

$$: \bigcap_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m}$$

$$A_{n,m} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : m-2 \leq x < m+n+2\}$$

$$2) \bigcap_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m}$$

ustalamy $m=a$:

$$m=0$$

$$\bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,0} = ?$$

$$m=0$$

$$A_{0,0} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 0-2 \leq x < 0+0+2\} \\ = \langle -2, 2 \rangle$$

$$m=1$$

$$A_{1,0} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 1-2 \leq x < 1+0+2\} \\ = \langle -1, 3 \rangle$$

$$m=2$$

$$A_{2,0} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 2-2 \leq x < 0+2+2\} \\ = \langle 0, 4 \rangle$$

$$\bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,0} = \langle -2, +\infty \rangle$$

ponyuzamy

$$\bigcap_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m} = \langle -2, +\infty \rangle$$

$$x \in \bigcap_{t \in \mathbb{T}} A_t \Leftrightarrow \forall_{t \in \mathbb{T}} x \in A_t$$

$$x \in \bigcup_{t \in \mathbb{T}} A_t \Leftrightarrow \exists_{t \in \mathbb{T}} x \in A_t$$

$$\text{Niech } x_0 \in \bigcap_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m} \Leftrightarrow \forall_{m \in \mathbb{N}} x_0 \in \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m} \Leftrightarrow \forall_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \exists_{n \in \mathbb{N}} x_0 \in A_{n,m} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$A_{n,m} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : m-2 \leq x < m+n+2\} \Leftrightarrow \forall_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \exists_{n \in \mathbb{N}} (x_0 \geq m-2 \wedge x_0 < m+n+2)$$

$$\bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \dots = \langle -2, +\infty \rangle$$

haczygamy (1) jeżeli $x_0 < -2$ to

$$x_0 \notin \bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m}$$

bo nie jest spełnione

$$x_0 \geq m-2$$

bo dla $n=0$

(2) Jeżeli $x_0 \geq -2$

$$\forall_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \exists_{n \in \mathbb{N}} (x_0 \geq m-2 \wedge x_0 < m+n+2)$$

↑

↑

zatem n jest $n=0$

↑

↑

↑

↑

↑

↑

↑

↑

$$m=1$$

$$\bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,1} = ?$$

$$m=0$$

$$A_{0,1} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 0-2 \leq x < 0+1+2\} \\ = \langle -2, 3 \rangle$$

$$m=1$$

$$A_{1,1} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 1-2 \leq x < 1+1+2\} \\ = \langle -1, 4 \rangle$$

$$m=2$$

$$A_{2,1} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 2-2 \leq x < 1+2+2\} \\ = \langle 0, 5 \rangle$$

$$\bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,1} = \langle -2, +\infty \rangle$$

$$m=2$$

$$\bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,2} = ?$$

$$m=0$$

$$A_{0,2} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 0-2 \leq x < 0+2+2\} \\ = \langle -2, 4 \rangle$$

$$m=1$$

$$A_{1,2} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 1-2 \leq x < 1+2+2\} \\ = \langle -1, 5 \rangle$$

$$m=2$$

$$A_{2,2} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 2-2 \leq x < 2+2+2\} \\ = \langle 0, 6 \rangle$$

$$\bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,2} = \langle -2, +\infty \rangle$$

$$\forall_{x_0 \in \mathbb{R}} (x_0 < -2 \Rightarrow x_0 \notin \bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m})$$

$$(1) x_0 \in \bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m} \Rightarrow x_0 \geq -2 \wedge x_0 < m+n+2 \Rightarrow x_0 \in \bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m}$$

$$(2) x_0 \in \langle -2, +\infty \rangle \Rightarrow x_0 \in \bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m}$$

ustalamy dowolny $n_0 \in \mathbb{N}$

$$\exists_{n \in \mathbb{N}} x_0 < m+n+2$$

$$x_0 - m - 0 - 1 < n \quad \text{bo } n > x_0 - m - 1$$

stała

to zadanie jest c

cała i istnieje taki n

$$n = \lfloor x_0 - m - 1 \rfloor + 1$$

Zatem:

$$\bigcap_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_{n,m} = \langle -2, +\infty \rangle$$