Anglo

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Contents

```
3
# Markdown
library(knitr)
library(kableExtra)
## Warning: package 'kableExtra' was built under R version 4.0.3
# Data Analysis
library(dplyr)
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 4.0.3
library(naniar)
library(caret)
library(rpart)
library(rpart.plot)
library(rattle)
```

Check the operation system

```
## R version 4.0.2 (2020-06-22)
## Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
## Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 18363)
##
## Matrix products: default
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_COLLATE=English_United States.1252
## [2] LC_CTYPE=English_United States.1252
## [3] LC_MONETARY=English_United States.1252
## [4] LC_NUMERIC=C
```

```
## [5] LC_TIME=English_United States.1252
##
## attached base packages:
                 graphics grDevices utils
## [1] stats
                                                datasets methods
                                                                    base
## other attached packages:
   [1] rattle 5.4.0
                         bitops 1.0-6
                                           tibble 3.0.3
                                                            rpart.plot 3.0.8
   [5] rpart_4.1-15
                         caret 6.0-86
                                           ggplot2_3.3.2
                                                            lattice 0.20-41
##
## [9] naniar_0.5.2
                         dplyr_1.0.4
                                           kableExtra_1.3.1 knitr_1.30
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
  [1] Rcpp_1.0.5
                                                   class_7.3-17
                             lubridate_1.7.9
   [4] assertthat_0.2.1
                             digest_0.6.25
##
                                                   ipred_0.9-9
## [7] foreach_1.5.0
                             R6_2.4.1
                                                   plyr_1.8.6
## [10] visdat_0.5.3
                             stats4_4.0.2
                                                   evaluate_0.14
## [13] httr_1.4.2
                             pillar_1.4.6
                                                   rlang_0.4.10
## [16] rstudioapi_0.11
                             data.table_1.13.0
                                                   Matrix_1.2-18
## [19] rmarkdown 2.5
                             splines 4.0.2
                                                   webshot 0.5.2
## [22] gower_0.2.2
                             stringr_1.4.0
                                                   munsell_0.5.0
## [25] compiler 4.0.2
                             xfun 0.18
                                                   pkgconfig_2.0.3
## [28] htmltools_0.5.1.1
                             nnet_7.3-14
                                                   tidyselect_1.1.0
## [31] prodlim_2019.11.13
                             codetools_0.2-16
                                                   viridisLite_0.3.0
## [34] crayon_1.3.4
                                                   MASS_7.3-51.6
                             withr_2.4.1
## [37] recipes 0.1.13
                             ModelMetrics_1.2.2.2 grid_4.0.2
## [40] nlme_3.1-148
                             gtable_0.3.0
                                                   lifecycle_0.2.0
## [43] DBI 1.1.1
                             magrittr 1.5
                                                   pROC_1.16.2
## [46] scales_1.1.1
                             stringi_1.4.6
                                                   reshape2_1.4.4
## [49] timeDate_3043.102
                             xml2_1.3.2
                                                   ellipsis_0.3.1
## [52] generics_0.0.2
                             vctrs_0.3.6
                                                   lava_1.6.7
## [55] iterators_1.0.12
                             tools_4.0.2
                                                   glue_1.4.1
## [58] purrr_0.3.4
                             survival_3.1-12
                                                   yaml_2.2.1
## [61] colorspace_1.4-1
                             rvest_0.3.6
```

Versions of packages

```
pkg <- tibble::tibble(
   Package = names(installed.packages()[,3]),
   Version = unname(installed.packages()[,3])
)

usePackages <- c("dplyr", "naniar", "caret", "rpart", "rpart.plot", "rattle")
version <- dplyr::filter(pkg , Package %in% usePackages )
kable(version, caption = "Versions of packages")%>%
   kable_styling(latex_options =c("striped", "hold_position"))
```

Table 1: Versions of packages

Package	Version
caret	6.0-86
dplyr	1.0.4
naniar	0.5.2
rattle	5.4.0
rpart	4.1-15
rpart.plot	3.0.8
rpart	4.1-15

Data

```
dta <- read.csv("PV1.txt",sep="",header = FALSE)</pre>
nrow(dta) #sample size
## [1] 25610
colnames(dta) <- c("ST004D01T","IMMIG","ESCS","MOTIVAT","ANXTEST","EMOSUPS",</pre>
                   "BELONG", "TEACHSUP", "PVSCIE", "ST016Q01NA", "SENWT",
                   "IMMIG2", "IMMIG3")
dta <- as.data.frame(dta[,c("ST004D01T","IMMIG","ESCS","MOTIVAT","ANXTEST",</pre>
                             "EMOSUPS", "BELONG", "TEACHSUP", "PVSCIE", "ST016Q01NA")])
dta <- dta%>%mutate_at(c("ST016Q01NA"),as.numeric)%>%replace_with_na_all(condition = ~.x==9999)
apply(dta,2,function(x) sum(is.na(x)/nrow(dta)))
## ST004D01T
                   IMMIG
                                        MOTIVAT
                                                   ANXTEST
                                                               EMOSUPS
                                                                           BELONG
## 0.00000000 0.04888715 0.03080828 0.02635689 0.02479500 0.02338930 0.02780164
     TEACHSUP
                  PVSCIE ST016Q01NA
## 0.10812183 0.00000000 0.02869973
dta <- dta%>%mutate(wb=cut(ST016Q01NA,
                                  quantile(ST016Q01NA, c(0, .25, .75, 1), na.rm=TRUE),
                                  labels = c('Low', 'Medium', 'High'),
                                  include.lowest = TRUE))
# Check the proportions of low, middle, and high well-being
round(table(dta$wb,useNA = "always")/nrow(dta),digits = 2)#
##
##
     Low Medium High
                          <NA>
     0.30 0.53 0.14 0.03
##
```

Model 0: Decision tree for training and testing data

• Baseline: default cp=0.01

```
#trainina
set.seed(1234); model <- rpart(wb~.,data=training,method = "class",na.action = na.omit)
Model0 <- summary(model)</pre>
## Call:
## rpart(formula = wb ~ ., data = training, na.action = na.omit,
       method = "class")
##
     n=7657 (1386 observations deleted due to missingness)
##
             CP nsplit rel error
##
                                    xerror
## 1 0.24575921
                     0 1.0000000 1.0000000 0.01682666
## 2 0.05626810
                     1 0.7542408 0.7716177 0.01553988
## 3 0.01448076
                     2 0.6979727 0.7141084 0.01512789
## 4 0.01351538
                     3 0.6834919 0.6954903 0.01498591
                     6 0.6429458 0.6818370 0.01487900
## 5 0.01075714
                     7 0.6321887 0.6752172 0.01482629
## 6 0.01000000
## Variable importance
##
      BELONG
              EMOSUPS
                         ANXTEST ST004D01T
                                                ESCS
                                                       MOTTVAT
##
          60
                    26
                               9
                                                   1
##
## Node number 1: 7657 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.2457592
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3156589 P(node) =1
##
##
       class counts: 5240 2417
##
      probabilities: 0.684 0.316
##
     left son=2 (5595 obs) right son=3 (2062 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.26355 to the left, improve=608.5835, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.982
                              to the left, improve=515.3075, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.10785 to the right, improve=314.3389, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.65565 to the left, improve=169.4996, (0 missing)
##
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=143.3114, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -1.17875 to the right, agree=0.734, adj=0.014, (0 split)
                 < 1.99845 to the left, agree=0.731, adj=0.000, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
```

```
##
         PVSCIE < 229.2385 to the right, agree=0.731, adj=0.000, (0 split)
##
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
## Node number 2: 5595 observations,
                          expected loss=0.1946381 P(node) =0.7307039
     predicted class=Low
##
##
       class counts: 4506 1089
##
      probabilities: 0.805 0.195
     left son=4 (4155 obs) right son=5 (1440 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.982
                              to the left, improve=144.24960, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.38615 to the left, improve=116.10230, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.261
                              to the right, improve= 90.61965, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve= 52.09384, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.2768
                              to the left,
                                          improve= 51.65985, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                          to the left, agree=0.746, adj=0.013, (0 split)
              < 1.5148
##
         PVSCIE < 256.264 to the right, agree=0.743, adj=0.002, (0 split)
##
## Node number 3: 2062 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0562681
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3559651 P(node) =0.2692961
##
##
       class counts:
                     734 1328
##
      probabilities: 0.356 0.644
##
     left son=6 (772 obs) right son=7 (1290 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         EMOSUPS
                              to the left, improve=132.97290, (0 missing)
##
                   < 0.516
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.10355 to the right, improve= 80.10580, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG
                   < 1.246
                              to the left, improve= 43.53596, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.4875
                              to the left, improve= 39.01250, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                             RL,
                                            improve= 30.28236, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.16375 to the left, agree=0.648, adj=0.060, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.36235 to the left, agree=0.642, adj=0.044, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.8406
                             to the right, agree=0.633, adj=0.021, (0 split)
##
                  < -0.93555 to the left, agree=0.631, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.8684 to the left, agree=0.631, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
## Node number 4: 4155 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1277978 P(node) =0.5426407
##
       class counts: 3624
                             531
##
      probabilities: 0.872 0.128
##
## Node number 5: 1440 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3875 P(node) =0.1880632
##
##
       class counts:
                       882
                             558
##
      probabilities: 0.613 0.387
##
     left son=10 (772 obs) right son=11 (668 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.3134
                              to the right, improve=54.90149, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.3794 to the left, improve=45.96089, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve=22.59090, (0 missing)
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 1.45175
                              to the left,
                                            improve=17.11675, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1181
                             to the left, improve=16.41509, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.3651 to the left, agree=0.614, adj=0.168, (0 split)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            agree=0.605, adj=0.148, (0 split)
```

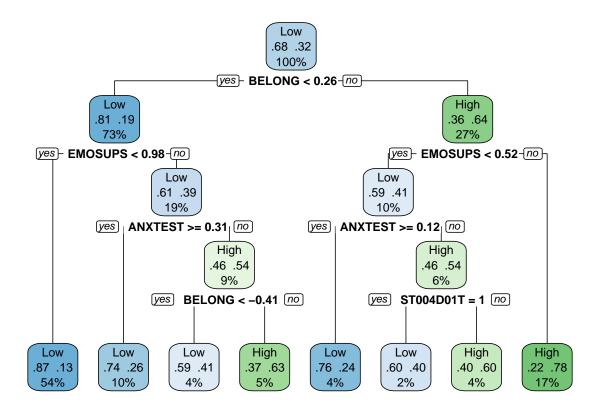
```
##
         ESCS
                   < 1.0773
                             to the left, agree=0.569, adj=0.072, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 582.1975 to the left, agree=0.559, adj=0.049, (0 split)
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 1.45175 to the left, agree=0.541, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
## Node number 6: 772 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.01448076
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4119171 P(node) =0.1008228
##
                             318
##
       class counts:
                       454
##
      probabilities: 0.588 0.412
##
     left son=12 (333 obs) right son=13 (439 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                              to the right, improve=33.321350, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.1226
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            improve=30.912980, (0 missing)
##
                              RL,
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.41835
                              to the left,
                                            improve=13.983860, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.63645
                              to the left, improve=10.561060, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.06065
                             to the left, improve= 5.925377, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            agree=0.631, adj=0.144, (0 split)
                              RL,
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.38695
                              to the left, agree=0.596, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
                   < -1.0563
                             to the left, agree=0.582, adj=0.030, (0 split)
         EMOSUPS
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.4066 to the left, agree=0.582, adj=0.030, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG
                   splits as RLL,
                                            agree=0.579, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
## Node number 7: 1290 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2170543 P(node) =0.1684733
##
##
       class counts:
                       280 1010
##
      probabilities: 0.217 0.783
##
## Node number 10: 772 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2590674 P(node) =0.1008228
##
       class counts:
                       572
                             200
##
      probabilities: 0.741 0.259
##
## Node number 11: 668 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4640719 P(node) =0.08724043
##
##
       class counts:
                       310
                             358
     probabilities: 0.464 0.536
##
##
     left son=22 (290 obs) right son=23 (378 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.4137 to the left,
                                            improve=15.289500, (0 missing)
##
                   < 0.89985 to the left, improve=10.479140, (0 missing)
         MOTIVAT
##
                             to the right, improve= 9.846661, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
                   < 557.631
##
                   < -0.1607
                              to the right, improve= 6.090499, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve= 5.111681, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 366.743 to the left, agree=0.587, adj=0.048, (0 split)
                  < 1.58355 to the right, agree=0.584, adj=0.041, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.70135 to the left, agree=0.578, adj=0.028, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -1.04655 to the left, agree=0.570, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.3019
                            to the right, agree=0.570, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
## Node number 12: 333 observations
##
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2432432 P(node) =0.04348962
##
       class counts:
                       252
                              81
##
      probabilities: 0.757 0.243
```

```
##
                                        complexity param=0.01075714
## Node number 13: 439 observations,
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4601367 P(node) =0.05733316
                             237
##
       class counts: 202
##
      probabilities: 0.460 0.540
##
     left son=26 (136 obs) right son=27 (303 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=7.230342, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.37385 to the left, improve=7.162786, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 594.952 to the right, improve=5.451322, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < -2.8315 to the right, improve=4.855819, (0 missing)
                             to the left, improve=4.686187, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.5086
##
     Surrogate splits:
                                         agree=0.711, adj=0.066, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG splits as RLR,
##
              < -1.8742 to the left, agree=0.699, adj=0.029, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         PVSCIE < 301.5725 to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.022, (0 split)
##
## Node number 22: 290 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4137931 P(node) =0.03787384
##
##
       class counts: 170 120
##
      probabilities: 0.586 0.414
##
## Node number 23: 378 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3703704 P(node) =0.04936659
##
##
       class counts: 140
                             238
##
     probabilities: 0.370 0.630
##
## Node number 26: 136 observations
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4044118 P(node) =0.01776153
##
       class counts:
                        81
                              55
##
      probabilities: 0.596 0.404
##
## Node number 27: 303 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3993399 P(node) =0.03957163
##
##
       class counts: 121
                             182
      probabilities: 0.399 0.601
model$cptable[which.min(model$cptable[,"xerror"]), "CP"] #show the cp values and find the small cross-val
## [1] 0.01
#variables are used in the tree , choosing cp based on the low xerror
prune0 <- prune(model, cp = 0.01)</pre>
Pred0 <- predict(prune0, training, type="class")</pre>
acc0<- confusionMatrix(Pred0,training$wb)</pre>
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
             Reference
## Prediction Low High
##
        Low 5528 1245
##
         High 619 1651
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.7939
##
                    95% CI: (0.7854, 0.8022)
```

```
##
       No Information Rate: 0.6798
       P-Value \lceil Acc > NIR \rceil : < 2.2e-16
##
##
##
                      Kappa: 0.4979
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value : < 2.2e-16
##
               Sensitivity: 0.8993
##
##
               Specificity: 0.5701
            Pos Pred Value: 0.8162
##
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.7273
##
                Prevalence: 0.6798
##
            Detection Rate: 0.6113
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.7490
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.7347
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Low
##
#testing
PredT0 <- predict(prune0, testing, type="class")</pre>
accT0 <- confusionMatrix(PredT0,testing$wb)</pre>
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
             Reference
## Prediction Low High
##
         Low 1317 336
         High 149 459
##
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.7855
##
                     95% CI : (0.768, 0.8023)
       No Information Rate: 0.6484
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##
##
                      Kappa: 0.5028
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value : < 2.2e-16
##
               Sensitivity: 0.8984
##
##
               Specificity: 0.5774
            Pos Pred Value: 0.7967
##
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.7549
##
                Prevalence: 0.6484
##
            Detection Rate: 0.5825
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.7311
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.7379
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Low
##
```

