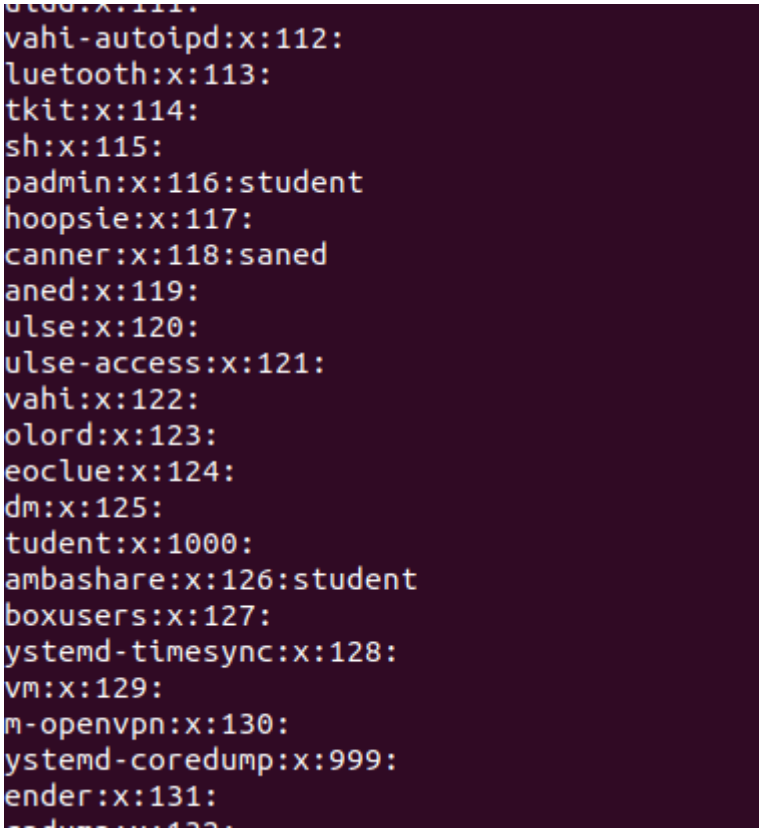
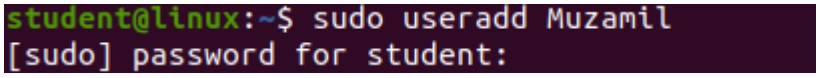
Lab#2


vahi-autoipd:x:112:
luetooth:x:113:
tkit:x:114:
sh:x:115:
padmin:x:116:student
hoopsie:x:117:
canner:x:118:saned
aned:x:119:
ulse:x:120:
ulse-access:x:121:
vahi:x:122:
olord:x:123:
eoclue:x:124:
dm:x:125:
tudent:x:1000:
ambashare:x:126:student
boxusers:x:127:
ystemd-timesync:x:128:
vm:x:129:
m-openvpn:x:130:
ystemd-coredump:x:999:
ender:x:131:


student@linux:~$ sudo useradd Muzamil
[sudo] password for student:

```
input:x:104:
crontab:x:105:
syslog:x:106:
messagebus:x:107:
netdev:x:108:
mlocate:x:109:
ssl-cert:x:110:
uuidd:x:111:
avahi-autoipd:x:112:
bluetooth:x:113:
rtkit:x:114:
ssh:x:115:
lpadmin:x:116:student
whoopsie:x:117:
scanner:x:118:saned
saned:x:119:
pulse:x:120:
pulse-access:x:121:
avahi:x:122:
colord:x:123:
geoclue:x:124:
gdm:x:125:
student:x:1000:
sambashare:x:126:student
vboxusers:x:127:
systemd-timesync:x:128:
kvm:x:129:
nm-openvpn:x:130:
systemd-coredump:x:999:
render:x:131:
tcpdump:x:132:
docker:x:998:
sectionj:x:1002:
ammar:x:1001:
Muzamil:x:1003:
```

```
student@linux:~$ sudo addgroup oslab2
Adding group `oslab2' (GID 1004) ...
Done.
```

