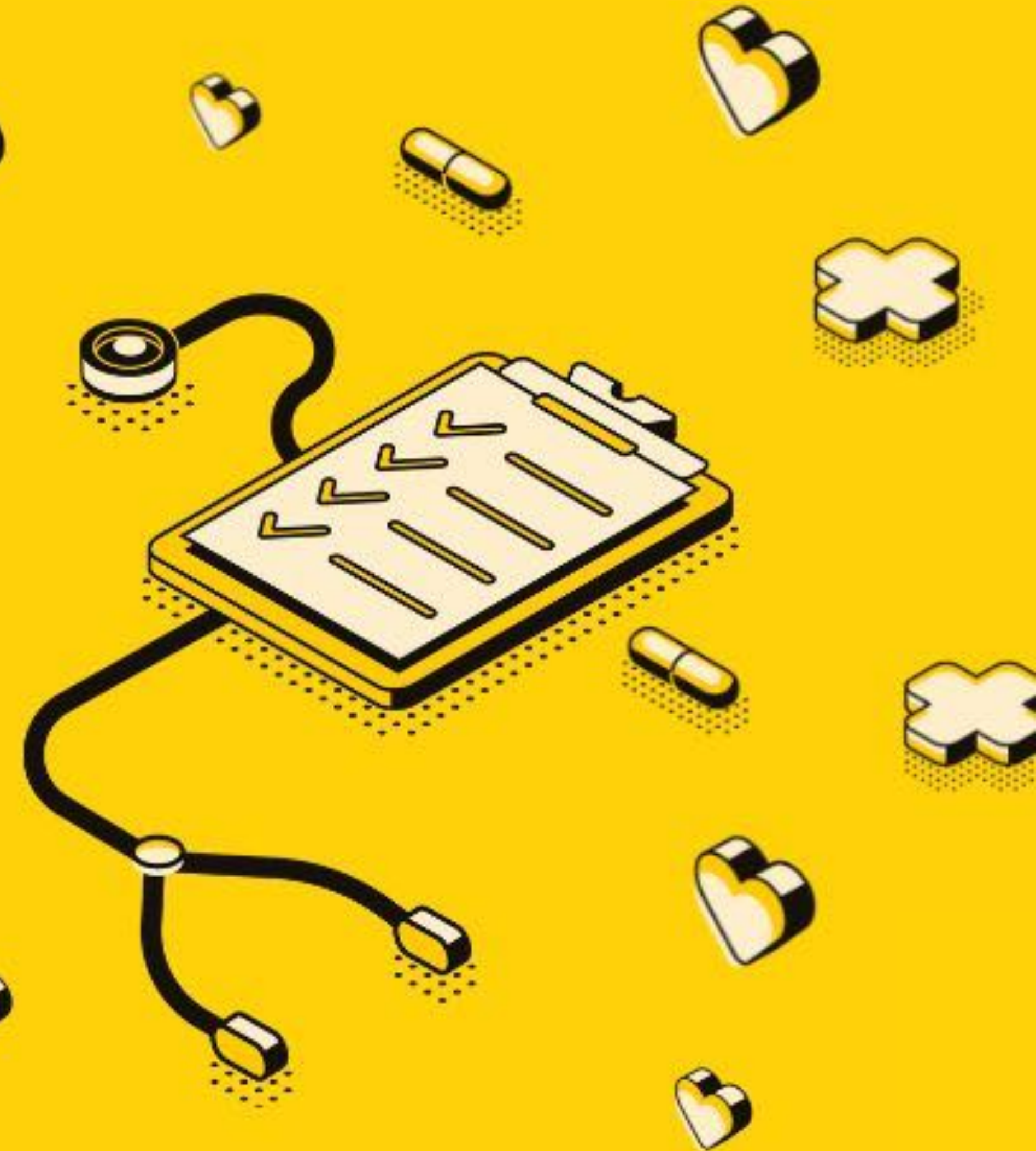


iOS FHE Demo App

**Build a Privacy-Preserving Health Analysis
iOS Mobile App Using TFHE-rs**



Dimitri Dupuis-Latour - Sept 28, 2024

Presentation

Dimitri Dupuis-Latour

- Freelance iOS Developer
- @Zama for a short mission, exploring FHE on iPhone
- Formerly at Apple (Xcode Developer Tools)
- Developed numerous mobile, B2C apps over the years:
BeReal, TF1, PMU, Kering, L'Oréal, YSL, My Little Paris...