Plot and important variables for the baseline model

```
rpart.plot(prune0,extra = 104,yesno=2)
```

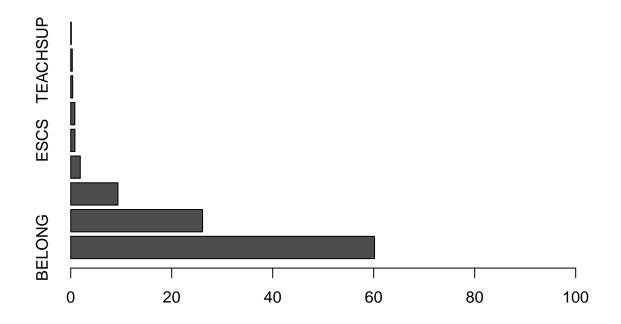


ModelO \$variable.importance

```
##
       BELONG
                 EMOSUPS
                             ANXTEST
                                      ST004D01T
                                                       ESCS
                                                               MOTIVAT
                                                                            PVSCIE
## 641.035664 278.223146
                           99.696051
                                      20.170017
                                                   8.883471
                                                               8.656739
                                                                          4.205468
##
     TEACHSUP
                    IMMIG
##
     3.317112
                1.278991
```

#importance variables were scaled to 100

barplot(t((Model0 \$variable.importance/sum(Model0\$variable.importance)*100)),horiz=TRUE,xlim = c(0,100)



