

## 1.3.1 Logic gates

Monday, 25 January 2021 7:55 PM



### 1.3.1 Logic gates

## Computer Science 2210

### Topical Past Papers



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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

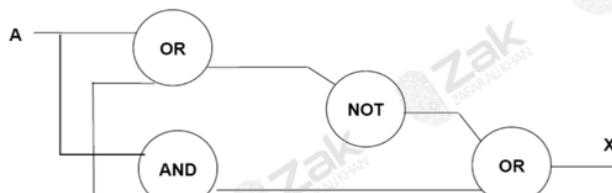
#### Other Questions:

In questions 1 to 6, produce truth tables from the given logic networks. Remember that if there are TWO inputs then there will be four (2<sup>2</sup>) possible outputs and if there are THREE inputs there will be eight (2<sup>3</sup>) possible outputs.  
i.e.

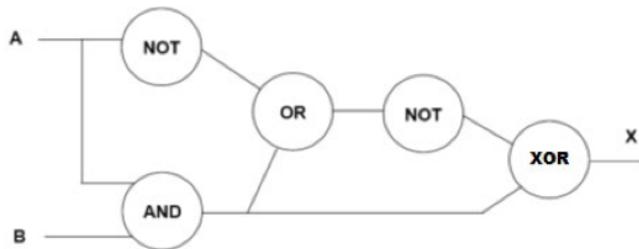
A	B	C	X
1	1	1	
1	1	0	
1	0	1	
1	0	0	
0	1	1	
0	1	0	
0	0	1	
0	0	0	

A	B	X
1	1	
1	0	
0	1	
0	0	

(1)



(2)



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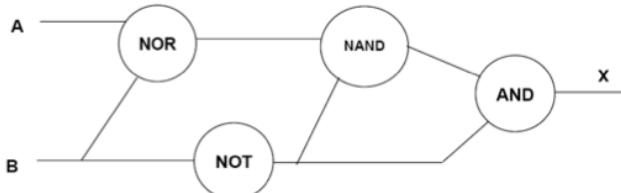
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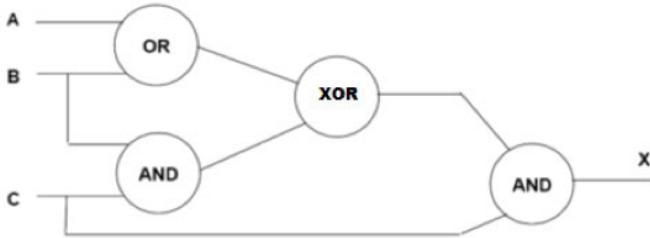
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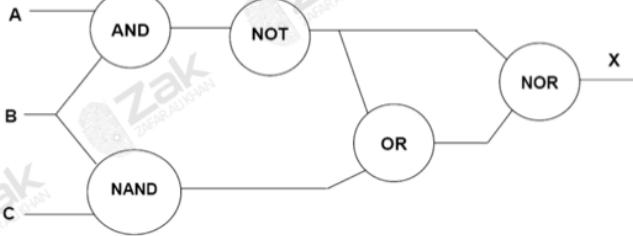
(3)



(4)



(5)



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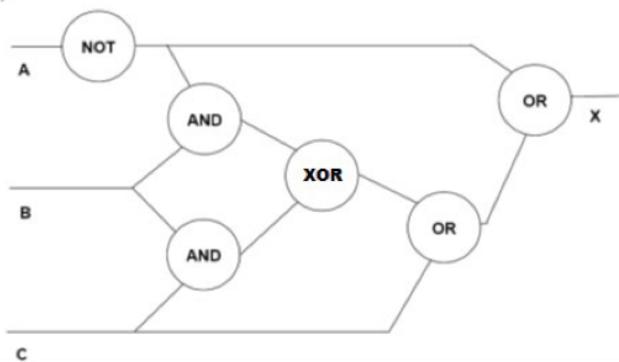
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(6)



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#### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Questions 7 to 10 require both the logic network to be created and also the truth table. The truth table can be derived from the logic network, but also from the problem. This is a check that the logic network actually represents the original problem.

- (7) A computer will only operate if three switches P, S and T are correctly set. An output signal ( $X = 1$ ) will occur if P and S are both ON or if P is OFF and S and T are ON. Design a logic network and draw the truth table for this network.

- (8) A traffic signal system will only operate if it receives an output signal ( $D = 1$ ). This can only occur if:

- either (a) signal A is red (i.e.  $A = 0$ )  $D = (A' + (A \cdot (B'C')))$   
 or (b) signal A is green (i.e.  $A = 1$ ) and signals B and C are both red (i.e.  $B$  and  $C$  are both 0)  
 Design a logic network and draw a truth table for the above system.

- (9) A chemical plant gives out a warning signal ( $W = 1$ ) when the process goes wrong. A logic network is used to provide input and to decide whether or not  $W = 1$ .

Input	Binary Value	Plant Status
C	1	Chemical Rate = $10 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$
	0	Chemical Rate $< 10 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$
T	1	Temperature = $87^\circ\text{C}$
	0	Temperature $> 87^\circ\text{C}$
X	1	Concentration $> 2 \text{ moles}$
	0	Concentration $= 2 \text{ moles}$

Predicates  
 $\wedge$  AND ↑  
 $+$  OR ↓

A warning signal ( $W = 1$ ) will be generated if

- either (a) Chemical Rate  $< 10 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$   $C'$   
 or (b) Temperature  $> 87^\circ\text{C}$  and Concentration  $> 2 \text{ moles}$   $(T'X)$   
 or (c) Chemical rate  $= 10 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$  and Temperature  $> 87^\circ\text{C}$   $(CT')$

Draw a logic network and truth table to show all the possible situations when the warning signal could be received.

$$W = ((C' + (T'X)) + (CT'))$$

- (10) A power station has a safety system based on three inputs to a logic network. A warning signal ( $S = 1$ ) is produced when certain conditions occur based on these 3 inputs:

Input	Binary Value	Plant Status
T	1	Temperature $> 120^\circ\text{C}$
	0	Temperature $\leq 120^\circ\text{C}$
P	1	Pressure $> 10 \text{ bar}$
	0	Pressure $\leq 10 \text{ bar}$
W	1	Cooling Water $> 100 \text{ l/hr}$
	0	Cooling Water $\leq 100 \text{ l hr}$

A warning signal ( $S = 1$ ) will be generated if:

- either (a) Temperature  $> 120^\circ\text{C}$  and Cooling Water  $< 100 \text{ l hr}$   
 or (b) Temperature  $< 120^\circ\text{C}$  and (Pressure  $> 10 \text{ bar}$  or Cooling Water  $< 100 \text{ l hr}$ )

**Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates**

Draw a logic network and truth table to show all the possible situations when the warning signal could be received.

