

Lab 5

To Demonstrate the Working of Binary Adders

Note: You may draw all the logic diagrams with hand and paste the pictures here or on logicly software with your name, roll number & section mentioned in your workspace. Make sure that all of your connections are clearly visible and distinguishable.

Tasks

1. Construct a logic circuit for half and full adder with the help of truth table. Also write the Boolean expression for output(s).

Half Adder

- a) Truth Table

A	B	output(S)	C
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

- b) Boolean Expression (Simplified)

$$S = A' \cdot B + AB'$$

$$C = A \cdot B$$

- c) logic diagram("It is defined in picture")

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Half Adder Truth Table

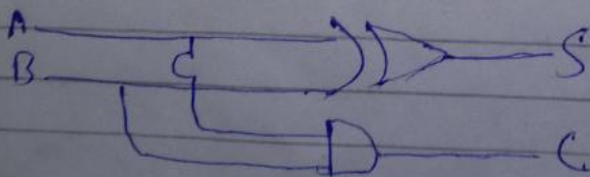
A	B	Sum	Carry (C)
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

Boolean expression

$$S = A\bar{B} + \bar{A}B = A \oplus B$$

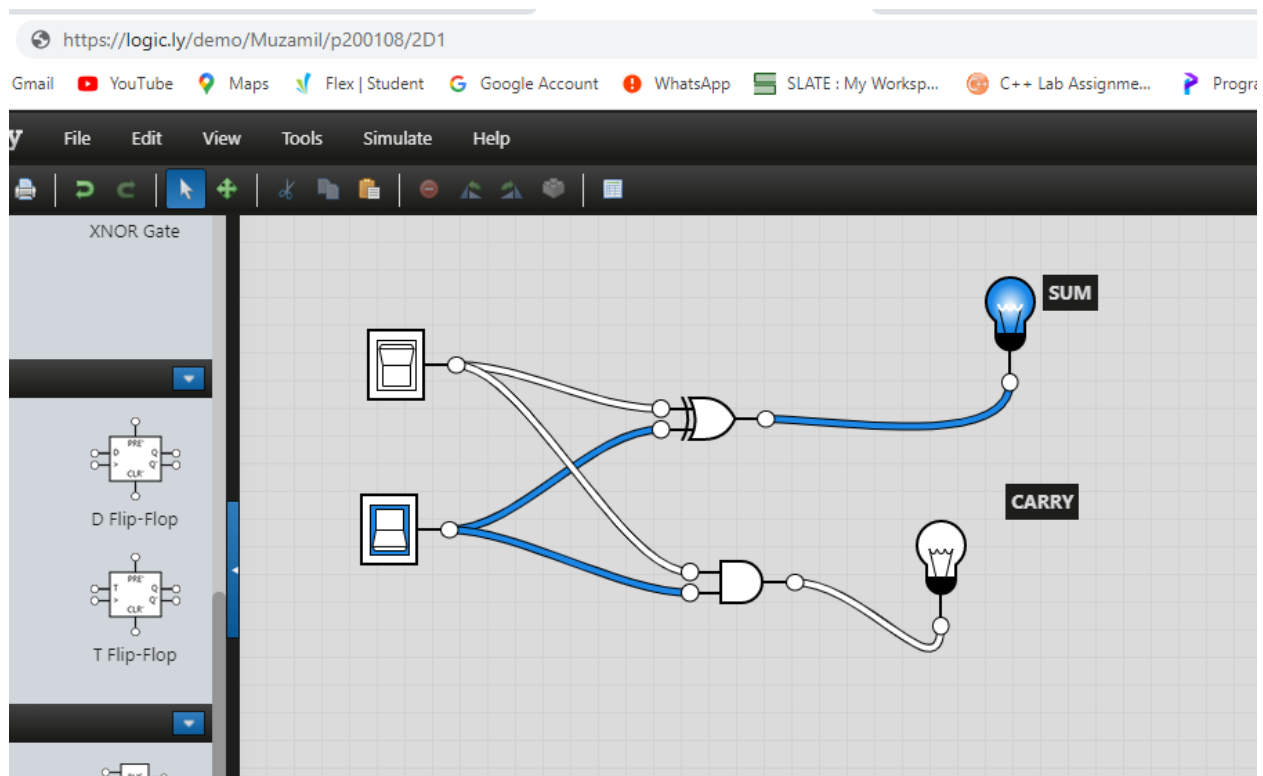
$$C = AB$$

Logic Diagram

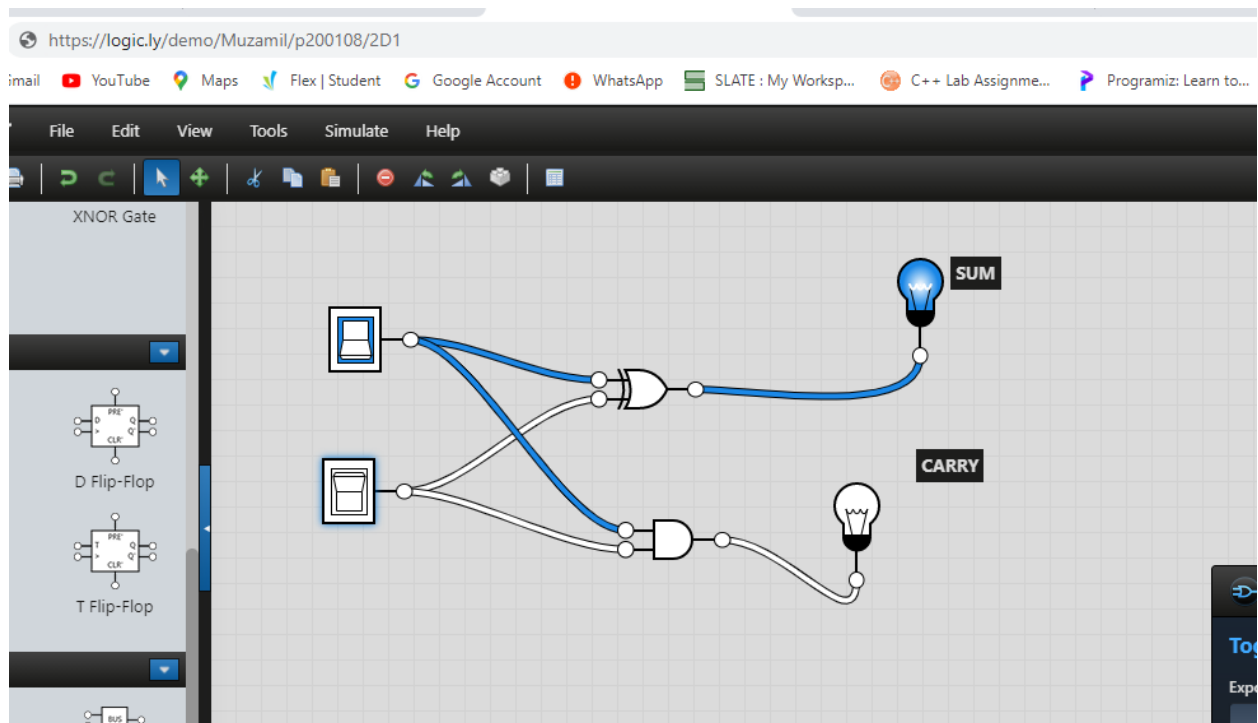


d) Software Simulation (Show here your results for each combination that gives a high output)

Inputs are 0 and 1 and output/ sum is 1 and carry is 0



Inputs are 1 and 0 and output/ sum is 1 and carry is 0



Full Adder

a) Truth Table

A	B	C	sum	carry
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

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Full Adder:

Truth table:

Inputs			Outputs	
C_{in}	A	B	S	C
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

$$S = \bar{A}B\bar{C}_{in} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}_{in} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C_{in} + A\bar{B}C_{in}$$