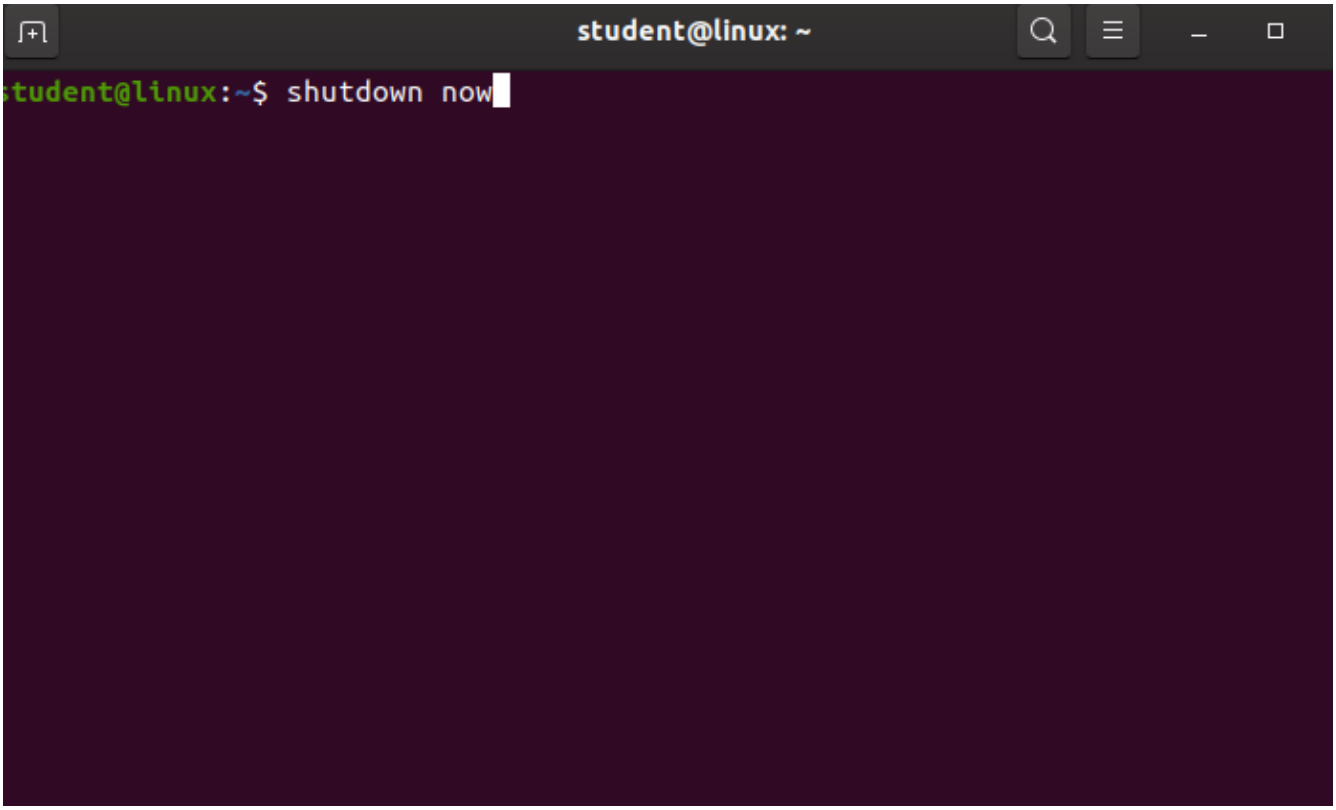
```
student@linux:~$ usermod -a oslab2 Muzamil
Usage: usermod [options] LOGIN

Options:
  -c, --comment COMMENT         new value of the GECOS field
  -d, --home HOME_DIR           new home directory for the user account
  -e, --expiredate EXPIRE_DATE  set account expiration date to EXPIRE_DATE
  -f, --inactive INACTIVE       set password inactive after expiration
                                to INACTIVE
  -g, --gid GROUP               force use GROUP as new primary group
  -G, --groups GROUPS           new list of supplementary GROUPS
  -a, --append                  append the user to the supplemental GROUPS
                                mentioned by the -G option without removing
                                him/her from other groups
  -h, --help                    display this help message and exit
  -l, --login NEW_LOGIN         new value of the login name
  -L, --lock                    lock the user account
  -m, --move-home               move contents of the home directory to the
                                new location (use only with -d)
  -o, --non-unique              allow using duplicate (non-unique) UID
  -p, --password PASSWORD       use encrypted password for the new password
  -R, --root CHROOT_DIR         directory to chroot into
  -s, --shell SHELL             new login shell for the user account
  -u, --uid UID                 new UID for the user account
  -U, --unlock                  unlock the user account
  -v, --add-subuids FIRST-LAST  add range of subordinate uids
  -V, --del-subuids FIRST-LAST  remove range of subordinate uids
  -w, --add-subgids FIRST-LAST  add range of subordinate gids
  -W, --del-subgids FIRST-LAST  remove range of subordinate gids
  -Z, --selinux-user SEUSER     new SELinux user mapping for the user account
```

