

1. Knowing Gates.
2. Drawing Circuits.
3. Writing mathematical equation from circuits & vice versa.
4. Writing logical expressions from circuits & vice versa.
5. Building Blocks.
6. Truth tables.

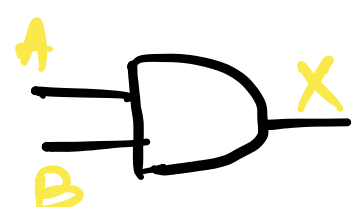
MIL - Symbols.

Logic

Maths. OP:

Maths. Equations.

Logical / Boolean Expression.

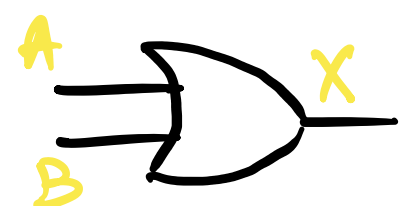


AND

*

$$X = (AB)$$

$X=1$, IF (A AND B)

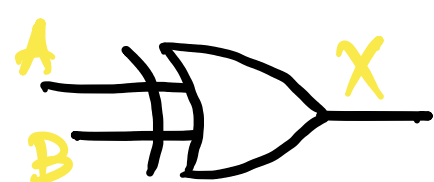


OR

+

$$X = (A+B)$$

$X=1$, IF (A OR B)

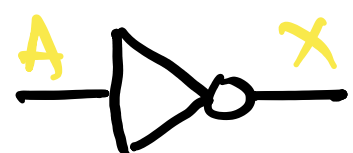


XOR

\oplus

$$X = (A \oplus B)$$

$X=1$, IF (A XOR B)

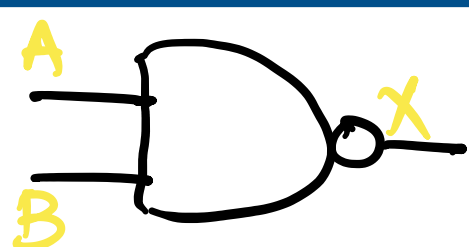


NOT

,

$$X = A'$$

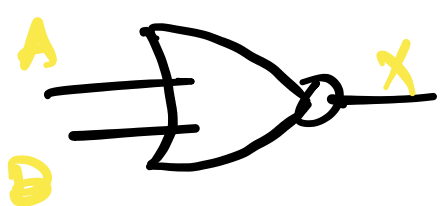
$X=1$, IF NOT A



NAND

$$X = (AB)'$$

$X=1$, IF (A NAND B)



NOR

$$X = (A+B)'$$

$X=1$, IF (A NOR B)

Characteristics :-
 - Circuit shortners.
 - Building Blocks.
 - Storage circuits.

TRUTH TABLE:

$2^2 = 4$

A, B		2^n	2^n	2^n	2^n	2^n	2^n
A	B	(AB)	$(A+B)$	$(A \oplus B)$	A'	B'	$(A+B)'$
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
		AND	OR	XOR	NOT	NAND	NOR.