$$S = C_{in}(\bar{A}B + A\bar{B}) + C_{in}(\bar{A}\bar{B} + AB)$$

$$\therefore \bar{A}B + A\bar{B} = A \oplus B$$

$$\therefore \bar{A}\bar{B} + AB = A \odot B$$

$$S = C_{in}(A \oplus B) + C_{in}(A \odot B)$$

\downarrow \downarrow
X X

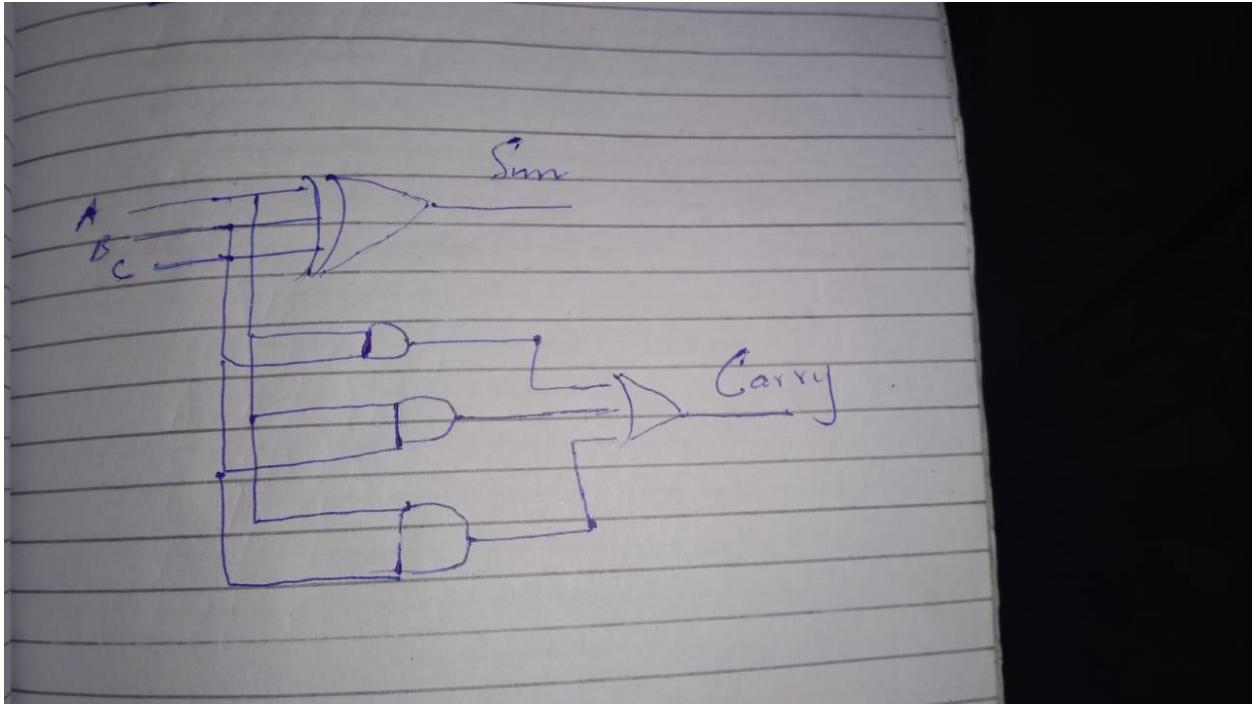
$S = C_{in} \oplus X$
 $C = C_{in} \oplus A \oplus B \rightarrow$ Boolean expression for Sum.

$$\begin{aligned}
 C &= \bar{A}B\bar{C}_{in} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}_{in} + A\bar{B}C_{in} + A\bar{B}C_{in} \\
 C &= C_{in}(\bar{A}B + A\bar{B}) + AB(\bar{C}_{in} + C_{in}) \\
 C &= (A \oplus B)C_{in} + AB \\
 &\rightarrow \text{expression for carry}
 \end{aligned}$$

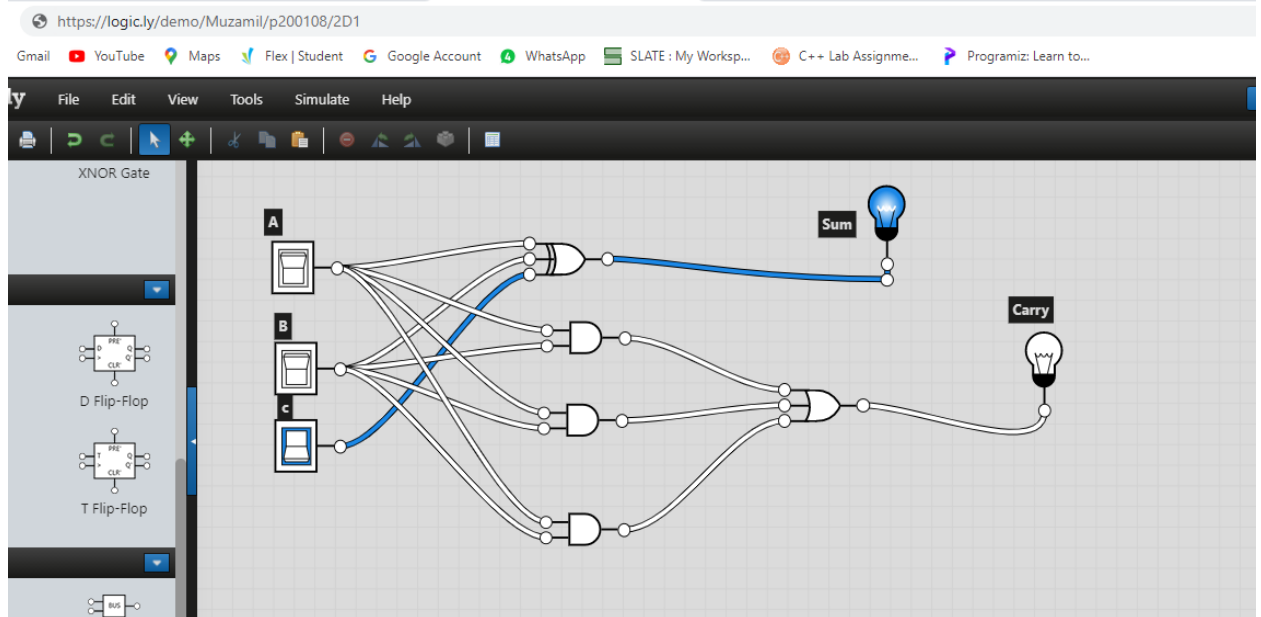
b) Boolean Expression (Simplified)

