

# Notes in ECEN 5448

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## review of exam

review

god I suck, should have gotten a 100 on this exam.

learn to sketch a root loci for every problem.  
I fucked up real bad

## state space design

$\det(zI - \phi) = 0$  are the poles and characteristic equation.

start with 0 reference input, take a disturbance or initial condition and drive it out to zero.  
Can we simply use linear state feedback.

can only do this if it is controllable.  $\det E = [\Gamma \Phi \Gamma \dots \Phi^{n-1} \Gamma]$ .

Controllability Gramian.

Controllable Canonical form, easy to solve for state-feedback vector.  
super nice for this type of problem.  
doing a state space transform to canonical form with  $T$ , and finding  $K_c$  that makes it controllable, we can find the original  $K = K_c T^{-1}$ .