**Past Papers Questions:****May/June 2011. P11**

10 (a) Two logic gates are the AND gate and the OR gate. Complete the truth tables for these two gates:

AND gate

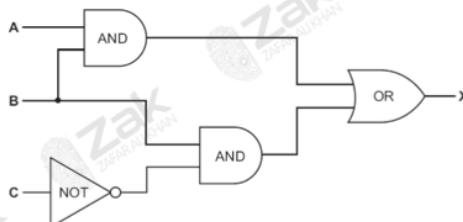
A	B	X
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

OR gate

A	B	X
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

[2]

(b) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit:



A	B	C	X
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]



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**Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates****May/June 2011. P12**

11 (a) (i) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit:



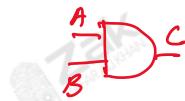
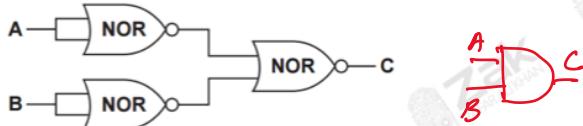
A	B	C
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	

1	0	
1	1	

[2]

(ii) Which single logic gate has the SAME function as the above logic circuit? [1]

(b) (i) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit:



A	B	C
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

[2]

(ii) Which single logic gate has the SAME function as the above logic circuit? [1]



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### Topical Past Papers



### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/Nov 2011. P11

- 14 An alarm, X, gives a signal (i.e.  $X = 1$ ) when a car fuel injection system gives certain fault conditions. The inputs are:

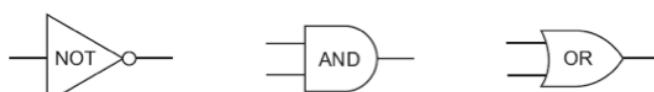
input	binary value	condition
P	0	pressure < 5 bar
	1	pressure $\geq 5$ bar
R	0	revs > 8000 rpm
	1	revs $\leq 8000$ rpm
T	0	temp > 120 °C
	1	temp $\leq 120$ °C

The alarm returns a value of 1 if:

either (i) pressure &lt; 5 bar AND revs &gt; 8000 rpm

or (ii) revs  $\leq 8000$  rpm AND temp > 120 °C

- (a) Draw the logic circuit for the above system using these logic gates.



- (b) Complete the truth table for this alarm system.

P	R	T	X
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	

1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]



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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/Nov 2011. P13

- 14 An alarm, Y, sends a signal ( $Y = 1$ ) when certain fault conditions in a chemical process are detected. The inputs are:

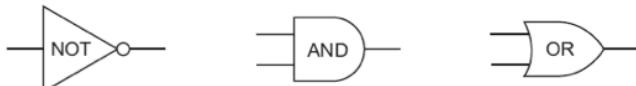
Input	Binary value	Condition
A	1	acidity > 5
	0	acidity $\leq 5$
T	1	temperature $\geq 120^{\circ}\text{C}$
	0	temperature $< 120^{\circ}\text{C}$
S	1	stirrer bar ON
	0	stirrer bar OFF

The alarm, Y, returns a value of 1 if:

either (i) temperature  $\geq 120^{\circ}\text{C}$  AND stirrer bar is OFF

or (ii) acidity > 5 AND temperature  $< 120^{\circ}\text{C}$

(a) Draw the logic circuit for the above system using these logic gates.



(b) Complete the truth table for this alarm system.

A	T	S	Y
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]



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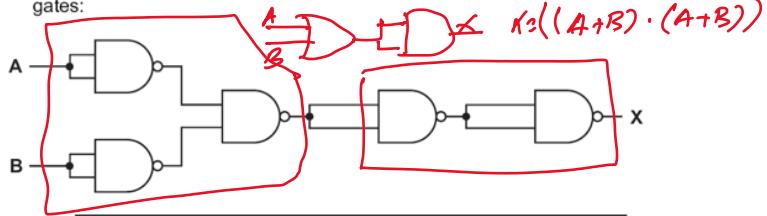
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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

- 12 (a) (i) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit, which is made up of NAND gates:



A	B	X
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

[2]

- (ii) What single logic gate has the same function as the above logic circuit?

[1]

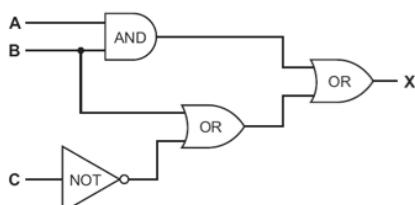
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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

- (b) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit:



A	B	C	X
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]

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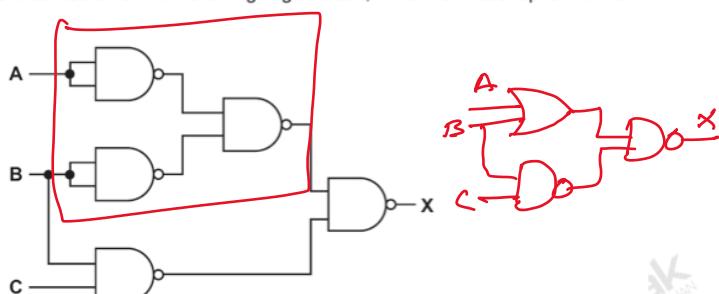


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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2012. P12

- 10 (a) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit, which is made up of NAND gates:



A	B	C	X
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]

- (b) Name **two** other types of logic gate and complete their associated truth tables:

Gate 1: .....

Gate 2: .....

A	B	X
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

A	B	X
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

[4]

**Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates**

Oct/Nov 2012.P12

- 11 An alarm sounds when certain conditions occur in a nuclear reactor.

The output, X, of a logic circuit that drives the alarm must have a value of 1 if:

either carbon dioxide pressure too low and temperature  $\leq 300^{\circ}\text{C}$

or water pressure  $> 10$  bar and temperature  $> 300^{\circ}\text{C}$

The inputs to the system are:

Input	Binary	Condition
P	0	carbon dioxide pressure too low
	1	carbon dioxide pressure acceptable
T	0	temperature $> 300^{\circ}\text{C}$
	1	temperature $\leq 300^{\circ}\text{C}$
W	0	water pressure $> 10$ bar
	1	water pressure $\leq 10$ bar

- (a) Draw the required logic circuit using AND, OR and NOT gates only.



[5]

- (b) Complete the truth table for the above system.

P	T	W	X
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]



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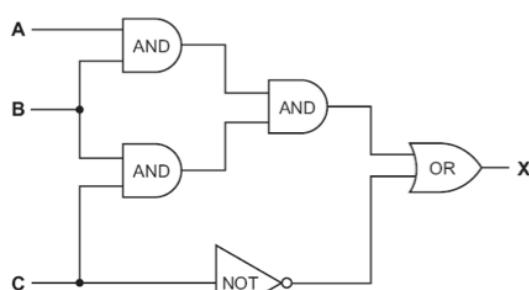
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**Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates**

Oct/Nov 2012. P13

- 15 (a) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit:



A	B	C	X
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]



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Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

- (b) The above logic circuit uses AND, OR and NOT gates.  
Name another logic gate and complete its truth table.

Name of gate .....