Mobile Apps Landscape

Privacy is paramount

- Smartphones are ubiquitous
- Mobile apps can access lot of personal data:
 - hardware sensors (camera, microphone, GPS...)
 - user data (contacts, health info...)
- Privacy is a concern
- We can do better at preserving user privacy

Permission Dialogs

Current  solution

Permission Dialogs

Current solution

- Access to sensors and data is gated through Apple's APIs
- Permission dialogs are triggered to grant access, with granular control
- Users can revoke access anytime through the Settings app

"Pal About" Would Like to Access Your Contacts

Find friends using Pal About and add them to your pal network.

Don't Allow

Allow

"Pal About" Would Like to Access Your Photos

Allow access to photos to upload photos from your library.

Select Photos...

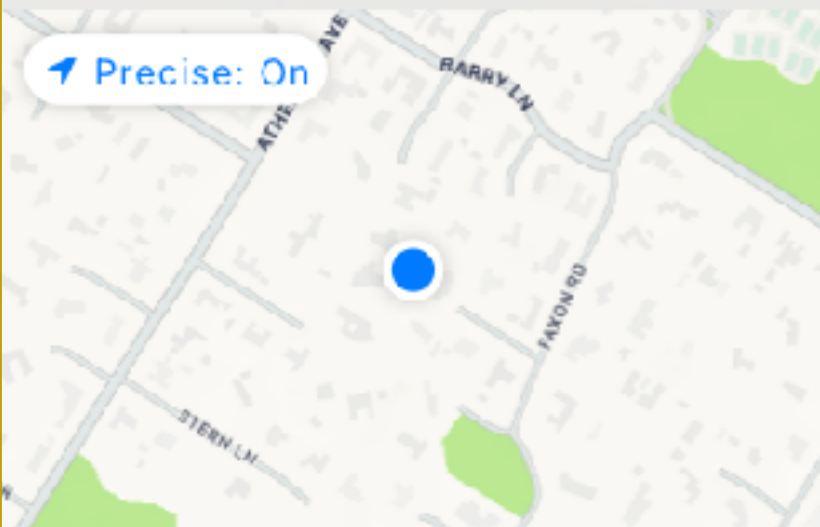
Allow Access to All Photos

Don't Allow

Allow "Pal About" to use your location?

Turning on location services allows us to show you when pals are nearby.

Precise: On



Allow Once


Allow While Using App

Don't Allow

Don't Allow

Health Access

Allow












Health

"FHE Bridge" would like to access and update your Health data.

Turn Off All

ALLOW "FHE BRIDGE" TO READ

	Active Energy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Blood Type	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Date of Birth	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Exercise Minutes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Resting Heart Rate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Sex	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Sleep	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Weight	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Wheelchair	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Permission Dialogs

Limitations

- **Clear text access:** Once permission is granted, apps access data in plain text
- **Dialog fatigue:** Users often click "Yes" without checking
- **Dialog friction:** Can cause app anxiety, and lead users to deny legitimate requests

Privacy-gating, not privacy-preserving

FHE Encrypted APIs

Proposed architecture

Introducing FHE-based APIs

- In a world with FHE-based iOS APIs:
 - Sensitive data is returned in FHE-encrypted form, not clear text
 - Apps can process data without being able to read it
 - No permission dialogs: Apps could access encrypted data without privacy risk

The Tricky Part: Rendering Result

- FHE computation can be done on the phone or on a server
- The user wants to see decrypted results, but who decrypts them?
 - Either the app: but risk of accessing clear text data
 - Or in the OS: better security but less flexibility for apps, and Zama doesn't control the OS