Model1: Decision tree for training and testing data

• Pruned model: let a tree fully grows(set cp=0), then find a smallest cross-validated error

```
# training
set.seed(1234);model1 <- rpart(wb~.,data=training,method = "class",na.action = na.omit,</pre>
                               control=rpart.control(cp=0))
# set seed to make results reproducible
Model1 <- summary(model1)</pre>
## Call:
## rpart(formula = wb ~ ., data = training, na.action = na.omit,
##
       method = "class", control = rpart.control(cp = 0))
##
     n=7657 (1386 observations deleted due to missingness)
##
##
                CP nsplit rel error
                                        xerror
                         0 1.0000000 1.0000000 0.01682666
## 1
      2.457592e-01
##
  2
      5.626810e-02
                         1 0.7542408 0.7716177 0.01553988
      1.448076e-02
                         2 0.6979727 0.7141084 0.01512789
## 3
## 4
      1.351538e-02
                         3 0.6834919 0.6954903 0.01498591
## 5
      1.075714e-02
                         6 0.6429458 0.6818370 0.01487900
                         7 0.6321887 0.6764584 0.01483622
## 6
      8.688457e-03
## 7
      6.206041e-03
                         8 0.6235002 0.6731485 0.01480971
## 8
      4.964832e-03
                         9 0.6172942 0.6652875 0.01474616
      4.137360e-03
                       10 0.6123293 0.6590815 0.01469540
## 9
## 10 3.309888e-03
                       11 0.6081920 0.6657013 0.01474952
## 11 2.689284e-03
                       12 0.6048821 0.6611502 0.01471238
```

```
## 12 2.151427e-03
                       14 0.5995035 0.6549441 0.01466128
## 13 1.930768e-03
                       20 0.5846090 0.6474969 0.01459927
## 14 1.861812e-03
                       23 0.5788167 0.6503930 0.01462348
                       25 0.5750931 0.6516343 0.01463381
## 15 1.737691e-03
## 16 1.654944e-03
                       35 0.5544063 0.6516343 0.01463381
## 17 1.517032e-03
                       46 0.5362019 0.6528755 0.01464413
## 18 1.448076e-03
                       52 0.5229624 0.6561854 0.01467154
## 19 1.241208e-03
                       60 0.5113777 0.6644601 0.01473942
## 20 1.103296e-03
                       71 0.4968970 0.6652875 0.01474616
## 21 1.034340e-03
                       75 0.4923459 0.6723211 0.01480306
## 22 9.653841e-04
                      93 0.4695904 0.6739760 0.01481635
                      96 0.4666942 0.6756309 0.01482961
## 23 9.309061e-04
## 24 8.274721e-04
                      100 0.4629706 0.6768722 0.01483952
## 25 6.895601e-04
                    128 0.4377327 0.6834919 0.01489209
## 26 6.206041e-04
                     131 0.4356640 0.6909392 0.01495054
## 27 5.910515e-04
                      143 0.4282168 0.6979727 0.01500509
## 28 4.964832e-04
                      153 0.4203558 0.7012826 0.01503055
## 29 4.137360e-04
                      158 0.4178734 0.7136947 0.01512478
## 30 2.758240e-04
                      173 0.4116674 0.7223831 0.01518961
## 31 2.482416e-04
                      179 0.4100124 0.7302441 0.01524747
## 32 2.068680e-04
                      189 0.4075300 0.7347952 0.01528062
## 33 1.379120e-04
                      201 0.4050476 0.7405875 0.01532246
                      216 0.4029789 0.7509309 0.01539618
## 34 5.910515e-05
## 35 0.000000e+00
                      223 0.4025652 0.7505172 0.01539326
##
  Variable importance
##
      BELONG
               EMOSUPS
                         ANXTEST
                                    PVSCIE
                                                ESCS
                                                      TEACHSUP
                                                                  MOTIVAT ST004D01T
          39
                                                    7
##
                    16
                              13
                                                              6
                                                                        6
##
       IMMIG
##
           1
##
  Node number 1: 7657 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.2457592
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3156589 P(node) =1
       class counts: 5240 2417
##
##
      probabilities: 0.684 0.316
##
     left son=2 (5595 obs) right son=3 (2062 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.26355 to the left, improve=608.5835, (0 missing)
##
                   < 0.982
                              to the left,
                                            improve=515.3075, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS
##
                   < -0.10785 to the right, improve=314.3389, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.65565 to the left, improve=169.4996, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=143.3114, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         ANXTEST < -1.17875 to the right, agree=0.734, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
                 < 1.99845 to the left, agree=0.731, adj=0.000, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 229.2385 to the right, agree=0.731, adj=0.000, (0 split)
##
   Node number 2: 5595 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1946381 P(node) =0.7307039
##
       class counts: 4506 1089
##
     probabilities: 0.805 0.195
##
     left son=4 (4155 obs) right son=5 (1440 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
                              to the left, improve=144.24960, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                  < 0.982
```

```
##
                   < -0.38615 to the left, improve=116.10230, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.261
                              to the right, improve= 90.61965, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve= 52.09384, (0 missing)
                                           improve= 51.65985, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.2768
                              to the left,
##
     Surrogate splits:
                           to the left, agree=0.746, adj=0.013, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
               < 1.5148
         PVSCIE < 256.264 to the right, agree=0.743, adj=0.002, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 3: 2062 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0562681
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3559651 P(node) =0.2692961
##
       class counts:
                       734 1328
##
      probabilities: 0.356 0.644
##
     left son=6 (772 obs) right son=7 (1290 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                                            improve=132.97290, (0 missing)
                   < 0.516
                              to the left,
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.10355 to the right, improve= 80.10580, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 1.246
                              to the left, improve= 43.53596, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.4875
                              to the left,
                                            improve= 39.01250, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
                                            improve= 30.28236, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.16375 to the left, agree=0.648, adj=0.060, (0 split)
##
                  < 0.36235 to the left, agree=0.642, adj=0.044, (0 split)
         BELONG
                             to the right, agree=0.633, adj=0.021, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.8406
                  < -0.93555 to the left, agree=0.631, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.8684 to the left, agree=0.631, adj=0.014, (0 split)
## Node number 4: 4155 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
                           expected loss=0.1277978 P(node) =0.5426407
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts: 3624
                             531
##
      probabilities: 0.872 0.128
##
     left son=8 (2764 obs) right son=9 (1391 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.4241 to the left, improve=49.43451, (0 missing)
##
                              to the right, improve=39.68815, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.2076
##
                                            improve=30.43684, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
                   < 477.3155 to the right, improve=17.55128, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.06065 to the left, improve=17.18877, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 748.6005 to the left, agree=0.666, adj=0.004, (0 split)
##
              < 2.0571 to the left, agree=0.666, adj=0.001, (0 split)
##
## Node number 5: 1440 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
                           expected loss=0.3875 P(node) =0.1880632
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                             558
                       882
     probabilities: 0.613 0.387
##
##
     left son=10 (772 obs) right son=11 (668 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                              to the right, improve=54.90149, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.3134
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.3794
                              to the left, improve=45.96089, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve=22.59090, (0 missing)
##
                   < 1.45175
                              to the left,
                                            improve=17.11675, (0 missing)
         TAVITOM
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1181
                              to the left, improve=16.41509, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         BELONG
##
                   < -0.3651 to the left, agree=0.614, adj=0.168, (0 split)
```

```
ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
                                            agree=0.605, adj=0.148, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                   < 1.0773
                              to the left, agree=0.569, adj=0.072, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 582.1975 to the left, agree=0.559, adj=0.049, (0 split)
                   < 1.45175 to the left, agree=0.541, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
         TAVITOM
##
## Node number 6: 772 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.01448076
                           expected loss=0.4119171 P(node) =0.1008228
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                     454
                             318
##
      probabilities: 0.588 0.412
##
     left son=12 (333 obs) right son=13 (439 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                              to the right, improve=33.321350, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.1226
         ST004D01T splits as
##
                                            improve=30.912980, (0 missing)
                              RL,
         TEACHSUP < 0.41835
##
                              to the left,
                                            improve=13.983860, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=10.561060, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                   < 0.63645
                              to the left,
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.06065
                              to the left,
                                            improve= 5.925377, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            agree=0.631, adj=0.144, (0 split)
                              RL,
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.38695
                              to the left, agree=0.596, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < -1.0563
                              to the left,
                                            agree=0.582, adj=0.030, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.4066
                              to the left, agree=0.582, adj=0.030, (0 split)
##
                                            agree=0.579, adj=0.024, (0 split)
         IMMIG
                   splits as
                              RLL,
##
## Node number 7: 1290 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001737691
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2170543 P(node) =0.1684733
##
##
       class counts:
                       280 1010
##
      probabilities: 0.217 0.783
##
     left son=14 (516 obs) right son=15 (774 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                              to the right, improve=37.312660, (0 missing)
                   < 0.07365
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.99575
                              to the left,
                                            improve=13.712360, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve=10.078750, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.4392
                              to the left,
                                            improve= 7.063077, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                                            improve= 5.935818, (0 missing)
                   < 0.982
                              to the left,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            agree=0.637, adj=0.093, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.45855 to the left,
                                            agree=0.615, adj=0.037, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                   < -1.03945 to the left,
                                            agree=0.609, adj=0.021, (0 split)
##
                   < 400.578 to the left,
                                            agree=0.609, adj=0.021, (0 split)
         PVSCIE
##
                   < 0.76665 to the left, agree=0.608, adj=0.019, (0 split)
         EMOSUPS
##
## Node number 8: 2764 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0005910515
                           expected loss=0.07308249 P(node) =0.3609769
##
     predicted class=Low
                             202
##
       class counts: 2562
      probabilities: 0.927 0.073
##
##
     left son=16 (1678 obs) right son=17 (1086 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=8.725714, (0 missing)
                              to the right, improve=7.353934, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.2529
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 477.3155 to the right, improve=6.539116, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.06065 to the left, improve=4.642636, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < -2.42595 to the right, improve=3.960606, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.09745 to the right, agree=0.665, adj=0.146, (0 split)
```

```
##
         PVSCIE < 610.804 to the left, agree=0.617, adj=0.025, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -1.99825 to the right, agree=0.612, adj=0.013, (0 split)
##
                 < 2.28175 to the left, agree=0.609, adj=0.004, (0 split)
         EMOSUPS < -2.62105 to the right, agree=0.608, adj=0.002, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 9: 1391 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
                           expected loss=0.2365205 P(node) =0.1816638
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts: 1062
                             329
##
      probabilities: 0.763 0.237
##
     left son=18 (730 obs) right son=19 (661 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                              to the right, improve=27.976880, (0 missing)
                   < 0.2125
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
                                            improve=18.152090, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 453.8795 to the right, improve=13.709130, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.9171
                              to the left, improve=11.140870, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.09765 to the left, improve= 9.277124, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            agree=0.648, adj=0.260, (0 split)
##
                              to the right, agree=0.582, adj=0.120, (0 split)
         TAVITOM
                   < -0.0209
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 589.892 to the left, agree=0.567, adj=0.089, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                   < 0.8433
                              to the left, agree=0.556, adj=0.065, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1011
                              to the left, agree=0.548, adj=0.048, (0 split)
##
                                        complexity param=0.001861812
## Node number 10: 772 observations,
                           expected loss=0.2590674 P(node) =0.1008228
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                      572
                             200
##
      probabilities: 0.741 0.259
##
     left son=20 (452 obs) right son=21 (320 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.47615 to the left, improve=13.150270, (0 missing)
                   < 490.781 to the right, improve=11.045800, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1759
                              to the left, improve=10.700600, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.7841
                              to the right, improve= 8.489152, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve= 5.946374, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.39805 to the right, agree=0.601, adj=0.038, (0 split)
##
                 < -2.07715 to the right, agree=0.589, adj=0.009, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < 1.07785 to the right, agree=0.589, adj=0.009, (0 split)
##
## Node number 11: 668 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4640719 P(node) =0.08724043
##
##
       class counts:
                       310
                             358
##
      probabilities: 0.464 0.536
##
     left son=22 (290 obs) right son=23 (378 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         BELONG
##
                                            improve=15.289500, (0 missing)
                   < -0.4137 to the left,
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.89985
                             to the left,
                                            improve=10.479140, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 557.631
                              to the right, improve= 9.846661, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.1607
                              to the right, improve= 6.090499, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve= 5.111681, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 366.743 to the left, agree=0.587, adj=0.048, (0 split)
##
                  < 1.58355 to the right, agree=0.584, adj=0.041, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.70135 to the left, agree=0.578, adj=0.028, (0 split)
```

```
##
         MOTIVAT < -1.04655 to the left, agree=0.570, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
                           to the right, agree=0.570, adj=0.010, (0 split)
         ANXTEST < 0.3019
##
## Node number 12: 333 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002689284
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2432432 P(node) =0.04348962
##
       class counts:
                       252
                              81
##
     probabilities: 0.757 0.243
##
     left son=24 (184 obs) right son=25 (149 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                                            improve=11.498960, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.65545
                             to the right, improve= 6.818558, (0 missing)
                             to the left, improve= 5.328972, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.0067
##
         BELONG
                   < 1.0972
                              to the left, improve= 5.001176, (0 missing)
                   < 506.995 to the right, improve= 4.303305, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.52575 to the right, agree=0.610, adj=0.128, (0 split)
         MOTIVAT < 0.06465 to the right, agree=0.583, adj=0.067, (0 split)
##
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.73035 to the right, agree=0.568, adj=0.034, (0 split)
##
                  < 391.0965 to the right, agree=0.568, adj=0.034, (0 split)
        PVSCIE
         EMOSUPS < -2.1343 to the right, agree=0.565, adj=0.027, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 13: 439 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01075714
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4601367 P(node) =0.05733316
##
                       202
                             237
##
       class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.460 0.540
##
     left son=26 (136 obs) right son=27 (303 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=7.230342, (0 missing)
##
                             to the left, improve=7.162786, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.37385
##
                   < 594.952 to the right, improve=5.451322, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < -2.8315 to the right, improve=4.855819, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.5086
                             to the left, improve=4.686187, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         IMMIG splits as RLR,
                                         agree=0.711, adj=0.066, (0 split)
                < -1.8742 to the left, agree=0.699, adj=0.029, (0 split)
##
##
         PVSCIE < 301.5725 to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.022, (0 split)
##
## Node number 14: 516 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001737691
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3643411 P(node) =0.06738932
##
##
                      188
                             328
       class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.364 0.636
##
     left son=28 (322 obs) right son=29 (194 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                  < 0.99575 to the left, improve=7.766540, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
         ANXTEST < 0.93385 to the right, improve=5.396404, (0 missing)
                            to the left, improve=4.384730, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.48965
##
         EMOSUPS < 1.01205 to the left,
                                           improve=3.541628, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.58195 to the left, improve=2.824119, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.4741 to the right, agree=0.636, adj=0.031, (0 split)
##
                             to the left, agree=0.630, adj=0.015, (0 split)
         ESCS
                  < 1.5352
##
         MOTIVAT < -2.43905 to the right, agree=0.628, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
        PVSCIE
                 < 678.353 to the left, agree=0.626, adj=0.005, (0 split)
##
```

```
## Node number 15: 774 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0006206041
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.118863 P(node) =0.101084
##
##
       class counts:
                        92
                             682
##
      probabilities: 0.119 0.881
##
     left son=30 (62 obs) right son=31 (712 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         BELONG < 0.32135 to the left, improve=3.252341, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 710.0665 to the right, improve=1.930506, (0 missing)
##
##
        IMMIG
                 splits as RLL,
                                          improve=1.837173, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.27155 to the right, improve=1.664264, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.61075 to the left, improve=1.374490, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 16: 1678 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000413736
                           expected loss=0.04112038 P(node) =0.2191459
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts: 1609
##
      probabilities: 0.959 0.041
##
     left son=32 (1643 obs) right son=33 (35 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                  < 320.8265 to the right, improve=3.336186, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.0634
                             to the left, improve=2.164084, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -1.2032 to the right, improve=2.124662, (0 missing)
                             to the left, improve=1.340775, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.4513
                  < -1.1611 to the right, improve=1.101249, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
##
## Node number 17: 1086 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.0005910515
                           expected loss=0.1224678 P(node) =0.141831
