



## Personal information

Surname(s) / First name(s)

Address(es)

Telephone(s)

Email(s)

Nationality(-ies)

Date of birth

Gender

## Zanlungo Francesco

700-0927, Okayama-ken, Okayama-shi, Nishi Furu Matsu, 2-11-6, Japan

(+81) 0774-95-1561, (+81) 080-4018-2731

zanlungo@atr.jp, francesco.zanlungo@gmail.com, F.Zanlungo@kingston.ac.uk,

Italian, **Holder of Japanese permanent residence permit**

10/03/1976

Male

## Professional experience

From November 2017

Researcher

Intelligent Robotics and Communication Laboratories, ATR, Kyoto, Japan

Studying the behaviour of pedestrians and robot-pedestrian interactions

April 2017- October 2017

Visiting researcher

Intelligent Robotics and Communication Laboratories, ATR, Kyoto, Japan

Studying the behaviour of pedestrians and robot-pedestrian interactions

November 2016- March 2017

Researcher

Intelligent Robotics and Communication Laboratories, ATR, Kyoto, Japan

Studying the behaviour of pedestrian groups for the design of machines able to navigate autonomously in pedestrian facilities

2015-2016

Lecturer in Applied Mathematics

Kingston University, London, UK

Faculty of Science, Engineering and Computing, School of Computer Science and Mathematics

**Tenured position**, resigned to go back to Japan for family related reasons, currently visiting researcher

2009-2015

Researcher

Intelligent Robotics and Communication Laboratories, ATR, Kyoto, Japan

Studying the behaviour of pedestrians and robot-pedestrian interactions

2008-2009

Visiting researcher

CPT (Theoretical Physics Center), Marseilles, France

Collaboration with Prof. Sandro Vaienti

## Education and training

2008	Instructor Milan Polytechnic University Teaching Introductory course of Mathematics ("College Algebra")
2007-2009	Post-doctoral researcher University of Bologna Analysis of the effect of random noise and numerical round-off on discrete maps
2005-2006	Visiting researcher Artificial Life Laboratory at Nagoya University Collaboration with Prof. Takaya Arita
2004-2007	Ph.D. course Theoretical Physics Graduate school of Physics, University of Bologna, Italy Graduation Thesis: Microscopic Dynamics of Artificial Life Systems, supervised by Prof. Giorgio Turchetti
2003	Japanese language education Institution: Yamasa Language school, Okazaki-shi, Aichi-ken, Japan
2002	Italian Laurea in Physics <i>(The Italian "Laurea" is legally equivalent to a Master degree. To obtain the degree, the candidate was supposed to work on a one year Graduation Thesis project requiring original research.)</i> Major: Theoretical Physics Institution: University of Milan, Italy Graduation Thesis: Studio numerico della cascata ultravioletta nel modello $\phi^4$ classico (in Italian), supervised by Prof. Claudio Destri

## Experience in event organisation

2006-2009	In-chief of the organising committee The Italian workshop on Biophysics (Biophys'06-09), held annually in Arcidosso, Grosseto, Italy.
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## Computer skills

C, C++, Fortran, Java, Matlab, Mathematica  
MS Office, HTML  
Latex

## Languages

Mother tongue(s)

Italian

Self-assessment  
European level<sup>(\*)</sup>

English

Japanese(\*\*)

Spanish

Portuguese

French

Understanding		Speaking		Writing
Listening	Reading	Spoken interaction	Spoken production	
C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user
C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user	C1 Proficient user
C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user	C2 Proficient user
C1 Proficient user	C1 Proficient user	B2 Independent user	B2 Independent user	B1 Independent user
B2 Independent user	C1 Proficient user	B1 Independent user	B1 Independent user	A2 Basic user

**Turkish**  
**Mandarin Chinese**

A1	Basic user	A1	Basic user	A1	Basic user	A1	Basic user	A1	Basic user
A1	Basic user	A1	Basic user	A1	Basic user	A1	Basic user	A1	Basic user

<sup>(\*)</sup> *Common European Framework of Reference (CEF) level*

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> *Holder of first (highest) level of Japanese proficiency, approved in 2008*

**Additional information**

Home page

[www.irc.atr.jp/~zanlungo/](http://www.irc.atr.jp/~zanlungo/)

Driving licence(s)

B (cars)

Personal interests

Foreign languages, marathon and triathlons, basketball, travelling, music, digital photography, books in general, my family.

