mathbb Z$

• curr_sec: $\mathbb Z$

• prompt_buff: char array

• inPain: char array

11.4.3 Assumptions

None.

11.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

- bed_display_prompt: This function takes the type of prompt and prompt index and accordingly generates the corresponding questions and options. Upon answering all the questions, it will save the answers in the SD card.
- bed_display_date_time: This function grabs the current time and draws it to the screen.

11.4.5 Local Functions

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
bed_init_display	-	Response: string	BED_ERR_DISPLAY_SYSTEM:
			$\mathbb Z$
bed_splash_scree	en-	-	-
bed_display_one_	lindėsplayText:	-	-
	char *, coordX:		
	\mathbb{Z} , coordY: \mathbb{Z} ,		
	clearFlag: $\mathbb Z$		
drawHour	-	-	-
drawMinute	-	-	-
drawSecond	-	-	-

12 MIS of Prompt Generation Module

12.1 Module

Prompt_Gen

12.2 Uses

Sensor Array Module (Section 10)

12.3 Syntax

12.3.1 Exported Constants

- MAX_PROMPTS: \mathbb{Z}
- WALK_PROMPT_SIZE: Z
- ALARM_PROMPT_SIZE: Z
- prompt_test: type Prompt (struct)
- prompt_walking: type Prompt (struct)
- prompt_alarm: type Prompt (struct)

12.3.2 Exported Access Programs

None.

12.4 Semantics

12.4.1 State Variables

None.

12.4.2 Environment Variables

None.

12.4.3 Assumptions

None.

12.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

None.

12.4.5 Local Functions

None.

12.4.6 Prompt Datatype Details

• Prompt is a struct composed of 5 fields:

• prompt_id: $\ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}}$

• no_of_options: \mathbb{Z}

• prompt_question: char array

• prompt_possible_answers: char array (2D)

• prompt_response: char array

13 MIS of Real Time Clock Module

13.1 Module

RTC

13.2 Uses

None.

13.3 Syntax

13.3.1 Exported Constants

• RTC_ADDRESS: \mathbb{Z}

• ALARM_NUMBER: Z

alarms: Z array (2D)

• rtc: type RTC_DS1307

• now: type DateTime

• daysOfTheWeek: char array (2D)

• monthsOfTheYear: char array (2D)

• rtc_date_time: type RTC_DATE_TIME

13.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
bed_display_info	-	-	-
bed_alarm_prom	$ptprev_{oldsymbol{_}}input\colon \mathbb{Z}$	$\operatorname{new}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}$ input:	-
bed_set_explicit_o	dadatteme char *, time: char *	-	-

13.4 Semantics

13.4.1 State Variables

alarm_flag: Z

curr_alarm: Z

13.4.2 Environment Variables

None.

13.4.3 Assumptions

• Initial date and time is correctly set.

13.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

- bed_display_info: This function grabs the current time from the DateTime struct, and stores it in the RTC_DATE_TIME struct.
- bed_alarm_prompt: This function checks whether or not an alarm should be triggered based on the time, and accordingly updates the state.
- bed_set_explicit_date_time: This function sets the date and time of the RTC explicitly.

13.4.5 Local Functions

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
bed_init_rtc	-	b32_err_c	codeb32_err_code:
		${\mathbb Z}$	BED_ERR_RTC_SYSTEM

13.4.6 RTC_DATE_TIME Datatype Details

RTC_DATE_TIME is a struct composed of 6 fields:

rtc_year: Z

• rtc_month: \mathbb{Z}

rtc_day: Z

rtc_hour: Z

• $rtc_min: \mathbb{Z}$

• rtc_sec: \mathbb{Z}

13.4.7 RTC_DS1307 Datatype Details

The RTC object as defined by the RTClib system class.

13.4.8 DateTime Datatype Details

The DateTime object as defined by the RTClib system class.

