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100

zw_Readme

1. The project consists of a client and server program.
The client is to be able to connect to the server and send it messages.
At the end of the session the server sends a count of the messages plus their content then the total duration of the connection.
2. To run the programs on a unix machine you first compile them using
> javac zw_TCPCClient.java
followed by
> javac zw_TCPServer.java
After they are compiled you start the server first and then run the client.
(the commands in [] are optional and can be in any order)
> java zw_TCPServer [-p [port]]
> java zw_TCPCClient [-p [port]] [-h [host]] [-u [username]]
To end the client session type DONE then press enter. To turn off the server press ctrl+c
3. Server has to be stopped with ctrl+c. I did not notice any other bugs.
4. I spent about 10 hours as a whole working on the project. Most of the time was spent refreshing myself with Java as I have not programmed in Java in roughly a year.

- tar file is not named 'zw.tar'. It is -2
called xytar!!
- client doesn't prompt for user name when it is -3
not given at the command line.
- Server doesn't accept '-p' option for -3
the port number.
- can't see the contents of the chat file -4
- client echoes the command line options

```
// Server program
// File name: "TCPServer.java"
```

2

- Name !
- Description !

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class zw_TCPServer {
    private static ServerSocket servSock;
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Opening port...\n");
        try {
            // Create a server object
            servSock = new ServerSocket(Integer.parseInt(args[0]));
        } catch (ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e) {
            try {
                System.out.println("Attaching to default port
22394");
```

Don't check
for command line
argument!!

```
                servSock = new ServerSocket(22394);
            } catch (IOException e1) {
                System.out.println("Unable to attach to port!");
                System.exit(1);
            }
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("Unable to attach to port!");
            System.exit(1);
        }
    }
    do {
        run();
    } while (true);
}
```

?? Not your assigned port!

```
private static void run() {
    Socket link = null;
    try {
```

```
        // Put the server into a waiting state
        link = servSock.accept();
```

```
        long durationStart = System.currentTimeMillis();
        System.out.println(durationStart);
```

```
        // Set up input and output streams for socket
        BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new
```

```
InputStreamReader(link.getInputStream()));
        PrintWriter out = new
        PrintWriter(link.getOutputStream(), true);
```

```
        // print local host name
        String host = InetAddress.getLocalHost().getHostName();
        System.out.println("Client has established a connection to "
```

```
+ host);
```

```
        File file = new File("zw_chat.txt");
        PrintWriter writer = new PrintWriter(file);
```

```
        // Receive and process the incoming data
        int numMessages = 0;
        String username = in.readLine();
        String message = in.readLine();
```

```
        while (!message.equals("DONE")) {
            System.out.println(username + ": " + message);
```

true
this will
automatically
flushes buffer
after each
write.

or you can flush buffer here!
 writer.flush();

```

    writer.println(username + " " + message);
    numMessages++;
    message = in.readLine();
  }
  writer.close();
  // Send a report back and close the connection
  // The report includes duration of the session and number of
  messages
  // sent to the server
  long durationEnd = System.currentTimeMillis() -
  durationStart;
  System.out.println("Server received " + numMessages + " messages");
  System.out.println("SERVER: session duration in
  milliseconds: " + durationEnd);
  Scanner sc = new Scanner(file);
  while (sc.hasNextLine()) {
    out.println(sc.nextLine());
  }
  int ms = (int) (durationEnd % 1000);
  int s = (int) (durationEnd / 1000);
  int min = 0;
  int hr = 0;
  if (s > 60) {
    if (s == 60) {
      min = 1;
    } else {
      min = s / 60;
      s = s % 60;
      if (min == 60) {
        hr = 1;
      } else {
        hr = min / 60;
        min = min % 60;
      }
    }
  }
  String finalMessage = hr+":"+min+":"+s+":"+ms;
  out.println(finalMessage);
  sc.close();
  file.delete();
} catch (IOException e) {
  e.printStackTrace();
} finally {
  try {
    system.out.println("!!!! Closing connection...
    !!!!!\n" + "!!! waiting for the next connection... !!!");
    link.close();
  } catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("Unable to disconnect!");
    System.exit(1);
  }
}
}
}

```

// Client program
// File name: TCPClient.java

import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class zw_TCPClient {

private static InetAddress host = null;

public static void main(String[] args) {

if (args != null) {
String username = null;
int portNumber = -1;

try {

int i = 0;
while (true) {
try {

System.out.println(args[i]);
if (args[i].charAt(1) == 'u') {
username = args[i+1];

System.out.println(username);

{

InetAddress.getBy_name(args[i+1]);

{

Integer.parseInt(args[i+1]);

System.out.println(portNumber);

input");

} else if (args[i].charAt(1) == 'h')

host =

System.out.println(host);
} else if (args[i].charAt(1) == 'p')

portNumber =

} else {
System.out.println("invalid

");
i = i + 2;
} catch (ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e) {
break;

}

//if the user did not specify a host assume

if (host == null) {
host = InetAddress.getBy_name("localhost");

}

//if the user does not specify a port use the

if (portNumber == -1) {
portNumber = 22394;

}

//if the user does not specify a name use 'default'

if (username == null) {
username = "default";

}

localhost as default

default port

for name

must ask the user
to enter a user name


```

        } catch (UnknownHostException e) {
            System.out.println("Host ID not found!");
            System.exit(1);
        }

        System.out.println("Calling RUN");
        run(portNumber, username);
    }

}

private static void run(int port, String username) {
    Socket link = null;

    try {
        // Establish a connection to the server
        link = new Socket(host, port);

        // Set up input and output streams for the connection
        BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(
            new
InputStreamReader(link.getInputStream()));
        PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(
            link.getOutputStream(), true);

        // Set up stream for keyboard entry
        BufferedReader userEntry = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
        String message, response;

        // Get data from the user and send it to the server
        out.println(username);
        do {
            System.out.print("Enter message: ");
            message = userEntry.readLine();
            out.println(message);
        } while (!message.equals("DONE"));

        // Receive the final report and close the connection
        // response = in.readLine();
        // System.out.println(response); // Time
        response = in.readLine();
        System.out.println(response); // Number of messages
        while (true) {
            response = in.readLine();
            if (response != null) {
                System.out.println(response);
            } else {
                break;
            }
        }
        response = in.readLine();
        if (response != null) {
            System.out.println(response);
        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    } finally {
        try {
            System.out.println("\n!!!! Closing connection...
!!!!");

```

```
        link.close();  
    } catch(IOException e) {  
        System.out.println("Unable to disconnect!");  
        System.exit(1);  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```