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                             133
                       953
##
      probabilities: 0.878 0.122
##
     left son=34 (645 obs) right son=35 (441 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 484.2645 to the right, improve=7.334199, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < -2.09485 to the right, improve=7.310315, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.48705 to the left, improve=6.982165, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.21435 to the left, improve=4.781260, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.06065 to the left, improve=3.558694, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.28705 to the right, agree=0.622, adj=0.070, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -2.1748 to the right, agree=0.601, adj=0.018, (0 split)
##
                  < -2.24995 to the right, agree=0.599, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -2.8104 to the right, agree=0.597, adj=0.007, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -2.42825 to the right, agree=0.596, adj=0.005, (0 split)
##
## Node number 18: 730 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
                           expected loss=0.1410959 P(node) =0.0953376
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       627
                           103
##
      probabilities: 0.859 0.141
##
     left son=36 (482 obs) right son=37 (248 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 447.617 to the right, improve=7.040022, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.64505 to the right, improve=5.809856, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.09765 to the left, improve=4.395024, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.31465 to the left, improve=2.806432, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.401
                            to the right, improve=2.083831, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
```

```
##
               < -1.35995 to the right, agree=0.670, adj=0.028, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < -0.38165 to the right, agree=0.668, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
## Node number 19: 661 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3419062 P(node) =0.08632624
##
                             226
       class counts:
                       435
##
     probabilities: 0.658 0.342
##
     left son=38 (464 obs) right son=39 (197 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 453.9385 to the right, improve=10.267430, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.5593
                              to the left, improve= 8.797866, (0 missing)
                                            improve= 8.484767, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
                   < 0.0634
                              to the left,
                                            improve= 7.441914, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.27155 to the right, improve= 6.216102, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < -1.4073 to the right, agree=0.716, adj=0.046, (0 split)
##
                 < -2.6403 to the right, agree=0.708, adj=0.020, (0 split)
         TAVITOM
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.97105 to the right, agree=0.705, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
                             to the left, agree=0.703, adj=0.005, (0 split)
         ANXTEST < 0.2076
         TEACHSUP < -2.3976 to the right, agree=0.703, adj=0.005, (0 split)
##
##
                                        complexity param=0.001241208
## Node number 20: 452 observations,
                           expected loss=0.1814159 P(node) =0.05903095
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       370
                              82
##
     probabilities: 0.819 0.181
##
     left son=40 (187 obs) right son=41 (265 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                   < 527.102 to the right, improve=5.861227, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
                              to the right, improve=4.098003, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.524
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1181 to the left, improve=3.853940, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < 1.585
                              to the left, improve=2.690612, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=2.498143, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                 < 0.56965 to the right, agree=0.673, adj=0.209, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         BELONG < -0.5467 to the right, agree=0.602, adj=0.037, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.47005 to the left, agree=0.593, adj=0.016, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -1.0634 to the left, agree=0.588, adj=0.005, (0 split)
##
                                        complexity param=0.001861812
## Node number 21: 320 observations,
##
                           expected loss=0.36875 P(node) =0.04179182
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       202
                             118
##
      probabilities: 0.631 0.369
##
     left son=42 (197 obs) right son=43 (123 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                  < 0.80545 to the left, improve=11.256040, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP
                   < 490.781 to the right, improve= 7.451012, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         ESCS
                   < -1.01805 to the right, improve= 5.296476, (0 missing)
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.96945 to the left, improve= 4.477703, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
                                            improve= 3.145330, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                 < -1.08825 to the right, agree=0.650, adj=0.089, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         BELONG < 0.07535 to the left, agree=0.634, adj=0.049, (0 split)
##
                 splits as LRL,
                                          agree=0.622, adj=0.016, (0 split)
         IMMIG
         MOTIVAT < 1.78185 to the left, agree=0.619, adj=0.008, (0 split)
##
```

```
##
         PVSCIE < 678.5475 to the left, agree=0.619, adj=0.008, (0 split)
##
                                        complexity param=0.008688457
## Node number 22: 290 observations,
                           expected loss=0.4137931 P(node) =0.03787384
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       170
                             120
##
      probabilities: 0.586 0.414
     left son=44 (257 obs) right son=45 (33 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG < -2.0625 to the right, improve=12.178870, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 427.568 to the right, improve= 8.448276, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.89985 to the left, improve= 6.961084, (0 missing)
                 < -0.58545 to the right, improve= 3.832402, (0 missing)
##
##
         ANXTEST < -0.12595 to the right, improve= 3.229779, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 23: 378 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001517032
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3703704 P(node) =0.04936659
##
                             238
       class counts:
                       140
##
     probabilities: 0.370 0.630
##
     left son=46 (253 obs) right son=47 (125 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 1.45175 to the left, improve=6.348470, (0 missing)
##
                   < 654.212 to the right, improve=3.940923, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
                   < -0.1636 to the right, improve=3.423314, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                                            improve=2.544710, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         ESCS
                   < -1.28435 to the right, improve=2.318636, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -1.56825 to the right, agree=0.688, adj=0.056, (0 split)
         PVSCIE < 305.837 to the right, agree=0.677, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
##
         BELONG < -0.3778 to the right, agree=0.675, adj=0.016, (0 split)
##
## Node number 24: 184 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000413736
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.0240303
##
       class counts:
                       161
                              23
##
      probabilities: 0.875 0.125
##
     left son=48 (112 obs) right son=49 (72 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.64505 to the right, improve=3.6964290, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.57455 to the left, improve=1.3836900, (0 missing)
                  < 500.6455 to the right, improve=1.0900850, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
                            to the left, improve=0.6701439, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 1.1842
                            to the right, improve=0.5265568, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 1.0632
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < 1.1945
                            to the left, agree=0.658, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 0.2964
                            to the right, agree=0.625, adj=0.042, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.425
                            to the left,
                                          agree=0.620, adj=0.028, (0 split)
##
                                          agree=0.620, adj=0.028, (0 split)
         PVSCIE < 685.617 to the left,
##
         IMMIG
                 splits as LLR,
                                          agree=0.614, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
## Node number 25: 149 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002689284
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3892617 P(node) =0.01945932
##
                              58
       class counts:
                        91
     probabilities: 0.611 0.389
##
##
     left son=50 (104 obs) right son=51 (45 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
```

```
##
                < 0.83185 to the left, improve=8.396492, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.15995 to the left, improve=7.957594, (0 missing)
##
                 < 519.5945 to the right, improve=4.636067, (0 missing)
         MOTIVAT < 0.09305 to the right, improve=3.699049, (0 missing)
##
##
         IMMIG
                 splits as RLR,
                                           improve=2.442961, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         EMOSUPS < -2.6343 to the right, agree=0.725, adj=0.089, (0 split)
##
                           to the left, agree=0.711, adj=0.044, (0 split)
##
                 < 1.6205
         MOTIVAT < -0.91705 to the right, agree=0.705, adj=0.022, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 26: 136 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.00413736
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4044118 P(node) =0.01776153
##
##
       class counts:
                        81
##
      probabilities: 0.596 0.404
##
     left son=52 (72 obs) right son=53 (64 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.44975 to the left, improve=7.295956, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.40455 to the left, improve=2.997141, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2053 to the right, improve=2.104394, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                 < 2.0763
                            to the left, improve=1.764706, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.2457 to the left, improve=1.647082, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.6331
                           to the left, agree=0.618, adj=0.188, (0 split)
                           to the left, agree=0.603, adj=0.156, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 2.0763
##
         ESCS
                < 0.92305 to the left, agree=0.581, adj=0.109, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.039
                            to the left, agree=0.581, adj=0.109, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.9543 to the right, agree=0.581, adj=0.109, (0 split)
## Node number 27: 303 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.006206041
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3993399 P(node) =0.03957163
##
                     121 182
##
       class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.399 0.601
##
     left son=54 (53 obs) right son=55 (250 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 594.952 to the right, improve=7.534377, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.04835 to the left, improve=5.809190, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.3339 to the left, improve=4.253591, (0 missing)
##
                  < 0.5086
                            to the left, improve=4.235357, (0 missing)
        BELONG
         ANXTEST < -0.10785 to the right, improve=1.994219, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
        ESCS < 1.59565 to the right, agree=0.842, adj=0.094, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 28: 322 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001737691
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.431677 P(node) =0.04205302
##
##
       class counts:
                     139 183
##
      probabilities: 0.432 0.568
##
     left son=56 (149 obs) right son=57 (173 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.48965 to the left, improve=4.016988, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.64505 to the right, improve=3.506168, (0 missing)
##
##
                            to the left, improve=2.970563, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS < 1.0333
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.84015 to the left, improve=2.590614, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -1.7157 to the left, improve=1.662579, (0 missing)
##
    Surrogate splits:
```

```
##
                   < 0.25375 to the left, agree=0.593, adj=0.121, (0 split)
         TAVITOM
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.377
                              to the left, agree=0.562, adj=0.054, (0 split)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              LR,
                                            agree=0.559, adj=0.047, (0 split)
                                           agree=0.556, adj=0.040, (0 split)
##
                   < 0.4491
         ANXTEST
                              to the left,
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 381.137 to the left, agree=0.556, adj=0.040, (0 split)
##
                                        complexity param=0.001737691
## Node number 29: 194 observations,
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2525773 P(node) =0.02533629
##
##
       class counts:
                        49
                             145
##
      probabilities: 0.253 0.747
##
     left son=58 (24 obs) right son=59 (170 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                 < 1.44155 to the right, improve=7.5974230, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 574.4485 to the right, improve=1.7382270, (0 missing)
##
                  < 0.34345 to the left, improve=1.6163590, (0 missing)
         ESCS
##
                  < 1.04315 to the right, improve=0.8963255, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.49795 to the left, improve=0.5221124, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
               < -1.4995 to the left, agree=0.881, adj=0.042, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         PVSCIE < 328.2635 to the left, agree=0.881, adj=0.042, (0 split)
##
## Node number 30: 62 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0006206041
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2741935 P(node) =0.008097166
##
##
       class counts:
                        17
##
     probabilities: 0.274 0.726
##
     left son=60 (33 obs) right son=61 (29 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                              to the right, improve=2.0232920, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < 0.6755
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 440.8985 to the right, improve=1.5830800, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.5707
                              to the left, improve=1.4379240, (0 missing)
                   < -0.27155 to the right, improve=1.2410560, (0 missing)
##
##
         ST004D01T splits as LR,
                                            improve=0.4612031, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                            to the right, agree=0.597, adj=0.138, (0 split)
         ANXTEST < -0.93
##
         BELONG < 0.3065
                            to the right, agree=0.597, adj=0.138, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.66525 to the right, agree=0.581, adj=0.103, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 470.697 to the right, agree=0.581, adj=0.103, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.76665 to the right, agree=0.565, adj=0.069, (0 split)
##
                                        complexity param=0.0004964832
## Node number 31: 712 observations,
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1053371 P(node) =0.09298681
##
##
       class counts:
                        75
                             637
##
      probabilities: 0.105 0.895
##
     left son=62 (501 obs) right son=63 (211 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                              to the left, improve=2.013573, (0 missing)
                   < 1.78285
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve=1.692069, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                   splits as
                              RLL,
                                            improve=1.613092, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.636
                              to the right, improve=1.291580, (0 missing)
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.8673
                              to the left, improve=1.272377, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                             to the left, agree=0.708, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                  < 2.517
##
         ANXTEST < -1.4927 to the right, agree=0.708, adj=0.014, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < -2.4491 to the right, agree=0.706, adj=0.009, (0 split)
##
```

```
##
                                         complexity param=0.000206868
## Node number 32: 1643 observations,
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.03651856 P(node) =0.2145749
##
       class counts: 1583
                              60
##
      probabilities: 0.963 0.037
##
     left son=64 (1619 obs) right son=65 (24 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -1.2032 to the right, improve=2.2199960, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.0634
                             to the left, improve=1.5861690, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 398.152 to the right, improve=1.2459460, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.4513
                             to the left, improve=0.8772237, (0 missing)
                  < -1.1611 to the right, improve=0.7851700, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
                                       complexity param=0.000413736
##
  Node number 33: 35 observations,
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2571429 P(node) =0.004570981
##
##
       class counts:
                        26
                               9
##
     probabilities: 0.743 0.257
##
     left son=66 (27 obs) right son=67 (8 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.1011
                             to the left, improve=2.8066140, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 311.656 to the left, improve=1.7285710, (0 missing)</pre>
##
                                           improve=1.2864610, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.2461
                             to the left,
##
         IMMIG
                                           improve=0.8500611, (0 missing)
                  splits as LRR,
         MOTIVAT < -0.1787 to the left, improve=0.5167277, (0 missing)
##
##
## Node number 34: 645 observations,
                                        complexity param=5.910515e-05
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.0744186 P(node) =0.08423665
##
##
       class counts:
                       597
##
     probabilities: 0.926 0.074
##
     left son=68 (635 obs) right son=69 (10 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                  < -2.42595 to the right, improve=2.153452, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -1.7808 to the right, improve=1.775205, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -2.15945 to the right, improve=1.775205, (0 missing)
##
                  < 584.998 to the right, improve=1.297888, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
                             to the left, improve=1.141063, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.8673
##
## Node number 35: 441 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0005910515
                           expected loss=0.1927438 P(node) =0.05759436
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       356
     probabilities: 0.807 0.193
##
##
     left son=70 (378 obs) right son=71 (63 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -0.68575 to the right, improve=7.111867, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.45175 to the left, improve=6.691786, (0 missing)
                  < -2.09485 to the right, improve=4.940416, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.09765 to the left, improve=3.918375, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1011
                             to the left, improve=3.593121, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG < -2.42595 to the right, agree=0.866, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 483.4195 to the left, agree=0.859, adj=0.016, (0 split)
##
## Node number 36: 482 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0002482416
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.09128631 P(node) =0.06294894
```

```
##
       class counts:
                      438
##
     probabilities: 0.909 0.091
##
     left son=72 (326 obs) right son=73 (156 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.09765 to the left, improve=4.1292240, (0 missing)
                  < 0.0226
                             to the left, improve=1.5030300, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < 505.683 to the right, improve=1.1916090, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.31465 to the left, improve=1.1511040, (0 missing)
##
##
         ANXTEST < 0.72285 to the right, improve=0.7365818, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG
                < 0.17865 to the left, agree=0.691, adj=0.045, (0 split)
                 < -1.91035 to the right, agree=0.683, adj=0.019, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                           to the right, agree=0.678, adj=0.006, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.2174
##
## Node number 37: 248 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2379032 P(node) =0.03238866
##
                              59
       class counts:
                       189
##
     probabilities: 0.762 0.238
##
     left son=74 (131 obs) right son=75 (117 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.6237
                             to the right, improve=8.456551, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.9171
                             to the left, improve=6.544382, (0 missing)
                  < 328.211 to the right, improve=2.582181, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                             to the right, improve=1.789588, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.1535
                            to the right, improve=1.602582, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -2.006
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.1585 to the right, agree=0.605, adj=0.162, (0 split)
                  < -0.3347 to the right, agree=0.589, adj=0.128, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
##
                             to the left, agree=0.565, adj=0.077, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < 0.9171
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 404.637 to the left, agree=0.565, adj=0.077, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.54645 to the left, agree=0.556, adj=0.060, (0 split)
##
##
  Node number 38: 464 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001930768