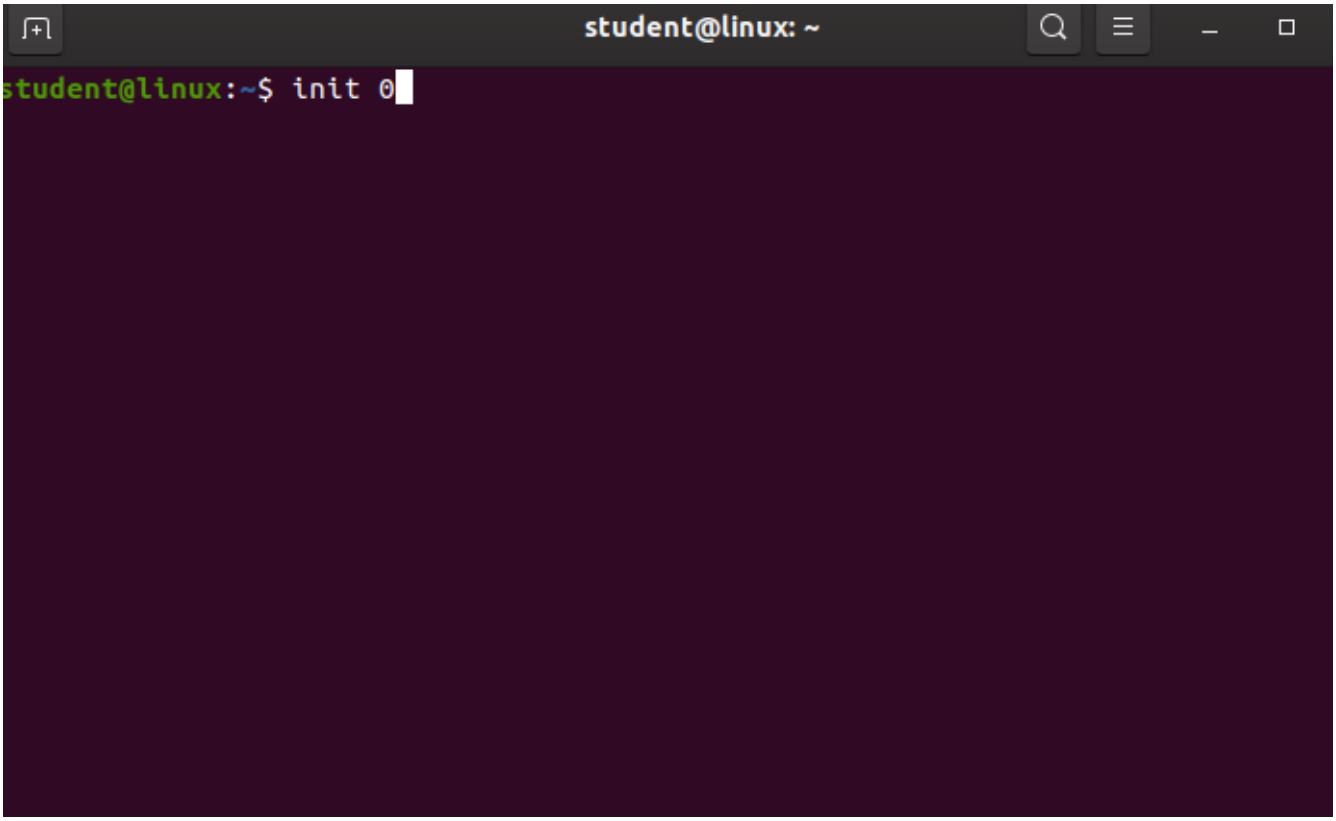
```
student@linux:~$ usermod -a -G oslab2 Muzamil
usermod: Permission denied.
usermod: cannot lock /etc/passwd; try again later.
student@linux:~$ sudo usermod -a -G oslab2 Muzamil
student@linux:~$ getent group oslab2
oslab2:x:1004:Muzamil
```

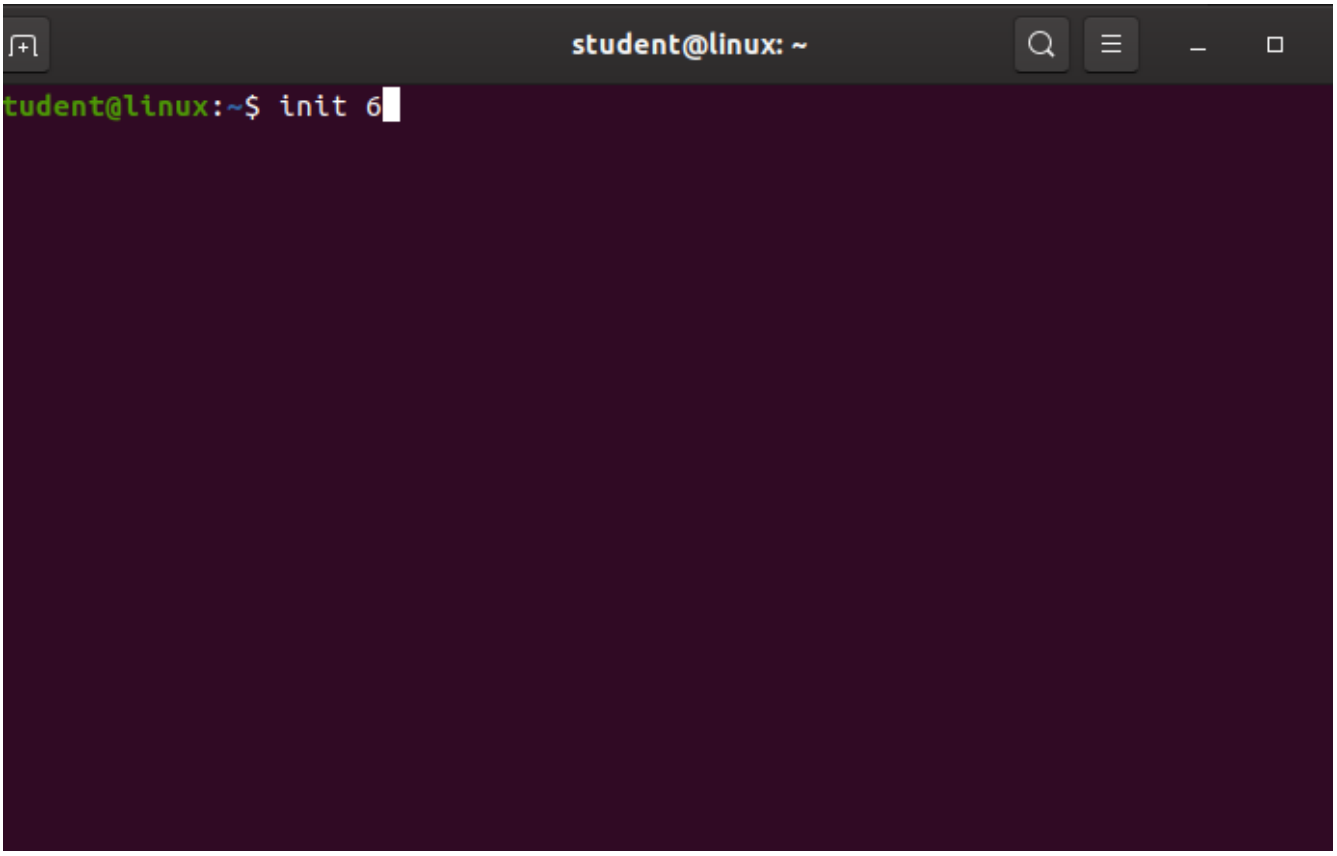
```
student@linux:~$ usermod -a -G oslab2 Muzamil
usermod: Permission denied.
usermod: cannot lock /etc/passwd; try again later.
student@linux:~$ sudo usermod -a -G oslab2 Muzamil
student@linux:~$ getent group oslab2
oslab2:: Files :Muzamil
```