## Teaching experience

2016-2017 (Appointed, and prepared lecture notes, before resigning)

Applications of Calculus, Partial Differential Equations module, School of Computer Science and Mathematics, Kingston University

*This undergraduate course introduces the theory of Linear and Quasi-Linear Partial Differential Equations, along with Analytical and Numerical solution techniques. The course starts with an introduction to the geometrical meaning of vector calculus leading to the expression of the Laplace operator in the principal curvilinear coordinate systems. Then the Heat, Wave, Poisson and Schrödinger equations are introduced, along with separation of variables solutions in Cartesian and spherical coordinates. A short introduction to other analytical solution methods (Distribution Theory and Green Functions, Characteristics) and to Non Linear problems follow. The course ends with an introduction to numerical solutions.*

Course notes

[https://www.dropbox.com/s/ja2arlaweqycn8b/notes\\_prova.pdf?dl=0](https://www.dropbox.com/s/ja2arlaweqycn8b/notes_prova.pdf?dl=0)

2015-2016

Mathematical and Numerical Methods, Numerical Linear Algebra module, School of Computer Science and Mathematics, Kingston University

*This undergraduate course revises the main theoretical concepts of linear algebra (linear systems, vector space, linear operators, vector and matrix norm, contraction theorem, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, matrix diagonalisation), and introduces numerical algorithms for the solution of related problems (Gaussian Elimination, LU decomposition, iterative methods, eigenvalue power method).*

Course notes

<https://www.dropbox.com/s/z7d28niwldy734m/notes.pdf?dl=0>

2015-2016

Mathematical Models and Computation, Programming module, School of Computer Science and Mathematics, Kingston University

*This undergraduate course introduces the fundamental sorting and search algorithms, along with the theoretical concepts necessary for their analysis (algorithm complexity). Part of the course is directed to practical exercitations aimed at acquiring the abilities for performing scientific programming.*

2015-2016

Engineering Mathematics and Computing, School of Civil Engineering, Kingston University

*This undergraduate course revises the fundamental concepts of applied calculus (up to ordinary differential equations) and teaches how to solve the related problems by Matlab.*

2008-2009

Analytical Mechanics, Instructed by Prof. Turchetti and F. Zanlungo, Dep. of Physics, Bologna University

*This course was focused on a throughout analysis of Lagrangian Mechanics (Lagrange equations, symmetries, central field, two body problem, stability, small oscillations, rigid body) and a solid introduction to Hamiltonian dynamics (Hamilton equations, canonical transformations, Noether theorem, integrable systems, Liouville theorem, ergodicity). My task on the course was to give part of the theoretical classes.*

2008-2009

Teaching assistant of the Institutions of Mathematics course, Instructed by Prof. Bazzani, Milan Polytechnic University

*An introductory calculus course, focused in particular on the concepts of real numbers, functions, limits and derivation, along with some notions of linear algebra. My task on the course was to give some theoretical classes in absence of Prof. Bazzani, hold practice sessions and prepare examination tests.*

2008

Introductory course of Mathematics ("College Algebra"), Milan Polytechnic University

*A course intended for those students that passed the University entry exam but scored poorly in mathematics, focused mainly on the concept of elementary real functions.*

2007-2008

Teaching assistant of the Numerical Methods course, Instructed by Profs. Turchetti and Bazzani, Master course in Physics, Bologna University

*This course was focused on an introduction of numerical methods for physical sciences (interpolation, numerical solution of non linear equations, numerical integration, numerical solution of differential equations, stochastic systems). My task on the course was to give a few theoretical classes and to assist students during practice sessions.*

2007-2008

Teaching assistant of the Complex Systems Laboratory course, Instructed by Dr. Giorgini, Dep. of Physics, Bologna University

