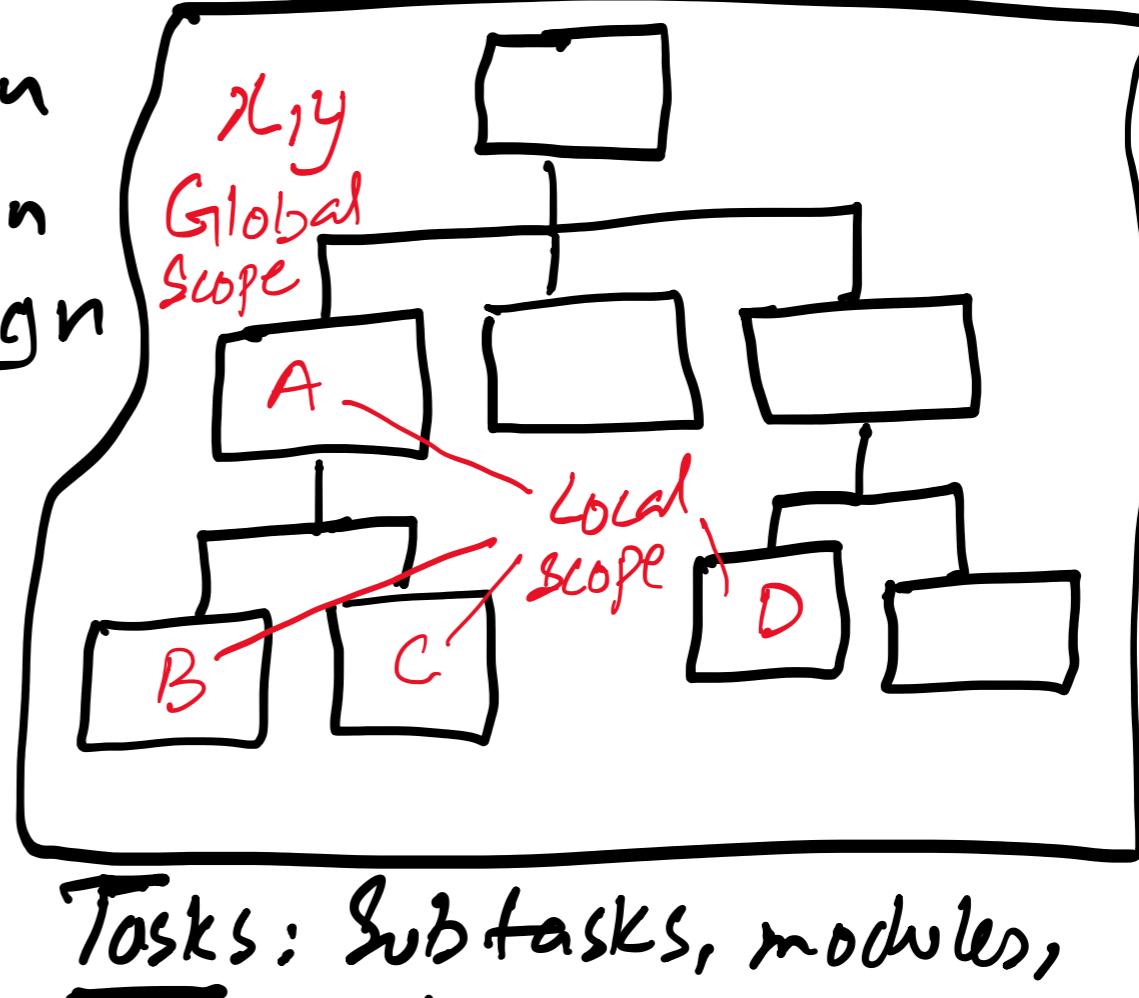


- Decomposition
- Modularisation
- Top Down Design

Benefits (Advantages):

- * Faster Development
- * A library of modules is created. (Reusability).
- * Programmers are given tasks as per their speciality.
- * less error prone / less debugging
- * Better after development support.



