

# Notes in ECEN 5448

Zachary Vogel

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## Lecture

nyquist stability continued.

Designing compensators from bode plots.  
crossover frequency and phase margin

for compensator, you can back out where the pole needs to be to effect a given frequency with:

$$\omega = \frac{1 - z_1}{T}$$

breakpoints at:

$$|1 - z_1| = \omega T$$

$$|1 - p_1| = \omega T$$

very accurate if  $\omega T \leq 0.1$  sampling frequency is about 60X the breakpoint frequency you want.  
works till  $\omega T \leq 8$  is 45 degrees.

lead used to improve transient response, lag used to improve steady-state characteristics.

usually for lag compensators, the pole is really close to 1 and the zero is close to 1 as well.

margin command for gain and phase margins.