                           expected loss=0.2844828 P(node) =0.06059815
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                      332
                             132
     probabilities: 0.716 0.284
##
##
     left son=76 (335 obs) right son=77 (129 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.0634
                              to the left,
                                            improve=8.850734, (0 missing)
##
                              to the left, improve=6.966875, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP
                  < 0.5593
##
                   < -0.27155 to the right, improve=4.045749, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=3.351724, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.33835 to the left, improve=2.984431, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                           to the left, agree=0.728, adj=0.023, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
              < 1.5473
         PVSCIE < 460.141 to the right, agree=0.724, adj=0.008, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 39: 197 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4771574 P(node) =0.02572809
##
       class counts:
                       103
##
      probabilities: 0.523 0.477
##
     left son=78 (42 obs) right son=79 (155 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TAVITOM
                  < -0.50925 to the left, improve=6.101482, (0 missing)
```

```
##
                  < -0.9514 to the left, improve=5.568991, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=4.851070, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.44595 to the right, improve=3.273516, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < -0.1313 to the left, improve=3.195725, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
                 < -1.7312 to the left, agree=0.792, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
         EMOSUPS < -2.38595 to the left, agree=0.792, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
                           to the right, agree=0.792, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 0.2216
##
## Node number 40: 187 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000206868
                           expected loss=0.0855615 P(node) =0.0244221
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       171
                              16
##
      probabilities: 0.914 0.086
##
     left son=80 (119 obs) right son=81 (68 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.7506
                             to the right, improve=1.7662340, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.3799 to the left, improve=0.9191749, (0 missing)
##
                  < -1.18665 to the left, improve=0.7848869, (0 missing)
##
                  < 659.1185 to the left, improve=0.5207814, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.09305 to the left, improve=0.3732566, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                  < -1.8872 to the right, agree=0.663, adj=0.074, (0 split)
         BELONG
         MOTIVAT < -1.13085 to the right, agree=0.647, adj=0.029, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.75935 to the right, agree=0.642, adj=0.015, (0 split)
##
##
                                        complexity param=0.001241208
## Node number 41: 265 observations,
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2490566 P(node) =0.03460885
##
##
       class counts:
                       199
                              66
##
     probabilities: 0.751 0.249
##
     left son=82 (235 obs) right son=83 (30 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                   < 1.03945 to the left, improve=8.333039, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            improve=4.093113, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=3.054371, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP
                  < -0.1181
                             to the left,
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.5514
                              to the right, improve=2.796886, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 358.228 to the right, improve=2.702480, (0 missing)
## Node number 42: 197 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0009653841
                           expected loss=0.2639594 P(node) =0.02572809
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       145
                              52
##
     probabilities: 0.736 0.264
##
     left son=84 (98 obs) right son=85 (99 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                   < 491.0015 to the right, improve=5.719941, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         ESCS
                   < -1.01805 to the right, improve=3.939758, (0 missing)
                                            improve=2.420324, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.96945 to the left, improve=1.725286, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.27135 to the right, improve=1.540879, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.26
                             to the right, agree=0.584, adj=0.163, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.7298 to the right, agree=0.563, adj=0.122, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.23875 to the left, agree=0.548, adj=0.092, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.57455 to the right, agree=0.543, adj=0.082, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.3023 to the left, agree=0.533, adj=0.061, (0 split)
```

```
##
                                        complexity param=0.00103434
## Node number 43: 123 observations,
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4634146 P(node) =0.01606373
##
       class counts:
                       57
                              66
##
      probabilities: 0.463 0.537
##
     left son=86 (113 obs) right son=87 (10 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         PVSCIE < 354.964 to the right, improve=2.875156, (0 missing)
##
##
         ANXTEST < 0.8442
                           to the right, improve=2.497716, (0 missing)
##
                 < -1.27905 to the right, improve=2.410498, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.5565 to the left, improve=2.301274, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < -0.4575 to the left, improve=1.682095, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 44: 257 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.004964832
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3618677 P(node) =0.03356406
##
       class counts:
                       164
                              93
##
     probabilities: 0.638 0.362
##
     left son=88 (205 obs) right son=89 (52 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
##
        PVSCIE < 427.568 to the right, improve=8.379661, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG < -0.7087 to the left, improve=4.267332, (0 missing)
##
                 < -0.58545 to the right, improve=4.210945, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.96945 to the left, improve=3.768630, (0 missing)
                                          improve=1.621814, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                splits as LLR,
     Surrogate splits:
##
                        to the left, agree=0.802, adj=0.019, (0 split)
##
         ESCS < 2.2695
##
## Node number 45: 33 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1818182 P(node) =0.004309782
##
##
       class counts:
                         6
                              27
##
      probabilities: 0.182 0.818
##
## Node number 46: 253 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001517032
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4347826 P(node) =0.03304166
##
##
       class counts: 110 143
     probabilities: 0.435 0.565
##
##
     left son=92 (227 obs) right son=93 (26 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                   < -0.8852 to the right, improve=3.407467, (0 missing)
##
                  < 654.212 to the right, improve=3.380884, (0 missing)
        PVSCIE
##
                   < -0.1818 to the right, improve=2.842462, (0 missing)
                   < -0.06735 to the right, improve=2.096655, (0 missing)
##
        TAVITOM
                                            improve=2.004315, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
## Node number 47: 125 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000413736
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.24 P(node) =0.01632493
##
##
       class counts:
                        30
##
     probabilities: 0.240 0.760
##
     left son=94 (7 obs) right son=95 (118 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.24295 to the left, improve=1.6290560, (0 missing)
                 < 663.207 to the right, improve=1.6290560, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
                  < -0.0407 to the right, improve=0.9365130, (0 missing)
        BELONG
         ANXTEST < -0.30665 to the right, improve=0.8307692, (0 missing)
##
```

```
##
         ESCS
                  < 1.3064
                            to the left, improve=0.6767263, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 48: 112 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.04464286 P(node) =0.01462714
##
       class counts:
                       107
##
      probabilities: 0.955 0.045
##
## Node number 49: 72 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000413736
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.009403161
##
       class counts:
                        54
                              18
##
      probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
     left son=98 (35 obs) right son=99 (37 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.56695 to the left, improve=3.676448, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.30675 to the right, improve=2.438127, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.5331
                             to the left, improve=2.266766, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 469.597 to the right, improve=2.008494, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1842
                             to the left, improve=1.108374, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                 < -0.2093 to the left, agree=0.639, adj=0.257, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.26345 to the left, agree=0.611, adj=0.200, (0 split)
##
                             to the right, agree=0.583, adj=0.143, (0 split)
                  < 0.5236
##
                             to the left, agree=0.583, adj=0.143, (0 split)
         BELONG
                  < 0.7088
                             to the right, agree=0.569, adj=0.114, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.5192
##
## Node number 50: 104 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001448076
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2788462 P(node) =0.01358234
##
##
       class counts:
                        75
##
     probabilities: 0.721 0.279
##
     left son=100 (64 obs) right son=101 (40 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.09305 to the right, improve=6.358173, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.12415 to the left, improve=5.440018, (0 missing)
##
                  < 473.992 to the right, improve=3.837293, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.14725 to the left, improve=2.421819, (0 missing)
##
                             to the left, improve=2.174749, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                  < 0.3059
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.80545 to the left, agree=0.663, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
                            to the right, agree=0.635, adj=0.050, (0 split)
         PVSCIE
                  < 316.777
##
         ESCS
                  < 1.5434
                             to the left, agree=0.625, adj=0.025, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.76595 to the left, agree=0.625, adj=0.025, (0 split)
##
## Node number 51: 45 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001654944
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3555556 P(node) =0.005876975
##
##
       class counts:
                       16
##
      probabilities: 0.356 0.644
##
     left son=102 (28 obs) right son=103 (17 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.07655 to the left, improve=4.811298, (0 missing)
                  < 381.1935 to the right, improve=2.095906, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
                             to the right, improve=1.651634, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.8209
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.38175 to the left, improve=1.086508, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.3763 to the left, improve=1.050030, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
```

```
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.38295 to the left, agree=0.689, adj=0.176, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.29245 to the left, agree=0.667, adj=0.118, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.75945 to the left, agree=0.667, adj=0.118, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < -0.61225 to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.118, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 52: 72 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000206868
                           expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.009403161
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        54
                              18
##
      probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
     left son=104 (58 obs) right son=105 (14 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                                          improve=2.1724140, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.38295 to the left,
##
                                          improve=1.9206350, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE < 606.8445 to the left,
                 < 0.44945 to the right, improve=1.0519480, (0 missing)
##
##
         BELONG < 0.52815 to the left, improve=0.8962963, (0 missing)
         MOTIVAT < 1.01825 to the right, improve=0.8000000, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.3143
                             to the left, agree=0.833, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
                             to the left, agree=0.833, adj=0.143, (0 split)
                  < 673.47
##
##
  Node number 53: 64 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001241208
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.421875 P(node) =0.008358365
##
##
                        27
                              37
       class counts:
     probabilities: 0.422 0.578
##
##
     left son=106 (53 obs) right son=107 (11 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                < 404.2875 to the right, improve=2.910002, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         ANXTEST < -1.03405 to the right, improve=2.455787, (0 missing)
##
                splits as RLR,
                                          improve=2.386171, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.60745 to the right, improve=2.022790, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.9701 to the left, improve=1.968750, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.1585 to the right, agree=0.844, adj=0.091, (0 split)
##
  Node number 54: 53 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001654944
##
                           expected loss=0.3584906 P(node) =0.006921771
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        34
                              19
##
      probabilities: 0.642 0.358
##
     left son=108 (30 obs) right son=109 (23 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.42265 to the left, improve=3.473011, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.2419
                             to the left, improve=3.234501, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.86455 to the left, improve=3.076992, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.48185 to the right, improve=2.348033, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.14665 to the left, improve=1.165764, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG < 0.7444
                            to the left, agree=0.679, adj=0.261, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.00765 to the right, agree=0.660, adj=0.217, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.9271 to the right, agree=0.660, adj=0.217, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.2419
                            to the left, agree=0.642, adj=0.174, (0 split)
##
                            to the right, agree=0.585, adj=0.043, (0 split)
         EMOSUPS < -2.435
##
## Node number 55: 250 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.003309888
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.348 P(node) =0.03264986
```

```
##
       class counts:
                       87
##
     probabilities: 0.348 0.652
##
     left son=110 (34 obs) right son=111 (216 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.0147 to the left, improve=5.722510, (0 missing)
##
                            to the left, improve=4.308878, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                 < 0.5086
        EMOSUPS < -0.3339 to the left, improve=2.656378, (0 missing)
##
                  < 402.2435 to the right, improve=1.923277, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
##
         ANXTEST < -0.16655 to the right, improve=1.478265, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS < -1.9137
                        to the left, agree=0.868, adj=0.029, (0 split)
##
## Node number 56: 149 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001737691
                           expected loss=0.4832215 P(node) =0.01945932
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                        77
                              72
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.517 0.483
##
     left son=112 (35 obs) right son=113 (114 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.93385 to the right, improve=3.568990, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < -1.06545 to the left, improve=3.090316, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT
                  < -0.5489 to the left, improve=1.701822, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=1.396403, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
        TEACHSUP < -1.08825 to the right, improve=1.285100, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS < -1.7349 to the left, agree=0.785, adj=0.086, (0 split)
##
## Node number 57: 173 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001737691
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3583815 P(node) =0.02259371
##
##
       class counts:
                        62 111
##
      probabilities: 0.358 0.642
##
     left son=114 (83 obs) right son=115 (90 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.3568
                            to the right, improve=3.155874, (0 missing)
##
                                          improve=2.506554, (0 missing)
         IMMIG
                 splits as RLR,
##
         BELONG < 0.45855 to the left,
                                          improve=2.080368, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.58195 to the right, improve=1.811832, (0 missing)
##
        EMOSUPS < 1.0333
                           to the left, improve=1.526640, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                  < 474.0255 to the right, agree=0.601, adj=0.169, (0 split)
        PVSCIE
##
         ANXTEST < 0.47445 to the left, agree=0.572, adj=0.108, (0 split)
##
                             to the left, agree=0.566, adj=0.096, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < 0.6028
         MOTIVAT < 0.96945 to the right, agree=0.561, adj=0.084, (0 split)
##
                 < 0.46175 to the left, agree=0.561, adj=0.084, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
##
## Node number 58: 24 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0008274721
                           expected loss=0.375 P(node) =0.003134387
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       15
##
      probabilities: 0.625 0.375
##
     left son=116 (16 obs) right son=117 (8 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            improve=1.5000000, (0 missing)
                             RL,
##
         ESCS
                   < 0.7378
                              to the left,
                                            improve=0.7626050, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.63835 to the left,
                                            improve=0.5357143, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                  < 1.88045 to the left, improve=0.4248252, (0 missing)
```

```
##
                   < 1.45115 to the left, improve=0.3750000, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 366.338 to the right, agree=0.792, adj=0.375, (0 split)
                             to the left, agree=0.750, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
                  < 2.0763
         BELONG
         TEACHSUP < -0.4227 to the right, agree=0.750, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 59: 170 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0002482416
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.02220191
##
       class counts:
                        34
                             136
##
      probabilities: 0.200 0.800
##
     left son=118 (18 obs) right son=119 (152 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 572.625 to the right, improve=2.4058480, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.34345 to the left, improve=1.9285970, (0 missing)
##
                                          improve=0.9882353, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.79375 to the left,
##
         BELONG < 1.04315 to the right, improve=0.8441379, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                 splits as RLR,
                                          improve=0.7628396, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 60: 33 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0006206041
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3939394 P(node) =0.004309782
##
       class counts:
                        13
                              20
##
     probabilities: 0.394 0.606
##
     left son=120 (22 obs) right son=121 (11 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                  < 1.31935 to the left, improve=3.0303030, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 544.5575 to the right, improve=1.5320120, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2891 to the right, improve=0.8960373, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.8673
                             to the left, improve=0.7813853, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.52915 to the left, improve=0.6987522, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.76665
                             to the right, agree=0.727, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                             LR,
                                            agree=0.697, adj=0.091, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 570.241
                             to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.091, (0 split)
##
##
  Node number 61: 29 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.137931 P(node) =0.003787384
##
##
       class counts:
                         4
                              25
##
      probabilities: 0.138 0.862
##
                                        complexity param=0.0004964832
## Node number 62: 501 observations,
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1297405 P(node) =0.06543033
##
##
       class counts:
                        65
                             436
##
      probabilities: 0.130 0.870
##
     left son=124 (75 obs) right son=125 (426 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         IMMIG
                                            improve=2.1446250, (0 missing)
                   splits as
                              RLL,
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve=2.0188780, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.636
                              to the right, improve=1.2890750, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 710.0665 to the right, improve=1.2679140, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.4905
                              to the right, improve=0.8668391, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS < -1.68625 to the left, agree=0.856, adj=0.04, (0 split)
##
```