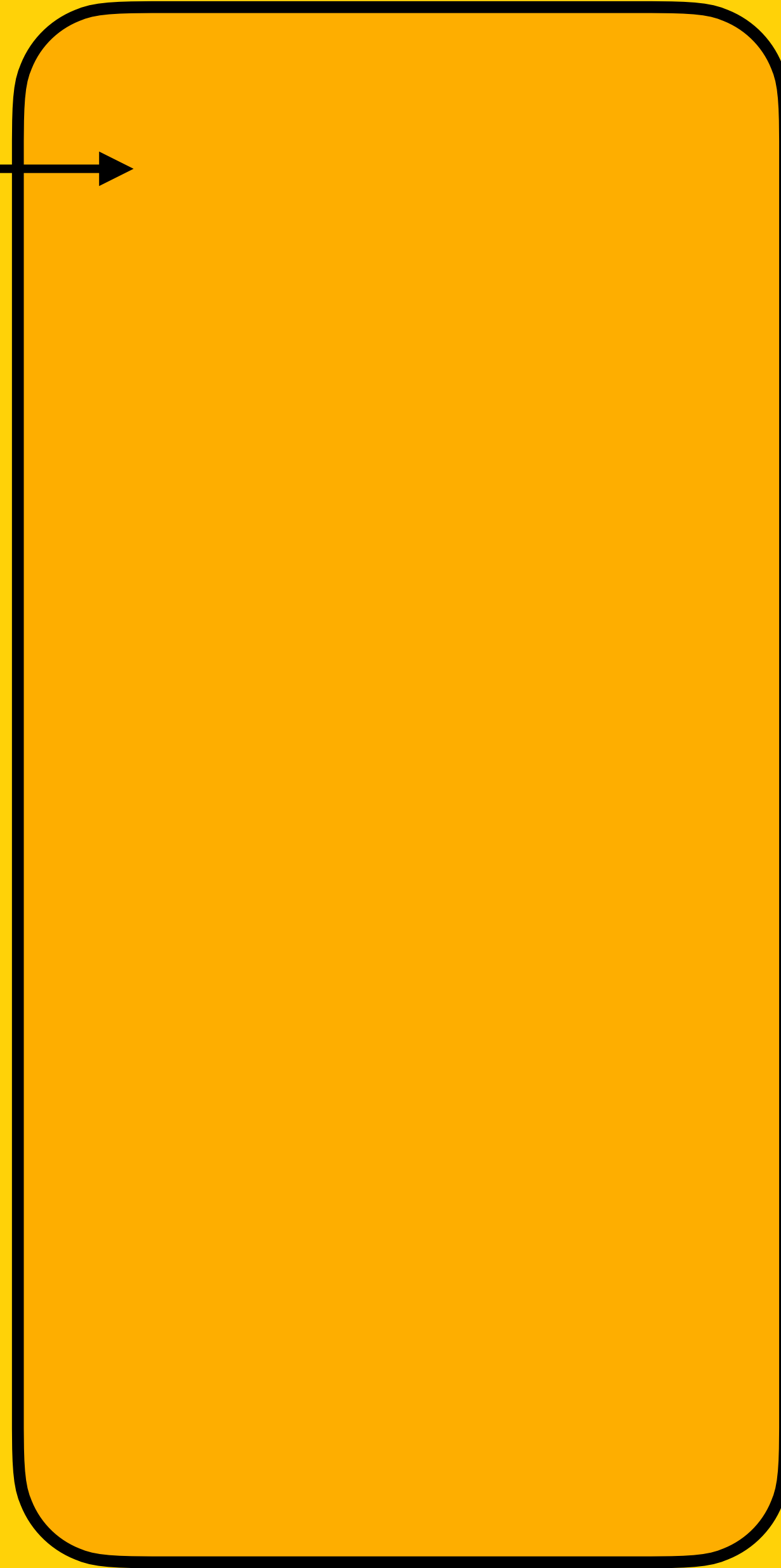
Solution: Private View

- A private view works like an iframe or black box
- **Visible to the user** but hidden from the app
- The app can display the result without accessing the decrypted data