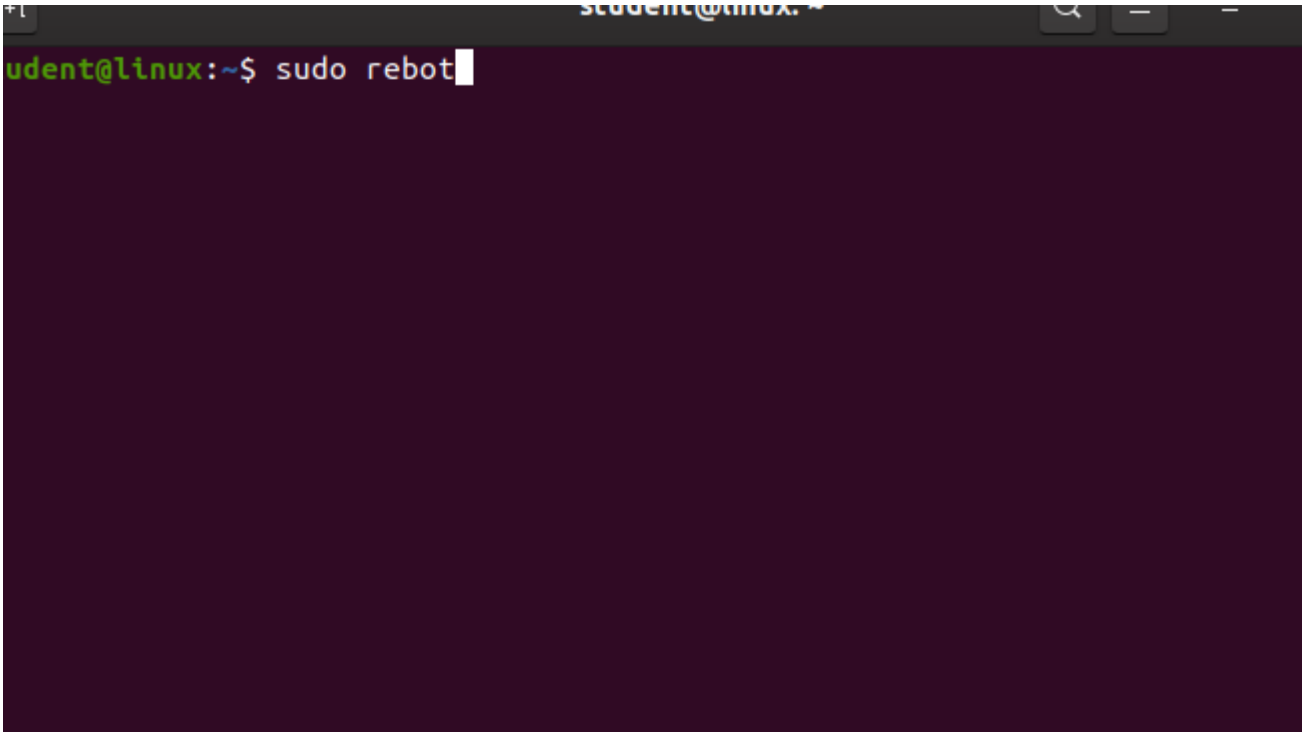
```
student@linux:~$ sudo adduser zamil
Adding user `zamil' ...
Adding new group `zamil' (1005) ...
Adding new user `zamil' (1003) with group `zamil' ...
Creating home directory `/home/zamil' ...
Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...
New password:
Retype new password:
Sorry, passwords do not match.
passwd: Authentication token manipulation error
passwd: password unchanged
Try again? [y/N] N
Changing the user information for zamil
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
        Full Name []: Muzamil
        Room Number []: 3
        Work Phone []: 2
        Home Phone []: 2
        Other []: 2
3Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
```

```
student@linux:~$ passwd
Changing password for student.
Current password:
New password:
Retype new password:
Bad: new password is too simple
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
student@linux:~$
```

