

$$\frac{2.8a_{\text{in}}}{1-e_{\text{out}}}\left[1+\frac{m_3}{m_{\text{in}}}\right]\frac{1+e_{\text{out}}}{\sqrt{1-e_{\text{out}}}}\Big]^{\frac{2}{5}}<a_{\text{out}}<\left[\frac{3a_{\text{in}}^4m_3c^2(1-e_{\text{in}}^2)^{3/2}}{4Gm_{\text{in}}^2(1-e_{\text{out}}^2)^{3/2}}\right]^{1/3}$$