A	B	X
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

[3]

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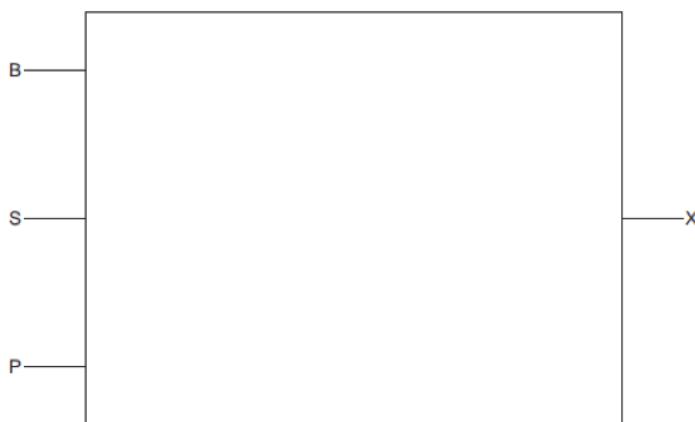


### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2013. P12

- 15 (a) Draw the logic circuit represented by the logic statement:

$X = 1$  if (B is NOT 1 AND S is NOT 1) OR (P is NOT 1 AND S is 1)



[6]

- (b) Complete the truth table for the above logic statement.

B	S	P	Working space	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]

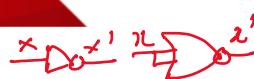
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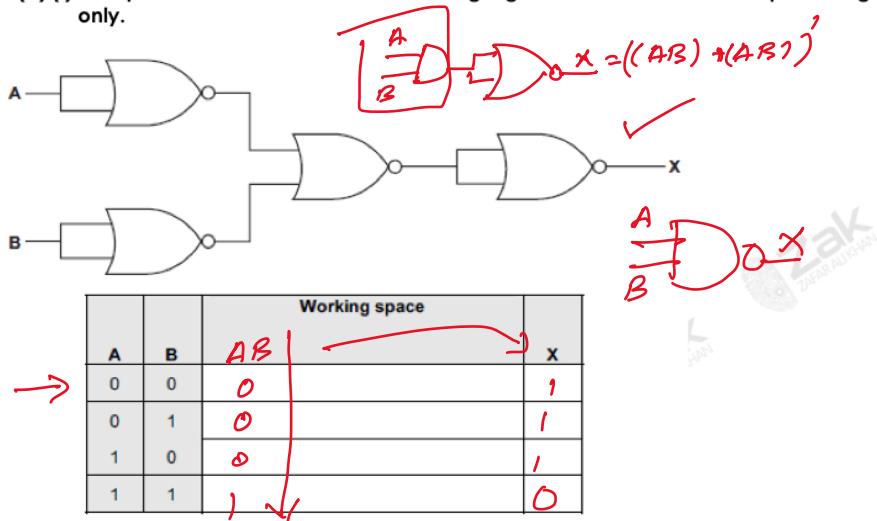


### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/Nov 2013. P12



10(a) (i) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit which is made up of NORgates only.

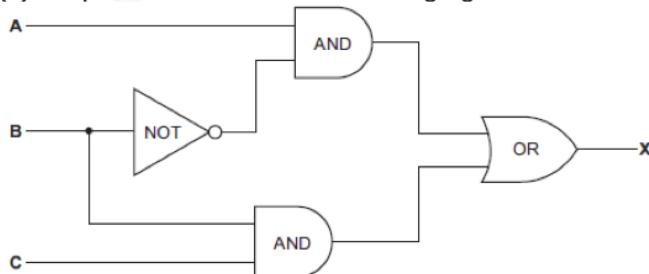


[2]

(ii) What single logic gate has the same function as the above circuit?

[1]

(b) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit.



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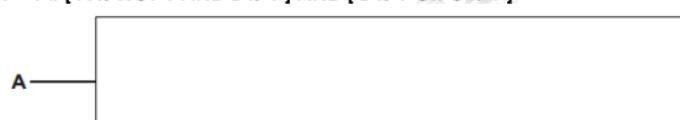
Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

			Working space	X
A	B	C		
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]

Oct/Nov 2013. P13

11 (a) Draw the logic circuit for the following logic statement:  
 $X = 1 \text{ if } [A \text{ is NOT 1 AND } B \text{ is 1}] \text{ AND } [B \text{ is 1 OR } C \text{ is 1}]$





[4]

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Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

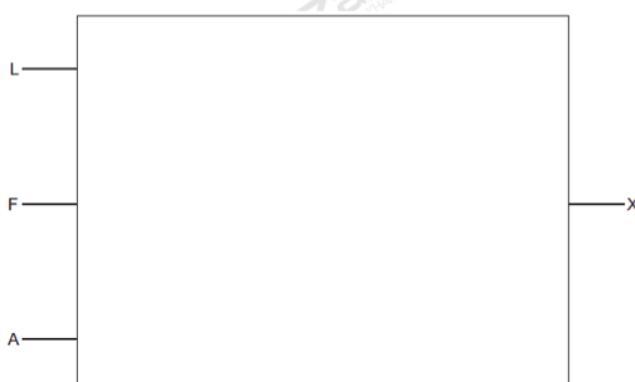
(b) Complete the truth table for the above logic circuit.

A	B	C	Working space	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]

May/June 2014. P11

7 (a) Draw the logic circuit for the logic statement:  
 $X = 1$  if  $(L \text{ is NOT } 1 \text{ AND } F = 1) \text{ OR } (F \text{ is NOT } 1 \text{ AND } A \text{ is } 1)$



[5]

**Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates**

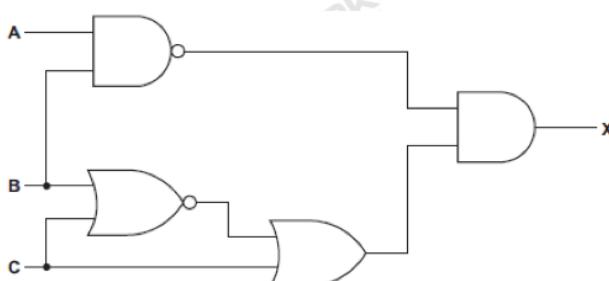
(b) Complete the truth table for the above system.

			Working space	X
L	F	A		
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]

May/June 2014. P12

17 (a) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit:

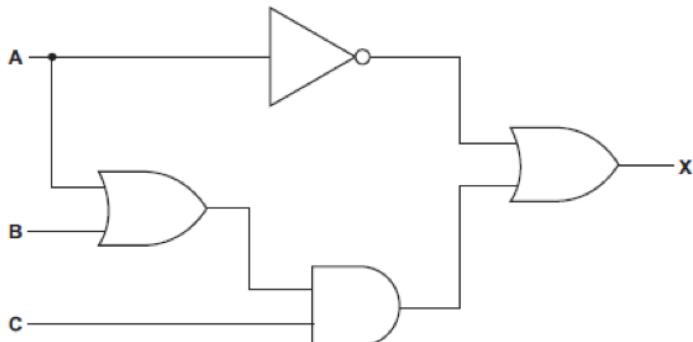
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**Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates**

			Working	X
A	B	C		
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

(b) Write the logic statement to describe the following logic circuit:



[3]

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#### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

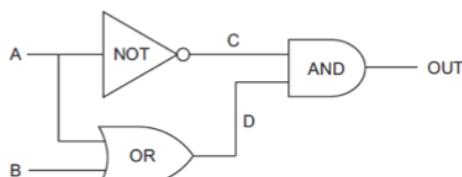
##### Past Papers Questions:

###### A Level

###### Section 1.10: Logic Gates

May/June 2011. P11

6. Complete the table for this circuit of logic gates.

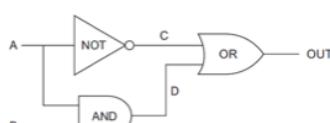


A	B	C	D	OUT
0	0			
0	1			
1	0			
1	1			

[6]

May/June 2011. P13

6. Complete the table for this circuit of logic gates.



A	B	C	D	OUT
0	0			
0	1			

1	0
1	1

[6]



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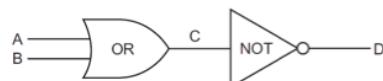


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Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/NOV 2011. P11

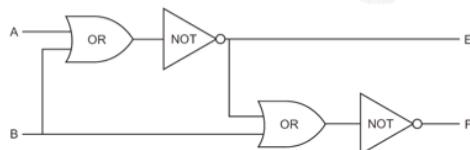
- 9 (a) Complete the table to show the outputs for the possible inputs to this circuit.