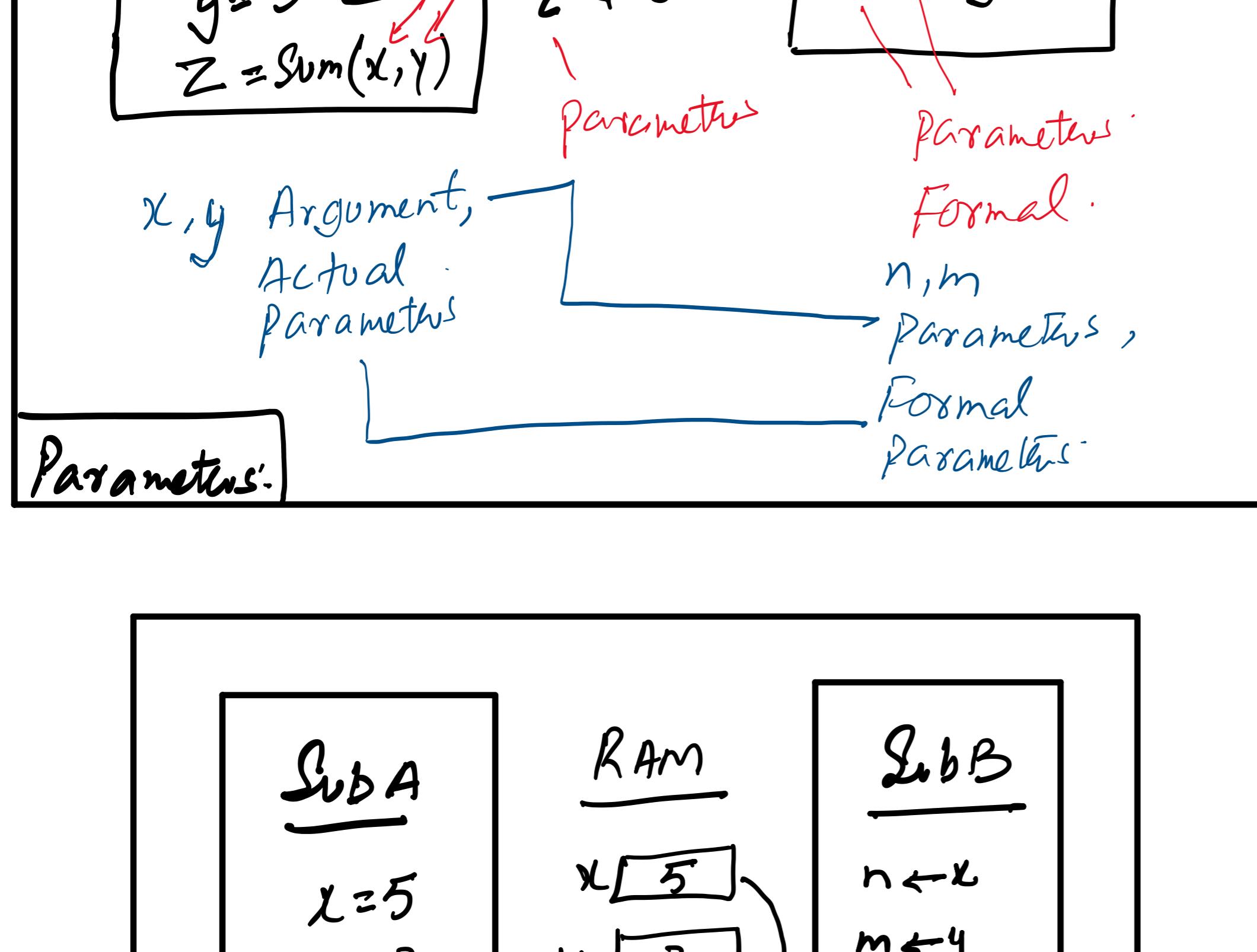
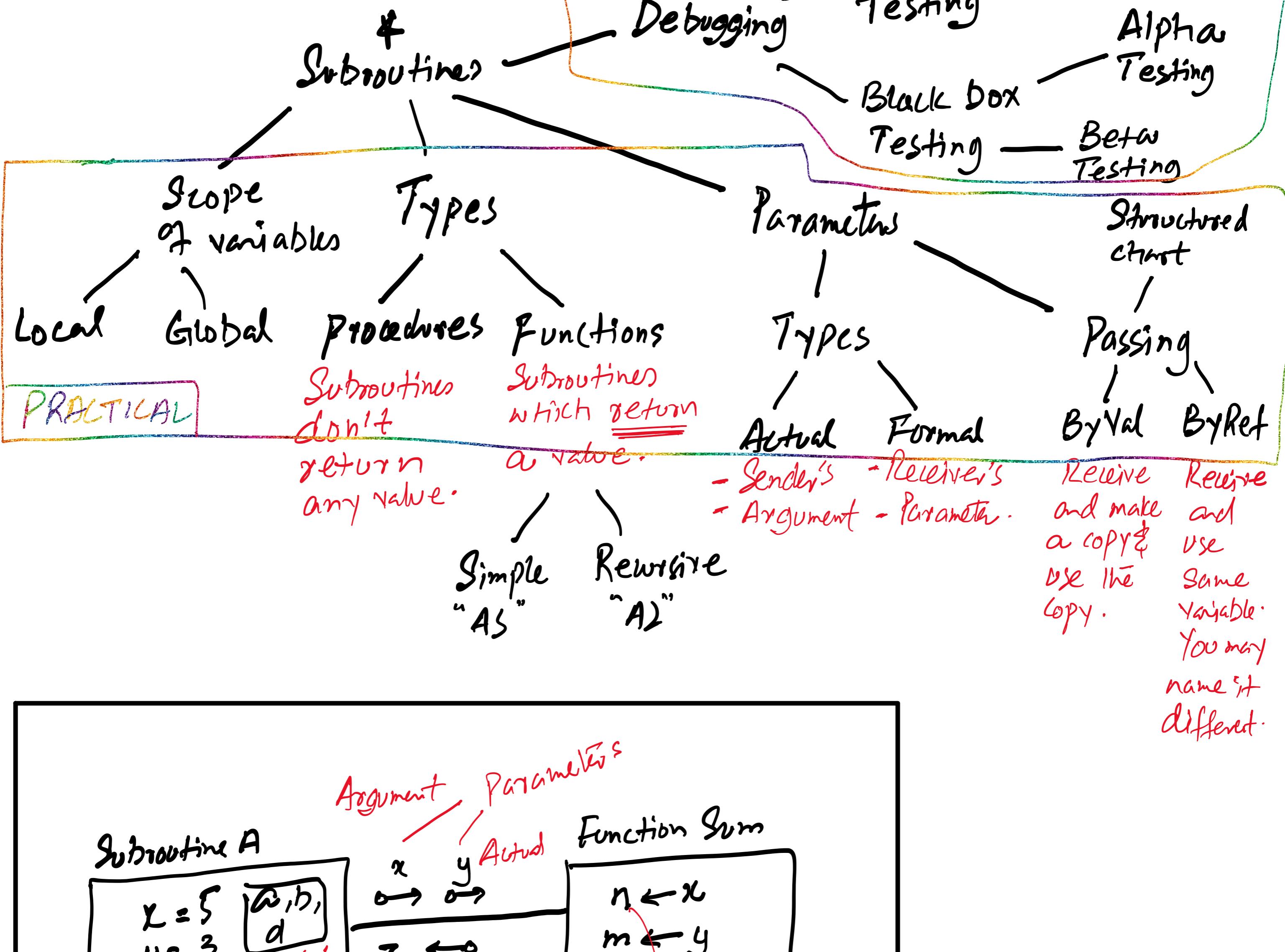
Tasks: Subtasks, modules, subroutines, procedures, functions.