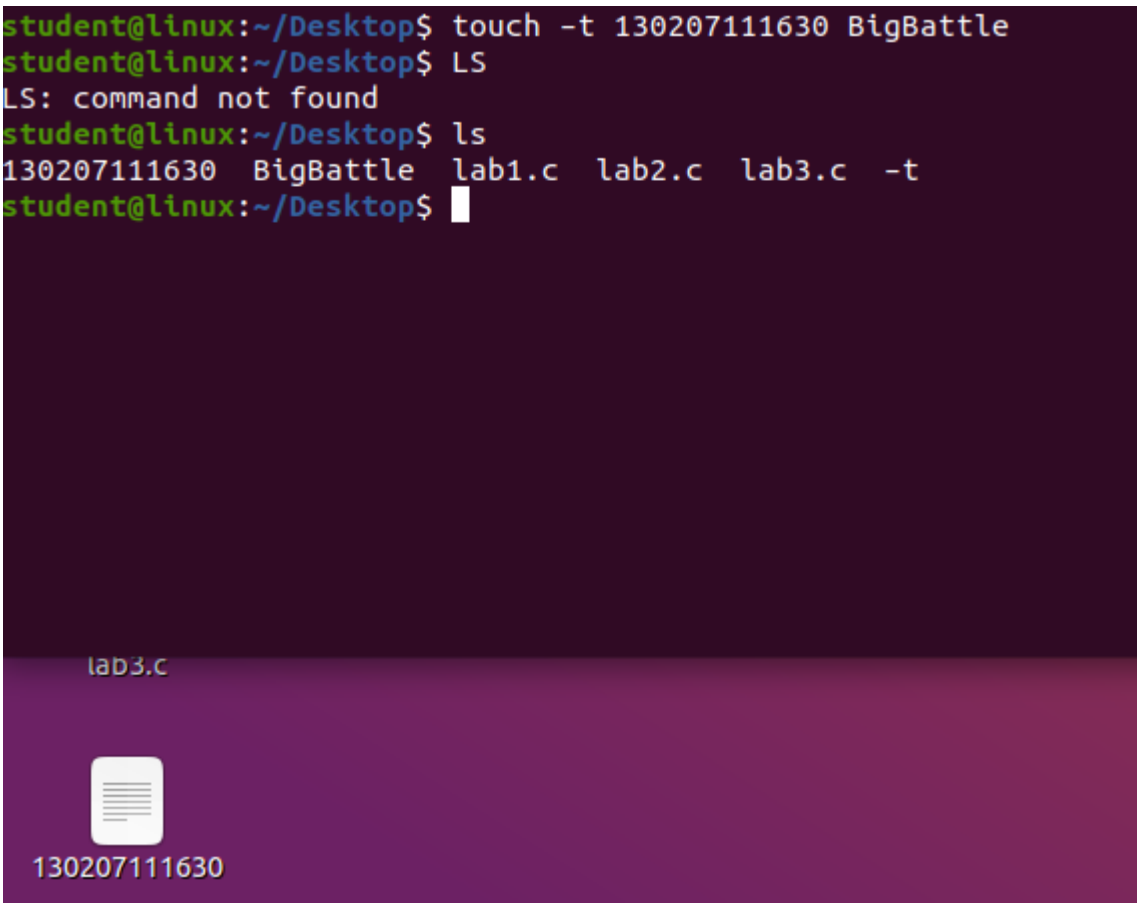

student@linux: ~
student@linux:~$ shutdown now

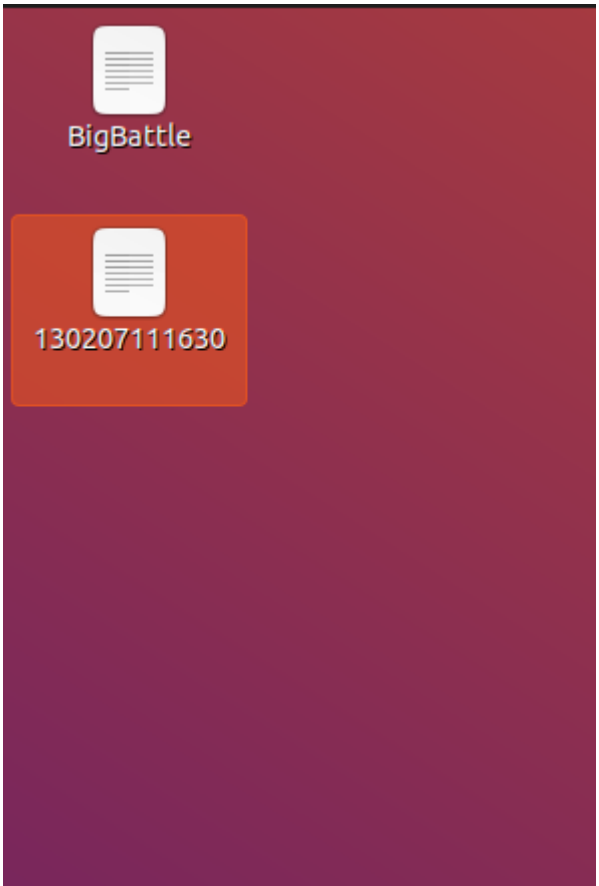

student@linux: ~
student@linux:~$ init 0


student@linux: ~
tudent@linux:~$ init 6


udent@linux:~$ sudo rebot

```
student@linux:~$ cd Desktop
student@linux:~/Desktop$ touch lab2.c
student@linux:~/Desktop$ ls
lab1  lab1.c  lab2  lab2.c  lab3.c
student@linux:~/Desktop$
```


student@linux:~/Desktop$ touch -t 130207111630 BigBattle
student@linux:~/Desktop$ LS
LS: command not found
student@linux:~/Desktop$ ls
130207111630 BigBattle lab1.c lab2.c lab3.c -t
student@linux:~/Desktop$
lab3.c
130207111630

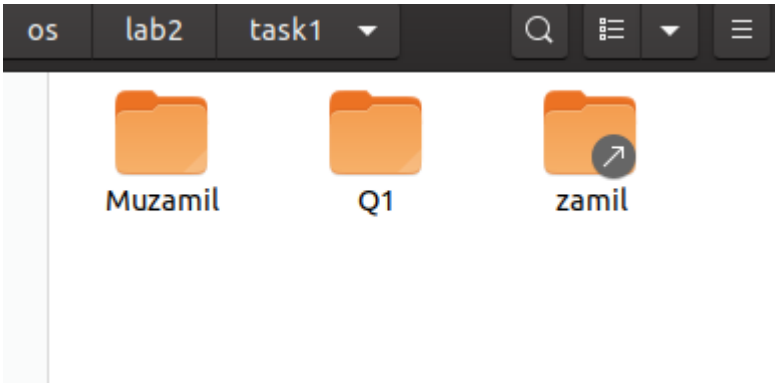

BigBattle
130207111630

```
tudent@linux:~/Desktop$ ls -l
otal 12
rw-r--r-- 1 student student  0 Feb 11 15:14 130207111630
rw-r--r-- 1 student student  0 Feb 11 15:14 BigBattle
rw-r--r-- 1 student student 55 Feb 11 14:11 lab1.c
rw-r--r-- 1 student student 56 Feb 11 15:11 lab2.c
rw-r--r-- 1 student student 50 Feb  4 16:01 lab3.c
rw-r--r-- 1 student student  0 Feb 11 15:14 -t
```

```
student@linux:~/Desktop$ pwd
/home/student/Desktop
```

```
student@linux:~/Desktop$ file BigBattle
BigBattle: empty
```

```
student@linux:~/Desktop$ mkdir os
student@linux:~/Desktop$ cd os
student@linux:~/Desktop/os$ mkdir -p lab2/task1/Q1
student@linux:~/Desktop/os$ cd lab2
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2$ cd task1
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ mkdir Muzamil
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ cd Muzamil
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1/Muzamil$ touch oslab2.txt
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1/Muzamil$ cd ..
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ ln -s Muzamil zamil
student@l Rhythmbox top/os/lab2/task1$
```




```
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1/Muzamil$ touch oslab2.txt