A	B	C	D
0	0		
0	1		
1	0		
1	1		

[2]

- (b) Complete the table to show the outputs for the possible inputs to this circuit.



A	B	E	F
0	0		
0	1		
1	0		
1	1		

[4]



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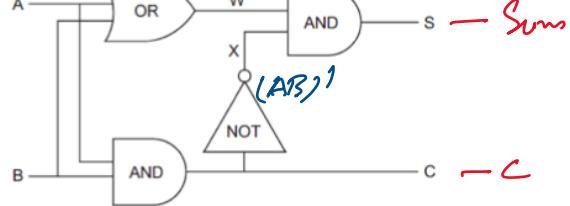
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Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/NOV 2011. P12

- 9 (a) Complete the table to show the outputs for the possible inputs to this circuit.

$$\overline{A+B}$$



A	B	W	X	C	S
0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	1	0

- (b) State a possible use for this circuit in a processor.

[5]

[1]

It adds two bits.

Exists in ALU.

ALU

Adds Two bits = half Adder

1 1 1

" Three bits = full Adder.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
 & & | & & | \\
 & & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
 & & | & & | \\
 & & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
 & & | & & | \\
 & & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
 & & | & & | \\
 & & 1 & 1 & 0
 \end{array}$$

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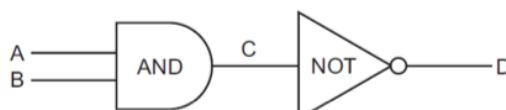
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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

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- 9 (a) Complete the table to show the outputs for the possible inputs to this circuit.



A	B	C	D
0	0		
0	1		
1	0		
1	1		

[2]

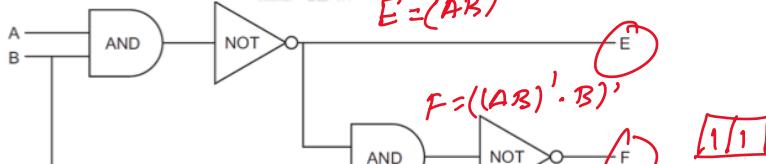
- (b) Complete the table to show the outputs for the possible inputs to this circuit.

$$E = (AB)^1$$

$$F = ((AB)^1 \cdot B)^1$$

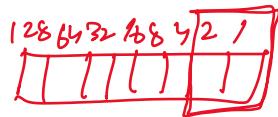
1/1

5 X  
C



$$\begin{array}{r}
 100 \\
 + 111 \\
 \hline
 1011
 \end{array}$$

A	B	E	F
0	0		
0	1		
1	0		
1	1		



2  
2 [1] 0  
✓ [1] 0  
C 11

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \\
 71 \\
 \hline
 4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \\
 11 \\
 01 \\
 \hline
 100
 \end{array}$$

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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2012. P11/12

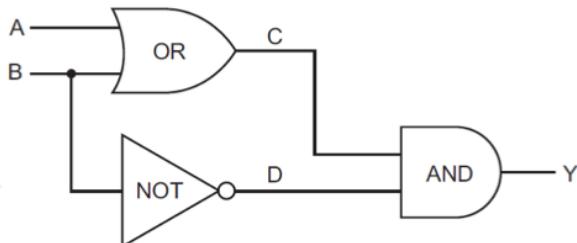
- 9 (a) Complete the truth table to show the output from the logic gate shown.



A	B	X
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

[2]

- (b) Complete the truth table to show the outputs from the logic circuit shown.



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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

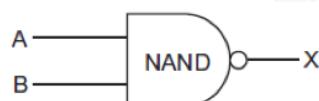
A	B	C	D	Y
0	0			
0	1			
1	0			
1	1			

[4]

May/June 2012. P13

- 9 (a) Complete the truth table to show the output from the logic gate shown.

[2]



A	B	X
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

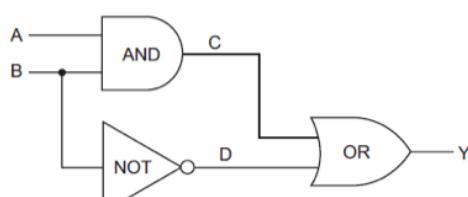
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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

- (b) Complete the truth table to show the outputs from the logic circuit shown.



A	B	C	D	Y
0	0			
0	1			

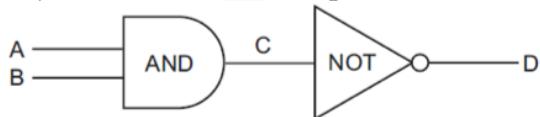
1	0			
1	1			

Oct/NOV 2012. P11

- 10 (a) (i) Complete the truth table for this logic circuit.

[4]

[1]



A	B	C	D
0	0		
0	1		
1	0		
1	1		



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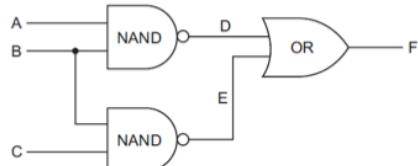
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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

- (ii) State a single logic gate which would have the same final outcome as this pair of logic gates. [1]



A	B	C	D	E	F
0	0	0			
0	0	1			
0	1	0			
0	1	1			

[4]

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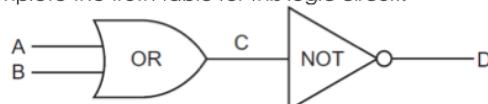
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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/NOV 2012. P12

10 (a) (i) Complete the truth table for this logic circuit.

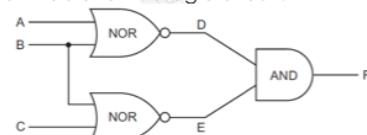
[1]



A	B	C	D
0	0		
0	1		
1	0		
1	1		

(ii) State a single logic gate which would have the same final outcome as his pair of logic gates. [1]

(b) Complete the truth table for this logic circuit.



A	B	C	D	E	F
0	0	0			
0	0	1			
0	1	0			
0	1	1			

[4]

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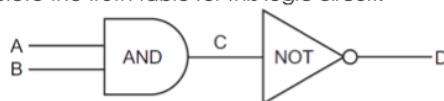
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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/NOV 2012. P13

10 (a) (i) Complete the truth table for this logic circuit.

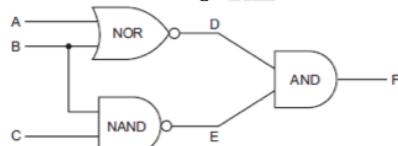


A	B	C	D
0	0		
0	1		
1	0		
1	1		

[1]

- (ii) State a single logic gate which would have the same final outcome as this pair of logic gates. [1]

- (b) Complete the truth table for this logic circuit.