Disadvantages (Challenges):

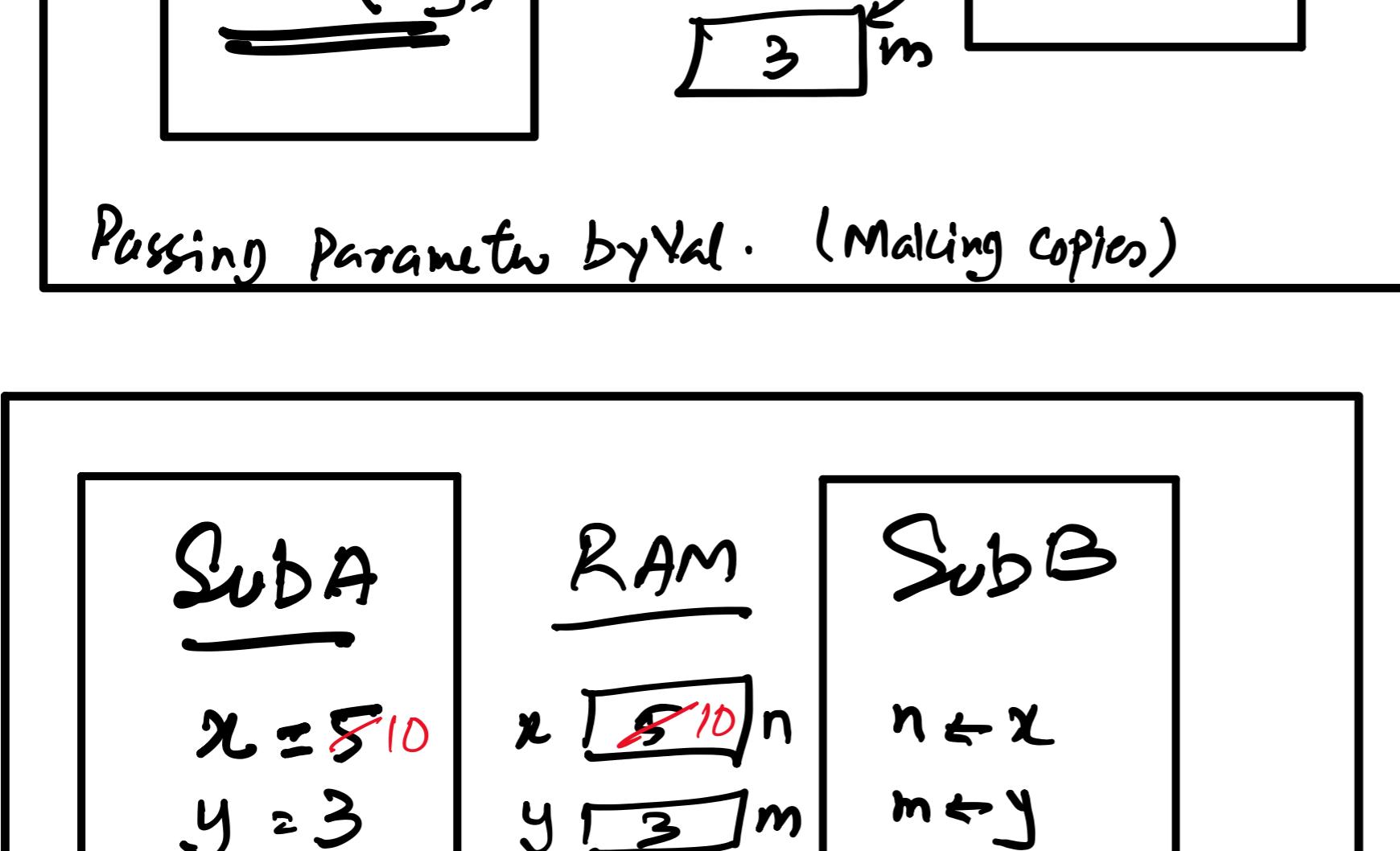
- Putting separate sub-tasks together will be tough. (Integration)
- Communication among subroutines.