14 MIS of Configuration Module

14.1 Module

Config_Param

14.2 Uses

MicroSD Module (Section 7)

14.3 Syntax

14.3.1 Exported Constants

MAX_CHAR_LIMIT: Z

• MAX_FIRST_NAME_SIZE: Z

• MAX_LAST_NAME_SIZE: Z

• MAX_GENDER_SIZE: Z

MAX_PHONE_SIZE: Z

• MAX_EMAIL_SIZE: Z

• MAX_ADDRESS_SIZE: Z

• MAX_DEVICE_MODEL_SIZE: Z

14.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
object.text	-	enter_text:	-
		char array	

14.4 Semantics

14.4.1 State Variables

• CreateRecord: type QPushButton

14.4.2 Environment Variables

FirstName: char array

LastName: char array

• Gender: char array

PhoneNumber: char array

• EmailID: char array

Address: char array

MonitoringPeriod: char array

TrackerModel: char array

• Age: \mathbb{Z}

• ParticipantID: \mathbb{Z}

• StudyID: \mathbb{Z}

· Weight: float

· Height: float

14.4.3 Assumptions

All configuration parameters within acceptable limits.

14.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

 object.text: This function grabs what is typed into the UI input box and stores it into a variable

14.4.5 Local Functions

None.

14.4.6 QPushButton Datatype Details

The object from the PyQt class which enables UI buttons.

15 MIS of Graph Plotter

15.1 Module

Graph_Plot

15.2 Uses

Device Manager Module (Section ??)

15.3 Syntax

15.3.1 Exported Constants

None.

15.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
OpenHeart	-	-	-
OpenSteps	-	-	-
OpenActivity	-	-	-
sqlite3.connect	database: type path-like		ProgrammingError: type Exception
conn.cursor	-	cursor: type Cur- sor	ProgrammingError: type Exception
cursor.execute	sql: char array	-	ProgrammingError: type Exception
conn.commit	-	-	ProgrammingError: type Exception
conn.close	-	-	ProgrammingError: type Exception

15.4 Semantics

15.4.1 State Variables

• HeartGraph: type QPushButton

• StepsGraph: type QPushButton

• ActivityGraph: type QPushButton

15.4.2 Environment Variables

None.

15.4.3 Assumptions

Data is in proper format and not corrupted.

15.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

- OpenHeart: This function fetches heart rate and time data from the database and plots it on the graph
- OpenSteps: This function fetches step and time data from the database and plots it on the graph
- OpenActivity: This function fetches activity and time data from the database and plots it on the graph
- sqlite3.connect: Performs a handshake between the database and the host software
- conn.cursor: Establishes an object through which database transactions occur
- cursor.execute: Executes the SQI statement to the database on the current transaction
- conn.commit: Commits any pending transaction to the database
- conn.close: Closes the database connection

15.4.5 Local Functions

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
Plot	PlotTime: type	-	-
	Pandas Data		
	Frame, Yaxis:		
	type Pandas		
	Data Frame,		
	name: char		
	array, color:		
	char array		

15.4.6 QPushButton Datatype Details

The object from the PyQt class which enables UI buttons.

15.4.7 path-like Datatype Details

The path-like-object is an object which contains the string of the path to the .db database file

15.4.8 Connection Datatype Details

An object representing the sqlite3 object

15.4.9 Cursor Datatype Details

An object which contains the functions which manipulate the database

15.4.10 ProgrammingError Datatype Details

A subclass of DatabaseError datatype.

16 MIS of Watch Case and Straps Module

16.1 Module

Watch_Case_Strap

16.2 Uses

None.

16.3 Syntax

16.3.1 Exported Constants

None.

16.3.2 Exported Access Programs

None.

16.4 Semantics

Allow the device to be strapped onto the user.

16.4.1 State Variables

None.

16.4.2 Environment Variables

None.

16.4.3 Assumptions

Will not impact the functionality of any other components.

16.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

None.

16.4.5 Local Functions

None.

References

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