A	B	C	D	E	F
0	0	0			
0	0	1			
0	1	0			
0	1	1			

[4]

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Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2013. P11/P12

- 9 (a) Draw the logic circuit corresponding to the following logic statement:  
 $X = 1 \text{ IF } (A \text{ is } 1 \text{ AND } B \text{ is } 1) \text{ OR } (B \text{ is } 1 \text{ OR } C \text{ is NOT } 1)$



[4]

- (b) Complete the truth table for the above logic statement:

Working space				X
A	B	C		

A	B	C	X
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]

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Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2013. P13

- 6 (a) Draw the logic circuit corresponding to the following logic statement:  
 $X = 1 \text{ IF } ((A \text{ is NOT } 1 \text{ AND } B \text{ is } 1) \text{ OR } (B \text{ is } 1 \text{ AND } C \text{ is } 1)) \text{ OR } (C \text{ is } 1)$



[5]

- (b) Complete the truth table for the above logic statement:

A	B	C	Working space		X
0	0	0			
0	0	1			
0	1	0			
0	1	1			
1	0	0			
1	0	1			
1	1	0			
1	1	1			

[4]

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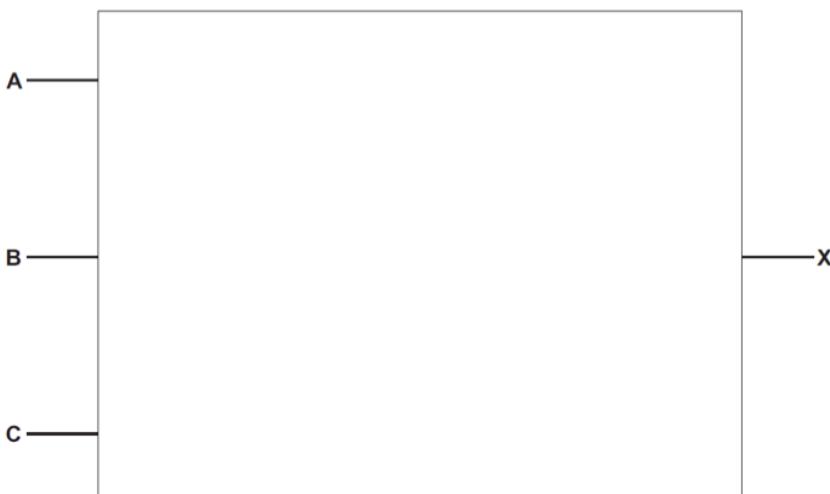
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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/NOV 2013. P13

11 (a) Draw the logic circuit for the following logic statement:

$X = 1$  if [ A is NOT 1 AND B is 1 ] AND [ B is 1 OR C is 1 ]



[4]

(b) Complete the truth table for the above logic circuit.

Working space			X
A	B	C	
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]



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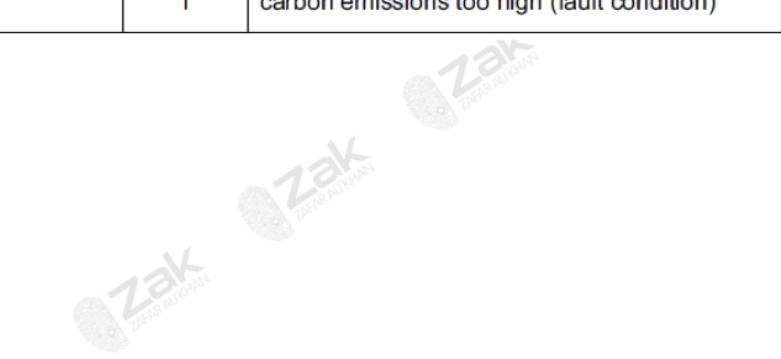
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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2014. P11/12

8 A car has an engine management system (EMS). The EMS outputs the following signals.

signal	value	description
A	0	temperature within limits
	1	temperature too high (fault condition)
B	0	pressure within limits
	1	pressure too high (fault condition)
C	0	carbon emissions within limits
	1	carbon emissions too high (fault condition)



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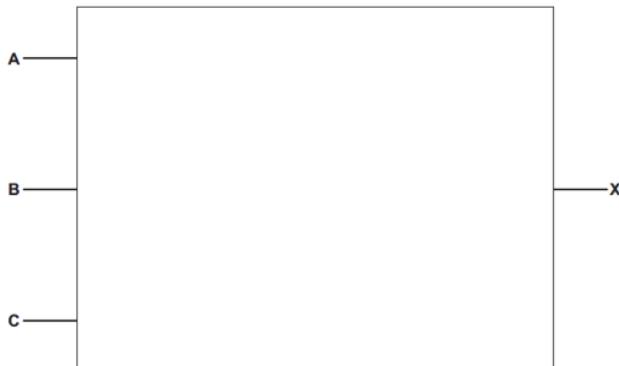
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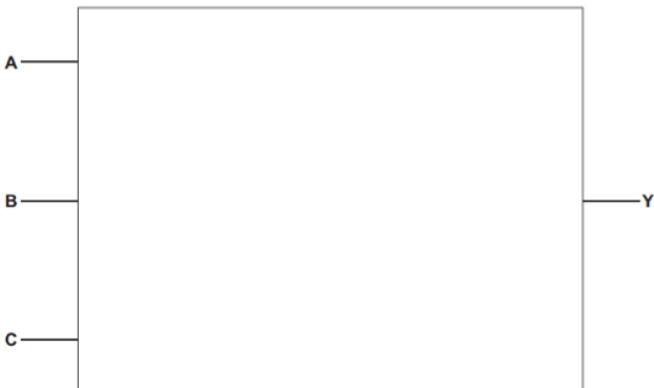
#### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

- (a) (i) Draw a logic circuit for the following fault condition:  
 All three signals ( $A = 1$ ,  $B = 1$  and  $C = 1$ ) indicate a fault. The driver is warned to stop the engine – output  $X = 1$ .



[2]

- (ii) Draw a logic circuit for the fault condition:  
 Either ( $A = 1$  and  $B = 1$ ) or ( $B = 1$  and  $C = 1$ ) indicate a fault. The driver is warned that the engine needs a service – output  $Y = 1$ .



[2]

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**Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates**

(iii) Draw a logic circuit for the fault condition:

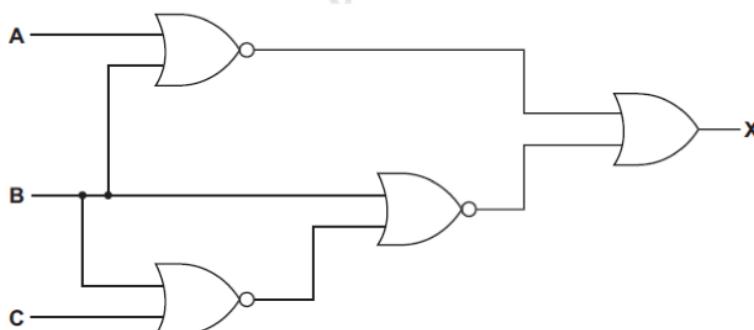
Either A = 1 or B = 1 or C = 1 indicate a fault. A red warning light shows up on the dashboard – output Z = 1.