Expression is written in the picture

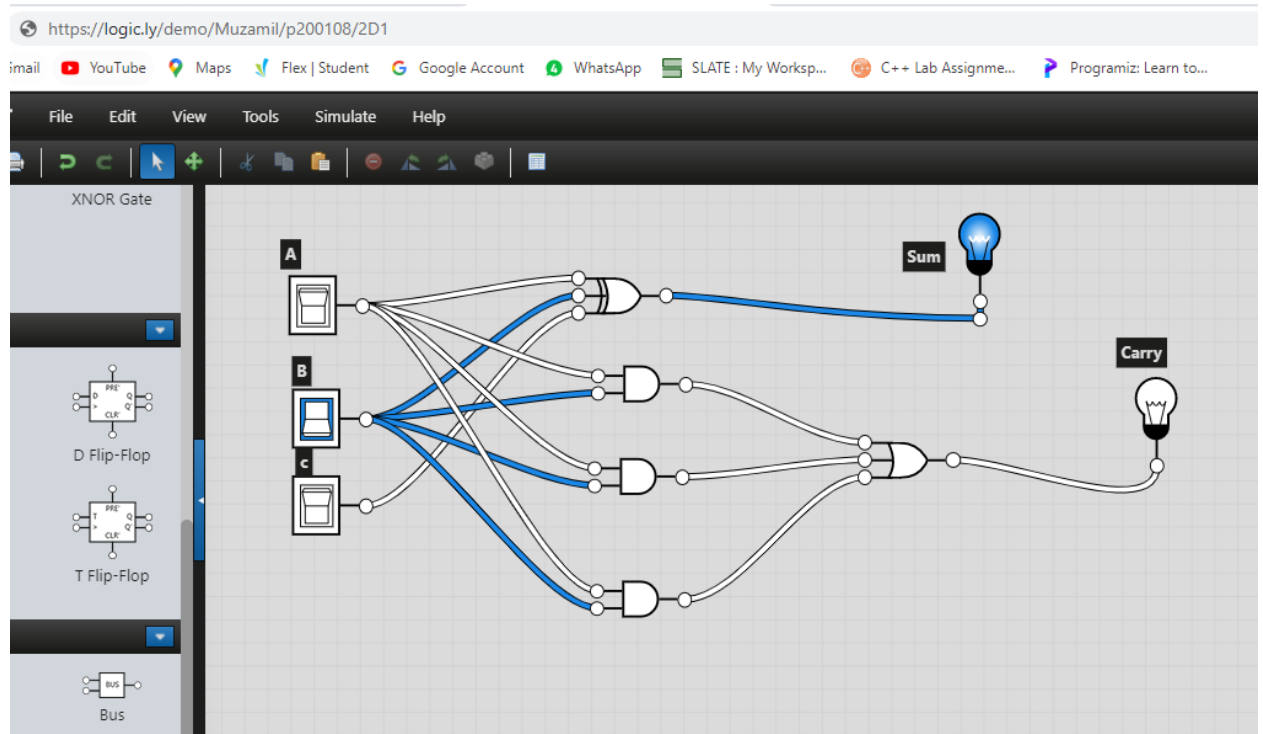
c) Logic Diagram



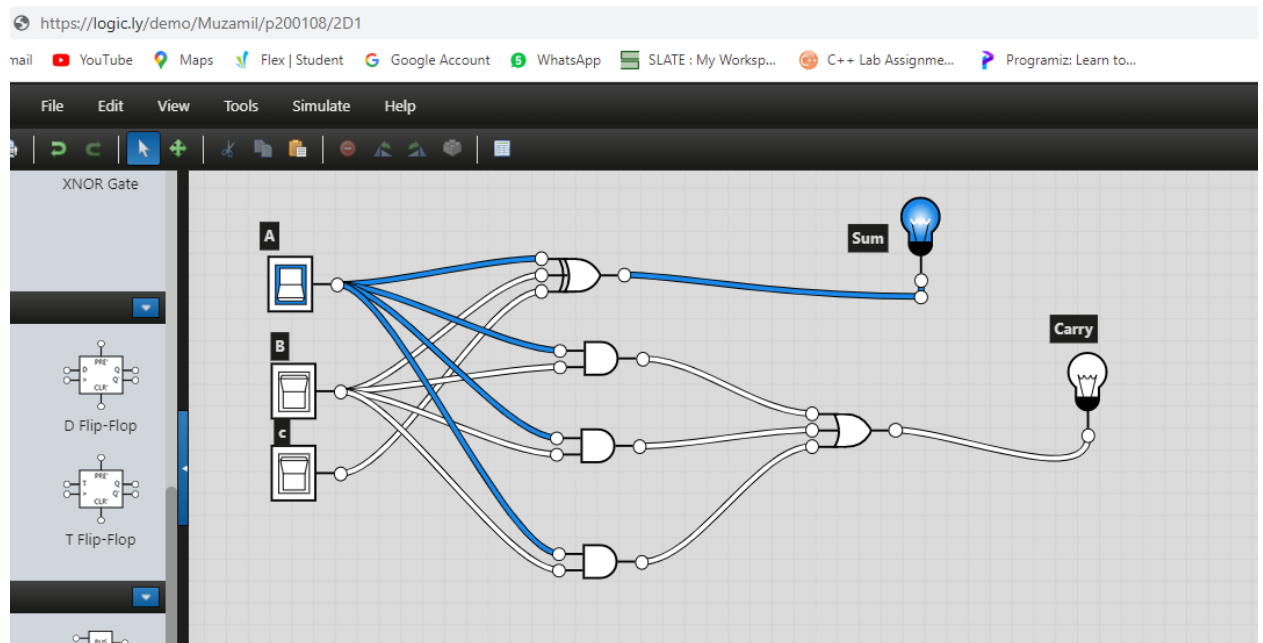
- d) Software Simulation (Show here your results for each combination that gives a high output)
Inputs are 001 and output is 1



