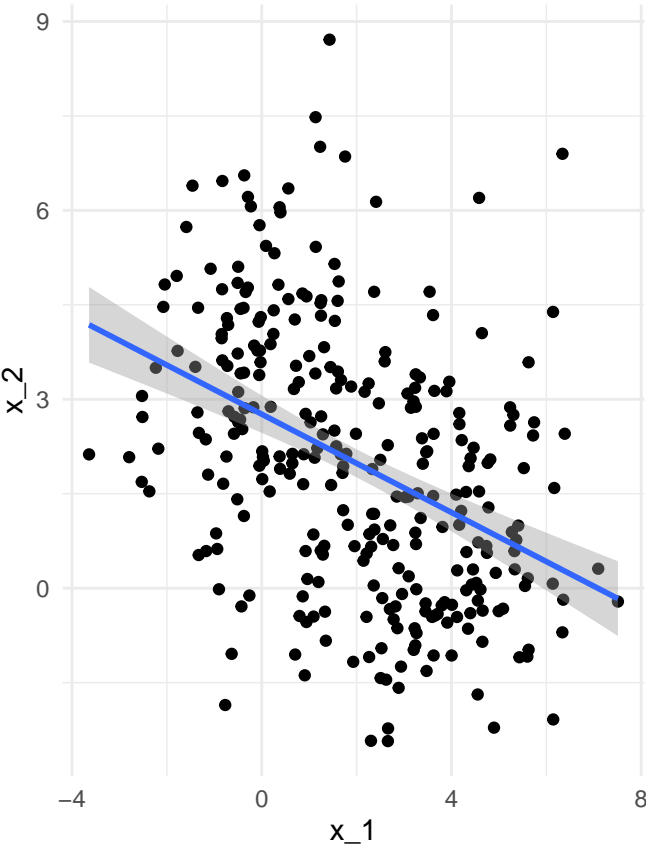


# Simpson's Paradox

Groupings Unknown



Groupings Unknown