Workflow

Client App

FHE APIs



Bridge

Client App

🍏 APIs

Clear inputs

- Age 32 yo

- Weight 75kg

- Heartbeat 65 BPM

Bridge

Client App

🍏 APIs

Clear inputs

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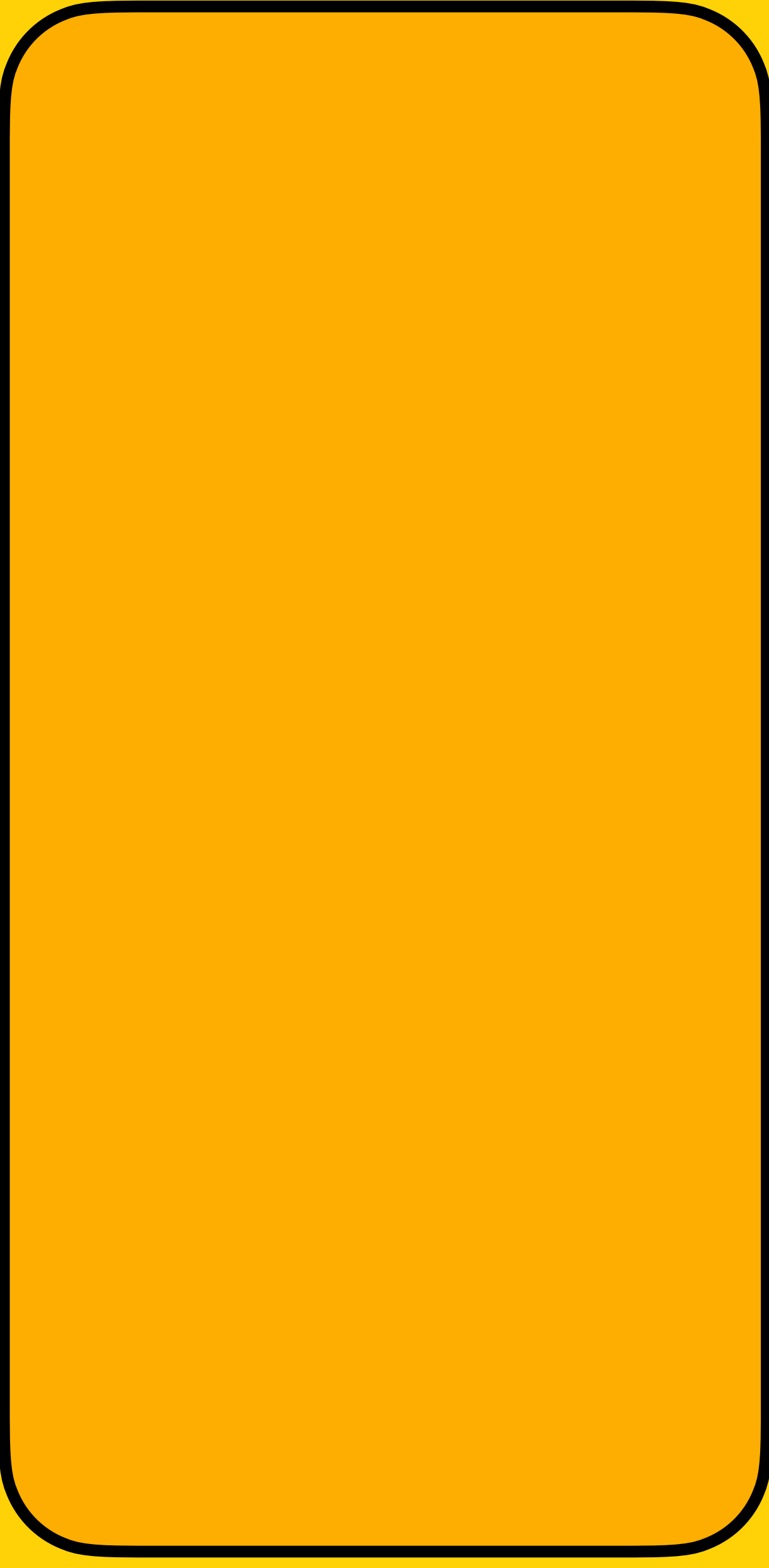
Encrypted inputs

