## 22 括号生成

https://leetcode-cn.com/problems/generate-parentheses/solution/gua-hao-sheng-cheng-by-leetcode-solution/

## 回溯法思路:

- 如果左括号数量不大于n, 我们就可以放一个左括号。
- 如果右括号数量小于左括号的数量, 我们就可以放一个右括号

```
class Solution {
public:
    vector<string> generateParenthesis(int n) {
        vector<string> res;
        int lc = 0, rc = 0;
        dfs(res, "", n, lc, rc);
        return res;
    }
    void dfs(vector<string>& res, string path, int n, int lc, int rc) {
        if (rc > lc || lc > n || rc > n) return;
        if (lc == rc && lc == n) {
            res.push_back(path);
            return;
        dfs(res, path + '(', n, lc + 1, rc);
        dfs(res, path + ')', n, lc, rc + 1);
};
```