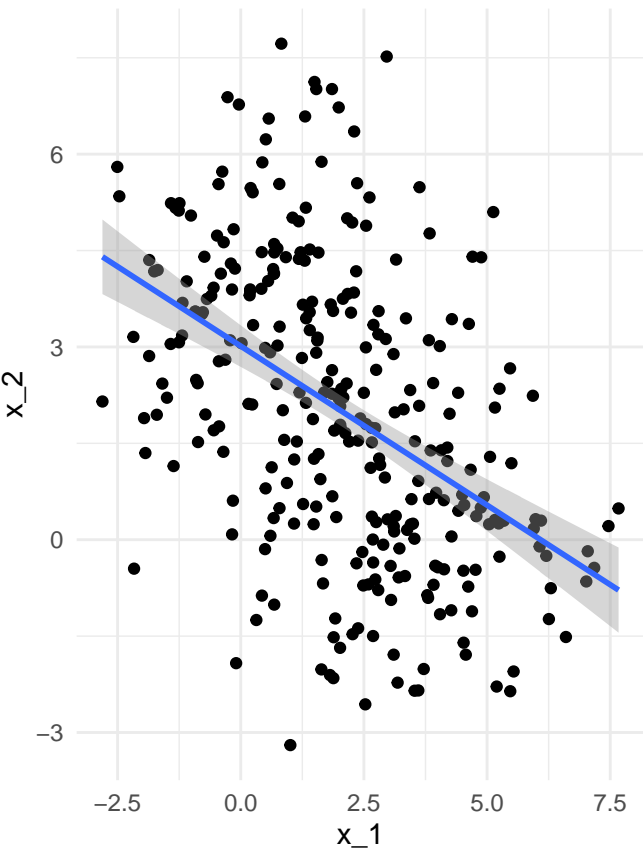


Simpson's Paradox

Groupings Unknown



Groupings Unknown

