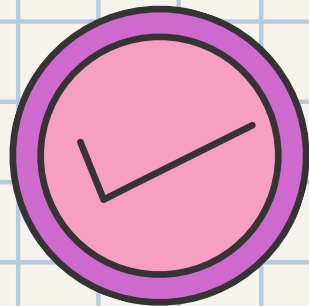
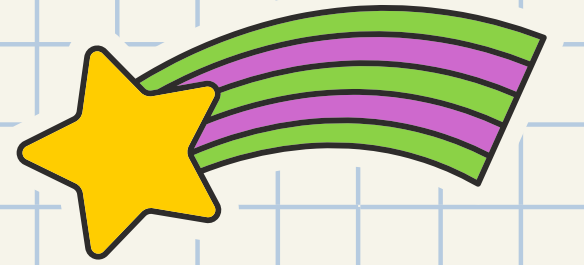


# How do the Websites Work?





**Server**



**Local Machine**

Phone/ laptop

Domain Name  
Server

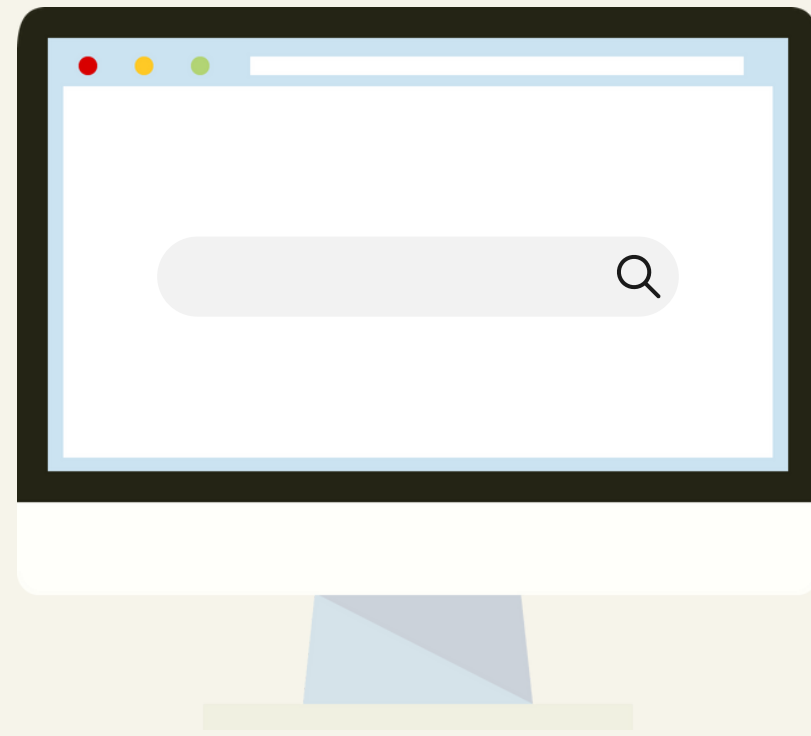
DNS

208.80.154.224

www.wikipedia.org

IP Address

request



Local Machine



response



Server





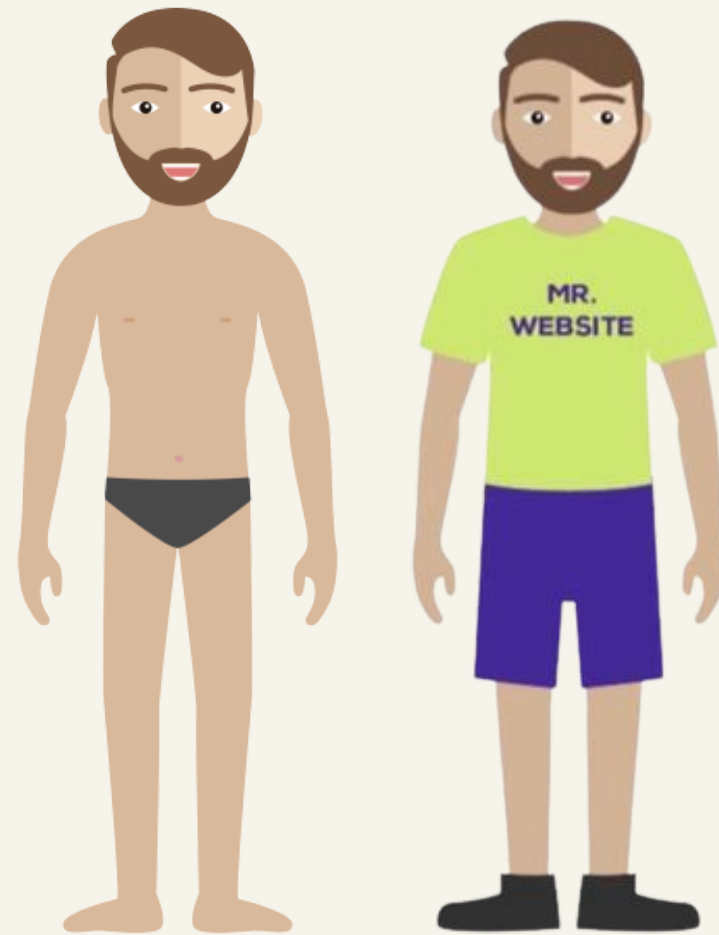
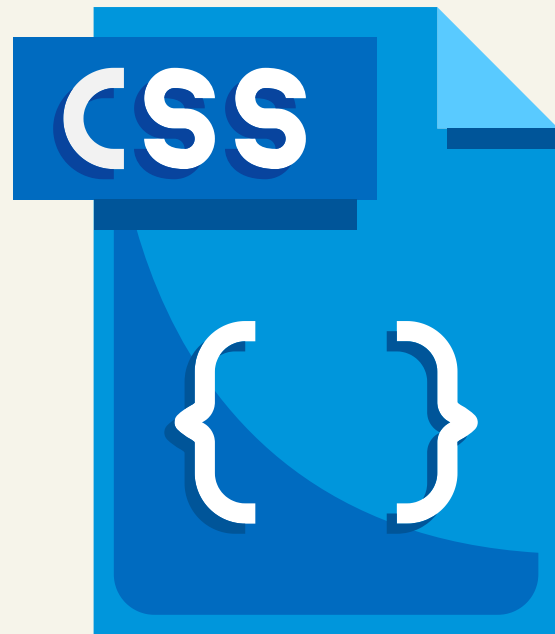
# (HTML) Hyper Text Markup Language



- HTML is the standard markup language for creating Web pages
- ✓ • HTML describes the structure of a Web page
- ✓ • HTML consists of a series of elements