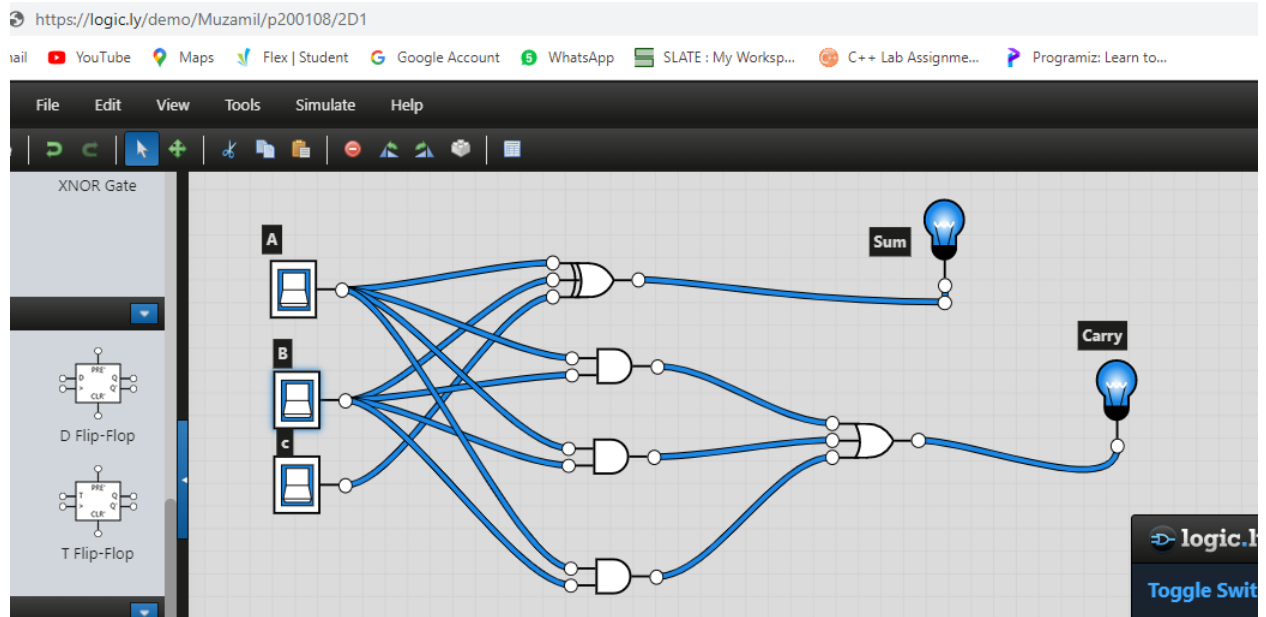
Inputs are 010 and output is 1



Inputs ARE 100 and output is 1



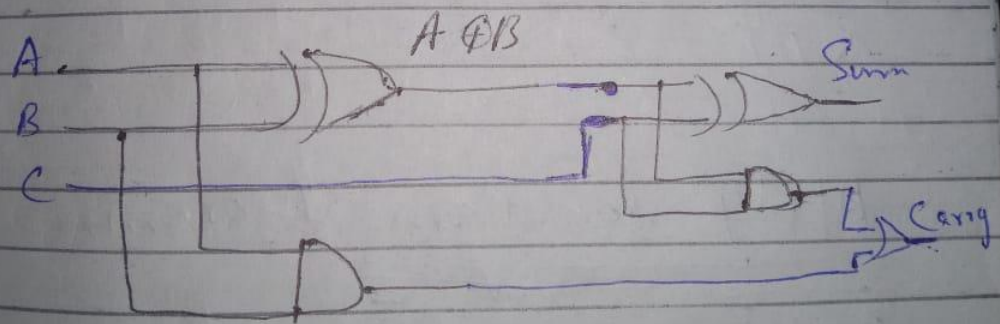
Inputs are 111 and output is 1



2. A full adder can be implemented