- Age bf8af50b
- Weight 21e00ab3
- Heartbeat 4b88957a

↻ FHE Encryption

Client Key

Server Key



Bridge

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🍏 APIs

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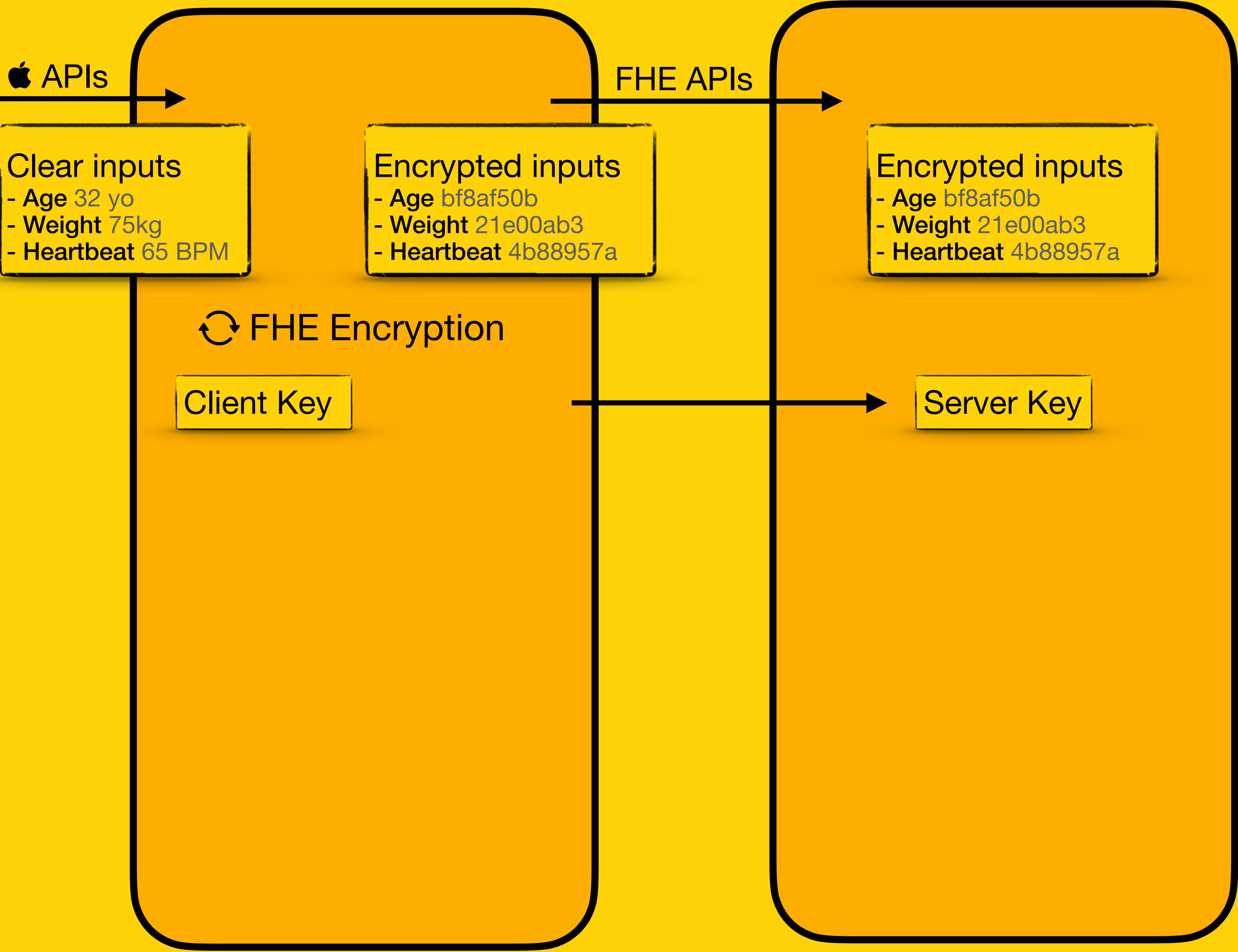
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FHE APIs

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🔄 FHE Encryption

Client Key

Encrypted inputs

- Age bf8af50b

- Weight 21e00ab3

- Heartbeat 4b88957a

upload

Encrypted inputs

- Age bf8af50b

- Weight 21e00ab3

- Heartbeat 4b88957a

Server Key

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Server Key

Encrypted inputs
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↻ FHE Computation