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1/Muzamil$ cd ..
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ ln -s Muzamil zamil
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ touch zamil.txt
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ ln -s zamil copy
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ ln -l
ln: invalid option -- 'l'
Try 'ln --help' for more information.
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ ls -l
total 12
lrwxrwxrwx 1 student student    5 Feb 11 15:42 copy -> zamil
drwxr-xr-x 2 student student 4096 Feb 11 15:34 Muzamil
drwxr-xr-x 2 student student 4096 Feb 11 15:31 Q1
lrwxrwxrwx 1 student student    7 Feb 11 15:36 zamil -> Muzamil
-rw-r--r-- 1 student student 1117 Feb 11 15:40 zamil.txt
student@l Rhythmbox top/os/lab2/task1$
```


```
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ cat zamil.txt
operating system (OS), program that manages a computer's resources, especially the allocation of those resources among other programs. Typical resourc
es include the central processing unit (CPU), computer memory, file storage, input/output (I/O) devices, and network connections.operating system (OS)
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file storage, input/output (I/O) devices, and network connections.
```
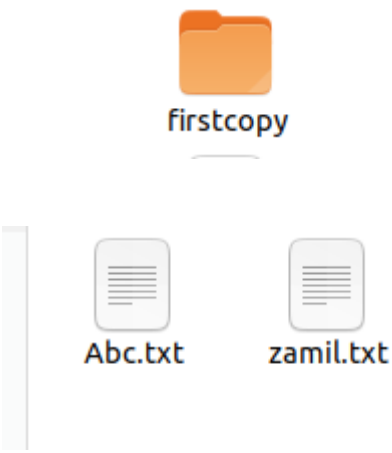
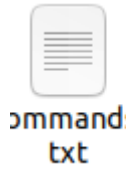

```
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ head -1 zamil.txt
operating system (OS), program that manages a computer's resources, especially the allocation of tho
```

```
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ cp zamil.txt Abc.txt
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ cp -r Muzamil firstcopy
```




```
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ mv zamil.txt commands.txt
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$
```