[2]

**May/June 2014. P13**

8 (a) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit:

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**Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates**

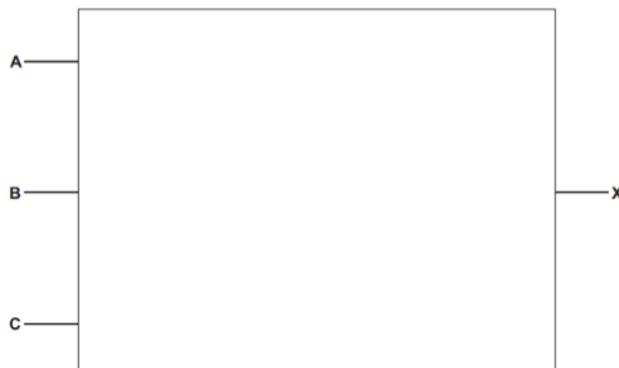
A	B	C	working	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		

0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]

(b) Draw a logic circuit corresponding to the following logic statement:

$$X = 1 \text{ if } (A = \text{NOT } 1 \text{ OR } B = 1) \text{ AND } (B = \text{NOT } 1 \text{ AND } C = \text{NOT } 1)$$



[6]



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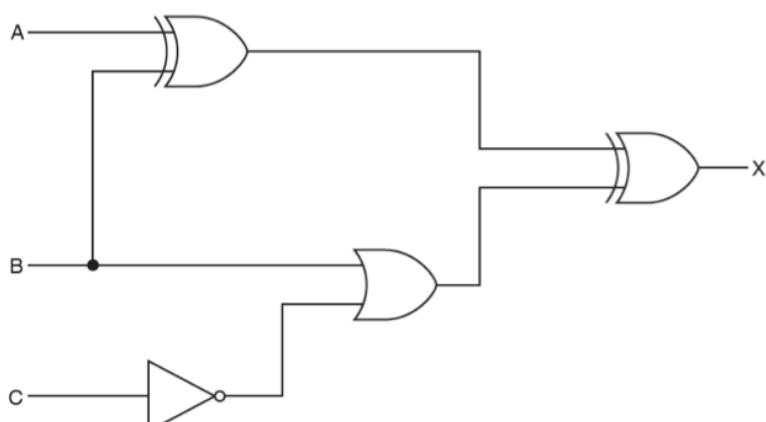


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Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2015. P11

3 (a) Complete the truth table for the following logic circuit:



A	B	C	Workspace	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		

1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

[4]



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#### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

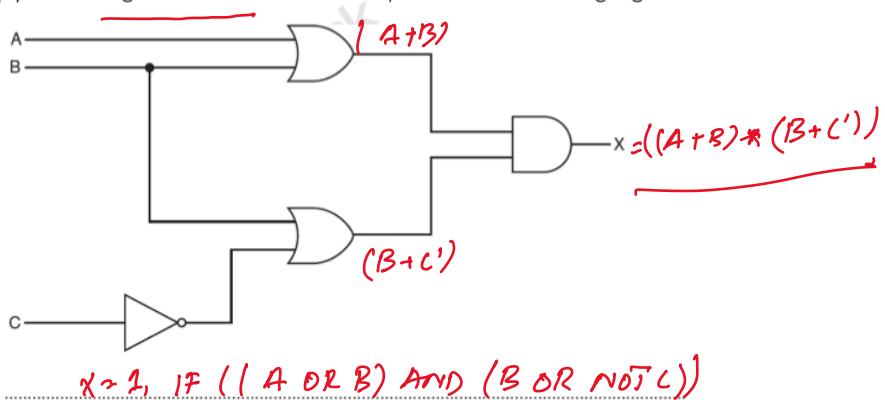
(b) Draw a logic circuit which corresponds to the following logic statement:

$X = 1$  if  $((A \text{ is NOT } 1 \text{ OR } B \text{ is } 1) \text{ AND } C \text{ is } 1)$  OR  $(B \text{ is NOT } 1 \text{ AND } C \text{ is } 1)$



[3]

(c) Write a logic statement which corresponds to the following logic circuit:



[3]



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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2015. P12

6 A gas fire has a safety circuit made up of logic gates. It generates an alarm ( $X = 1$ ) in response to certain conditions.

Input	Description	Binary value	Conditions
G	gas pressure	1	gas pressure is correct
		0	gas pressure is too high
C	carbon monoxide level	1	carbon monoxide level is correct
		0	carbon monoxide level is too high
L	gas leak detection	1	no gas leak is detected
		0	gas leak is detected

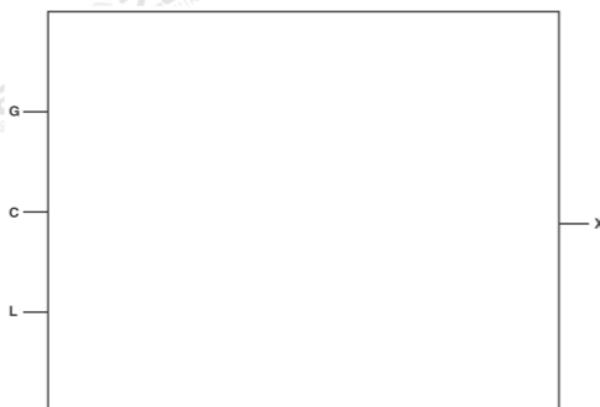
The output  $X = 1$  is generated under the following conditions:

gas pressure is correct AND carbon monoxide level is too high

OR

carbon monoxide level is correct AND gas leak is detected

(a) Draw a logic circuit for this safety system.



[5]



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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

(b) Complete the truth table for the safety system.

G	C	L	Workspace	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

(c) Complete the truth table for the XOR gate:



A	B	C
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

[1]



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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2016. P11

5 A computer-controlled machine produces plastic sheets. The thickness of each sheet must be within a certain tolerance. The sheets are kept below 50 °C as they move over rollers at 10 metres per second.

Three parameters need to be monitored all the time.

Parameter	Description	Binary value	Conditions
D	sheet thickness	1	thickness of sheet in tolerance
		0	thickness of sheet out of tolerance
S	roller speed	1	roller speed = 10 metres/second
		0	roller speed <> 10 metres/second
T	temperature	1	temperature < 50°C
		0	temperature >= 50°C

An alarm, X, will sound if:

thickness is in tolerance AND (roller speed <> 10 metres/second OR temperature >= 50 °C)

OR

roller speed = 10 metres/second AND temperature >= 50 °C

(a) Draw a logic circuit to represent the above monitoring system.



[6]



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Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

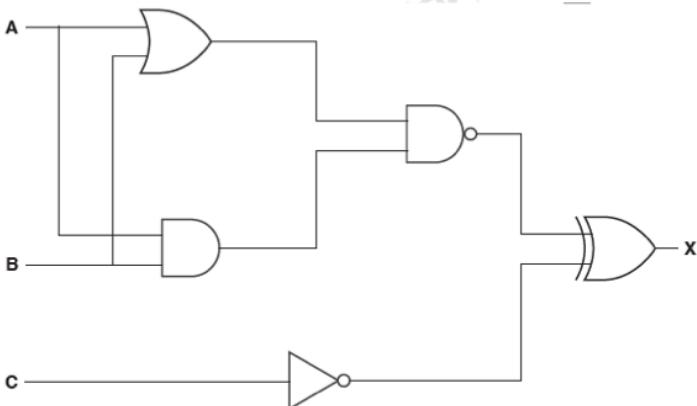
(b) Complete the truth table for the monitoring system.