*For this course, I prepared lectures on genetic algorithms, population dynamics (evolutionary game theory) and neural networks.*

## Research experience

Mathematical modelling of pedestrian behaviour and crowd dynamics

Kingston University and ATR

In ATR we collected a large amount of data concerning the behaviour of pedestrians in experimental settings and in real world environments, which I used to develop original models of pedestrian and crowd dynamics. More in detail, the major findings regarded:

1. The need to include a velocity dependent potential in a collision avoiding model for pedestrians, and the development of a corresponding mathematical and computational model [6].
2. The tendency of (Japanese) pedestrians to walk on the left side of corridors, and to overtake other pedestrians on the right side, and the development of a method to introduce in a realistic way such a tendency in any pedestrian collision avoidance model [5,18,19].
3. Large pedestrian groups are not stable, and usually break up in more stable 2 or 3 pedestrian sub-units [21].
4. A mathematical model for the behaviour of social pedestrian groups, which was able to correctly predict the shape and velocity of pedestrian groups in low density, large environments [4].
5. Empirical study and mathematical modelling of how crowd density and other environment features affect the behaviour of pedestrian groups [2,3,17].
6. How group composition and social roles affect the behaviour of pedestrian groups [1,16].
7. How gestures affect the behaviour of pedestrian groups [25].

Socially acceptable mobile robot navigation

*As part of the JST CREST project of T. Kanda*

While working at ATR I have been also involved in more engineering oriented works, such as the development of a robot able to smoothly navigate inside a human crowd [14,20,27,28,31,33], and the development of algorithms to automatically detect pedestrian walking goals [29] and pedestrian groups [15,26,30].

Discrete chaotic systems

*Analysis of the effect of noise on discrete maps, in collaboration with S. Vaienti and G. Turchetti*

Development of a method to find a threshold beyond which the numerical results on chaotic maps are not reliable, and analysis of the differences between the effect of random noise and the effect of numerical round-off on the dynamics of the map [7,8,9].

Evolutionary dynamics of agent systems

*Microscopic Dynamics of Artificial Life Systems (Ph.D. thesis, sup. G. Turchetti, in collaboration with T. Arita)*

Using an approach combining cellular automata or agent models with differential equation (replicator dynamics) models, I studied:

1. the Immune System T cell clonal expansion [12].
2. the relation between the evolution of collision avoidance strategies and the evolution of a *Theory of Mind* [13,22,23].
3. the evolution of “traffic conventions” (such as driving on the left or right side of streets) in a mobility system [10,24].
4. the consequences of the fact that interactions dependent on vision (such as the collision avoidance in crowd dynamics) do not follow the action-reaction law of dynamics [11].

Numerical study of statistical properties of relativistic fields

*Numerical study of the ultraviolet cascade in  $\phi^4$  classical model (Master thesis, sup. C. Destri)*

Using a numerical algorithm that treats time and space in a symmetrical way, preserving thus the relativistic structure of the field theory, and conserving energy at machine precision, I studied the energy diffusion to the higher (ultraviolet) modes of a relativistic scalar field with a quartic interaction term. The results were compared with a more traditional numerical treatment of hyperbolic partial differential equations.

## Publications

Peer reviewed journal papers (or book chapters) of which I was the corresponding author