using 2-half adders. Demonstrate the logic diagram for the said circuit. Simulate your circuit for the verification of results.

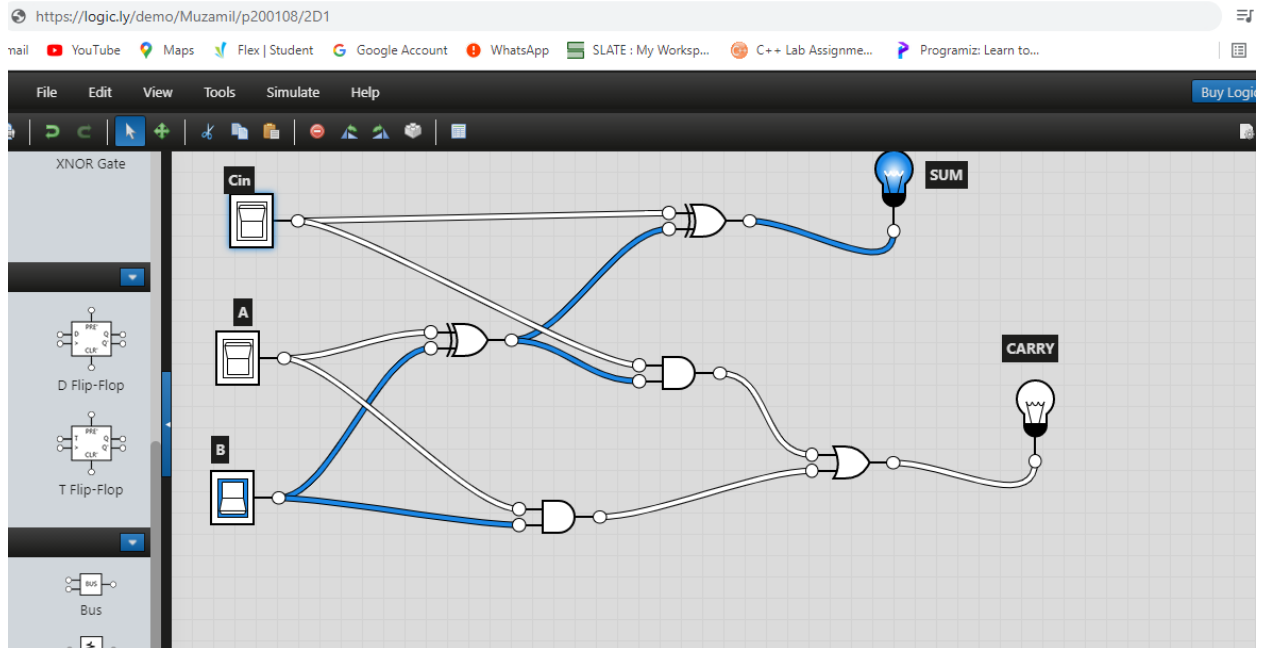
a) Logic Diagram of Full Adder using 2-Half Adders