Encrypted output
- Average Risk 3ca28a
- Graph Values ae4d729e

Bridge

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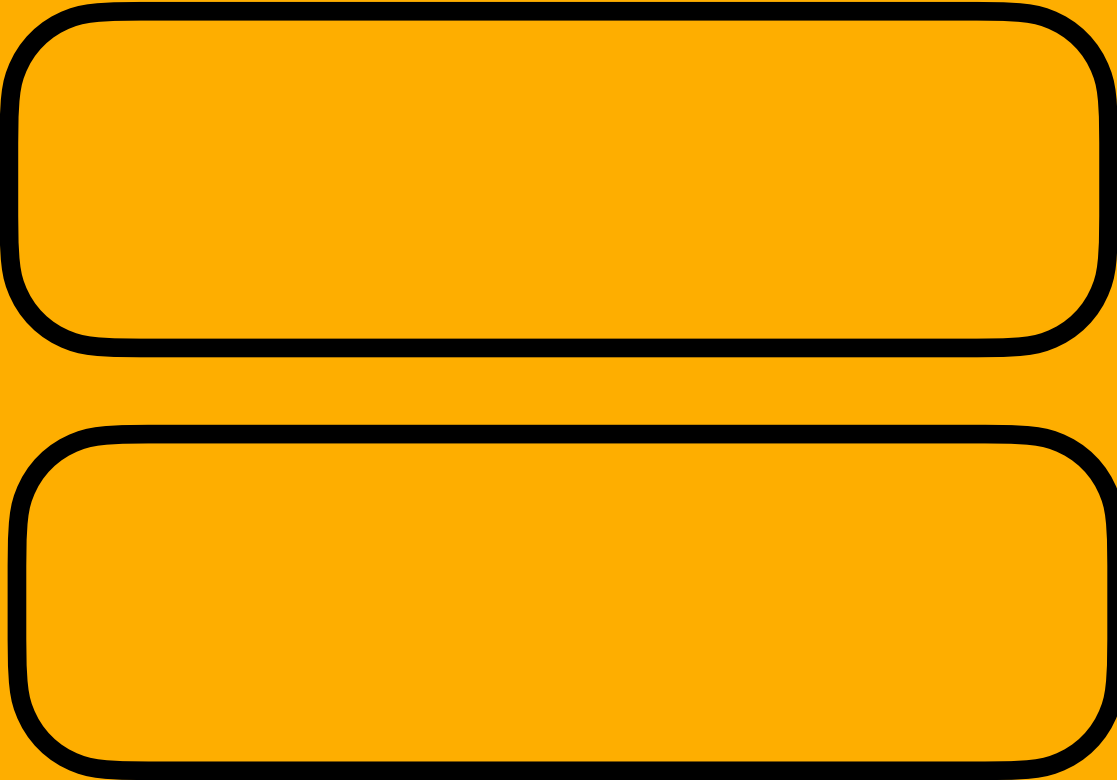
upload

↻ FHE Computation

download

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Bridge

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Server

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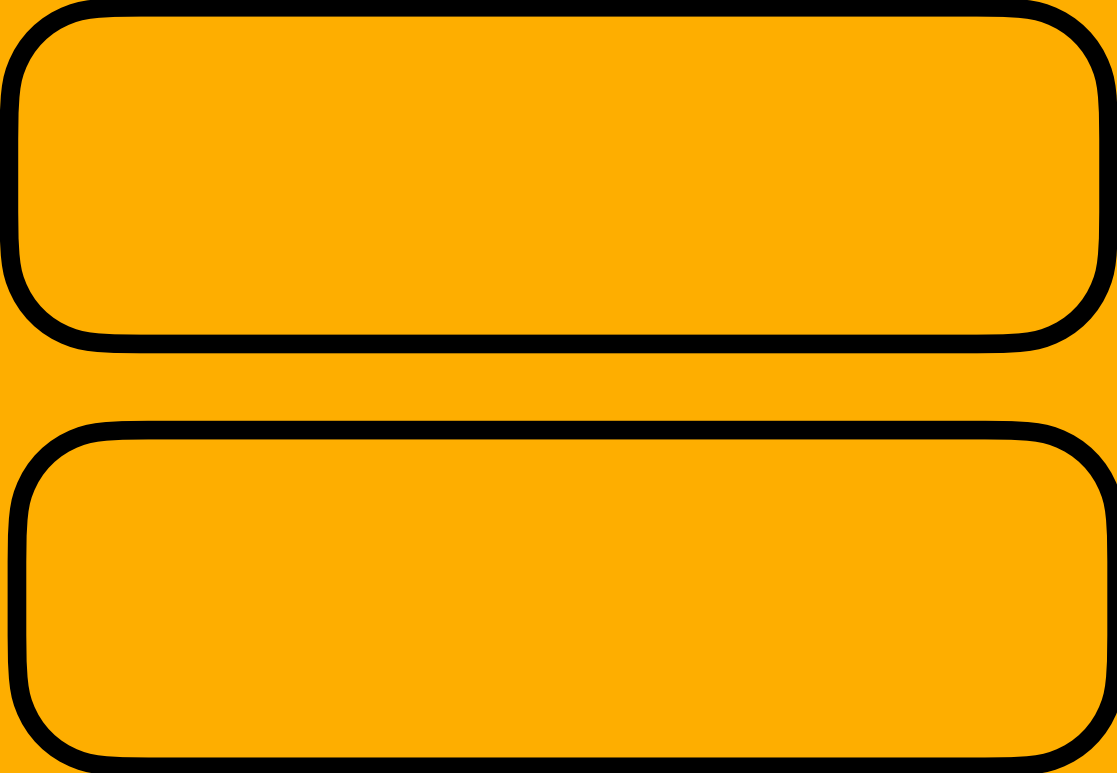
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download