Node number 63: 211 observations

```
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.04739336 P(node) =0.02755648
##
       class counts:
                        10
                             201
##
      probabilities: 0.047 0.953
##
## Node number 64: 1619 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000137912
                           expected loss=0.03335392 P(node) =0.2114405
##
     predicted class=Low
                              54
##
       class counts: 1565
##
      probabilities: 0.967 0.033
##
     left son=128 (1227 obs) right son=129 (392 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                 < 0.0634
                             to the left, improve=1.3054280, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.21565 to the right, improve=1.2584940, (0 missing)
##
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 398.152 to the right, improve=1.2042870, (0 missing)
                             to the left, improve=0.6255355, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                 < -0.486
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.4513
                             to the left, improve=0.5957620, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
               < 1.65485 to the left, agree=0.760, adj=0.010, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         PVSCIE < 746.883 to the left, agree=0.759, adj=0.005, (0 split)
##
## Node number 65: 24 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000206868
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.003134387
##
       class counts:
                        18
##
      probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
     left son=130 (15 obs) right son=131 (9 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.4021
                             to the left, improve=2.688889, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -1.4367 to the left, improve=2.042017, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.3935
                            to the right, improve=1.800000, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.13795 to the left, improve=1.800000, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.62655 to the right, improve=1.235294, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 407.064 to the right, agree=0.750, adj=0.333, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -2.5329 to the right, agree=0.708, adj=0.222, (0 split)
##
                           to the left, agree=0.667, adj=0.111, (0 split)
         MOTIVAT < 0.5085
##
         ANXTEST < -1.4367 to the left, agree=0.667, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < -0.68815 to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
## Node number 66: 27 observations
                         expected loss=0.1481481 P(node) =0.003526185
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        23
##
      probabilities: 0.852 0.148
##
## Node number 67: 8 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.375 P(node) =0.001044796
##
       class counts:
                        3
##
      probabilities: 0.375 0.625
##
## Node number 68: 635 observations,
                                        complexity param=5.910515e-05
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.06929134 P(node) =0.08293065
##
       class counts:
                     591
##
      probabilities: 0.931 0.069
##
     left son=136 (628 obs) right son=137 (7 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < -1.7808 to the right, improve=1.827294, (0 missing)
```

```
##
         MOTIVAT < -2.15945 to the right, improve=1.827294, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 570.182 to the right, improve=1.233817, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS < -2.86845 to the right, improve=1.081562, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < -0.5798 to the left, improve=0.575505, (0 missing)
##
##
## Node number 69: 10 observations
                           expected loss=0.4 P(node) =0.001305995
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       6
##
      probabilities: 0.600 0.400
##
## Node number 70: 378 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0005910515
                           expected loss=0.1560847 P(node) =0.04936659
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                              59
                       319
##
     probabilities: 0.844 0.156
##
     left son=140 (334 obs) right son=141 (44 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.45175 to the left,
                                           improve=5.281248, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.0312 to the left, improve=3.907818, (0 missing)
                                           improve=2.175833, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1842
                            to the left,
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 479.9975 to the left,
                                           improve=1.933362, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG
                 < -1.7869 to the right, improve=1.601348, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         BELONG < -0.45295 to the left, agree=0.889, adj=0.045, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 71: 63 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0005910515
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4126984 P(node) =0.008227765
##
       class counts:
                        37
                              26
##
      probabilities: 0.587 0.413
##
     left son=142 (7 obs) right son=143 (56 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.4371 to the left,
                                           improve=2.6825400, (0 missing)
##
                  < -1.52475 to the right, improve=2.6375850, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.8528 to the left, improve=1.9100530, (0 missing)
##
                            to the left,
                                           improve=1.4325400, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS < 0.0634
                 < 393.7595 to the right, improve=0.8614217, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        PVSCIE < 478.79
                         to the right, agree=0.905, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
## Node number 72: 326 observations
                           expected loss=0.04601227 P(node) =0.04257542
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       311
                              15
##
      probabilities: 0.954 0.046
##
## Node number 73: 156 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0002482416
                           expected loss=0.1858974 P(node) =0.02037351
##
     predicted class=Low
                              29
##
                       127
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.814 0.186
     left son=146 (101 obs) right son=147 (55 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 510.517 to the right, improve=1.2809550, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.72385 to the right, improve=1.2179490, (0 missing)
##
                  < 0.0233
                           to the left, improve=1.1452670, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.27295 to the left, improve=1.0240820, (0 missing)
                           to the left, improve=0.8541556, (0 missing)
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.516
```

```
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                  < -0.7531 to the right, agree=0.654, adj=0.018, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.62125 to the right, agree=0.654, adj=0.018, (0 split)
                            to the left, agree=0.654, adj=0.018, (0 split)
##
                  < 0.2026
         TEACHSUP < -2.0711 to the right, agree=0.654, adj=0.018, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 74: 131 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000137912
                           expected loss=0.1145038 P(node) =0.01710853
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       116
                              15
##
      probabilities: 0.885 0.115
##
     left son=148 (113 obs) right son=149 (18 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 339.154 to the right, improve=1.9985140, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS < -0.0093 to the left, improve=1.7769780, (0 missing)
##
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.80545 to the left,
                                           improve=1.6924330, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.93215 to the left,
                                           improve=1.1103400, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.35055 to the right, improve=0.9255412, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
## Node number 75: 117 observations,
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3760684 P(node) =0.01528014
##
       class counts:
                        73
                              44
##
     probabilities: 0.624 0.376
##
     left son=150 (53 obs) right son=151 (64 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1987 to the left, improve=6.804568, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -1.00785 to the right, improve=2.905983, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 318.8685 to the right, improve=2.401396, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                  splits as LRL,
                                           improve=2.294768, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.2102
                             to the left, improve=2.151200, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.7611 to the left, agree=0.650, adj=0.226, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.37175 to the right, agree=0.615, adj=0.151, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.07
                            to the right, agree=0.598, adj=0.113, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 367.456 to the right, agree=0.581, adj=0.075, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.59385 to the right, agree=0.573, adj=0.057, (0 split)
##
## Node number 76: 335 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001930768
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2238806 P(node) =0.04375082
##
       class counts:
                       260
                              75
##
     probabilities: 0.776 0.224
     left son=152 (328 obs) right son=153 (7 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
                   < -2.56865 to the right, improve=5.734113, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
##
                              to the left, improve=4.869431, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.7938
                   < -0.36395 to the right, improve=4.284606, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=4.038711, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 529.606 to the right, improve=2.371614, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 77: 129 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001930768
                           expected loss=0.4418605 P(node) =0.01684733
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                        72
                              57
       class counts:
     probabilities: 0.558 0.442
##
##
     left son=154 (86 obs) right son=155 (43 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
```

```
##
         PVSCIE < 595.262 to the left, improve=3.418605, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.8043 to the left, improve=2.398464, (0 missing)
##
                  < 0.14745 to the left, improve=2.187907, (0 missing)
         MOTIVAT < 0.28365 to the right, improve=1.398914, (0 missing)
##
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.38295 to the right, improve=1.344392, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         ESCS < 0.69435 to the left, agree=0.721, adj=0.163, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 78: 42 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000413736
                           expected loss=0.2380952 P(node) =0.005485177
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        32
                              10
##
      probabilities: 0.762 0.238
##
     left son=156 (33 obs) right son=157 (9 obs)
     Primary splits:
##
##
         MOTIVAT < -1.2707 to the right, improve=2.308802, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2398 to the right, improve=1.456277, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.57075 to the left, improve=1.071429, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.48325 to the right, improve=0.975469, (0 missing)
##
                  < 0.02875 to the right, improve=0.952381, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         IMMIG
                  splits as LLR,
                                           agree=0.833, adj=0.222, (0 split)
         EMOSUPS < -2.04655 to the right, agree=0.833, adj=0.222, (0 split)
##
##
                            to the left, agree=0.810, adj=0.111, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < 1.1316
##
## Node number 79: 155 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4580645 P(node) =0.02024291
##
       class counts:
                       71
##
      probabilities: 0.458 0.542
##
     left son=158 (19 obs) right son=159 (136 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < -0.9558 to the left, improve=6.387501, (0 missing)
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.61075 to the right, improve=5.637338, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve=5.448870, (0 missing)
                             to the right, improve=2.431762, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.4446
         ANXTEST
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.2389
                              to the left, improve=2.123451, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 80: 119 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.03361345 P(node) =0.01554133
##
       class counts:
                       115
##
      probabilities: 0.966 0.034
##
                                       complexity param=0.000206868
## Node number 81: 68 observations,
                           expected loss=0.1764706 P(node) =0.008880763
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                        56
                              12
       class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.824 0.176
##
     left son=162 (23 obs) right son=163 (45 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.3799 to the left, improve=2.1647060, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as LR,
                                            improve=1.0504200, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < -1.1997
                             to the left,
                                            improve=0.9063725, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 542.7365 to the left, improve=0.5647059, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < 1.19005 to the left,
                                            improve=0.5535171, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 542.7365 to the left, agree=0.721, adj=0.174, (0 split)
```

```
##
         ESCS
                < 1.68295 to the right, agree=0.691, adj=0.087, (0 split)
##
                                        complexity param=0.0006895601
## Node number 82: 235 observations,
                           expected loss=0.2042553 P(node) =0.03069087
     predicted class=Low
##
##
       class counts:
                       187
                              48
      probabilities: 0.796 0.204
##
     left son=164 (155 obs) right son=165 (80 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                             improve=4.306812, (0 missing)
                              RL,
                              to the left, improve=2.703741, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.189
##
                   < 0.5514
                              to the right, improve=2.336241, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
                   < 371.5345 to the right, improve=2.178723, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         ESCS
                   < -1.04945 to the right, improve=1.441674, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < -1.1846 to the right, agree=0.681, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 318.302 to the right, agree=0.681, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.95305 to the right, agree=0.672, adj=0.038, (0 split)
##
                                          agree=0.664, adj=0.013, (0 split)
         IMMIG
                 splits as LLR,
##
         BELONG < -3.12215 to the right, agree=0.664, adj=0.013, (0 split)
##
##
  Node number 83: 30 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001241208
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4 P(node) =0.003917984
##
##
                        12
       class counts:
                              18
      probabilities: 0.400 0.600
##
     left son=166 (23 obs) right son=167 (7 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                            to the right, improve=2.921739, (0 missing)
                 < 1.1727
##
         BELONG < -1.1752 to the right, improve=1.650000, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 448.738 to the right, improve=1.314027, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.6741
                            to the right, improve=1.207453, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.1232
                            to the left, improve=0.536646, (0 missing)
##
##
  Node number 84: 98 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0008274721
                           expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.01279875
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        84
                              14
      probabilities: 0.857 0.143
##
##
     left son=168 (77 obs) right son=169 (21 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < 1.15385 to the left,
                                           improve=3.0303030, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.83495 to the left,
                                           improve=1.3333330, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.21005 to the left,
                                           improve=0.9120690, (0 missing)
                             to the right, improve=0.7500000, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.9919
         TEACHSUP < -0.4621 to the left, improve=0.6136364, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.23805 to the right, agree=0.806, adj=0.095, (0 split)
##
## Node number 85: 99 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0009653841
                           expected loss=0.3838384 P(node) =0.01292935
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        61
                              38
##
      probabilities: 0.616 0.384
##
     left son=170 (64 obs) right son=171 (35 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                             improve=2.738104, (0 missing)
##
         TAVITOM
                  < 1.01825 to the left, improve=2.312027, (0 missing)
```

```
##
                   < 477.333 to the left, improve=1.583838, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.81115 to the right, improve=1.578283, (0 missing)
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.19295 to the left, improve=1.532138, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < 1.55275 to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.143, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < -1.566 to the right, agree=0.697, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
                 < 293.3225 to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.057, (0 split)
##
                  < -1.05995 to the right, agree=0.657, adj=0.029, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
##
         ANXTEST < 1.72105 to the left, agree=0.657, adj=0.029, (0 split)
##
## Node number 86: 113 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.00103434
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4955752 P(node) =0.01475774
##
##
       class counts:
                        56
     probabilities: 0.496 0.504
##
##
     left son=172 (105 obs) right son=173 (8 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                 < -1.27905 to the right, improve=2.364623, (0 missing)
         ESCS
##
         PVSCIE < 599.141 to the left, improve=2.060191, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG < -0.4575 to the left, improve=2.033439, (0 missing)
                           to the right, improve=1.988301, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.7805
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.5565 to the left, improve=1.951101, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 87: 10 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1 P(node) =0.001305995
##
##
       class counts:
                         1
                               9
##
      probabilities: 0.100 0.900
##
## Node number 88: 205 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001654944
                           expected loss=0.297561 P(node) =0.02677289
     predicted class=Low
##
##
       class counts:
                      144
                              61
##
      probabilities: 0.702 0.298
##
     left son=176 (128 obs) right son=177 (77 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        TAVITOM
                 < 0.96945 to the left, improve=4.233275, (0 missing)
                  < -0.58545 to the right, improve=3.724340, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
                 < 551.955 to the right, improve=3.281387, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
                 < -0.7087 to the left, improve=3.267053, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.7298 to the left, improve=1.721464, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                 < 1.72705 to the left, agree=0.668, adj=0.117, (0 split)
         ESCS
         BELONG < -1.1131 to the right, agree=0.649, adj=0.065, (0 split)
##
##
         PVSCIE < 652.787 to the left, agree=0.644, adj=0.052, (0 split)
                                          agree=0.639, adj=0.039, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG
                 splits as LLR,
##
         ANXTEST < -1.38715 to the right, agree=0.639, adj=0.039, (0 split)
## Node number 89: 52 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001448076
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3846154 P(node) =0.006791171
##
##
       class counts:
                        20
##
      probabilities: 0.385 0.615
##
     left son=178 (38 obs) right son=179 (14 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        BELONG < -0.61395 to the left,
                                          improve=3.758242, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE < 380.744 to the left, improve=3.661861, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
                 < 1.056
                           to the left,
                                          improve=2.797203, (0 missing)
```

```
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2053 to the right, improve=2.770147, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.4672 to the left, improve=1.846154, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.22775 to the left, agree=0.769, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 424.887 to the left, agree=0.750, adj=0.071, (0 split)
##
## Node number 92: 227 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001517032
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4625551 P(node) =0.02964608
##
##
       class counts:
                      105
                             122
##
     probabilities: 0.463 0.537
##
     left son=184 (105 obs) right son=185 (122 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                  < -0.1818 to the right, improve=3.152741, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 654.212 to the right, improve=2.924042, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.554
                             to the left, improve=2.236978, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=1.787756, (0 missing)
##
                   < 0.99035 to the right, improve=1.256789, (0 missing)
         ESCS
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            agree=0.626, adj=0.190, (0 split)
