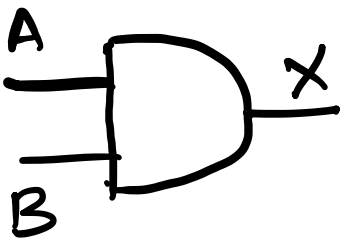
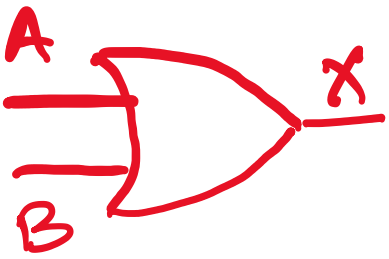
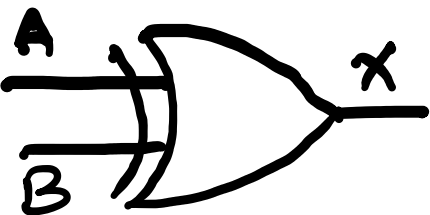
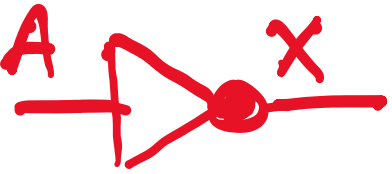
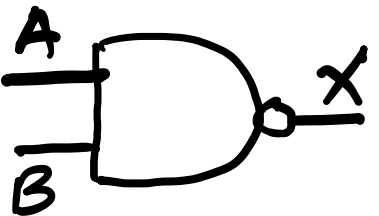
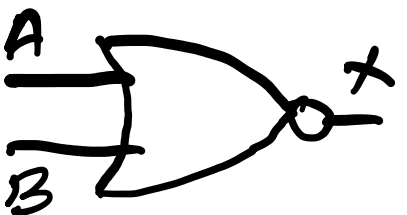


<u>Mil. Symbols</u>	<u>Logic</u>	<u>Operator</u>	<u>Mathematical Equation</u>	<u>Logical Expression</u>
	AND	*	$X = (AB)$ $X = (A \cdot B)$ $X = (A \times B)$	- $X = 1$, IF (A AND B) - IF $A = 1$ AND $B = 1$ THEN $X = 1$.
	OR	+	$X = (A + B)$	- $X = 1$, IF (A OR B)
	XOR EOR Ex-OR	\oplus	$X = (A \oplus B)$	- $X = 1$, IF (A XOR B)
	NOT	' —	$X = A'$ $X = \bar{A}$	- $X = 1$, IF NOT A - IF $A = \text{NOT } 1$ THEN $X = 1$

	NAND	$(\text{---})'$ \overline{AB}	$X = (AB)'$	- $X = 1$, IF NOT (A = 1 AND B = 1)
	NOR	$(\text{---} + \text{---})'$ $\overline{A+B}$	$X = (A+B)'$	- $X = 1$, IF NOT (A = 1 OR B = 1)
Universal Gates				

- 1. Circuit Reduction
- 2. Building Blocks
- 3. Storages.

$$X = ((A+B) \text{ AND } C)'$$
$$2^3 = 8 \begin{matrix} & 0 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \\ & 5 \\ & 6 \\ & 7 \end{matrix}$$

$$X = ((AB) \cdot B')$$
$$2^2 = 4 \begin{matrix} & 0 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{matrix}$$

Truth Table.

	A	B	AB	A+B	A⊕B	A'	B'	(AB)'	(A+B)'
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
2	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0