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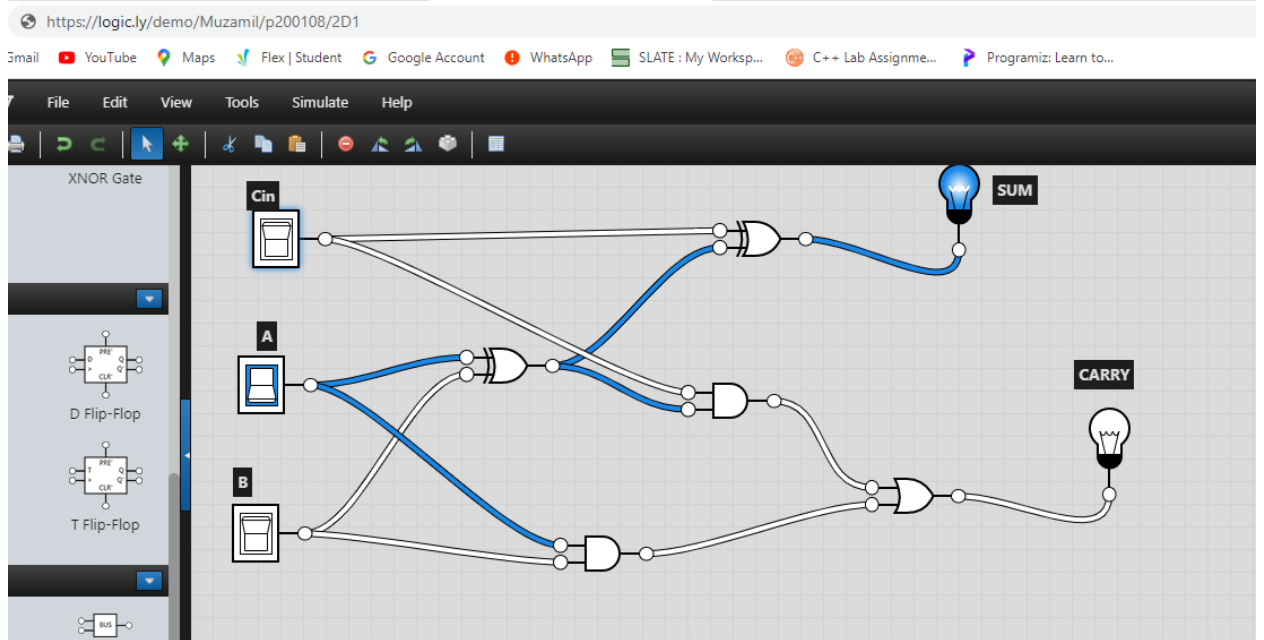


b) Software Simulation (Show here your results for each combination that gives a high output)