                  < 0.23505 to the right, agree=0.599, adj=0.133, (0 split)
##
         TAVITOM
##
        PVSCIE
                  < 454.701 to the left, agree=0.599, adj=0.133, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.14145 to the left, agree=0.573, adj=0.076, (0 split)
                   < -0.0686 to the left, agree=0.568, adj=0.067, (0 split)
##
        ESCS
##
## Node number 93: 26 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1923077 P(node) =0.003395586
##
       class counts:
                              21
                        5
##
      probabilities: 0.192 0.808
##
## Node number 94: 7 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
       class counts:
                         4
                               3
##
      probabilities: 0.571 0.429
##
## Node number 95: 118 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000275824
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.220339 P(node) =0.01541074
##
##
      class counts:
                        26
                              92
##
     probabilities: 0.220 0.780
     left son=190 (100 obs) right son=191 (18 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
        TEACHSUP < -0.2425 to the right, improve=1.1534840, (0 missing)
##
                            to the right, improve=0.9786624, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG
                 < 0.2
                  < 0.5815 to the left, improve=0.8220932, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
         ANXTEST < -0.30665 to the right, improve=0.8035175, (0 missing)
##
                 < 603.763 to the right, improve=0.6523385, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
## Node number 98: 35 observations
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.08571429 P(node) =0.004570981
##
       class counts:
##
                        32
                               3
##
      probabilities: 0.914 0.086
##
## Node number 99: 37 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000413736
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4054054 P(node) =0.00483218
##
      class counts:
                       22
                              15
```

```
##
      probabilities: 0.595 0.405
##
     left son=198 (22 obs) right son=199 (15 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.4409
                            to the left, improve=1.910565, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE < 460.6885 to the right, improve=1.910565, (0 missing)
##
                            to the right, improve=1.565111, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.4877
                                          improve=1.037838, (0 missing)
##
                 splits as LRR,
         MOTIVAT < 0.88455 to the right, improve=1.037838, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         IMMIG
                  splits as LRR,
                                           agree=0.703, adj=0.267, (0 split)
                             to the left, agree=0.703, adj=0.267, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.5059
         TEACHSUP < -0.86205 to the right, agree=0.703, adj=0.267, (0 split)
##
##
                  < 466.734 to the right, agree=0.676, adj=0.200, (0 split)
         PVSCIE
         MOTIVAT < 0.63455 to the right, agree=0.649, adj=0.133, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 100: 64 observations
                           expected loss=0.140625 P(node) =0.008358365
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                               9
##
      probabilities: 0.859 0.141
##
## Node number 101: 40 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001448076
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.5 P(node) =0.005223978
##
                        20
                              20
       class counts:
     probabilities: 0.500 0.500
##
     left son=202 (11 obs) right son=203 (29 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.50765 to the left, improve=3.072100, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.463
                            to the left, improve=1.875000, (0 missing)
##
                  < 474.7065 to the right, improve=1.333333, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.60615 to the left, improve=1.250000, (0 missing)
                            to the right, improve=1.250000, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.2724
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.60615 to the left, agree=0.775, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
                                          agree=0.750, adj=0.091, (0 split)
                splits as RLR,
         IMMIG
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.21175 to the left, agree=0.750, adj=0.091, (0 split)
##
## Node number 102: 28 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001654944
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4642857 P(node) =0.003656785
##
       class counts:
                        15
                              13
##
     probabilities: 0.536 0.464
     left son=204 (20 obs) right son=205 (8 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 392.915 to the right, improve=3.7785710, (0 missing)
##
                 < -0.6709 to the right, improve=2.5234430, (0 missing)
         ESCS
                            to the right, improve=2.1730160, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.8209
         MOTIVAT < 0.56535 to the right, improve=1.3296410, (0 missing)
##
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.0063 to the left, improve=0.8396825, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS < -0.987
                          to the right, agree=0.857, adj=0.500, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG splits as LLR,
                                        agree=0.750, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
## Node number 103: 17 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.05882353 P(node) =0.002220191
##
       class counts:
                        1
                             16
```

```
##
      probabilities: 0.059 0.941
##
## Node number 104: 58 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000206868
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1896552 P(node) =0.007574768
##
##
       class counts:
                       47
                              11
     probabilities: 0.810 0.190
##
##
     left son=208 (51 obs) right son=209 (7 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 604.381 to the left, improve=2.3205830, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.3765 to the right, improve=1.0692530, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.43225 to the left, improve=0.6675862, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < -0.7168 to the right, improve=0.6246877, (0 missing)
##
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.13045 to the right, improve=0.5968170, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 105: 14 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                         expected loss=0.5 P(node) =0.001828392
##
       class counts:
                         7
##
      probabilities: 0.500 0.500
##
## Node number 106: 53 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001241208
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.490566 P(node) =0.006921771
##
       class counts:
                        26
                              27
##
     probabilities: 0.491 0.509
     left son=212 (46 obs) right son=213 (7 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -1.03405 to the right, improve=3.881870, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.5468 to the right, improve=2.518344, (0 missing)
                 splits as RLL,
##
         IMMIG
                                          improve=1.904485, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.6252
                            to the left,
                                          improve=1.453404, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.55985 to the left,
                                          improve=1.402104, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 107: 11 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.09090909 P(node) =0.001436594
       class counts:
##
                              10
                        1
##
      probabilities: 0.091 0.909
##
## Node number 108: 30 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.003917984
##
       class counts:
                        24
##
      probabilities: 0.800 0.200
##
## Node number 109: 23 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001654944
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4347826 P(node) =0.003003787
##
##
       class counts:
                        10
                              13
##
     probabilities: 0.435 0.565
##
     left son=218 (7 obs) right son=219 (16 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                                          improve=3.590062, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.37355 to the left,
         EMOSUPS < -0.3775 to the left,
##
                                          improve=2.488963, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < 0.86455 to the left,
                                          improve=1.950502, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.9705
                            to the left,
                                          improve=0.516469, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.97705 to the left,
                                          improve=0.431332, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG < 0.32135 to the left, agree=0.739, adj=0.143, (0 split)
```

```
##
                                        complexity param=0.001448076
## Node number 110: 34 observations,
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3823529 P(node) =0.004440381
##
       class counts:
                       21
                              13
##
      probabilities: 0.618 0.382
##
     left son=220 (10 obs) right son=221 (24 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                  < 0.61205 to the left, improve=4.1421570, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 490.04
                           to the right, improve=3.3163990, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.35975 to the right, improve=1.0112040, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.0746 to the left, improve=1.0112040, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < -1.3229 to the left, improve=0.8366013, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.3868 to the left, agree=0.765, adj=0.2, (0 split)
##
                           to the right, agree=0.735, adj=0.1, (0 split)
         ESCS
                 < 1.0643
##
         PVSCIE < 409.167 to the left, agree=0.735, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
## Node number 111: 216 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.001654944
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3055556 P(node) =0.02820948
##
##
       class counts:
                       66
                             150
##
     probabilities: 0.306 0.694
##
     left son=222 (56 obs) right son=223 (160 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         BELONG
                            to the left, improve=3.000595, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.5086
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.425
                            to the left, improve=2.454545, (0 missing)
##
                  < -1.36505 to the left, improve=2.417179, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.4621 to the right, improve=2.257107, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < -0.16655 to the right, improve=1.523810, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 586.152 to the right, agree=0.75, adj=0.036, (0 split)
##
## Node number 112: 35 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.004570981
##
       class counts:
                        25
                              10
##
      probabilities: 0.714 0.286
##
## Node number 113: 114 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.001737691
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4561404 P(node) =0.01488834
##
       class counts:
                        52
                              62
##
     probabilities: 0.456 0.544
     left son=226 (61 obs) right son=227 (53 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                   < 0.51075 to the left, improve=2.689458, (0 missing)
##
                   < 0.83245 to the left, improve=1.770890, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.08825 to the right, improve=1.581812, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=1.226339, (0 missing)
##
##
        PVSCIE
                   < 404.236 to the right, improve=1.037688, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 529.2155 to the left, agree=0.605, adj=0.151, (0 split)
                             to the right, agree=0.579, adj=0.094, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.3718
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.9375 to the right, agree=0.579, adj=0.094, (0 split)
##
                  splits as LLR,
                                           agree=0.561, adj=0.057, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.2141
                             to the right, agree=0.561, adj=0.057, (0 split)
##
```

```
## Node number 114: 83 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001737691
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4578313 P(node) =0.01083975
##
       class counts:
##
                        38
                              45
##
      probabilities: 0.458 0.542
##
     left son=228 (39 obs) right son=229 (44 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         ANXTEST < 0.58715 to the right, improve=3.652372, (0 missing)
##
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 398.486 to the left, improve=3.081486, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.5593
                             to the right, improve=1.961486, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.45855 to the left, improve=1.879583, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.6252
                             to the left, improve=1.456392, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.92735 to the left,
                                          agree=0.651, adj=0.256, (0 split)
         BELONG < 0.46175 to the left,
##
                                          agree=0.614, adj=0.179, (0 split)
##
                                          agree=0.602, adj=0.154, (0 split)
         PVSCIE < 496.0055 to the left,
##
         ESCS
                 < 1.07335 to the left,
                                          agree=0.578, adj=0.103, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG
                 splits as RLL,
                                          agree=0.566, adj=0.077, (0 split)
##
## Node number 115: 90 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001241208
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2666667 P(node) =0.01175395
##
      class counts:
                        24
                              66
##
     probabilities: 0.267 0.733
##
     left son=230 (11 obs) right son=231 (79 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         IMMIG
                splits as RLR,
                                          improve=3.4255470, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.1255
                            to the left,
                                          improve=0.8397516, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < 0.416
                                          improve=0.7155280, (0 missing)
                            to the left,
##
         EMOSUPS < 1.0333
                            to the left,
                                          improve=0.6400000, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.1
                                          improve=0.6308756, (0 missing)
                            to the left,
##
## Node number 116: 16 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.002089591
##
       class counts:
                       12
##
      probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
## Node number 117: 8 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.375 P(node) =0.001044796
##
       class counts:
                       3
                               5
##
      probabilities: 0.375 0.625
##
## Node number 118: 18 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4444444 P(node) =0.00235079
##
##
       class counts:
                        8
                              10
##
      probabilities: 0.444 0.556
##
                                         complexity param=0.0002482416
## Node number 119: 152 observations,
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1710526 P(node) =0.01985112
##
       class counts:
                        26
                             126
     probabilities: 0.171 0.829
##
##
     left son=238 (75 obs) right son=239 (77 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                   < 0.34345 to the left, improve=1.4076010, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                   splits as RLR,
                                            improve=0.9732435, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 444.669 to the left, improve=0.8461051, (0 missing)
```

```
##
                 < 0.18115 to the right, improve=0.4821695, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=0.4736842, (0 missing)
        ST004D01T splits as LR,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 491.1405 to the left, agree=0.651, adj=0.293, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.8011
                           to the left, agree=0.579, adj=0.147, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < 1.40305 to the right, agree=0.566, adj=0.120, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.04065 to the right, agree=0.559, adj=0.107, (0 split)
##
                                           agree=0.539, adj=0.067, (0 split)
                  splits as RLR,
##
         IMMIG
##
## Node number 120: 22 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0006206041
##
     predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0.4545455 P(node) =0.002873188
##
       class counts:
                       12
                             10
##
      probabilities: 0.545 0.455
##
     left son=240 (8 obs) right son=241 (14 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 544.5575 to the right, improve=2.7305190, (0 missing)
##
                           to the right, improve=1.3706290, (0 missing)
         ESCS
                  < 1.1176
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1344 to the left, improve=1.3706290, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.3195 to the right, improve=0.3636364, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.6366
                            to the left, improve=0.3636364, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                         to the right, agree=0.727, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
        ESCS < 1.2922
##
                                        agree=0.682, adj=0.125, (0 split)
         IMMIG splits as RRL,
##
## Node number 121: 11 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.09090909 P(node) =0.001436594
##
       class counts:
                        1
                             10
     probabilities: 0.091 0.909
##
##
## Node number 124: 75 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0004964832
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.24 P(node) =0.009794959
##
       class counts:
                       18
                              57
##
     probabilities: 0.240 0.760
##
     left son=248 (33 obs) right son=249 (42 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=1.8015580, (0 missing)
##
                  < -1.2777 to the right, improve=1.3292310, (0 missing)
##
                   < 1.45115 to the right, improve=1.2971200, (0 missing)
        BELONG
##
         ESCS
                   < 0.2647
                            to the right, improve=1.2262610, (0 missing)
##
        TEACHSUP < -0.96625 to the right, improve=0.8894118, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                 < 0.51065 to the left, agree=0.640, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
         TEACHSUP < -0.13335 to the left, agree=0.613, adj=0.121, (0 split)
##
##
         ANXTEST < -1.12495 to the left, agree=0.600, adj=0.091, (0 split)
                            to the right, agree=0.587, adj=0.061, (0 split)
##
                  < 0.3029
         MOTIVAT < 0.08275 to the left, agree=0.573, adj=0.030, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 125: 426 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000137912
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1103286 P(node) =0.05563537
##
       class counts:
                       47
                             379
##
      probabilities: 0.110 0.890
##
     left son=250 (130 obs) right son=251 (296 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
                 < 558.1255 to the right, improve=0.9812909, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
```

```
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.5463 to the left, improve=0.8823054, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < 0.51195 to the right, improve=0.8280151, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.38675 to the right, improve=0.8065516, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 1.4392
                             to the left, improve=0.7762818, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
                           to the right, agree=0.718, adj=0.077, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
               < 1.4235
         BELONG < 0.3476
                           to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.008, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 128: 1227 observations
                           expected loss=0.02200489 P(node) =0.1602455
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts: 1200
                              27
      probabilities: 0.978 0.022
##
##
## Node number 129: 392 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000137912
                           expected loss=0.06887755 P(node) =0.05119498
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       365
                              27
##
     probabilities: 0.931 0.069
##
     left son=258 (337 obs) right son=259 (55 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -0.03595 to the right, improve=1.6321090, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
                 < 563.094 to the right, improve=0.8996599, (0 missing)
##
                  < 1.70755 to the left, improve=0.5358206, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.46185 to the left, improve=0.5160629, (0 missing)
##
                                           improve=0.5068872, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                 splits as LRR,
##
## Node number 130: 15 observations
     predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0.06666667 P(node) =0.001958992
##
##
       class counts:
                       14
##
      probabilities: 0.933 0.067
##
## Node number 131: 9 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4444444 P(node) =0.001175395
##
##
       class counts:
                               5
##
      probabilities: 0.444 0.556
##
## Node number 136: 628 observations,
                                         complexity param=5.910515e-05
##
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.06528662 P(node) =0.08201646
##
       class counts: 587
                              41
##
     probabilities: 0.935 0.065
##
     left son=272 (621 obs) right son=273 (7 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < -2.15945 to the right, improve=1.8684890, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS < -2.86845 to the right, improve=1.1196360, (0 missing)
##
                 < 570.182 to the right, improve=0.9489149, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
                  < -0.5798 to the left, improve=0.6823075, (0 missing)
                             to the left, improve=0.5117829, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.8673
##
## Node number 137: 7 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.571 0.429
##
## Node number 140: 334 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000413736
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1257485 P(node) =0.04362022