- 1 F. Zanlungo, Z. Yücel, D. Bršćić, T. Kanda and N. Hagita  
*Intrinsic group behaviour: dependence of pedestrian dyad dynamics on principal social and personal features*  
Submitted to Plos One, preprint at <https://arxiv.org/abs/1703.02672> (2017)
- 2 F. Zanlungo and T. Kanda  
*A mesoscopic model for the effect of density on pedestrian group dynamics*  
Europhysics Letters, 111, 38007 (2015) (**impact factor 2.095**)
- 3 F. Zanlungo, D. Bršćić and T. Kanda  
*Spatial-size scaling of pedestrian groups under growing density conditions*  
Physical Review E 91 (6), 062810 (2015) (**impact factor 2.288**)
- 4 F. Zanlungo, T. Ikeda and T. Kanda  
*Potential for the dynamics of pedestrians in a socially interacting group*  
Physical Review E 89 (1), 012811 (2014) (**impact factor 2.288**)  
(Paper chosen as “editor suggestion”, i.e. as being of particular clarity and importance)
- 5 F. Zanlungo, T. Ikeda and T. Kanda  
*A microscopic social norm model to obtain realistic macroscopic velocity and density pedestrian distributions*  
PLOS ONE 7 (12), e50720 (2012) (**impact factor 3.73**)
- 6 F. Zanlungo, T. Ikeda and T. Kanda  
*Social force model with explicit collision prediction*  
Europhysics Letters, 93, 68005 (2011) (**impact factor 2.171**)
- 7 G. Turchetti, S. Vaienti and F. Zanlungo  
*Asymptotic distribution of global errors in the numerical computations of dynamical systems*  
Physica A 389 (2010) pp. 4994-5006 (**impact factor 1.521**)
- 8 G. Turchetti, S. Vaienti and F. Zanlungo  
*Relaxation to the asymptotic distribution of global errors due to round off*  
Europhysics Letters, 89, 40006 (2010) (**impact factor 2.753**)
- 9 P. Marie, G. Turchetti, S. Vaienti and F. Zanlungo  
*Error distribution in randomly perturbed orbits*  
CHAOS 19, 043118 (2009) (**impact factor 1.795**)
- 10 F. Zanlungo, T. Arita, S. Rambaldi  
*Emergence of a traffic flow convention in a multiagent model*  
Advances in Complex Systems. Vol.11, Issue 5, pp. 789-802 (2008)
- 11 G. Turchetti, F. Zanlungo, B. Giorgini  
*Dynamics and thermodynamics of a gas of automata*  
Europhysics Letters, Volume 78, Issue 5, 58003 (2007) (**impact factor 2.206**)



12 F. Zanlungo, G. Turchetti, S. Rambaldi  
*An Automata Based Microscopic Model Inspired by Clonal Expansion*  
 Mathematical Modeling of Biological Systems, Volume II. A. Deutsch et al. (eds.), Birkhäuser, Boston,  
 pp. 133-144 (2007)

13 F. Zanlungo  
*A collision avoiding mechanism based on a theory of mind*  
 Advances in Complex Systems. Vol. 10 suppl. No. 2, pp. 363-371 (2007)

Other peer-reviewed journal  
 papers

14 M. Shiomi, F. Zanlungo, K. Hayashi and T. Kanda  
*Towards a Socially Acceptable Collision Avoidance for a Mobile Robot Navigating Among Pedestrians  
 Using a Pedestrian Model*  
 International Journal of Social Robotics, 1-13 (2014) (**impact factor 1.207**)

15 Z. Yücel, F. Zanlungo, T. Ikeda, T. Miyashita, N. Hagita  
*Deciphering the crowd: Modeling and identification of pedestrian group motion*  
 Sensors, 13(1), 875-897, 2013 (**impact factor 1.953**)

Journal papers (or book  
 chapters) of which I was the  
 corresponding author, only  
 abstract subjected to peer  
 reviewing

16 F. Zanlungo, Z. Yücel and T. Kanda  
*The effect of social roles on group behaviour*  
 2016 Pedestrian and Evacuation Conference, Hefei, China

17 F. Zanlungo, D. Bršćić and T. Kanda  
*Pedestrian group behaviour analysis under different density conditions*  
 Transportation Research Procedia 2, 149-158, Proceedings of PED 2014, Delft TU

18 D. Bršćić, F. Zanlungo and T. Kanda  
*Density and velocity patterns during one year of pedestrian tracking*  
 Transportation Research Procedia 2, 77-86, Proceedings of PED 2014, Delft TU

19 F. Zanlungo, Y. Chigodo, T. Ikeda and T. Kanda  
*Experimental study and modelling of pedestrian space occupation and motion pattern in a real world  
 environment*  
 Pedestrian and Evacuation Dynamics 2012, Zurich ETH, Weidmann et al. (eds.), pp. 289-304, Springer,  
 (published as a book in 2014)