Encrypted output
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- Graph Values ae4d729e

SecureView



Bridge

Client App

Server

🍏 APIs

Clear inputs
- Age 32 yo
- Weight 75kg
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Encrypted inputs
- Age bf8af50b
- Weight 21e00ab3
- Heartbeat 4b88957a

🔄 FHE Encryption

Client Key

Enclave

Encrypted output
- Computed Risk 3ca28a
- Graph Values ae4d729e

FHE APIs

Encrypted inputs
- Age bf8af50b
- Weight 21e00ab3
- Heartbeat 4b88957a

upload

Encrypted inputs
- Age bf8af50b
- Weight 21e00ab3
- Heartbeat 4b88957a

🔄 FHE Computation

Encrypted output
- Average Risk 3ca28a
- Graph Values ae4d729e

download

Encrypted output
- Average Risk 3ca28a
- Graph Values ae4d729e

SecureView

render

Bridge

Client App

Server

🍏 APIs

Clear inputs
- Age 32 yo
- Weight 75kg
- Heartbeat 65 BPM

Encrypted inputs
- Age bf8af50b
- Weight 21e00ab3
- Heartbeat 4b88957a

🔄 FHE Encryption

Client Key

Enclave

Clear output
- Average Risk 90%
- Graph values [11, 32, 42, 18]

FHE APIs

Encrypted inputs
- Age bf8af50b
- Weight 21e00ab3
- Heartbeat 4b88957a

upload

Encrypted inputs
- Age bf8af50b
- Weight 21e00ab3
- Heartbeat 4b88957a

🔄 FHE Computation

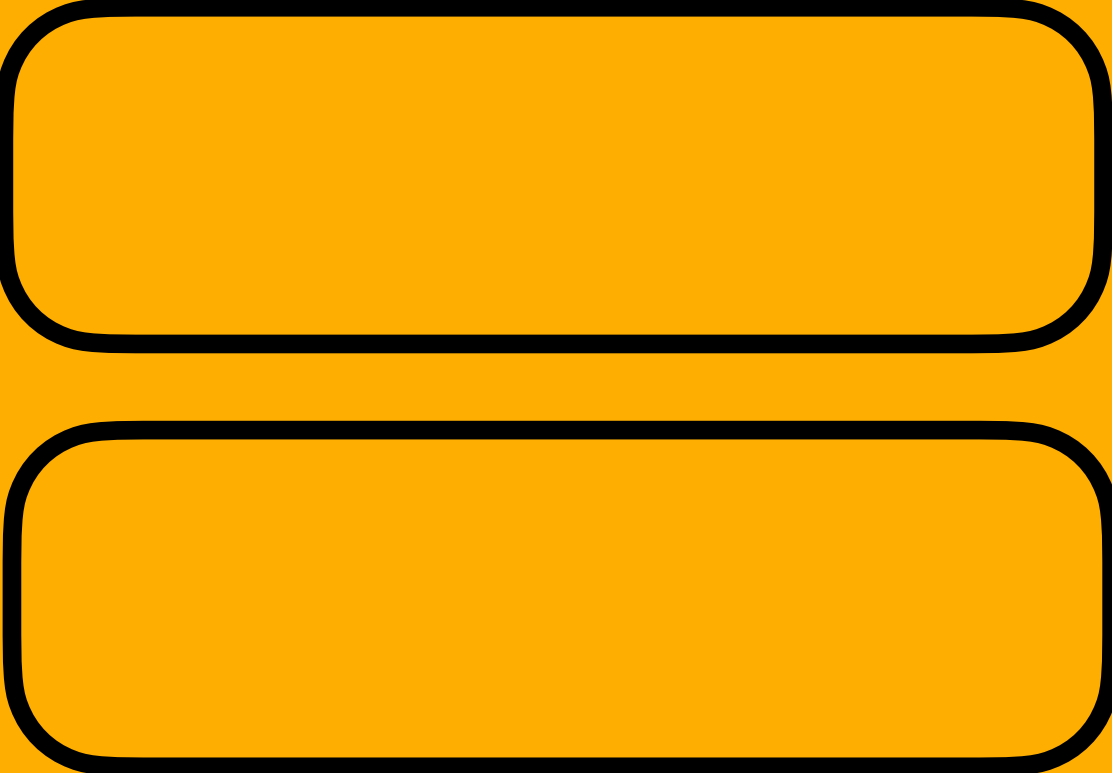
Encrypted output
- Average Risk 3ca28a
- Graph Values ae4d729e