D	S	T	Working Space	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]

May/June 2016. P12

7 (a)



Complete the truth table for this logic circuit.

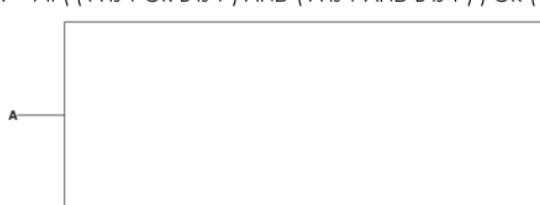
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Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

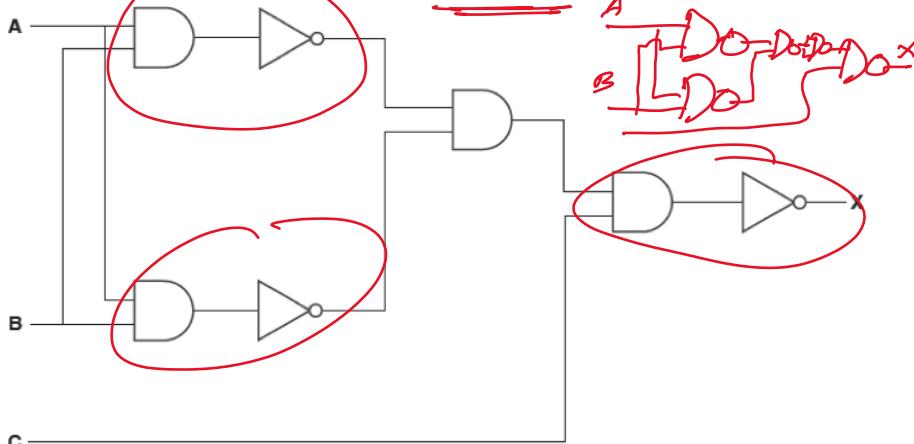
(b) Draw a logic circuit corresponding to the following logic statement:  

$$X = 1 \text{ if } ((A \text{ is } 1 \text{ OR } B \text{ is } 1) \text{ AND } (A \text{ is } 1 \text{ AND } B \text{ is } 1)) \text{ OR } (C \text{ is NOT } 1)$$




[5]

(c) Re-draw the following logic circuit using NAND gates only.



C



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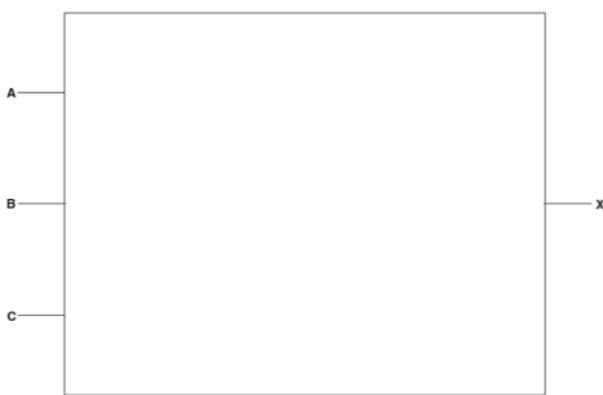
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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Logic circuit re-drawn:



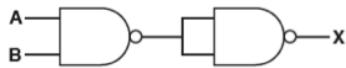
[4]

Oct/Nov 2016. P12

7 (a) Complete the truth tables and name the single logic gate that could replace each logic circuit:

(i)

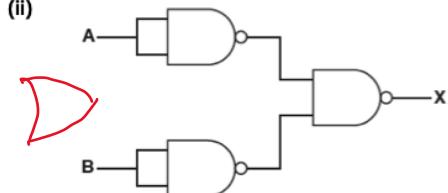
$$X = ((AB)' \cdot (AB'))'$$



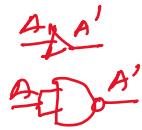
A	B	Working space	X
0	0		
0	1		
1	0		
1	1		

Single logic gate ..... **And**

[3]



A	B	Working space	X
0	0		
0	1		
1	0		
1	1		



Single logic gate ..... **OR**

[3]

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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

- (b) (i) Draw a logic circuit to represent the following logic statement:  
 $X = 1$  if  $(A = 1 \text{ AND } B = 1)$  OR  $(B = \text{NOT } 1) \text{ AND } C = 1$



[4]

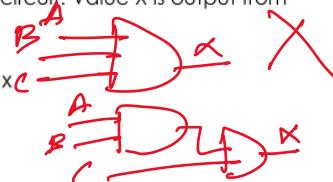
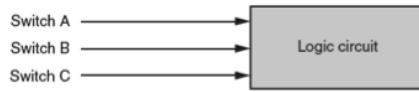
- (ii) Complete the truth table for the logic statement in part (b)(i).

A	B	C	Working space	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]

Oct/Nov 2016. P13

- 5 Three switches, A, B and C, each send values of 0 or 1 to a logic circuit. Value X is output from the logic circuit.



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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

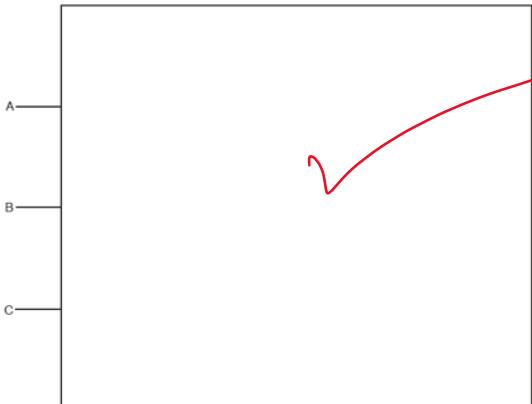
Output X has a value of 1 depending on the following conditions:

Switch A sends value 1 AND Switch B sends value 0

OR

Switch B sends value 1 AND Switch C sends value 0

(a) Draw a logic circuit to represent the conditions above.



$$\checkmark A=1 \text{ AND } B=\text{NOT } 1 \\ (AB')$$

$$(BC')$$

$$X = (AB') + (BC')$$

[5]

(b) Complete the truth table for the conditions given at the start of question 5.

A	B	C	Working space	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]



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## Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2017. P11

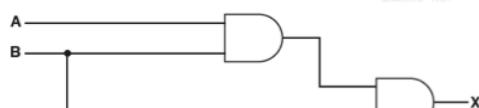
10 (a) Complete the truth table for the NOR gate.



A	B	Output (X)
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

[1]

(b) Write a logic statement that corresponds with the following logic circuit.