Peer-reviewed conference  
papers of which I was the  
corresponding author

- 20 F. Zanlungo, Z. Yücel, F. Ferreri, J. Even, L.Y. Morales Saiki, T. Kanda  
*Social group motion in robots*  
International Conference on Social Robotics, Tsukuba, 2017
- 21 F. Zanlungo and T. Kanda  
*Do walking pedestrians stably interact inside a large group? Analysis of group and sub-group spatial structure*  
The annual meeting of cognitive science society, Humbolt University Berlin, 2013
- 22 F. Zanlungo  
*Evolution of high level recursive thinking in a collision avoiding model*  
Artificial Life and Evolutionary Computation, Wivace 2008
- 23 F. Zanlungo, A. Bazzani, B. Giorgini, S. Rambaldi, G. Servizi and G. Turchetti  
*An evolutionary crowd dynamics model*  
European Conference on Complex Systems 2007, Dresden TU
- 24 F. Zanlungo and T. Arita  
*Evolutionary Simulation of an Agent Based Mobility System Using Indirect Communication*  
International Symposium of Artificial Life and Robotics, pp. 319-322, 2006

Other peer-reviewed conference  
papers

- 25 Z. Yücel, F. Zanlungo and M. Shiomi  
*Walk the talk: Gestures in mobile interaction*  
International Conference on Social Robotics, Tsukuba, 2017
- 26 D. Brščić, F. Zanlungo and T. Kanda  
*Modelling of Pedestrian groups and application to group recognition*  
40th International Convention on Information Information and Communication Technology, Electronics and Microelectronics (MIPRO), Opatija, 2017, pp. 564-569
- 27 K. Kamei, F. Zanlungo, T. Kanda, Y. Horikawa, T. Miyashita and N. Hagita  
*Cloud networked robotics for social robotic services extending robotic functional service standards to support autonomous mobility system in social environments*  
n Ubiquitous Robots and Ambient Intelligence (URAI), 2017 14th International Conference on, pp. 897-902. IEEE, 2017
- 28 M. Shiomi, F. Zanlungo, K. Hayashi and T. Kanda  
*A Framework with a Pedestrian Simulator for Deploying Robots into a Real Environment*  
SIMPAN 2012 (acceptance rate 35%)
- 29 T. Ikeda, Y. Chigodo, D. Rea, F. Zanlungo, M. Shiomi and T. Kanda  
*Modeling and Prediction of Pedestrian Behavior based on the Sub-goal Concept*  
Robotics: Science and Systems, Sidney University, 2012 (acceptance rate 33%)
- 30 Z. Yücel, F. Zanlungo, T. Ikeda, T. Miyashita, N. Hagita  
*Modeling Indicators of Coherent Motion*  
IEEE/RSJ IROS, (acceptance rate 39%) 2012

Other presentations at  
conferences

- 31 M. D. Cooney, F. Zanlungo, S. Nishio, H. Ishiguro  
*Designing a Flying Humanoid Robot (FHR): Effects of Flight on Interactive Communication*  
IEEE RO-MAN, 2012
- 32 A. Bazzani, B. Giorgini, F. Zanlungo and S. Rambaldi  
*Cognitive Dynamics in an automata gas*  
Artificial Life and Evolutionary Computation, Wivace 2008
- 33 F. Zanlungo, Z. Yücel, F. Ferreri, J. Even, L.Y. Morales Saiki, T. Kanda  
*Autonomous vehicles moving as a human group*  
Poster presentation at IROS 2017
- 34 F. Zanlungo, G. Turchetti  
*Dynamics and Thermodynamics of Automata with a visual cone. Comparison with a recursive thinking model*  
Dynamics and Thermodynamics of Systems with Long Range Interactions: Theory and Experiments, 2007
- 35 F. Zanlungo, G. Turchetti  
*An evolutionary collision avoiding model based on the theory of mind*  
The 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Simulation of adaptive behavior (SAB'06), La Sapienza University, Rome, 2006
- 36 F. Zanlungo, G. Turchetti  
*Dynamics and thermodynamics of a gas of automata*  
III Italian Workshop in Artificial Life (WIVA3), 2006
- 37 G. Turchetti , F. Zanlungo  
*Termodinamica di un gas di automi (in Italian)*  
II Italian Workshop in Artificial Life , 2005, La Sapienza University, Rome
- 38 G. Turchetti, S. Rambaldi, G. Salustri and F. Zanlungo  
*Mathematical models of clonal expansion*  
WSEAS Transactions on Biology and Biomedicine 1, 373-378, 2004