Top Down Design:

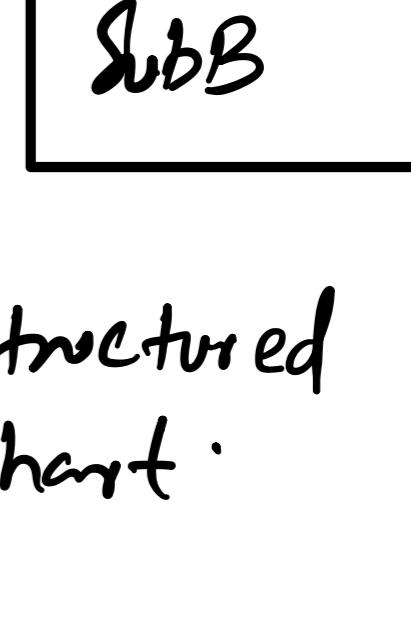
Breaking up of a bigger development task into subtasks and reviewing every subtask for any possibility of further breakup. Keep doing this until sub-tasks can be further broken down.



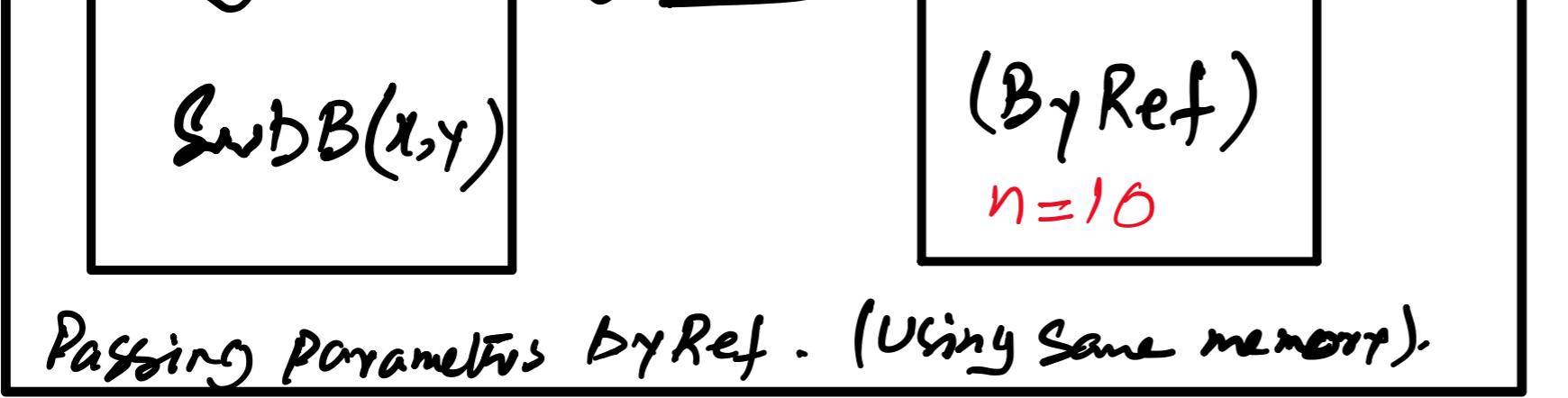
Passing parameters by value. (Making copies)



Passing parameters by ref. (Using same memory)



Structured Chart.



Passing parameters by ref. (Using same memory)