Ubuntu Software




```
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ rm -r Q1
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$
```

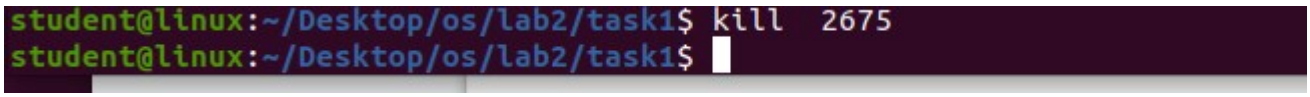
Ubuntu Software

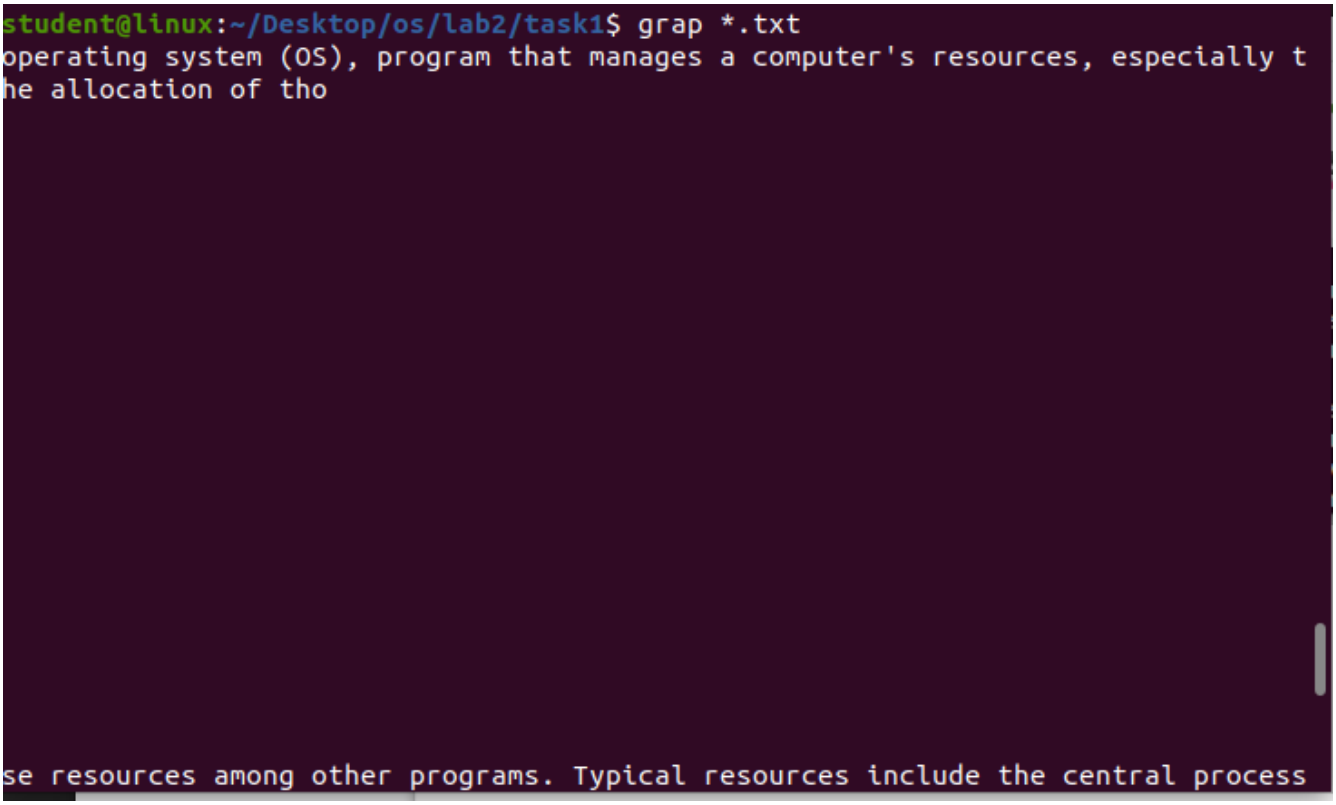
```
student@linux:~$ cal
   February 2022
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
       1  2  3  4  5
 6  7  8  9 10 11 12
13 14 15 16 17 18 19
20 21 22 23 24 25 26
27 28

student@linux:~$ whatis
whatis what?
student@linux:~$ whereis
whereis: not enough arguments
Try 'whereis --help' for more information.
student@linux:~$ cd Desktop
student@linux:~/Desktop$ whereis
whereis: not enough arguments
Try 'whereis --help' for more information.
student@linux:~/Desktop$ cd os
student@linux:~/Desktop/os$ cd lab2
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2$ cd task1
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$
```