## Invited talks

- 39     *Pedestrian group behaviour*  
University of Milano Bicocca  
Milan, Italy, 2017
  
- 40     *Pedestrian group behaviour*  
Tokyo University, Non-linear seminar, Nishinari Laboratory  
Tokyo, Japan, 2016
  
- 41     *Potential for the dynamics of pedestrians in a socially interacting group*  
Department of Physics of Bologna University  
Bologna, Italy, 2014
  
- 42     *Potential for the dynamics of pedestrians in a socially interacting group*  
Artificial Life Laboratory of Nagoya University (Arita Lab)  
Nagoya, Japan, 2014
  
- 43     *Experimental study and modelisation of pedestrian space occupation and motion pattern in a real world environment*  
Department of Physics of Bologna University  
Bologna, Italy, 2012
  
- 44     *Experimental study and modelisation of pedestrian space occupation and motion pattern in a real world environment*  
Artificial Life Laboratory of Nagoya University (Arita Lab)  
Nagoya, Japan, 2012
  
- 45     *Social force model with explicit collision prediction*  
Artificial Life Laboratory of Nagoya University (Arita Lab)  
Nagoya, Japan, 2011
  
- 46     *Evolution of Behaviours in Artificial Life*  
International Summer School: Interfacing Sciences and Humanities  
Rimini, Italy, 2009
  
- 47     *Chaos and Complexity*  
International Summer School: Interfacing Sciences and Humanities  
Rimini, Italy, 2009
  
- 48     *Error statistics in perturbed discrete dynamical systems*  
Department of Mathematics of Bologna University  
Bologna, Italy, 2009
  
- 49     *Evolutionary techniques in a traffic model*  
Nagatani Laboratory of Shizuoka University  
Hamamatsu, Japan, 2008

## Japanese language papers

- 50 林宏太郎、塩見昌裕、Francesco ZANLUNGO、神田崇行  
歩行者モデルを用いた話しかけやすい移動行動  
日本ロボット学会第32回学術講演会講演論文集RJS2014, 3P2-07, 2014
- 51 池田徹志、児堂義弘、Daniel REA、Francesco ZANLUNGO、塩見昌裕、神田崇行  
街角における歩行者のサブゴール遷移モデル  
日本ロボット学会第31回学術講演会講演論文集RJS2013, 3I2-03, 2013
- 52 塩見昌裕、Francesco ZANLUNGO、林宏太郎、神田崇行  
街角で活動する移動ロボットのための歩行者シミュレータ  
日本ロボット学会第30回学術講演会講演論文集RJS2012, 2N1-8, 2012
- 53 塩見昌裕、Francesco ZANLUNGO、林宏太郎、神田崇行  
歩行者モデルを用いた街角でのロボットナビゲーション  
日本ロボット学会第30回学術講演会講演論文集RJS2012, 2N1-8, 2012

## Patents

### Registered patents

- 1 T. Ikeda, F. Zanlungo, T. Miyashita and T. Kanda  
*System for the prediction of pedestrian motion and robot control*  
(移動予測装置、ロボット制御装置、移動予測プログラムおよび移動予測方法)  
Japanese patent 5763384, registered on 19/6/2015
- 2 M. Shiomi, T. Kanda, F. Zanlungo and T. Ikeda  
*A robot able to predict pedestrian motion and perform automatic collision avoidance*  
(歩行者の軌跡を予測して自己の回避行動を決定するロボット)  
Japanese patent 5768273, registered on 3/7/2015