- ✓ • HTML elements tell the browser how to display the content



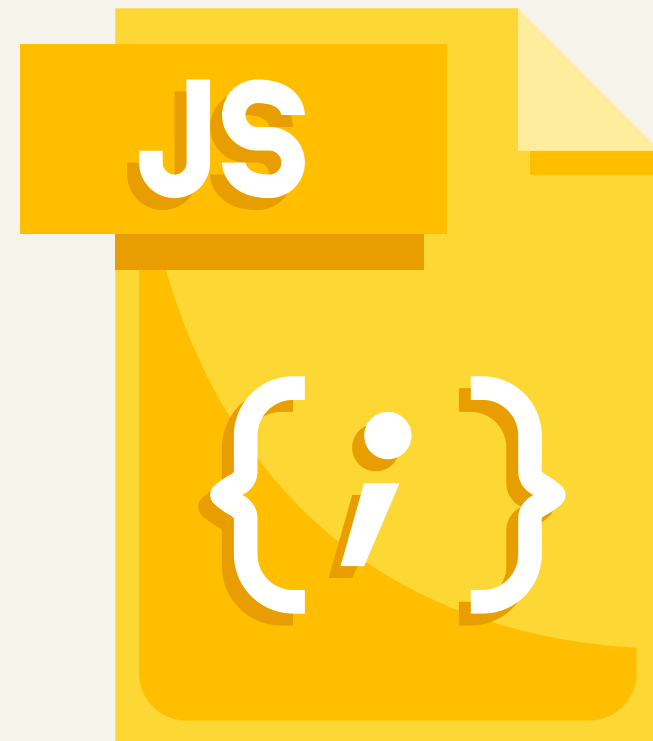
# (CSS) Cascading Style Sheets



- CSS describes how HTML elements are to be displayed on the screen, paper, or in other media
- CSS saves a lot of work. It can control the layout of multiple web pages all at once



## (JS) JavaScript



- JavaScript, often abbreviated JS, is a programming language that is one of the core technologies of the World Wide Web, alongside HTML and CSS.
- It is a lightweight, interpreted, or just-in-time compiled programming language with first-class functions.