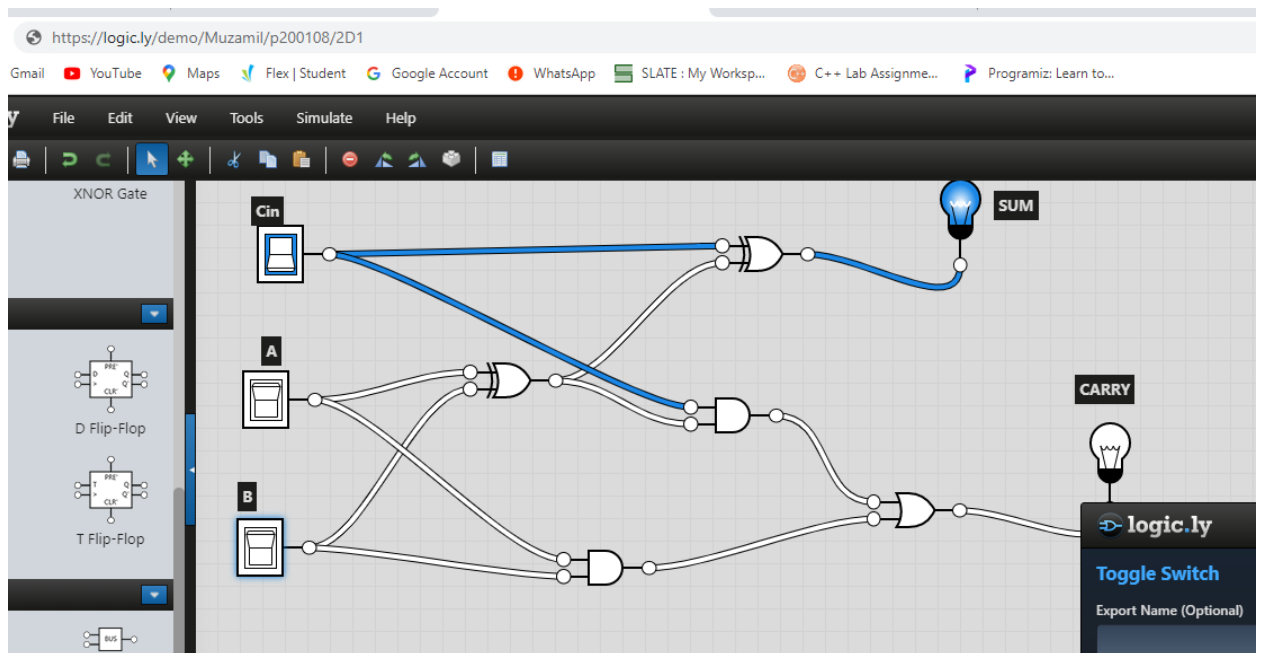
Inputs are 0 0 1 and output is 1



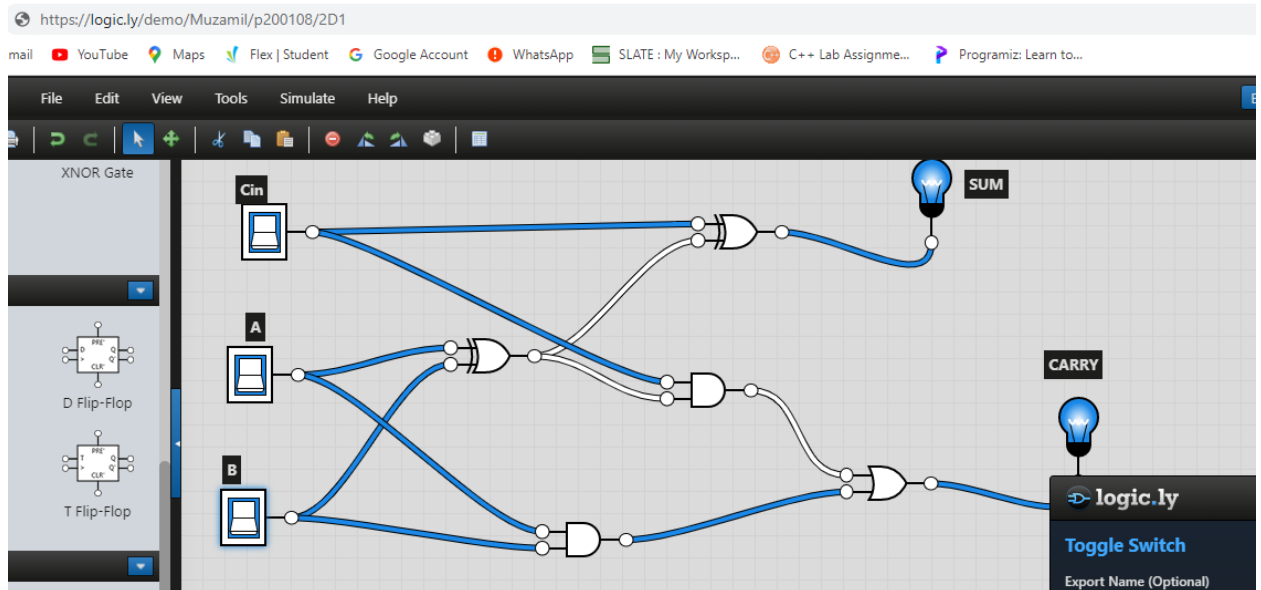
Inputs are 0 1 0 and output is 1



Inputs are 1 0 0 and output is 1



Inputs are 111 and output is 1



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