X =



[3]

May/June 2017. P11

10 For this logic statement:

$$X = 1 \text{ if } ((A \text{ is } 1 \text{ AND } B \text{ is } 1) \text{ OR } (A \text{ is NOT } 1 \text{ AND } C \text{ is } 1))$$

[4]

(b) Complete the truth table for the given logic statement

A	B	C	Working space	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]

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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/Nov 2017 P12(2210)

7 Draw a logic circuit to represent the logic statement:

$$X = 1 \text{ if } (A \text{ is NOT } 1 \text{ AND } B \text{ is } 1) \text{ AND } (A \text{ is NOT } 1 \text{ AND } C \text{ is NOT } 1) \text{ OR } (B \text{ is } 1 \text{ AND } C \text{ is } 1)$$

[7]

Oct/Nov 2017 P13(2210)

5 (a) Draw a logic circuit for the logic statement:

$$X = 1 \text{ if } ((A \text{ is } 1 \text{ AND } B \text{ is } 1) \text{ OR } (B \text{ is } 1 \text{ AND } C \text{ is NOT } 1))$$

[4]

(b) Draw the symbol for an XOR gate and explain the function of this logic gate.

[5]

May/June 2018. P11

6 Consider the logic statement:

$$X = 1 \text{ if } ((A \text{ is NOT } 1 \text{ OR } B \text{ is } 1) \text{ NOR } C \text{ is } 1) \text{ NAND } ((A \text{ is } 1 \text{ AND } C \text{ is } 1) \text{ NOR } B \text{ is } 1)$$

(a) Draw a logic circuit to represent the given logic statement.

[6]

(b) Complete the truth table for the given logic statement.

A	B	C	Working space	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

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### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

May/June 2018. P12

7 Consider the logic statement:  $X = ((AB') \cdot C)' \oplus ((AC) + B)$  MATHEMATICAL

$X = 1$  if ((A is 1 AND B is NOT 1) NAND C is 1) XOR ((A is 1 AND C is 1) OR B is 1)

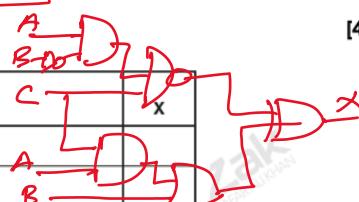
(a) Draw a logic circuit to represent the given logic statement.

BOOLEAN LOGIC [6]

(b) Complete the truth table for the given logic statement.

[4]

A	B	C	Working space
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	0	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	



### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/Nov 2018 P12 (2210)

3

A greenhouse uses a system to monitor the conditions that plants need to grow.

The inputs to the system are:

Input	Binary value	Condition
W	1	Window is open
	0	Window is closed
T	1	Temperature $\geq 26^{\circ}\text{C}$
	0	Temperature $< 26^{\circ}\text{C}$

	0	Temperature <26°C
H	1	Humidity >=50%
	0	Humidity <50%

The system will sound an alarm when certain conditions are detected.

Alarm (X) will sound (=1) when:

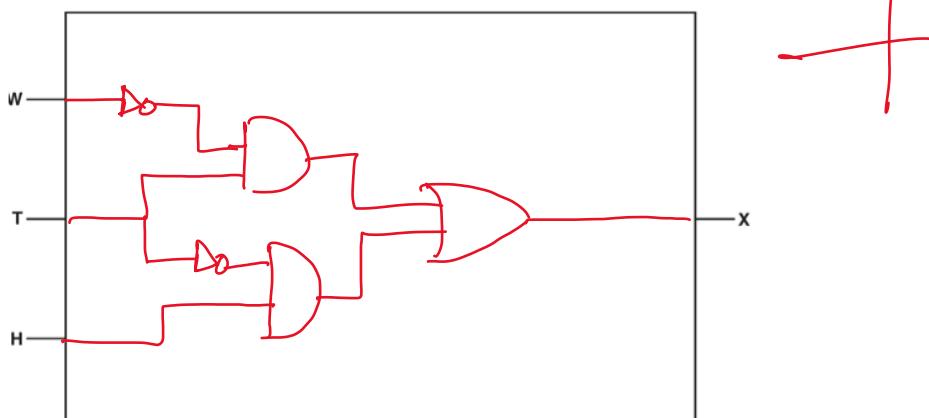
$$x = ((W' \cdot T) + (T' \cdot H))$$

$$x = 1 \text{ if } (\text{NOT } W \text{ AND } T) \text{ or } (\text{NOT } T \text{ AND } H)$$

or

temperature <26°C and humidity >=50%

Draw a logic circuit to represent the system.



[5]

## Computer Science 2210

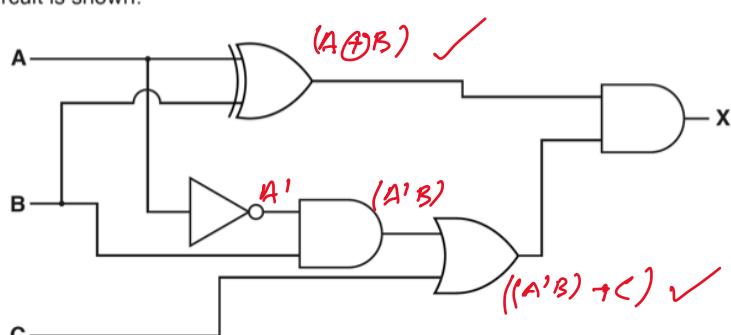
Topical Past Papers

### Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

Oct/Nov 2018 P13 (2210)

10

A logic circuit is shown:



- (a) Complete the truth table for the given logic circuit.

$$x = ((A+B) \cdot ((A'B) + C))$$

A	B	C	Working space	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

## Computer Science 2210

Topical Past Papers

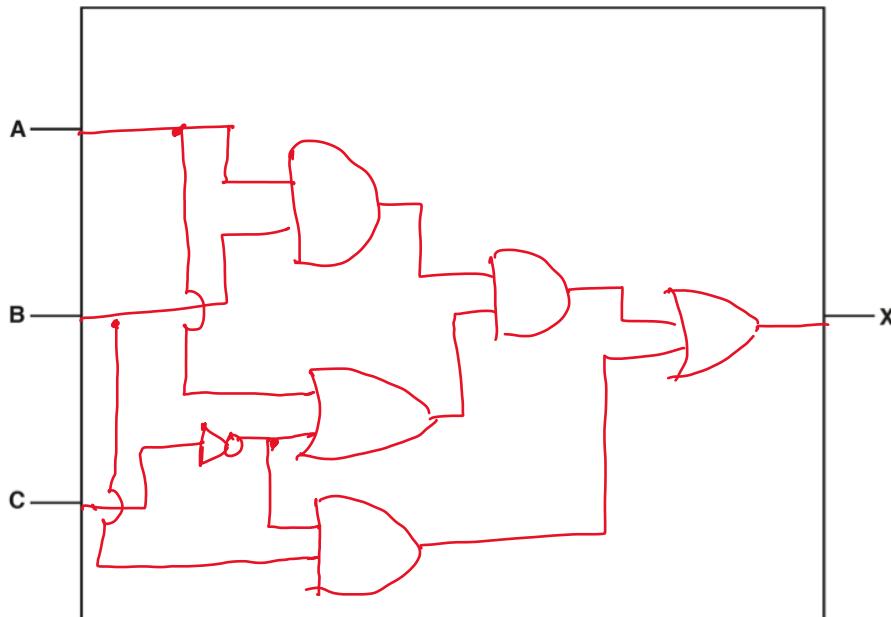


Topic: 1.3.1 Logic gates

(b)

Draw a logic circuit corresponding to the logic statement:

$X = 1$  if ((A is 1 AND B is 1) AND (A is 1 OR C is NOT 1)) OR (B is 1 AND C is NOT 1)



[6]