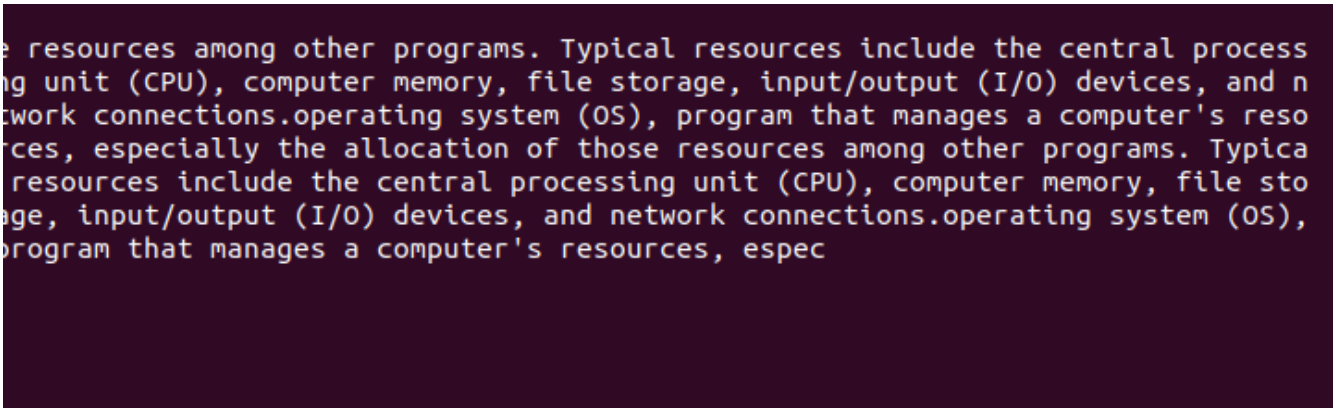
```
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2$ cd task1
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ whereis ls
ls: /bin/ls /usr/share/man/man1/ls.1.gz
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ whatis ls
ls (1)               - list directory contents
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$
```

```
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ ifconfig

Command 'ifconfig' not found, but can be installed with:

sudo apt install net-tools

student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ sudo apt install net-tools
[sudo] password for student:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  adium-theme-ubuntu command-not-found-data diffstat example-content fwupdate
  g++-7 g++-8 gettext gir1.2-gtksource-3.0 gir1.2-mutter-2 gir1.2-mutter-4
  gnome-user-guide guile-2.0-libs ifupdown intltool-debian iputils-arping
  libapt-inst2.0 libapt-pkg-perl libapt-pkg5.0 libarchive-zip-perl libargon2-0
  libart-2.0-2 libasync-mergepoint-perl libavcodec57 libavfilter6
  libavformat57 libavresample3 libavutil55 libb-hooks-op-check-perl
  libbind9-160 libboost-date-time1.65.1 libboost-filesystem1.65.1
  libboost-iostreams1.65.1 libboost-locale1.65.1 libboost-system1.65.1
```

```
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ ps
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
 5501 pts/0    00:00:00 bash
 8470 pts/0    00:00:00 ps
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ ps -A
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
    1 ?        00:00:05 systemd
    2 ?        00:00:00 kthreadd
    3 ?        00:00:00 rcu_gp
    4 ?        00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
    6 ?        00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
    9 ?        00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
   10 ?        00:00:00 ksoftirqd/0
   11 ?        00:00:01 rcu_sched
   12 ?        00:00:00 migration/0
   13 ?        00:00:00 idle_inject/0
   14 ?        00:00:00 cpuhp/0
   15 ?        00:00:00 cpuhp/1
   16 ?        00:00:00 idle_inject/1
   17 ?        00:00:00 migration/1
```


student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ kill 2675
student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$


student@linux:~/Desktop/os/lab2/task1$ grap *.txt
operating system (OS), program that manages a computer's resources, especially t
he allocation of tho
se resources among other programs. Typical resources include the central process


e resources among other programs. Typical resources include the central process
ng unit (CPU), computer memory, file storage, input/output (I/O) devices, and n
twork connections.operating system (OS), program that manages a computer's reso
rces, especially the allocation of those resources among other programs. Typica
resources include the central processing unit (CPU), computer memory, file sto
age, input/output (I/O) devices, and network connections.operating system (OS),
program that manages a computer's resources, espec