

6.1 Data Security

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Key terms:

- Data Privacy
 - Data Protection Laws
 - Data Security
 - User Account
 - Authentication
 - Access Rights (data security)
 - Malware
 - Firewall
 - Anti-spyware
 - Encryption
 - Biometric
 - Hacking
 - Malicious Hacking
 - Ethical Hacking
 - Phishing
 - Pharming
 - DNS cache poisoning
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Data Privacy:

Rules:

1. Data must be fairly & lawfully processed.
2. Data can only be processed for stated purposes.
3. Data must be relevant, adequate, not excessive.
4. " " " accurate
5. " " " not be kept beyond need.
6. Data rights must be observed while we process it.
7. Data must be kept secure.

Preventions:

Preventing data loss, and
restricting data access:

Use Accounts:

Use of Passwords:

Tough
System 123

Digital Signatures.

Use of Firewall.

Antivirus Software.

Antispyware.

Encryption Keys — Public key (Encrypt)
— Private key (Decrypt)

Biometrics.

Risks to Security of data:

Malware: — Worms
— Logic Bombs
— Trojan Horse

Spam Bots (Internet robots)

Phishing.

Pharming.

Data Recovery:

Backup