download

Encrypted output
- Average Risk 3ca28a
- Graph Values ae4d729e

SecureView

render



Bridge

Client App

Server

🍏 APIs

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- Age 32 yo
- Weight 75kg
- Heartbeat 65 BPM

Encrypted inputs
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- Weight 21e00ab3
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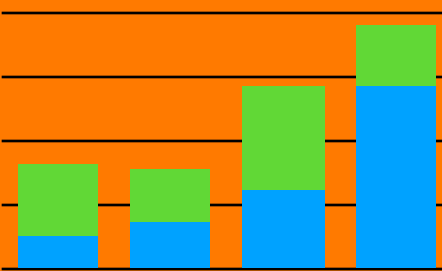
🔄 FHE Encryption

Client Key

Enclave

Clear output
- Average Risk 90%
- Graph values [11, 32, 42, 18]

Average Risk: 90%



FHE APIs

Encrypted inputs
- Age bf8af50b
- Weight 21e00ab3
- Heartbeat 4b88957a

Encrypted output
- Average Risk 3ca28a
- Graph Values ae4d729e

SecureView



upload

download

Encrypted inputs
- Age bf8af50b
- Weight 21e00ab3
- Heartbeat 4b88957a

🔄 FHE Computation

Encrypted output
- Average Risk 3ca28a
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render

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Server

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🔄 FHE Encryption

Client Key

Server Key

upload

🔄 FHE Computation

download

Enclave

Clear output
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- Graph values [11, 32, 42, 18]

Encrypted output
- Average Risk 3ca28a
- Graph Values ae4d729e

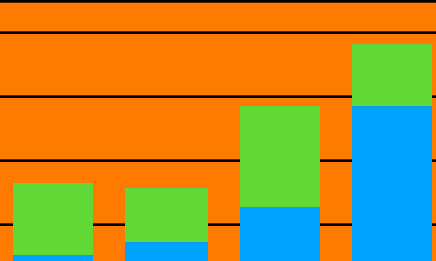
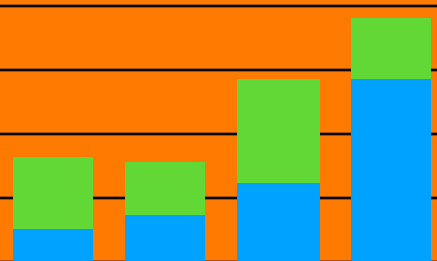
Encrypted output
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SecureView

render

Average Risk: 90%

Average Risk: 90%



Demo

Conclusion

- TFHE-rs runs on iPhone (keygen + compute)
- Decryption can occur out-of-process (secure enclave)
- Code available at github.com/zama-ai/fhe_appstore_on_ios
- Feedback & contributions welcome:
 - Creating a real Server Part
 - Compelling use case & demo
 - TFHE-swift ? Better integration with Swift ecosystem