```

```
##
       class counts:
                      292
     probabilities: 0.874 0.126
##
##
     left son=280 (95 obs) right son=281 (239 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.95025 to the left, improve=2.3546330, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.33155 to the right, improve=1.8512380, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < -1.2851 to the right, improve=1.1721890, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.5104 to the left, improve=0.7828929, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.2339
                             to the left, improve=0.5590061, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 305.146 to the left, agree=0.737, adj=0.074, (0 split)
         MOTIVAT < -3.0737 to the left, agree=0.719, adj=0.011, (0 split)
##
##
         TEACHSUP < -2.53675 to the left, agree=0.719, adj=0.011, (0 split)
##
## Node number 141: 44 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0005910515
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3863636 P(node) =0.005746376
##
       class counts:
                        27
                              17
##
     probabilities: 0.614 0.386
##
     left son=282 (31 obs) right son=283 (13 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.27745 to the left, improve=3.4542070, (0 missing)
##
                 < -0.5835 to the left, improve=2.5928030, (0 missing)
                             to the left, improve=1.1337890, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1842
                             to the right, improve=1.0152150, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.8851
                  < -0.8812 to the left, improve=0.8989305, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
              < 0.6231
                           to the left, agree=0.773, adj=0.231, (0 split)
         BELONG < -2.1549 to the right, agree=0.750, adj=0.154, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 142: 7 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
       class counts:
                         7
                               0
##
      probabilities: 1.000 0.000
##
## Node number 143: 56 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0005910515
                           expected loss=0.4642857 P(node) =0.007313569
##
    predicted class=Low
##
      class counts:
                        30
                              26
##
     probabilities: 0.536 0.464
##
     left son=286 (45 obs) right son=287 (11 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                 < -1.52475 to the right, improve=1.8935060, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.0634 to the left, improve=1.0000000, (0 missing)
        {\tt MOTIVAT} < 1.60675 to the left, improve=0.8784195, (0 missing)
##
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.96025 to the right, improve=0.8784195, (0 missing)
                  < 0.97645 to the right, improve=0.8571429, (0 missing)
##
##
## Node number 146: 101 observations
                           expected loss=0.1386139 P(node) =0.01319054
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        87
                              14
##
      probabilities: 0.861 0.139
##
## Node number 147: 55 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0002482416
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2727273 P(node) =0.00718297
##
      class counts:
                     40
                              15
```

```
##
      probabilities: 0.727 0.273
##
     left son=294 (17 obs) right son=295 (38 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.28595 to the left, improve=2.2516180, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.16375 to the right, improve=1.2626260, (0 missing)
                  < 0.67125 to the right, improve=1.1835070, (0 missing)
##
                            to the left, improve=0.9513088, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.0148
                             to the right, improve=0.5316321, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.549
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.2959
                            to the left, agree=0.727, adj=0.118, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 449.343
                            to the left, agree=0.727, adj=0.118, (0 split)
##
## Node number 148: 113 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000137912
                           expected loss=0.07964602 P(node) =0.01475774
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       104
##
      probabilities: 0.920 0.080
##
     left son=296 (90 obs) right son=297 (23 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.80545 to the left, improve=1.8968060, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.0257
                            to the left, improve=1.3200790, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.35055 to the right, improve=0.6337571, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.93215 to the left, improve=0.4500926, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.8442
                            to the right, improve=0.2796975, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.66125 to the right, agree=0.814, adj=0.087, (0 split)
##
## Node number 149: 18 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3333333 P(node) =0.00235079
##
       class counts:
                        12
                               6
##
      probabilities: 0.667 0.333
##
## Node number 150: 53 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1886792 P(node) =0.006921771
##
       class counts:
                        43
                              10
##
      probabilities: 0.811 0.189
##
## Node number 151: 64 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.46875 P(node) =0.008358365
##
       class counts:
                        30
                              34
##
     probabilities: 0.469 0.531
     left son=302 (8 obs) right son=303 (56 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
                  < 0.64915 to the right, improve=1.4464290, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.20585 to the right, improve=1.4134620, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.22255 to the right, improve=0.9184783, (0 missing)
##
                  < 328.211 to the right, improve=0.8750000, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         ANXTEST < 0.2724
                             to the right, improve=0.8463424, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 152: 328 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.001103296
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2103659 P(node) =0.04283662
##
                       259
                              69
       class counts:
     probabilities: 0.790 0.210
##
##
     left son=304 (252 obs) right son=305 (76 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
```

```
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.87845 to the left, improve=4.153723, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=3.940025, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.36395 to the right, improve=3.534715, (0 missing)
                   < -0.1585 to the right, improve=2.547734, (0 missing)
##
         TAVITOM
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 529.606 to the right, improve=2.266215, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 153: 7 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
       class counts:
                        1
##
      probabilities: 0.143 0.857
##
## Node number 154: 86 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0009309061
                           expected loss=0.3604651 P(node) =0.01123155
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        55
                              31
##
     probabilities: 0.640 0.360
##
     left son=308 (12 obs) right son=309 (74 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 571.4385 to the right, improve=2.142154, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.73685 to the right, improve=1.907944, (0 missing)
         ESCS
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.27745 to the right, improve=1.546718, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.6341 to the left, improve=1.307643, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.48195 to the left, improve=1.260126, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         BELONG < -0.3772 to the left, agree=0.872, adj=0.083, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 155: 43 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001654944
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3953488 P(node) =0.005615776
##
##
       class counts:
                        17
                              26
##
     probabilities: 0.395 0.605
##
     left son=310 (18 obs) right son=311 (25 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2053 to the right, improve=2.882584, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.0347
                             to the right, improve=2.739958, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.51645 to the left, improve=1.788574, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 687.4155 to the left,
                                           improve=1.066076, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                            to the right, improve=0.986711, (0 missing)
                  < 0.9105
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 621.9325 to the left, agree=0.721, adj=0.333, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.29575 to the left, agree=0.674, adj=0.222, (0 split)
##
                  < -0.3639 to the left, agree=0.628, adj=0.111, (0 split)
         BELONG
         TEACHSUP < -1.02195 to the left, agree=0.628, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.59245 to the left, agree=0.605, adj=0.056, (0 split)
##
##
##
  Node number 156: 33 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1515152 P(node) =0.004309782
##
                        28
                               5
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.848 0.152
##
## Node number 157: 9 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4444444 P(node) =0.001175395
##
       class counts:
                         4
                               5
##
      probabilities: 0.444 0.556
##
## Node number 158: 19 observations
```

```
##
                           expected loss=0.1578947 P(node) =0.00248139
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        16
                               3
##
      probabilities: 0.842 0.158
##
## Node number 159: 136 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.002151427
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4044118 P(node) =0.01776153
##
                        55
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.404 0.596
##
     left son=318 (36 obs) right son=319 (100 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.70905 to the right, improve=5.383595, (0 missing)
##
                                             improve=4.335539, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 362.0695 to the right, improve=3.216593, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.4446 to the right, improve=3.003491, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < -0.34555 to the right, improve=2.186894, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.19195 to the right, agree=0.757, adj=0.083, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.49795 to the left, agree=0.757, adj=0.083, (0 split)
##
                  < -1.49195 to the left, agree=0.750, adj=0.056, (0 split)
         ANXTEST < -1.88625 to the left, agree=0.743, adj=0.028, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 162: 23 observations
                           expected loss=0 P(node) =0.003003787
##
     predicted class=Low
                        23
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 1.000 0.000
##
## Node number 163: 45 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000206868
                           expected loss=0.2666667 P(node) =0.005876975
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        33
                              12
##
      probabilities: 0.733 0.267
##
     left son=326 (14 obs) right son=327 (31 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < -1.1997 to the left, improve=1.5493090, (0 missing)
##
                              to the right, improve=1.3884620, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.3553
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                             improve=1.2134450, (0 missing)
                              LR,
##
                                            improve=1.1504200, (0 missing)
         ESCS
                   < 0.7473
                              to the left,
##
         MOTIVAT
                   < 0.35155 to the left, improve=0.7142857, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -1.05255 to the left, agree=0.711, adj=0.071, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.35895 to the left, agree=0.711, adj=0.071, (0 split)
##
## Node number 164: 155 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1354839 P(node) =0.02024291
##
       class counts:
                       134
                              21
##
      probabilities: 0.865 0.135
##
## Node number 165: 80 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0006895601
                           expected loss=0.3375 P(node) =0.01044796
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        53
                              27
##
      probabilities: 0.663 0.337
##
     left son=330 (49 obs) right son=331 (31 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.5279 to the right, improve=3.229905, (0 missing)
         BELONG < -0.7832 to the right, improve=2.291364, (0 missing)
##
```

```
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.0653
                            to the right, improve=1.837500, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.66125 to the right, improve=1.689745, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 401.683 to the right, improve=1.318120, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1842
                             to the left, agree=0.688, adj=0.194, (0 split)
                  < 394.9075 to the right, agree=0.675, adj=0.161, (0 split)
##
                                           agree=0.662, adj=0.129, (0 split)
##
                  splits as LLR,
         IMMIG
                             to the right, agree=0.637, adj=0.065, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.3889
##
## Node number 166: 23 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001241208
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4782609 P(node) =0.003003787
##
       class counts:
                       12
                              11
##
      probabilities: 0.522 0.478
##
     left son=332 (10 obs) right son=333 (13 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < 1.39295 to the left, improve=5.0628760, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < -1.1752 to the right, improve=2.8889750, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.68085 to the right, improve=1.1244150, (0 missing)
##
                  < 489.0945 to the right, improve=0.6211180, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.26975 to the left, improve=0.5540184, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.43625 to the left, agree=0.739, adj=0.4, (0 split)
                             to the right, agree=0.696, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
                  < -0.838
         BELONG
         TEACHSUP < 0.26975 to the left, agree=0.696, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
##
                  < 446.6265 to the right, agree=0.696, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.85645 to the right, agree=0.609, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
  Node number 167: 7 observations
##
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
       class counts:
                         0
##
      probabilities: 0.000 1.000
##
## Node number 168: 77 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.07792208 P(node) =0.01005616
##
       class counts:
                        71
##
      probabilities: 0.922 0.078
##
## Node number 169: 21 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
                           expected loss=0.3809524 P(node) =0.002742588
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        13
                               8
##
     probabilities: 0.619 0.381
##
     left son=338 (13 obs) right son=339 (8 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.2236 to the left, improve=3.5201470, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 1.38585 to the right, improve=3.0138530, (0 missing)
                            to the left, improve=1.1904760, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.25505
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 610.59
                             to the right, improve=1.1904760, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.1564 to the left, improve=0.7936508, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                   < 1.31955 to the right, agree=0.905, adj=0.750, (0 split)
##
                             to the left, agree=0.762, adj=0.375, (0 split)
         BELONG
                   < -0.1068
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            agree=0.714, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT
                   < 0.25505 to the left, agree=0.714, adj=0.250, (0 split)
                   < 0.50905 to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST
```

```
##
## Node number 170: 64 observations
     predicted class=Low
##
                           expected loss=0.296875 P(node) =0.008358365
##
                              19
       class counts:
                       45
##
      probabilities: 0.703 0.297
##
## Node number 171: 35 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0009653841
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4571429 P(node) =0.004570981
##
##
       class counts:
                       16
                              19
##
     probabilities: 0.457 0.543
##
     left son=342 (22 obs) right son=343 (13 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.55275 to the left, improve=2.1196800, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.12345 to the right, improve=1.1571430, (0 missing)
##
##
                 < 446.9405 to the left, improve=0.8899471, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
                  < 0.46285 to the right, improve=0.6095238, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
                 < -0.04425 to the right, improve=0.5843915, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 1.72105 to the left, agree=0.743, adj=0.308, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < -1.44405 to the right, agree=0.743, adj=0.308, (0 split)
##
##
         ESCS
                 < -1.0422 to the right, agree=0.686, adj=0.154, (0 split)
##
## Node number 172: 105 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.00103434
                           expected loss=0.4761905 P(node) =0.01371294
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        55
                              50
##
     probabilities: 0.524 0.476
##
     left son=344 (9 obs) right son=345 (96 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG < -0.4575 to the left, improve=2.6240080, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 599.141 to the left, improve=2.5481760, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.48355 to the left, improve=2.1361070, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.5593 to the right, improve=1.6095240, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                 < 1.35015 to the right, improve=0.5529954, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 173: 8 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.001044796
##
##
       class counts:
                        1
##
      probabilities: 0.125 0.875
##
                                         complexity param=0.0006206041
## Node number 176: 128 observations,
                          expected loss=0.21875 P(node) =0.01671673
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                     100
                              28
##
      probabilities: 0.781 0.219
##
     left son=352 (107 obs) right son=353 (21 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.5576 to the right, improve=2.2119490, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 524.3845 to the right, improve=2.0495950, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.1623
                           to the left, improve=0.7060148, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < -0.79585 to the left, improve=0.6706349, (0 missing)
         MOTIVAT < -0.89525 to the right, improve=0.6520071, (0 missing)
##
##
## Node number 177: 77 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001654944
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.01005616
##
      class counts: 44
                              33
```

```
##
      probabilities: 0.571 0.429
##
     left son=354 (61 obs) right son=355 (16 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.04755 to the right, improve=4.173302, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.7087 to the left, improve=4.105649, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < -0.3149 to the left, improve=3.247619, (0 missing)
##
                  < 552.8385 to the right, improve=2.454826, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.6243 to the right, improve=1.693390, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
     Surrogate splits:
                           to the right, agree=0.818, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                < -0.91
##
         IMMIG splits as LLR,
                                         agree=0.805, adj=0.063, (0 split)
         PVSCIE < 446.7675 to the right, agree=0.805, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
##
                                        complexity param=0.001448076
## Node number 178: 38 observations,
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.5 P(node) =0.004962779
##
       class counts:
                        19
                              19
##
     probabilities: 0.500 0.500
##
     left son=356 (31 obs) right son=357 (7 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < 1.056
                            to the left,
                                          improve=4.290323, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.188
                            to the left,
                                          improve=3.454545, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2053 to the right, improve=3.377778, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 387.9575 to the left,
                                          improve=2.192308, (0 missing)
                                          improve=2.188940, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                 splits as LLR,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -1.80035 to the right, agree=0.868, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
## Node number 179: 14 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.07142857 P(node) =0.001828392
##
##
       class counts:
                              13
                        1
##
      probabilities: 0.071 0.929
##
## Node number 184: 105 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.001517032
                           expected loss=0.447619 P(node) =0.01371294
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       58
                              47
     probabilities: 0.552 0.448
##
##
     left son=368 (49 obs) right son=369 (56 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.3271 to the left,
                                           improve=4.816667, (0 missing)
##
                  < 542.044 to the right, improve=4.052597, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         ANXTEST < 0.07665 to the left, improve=3.257143, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1842
                             to the left,
                                           improve=1.155552, (0 missing)
         MOTIVAT < -0.6829 to the right, improve=1.066667, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            agree=0.695, adj=0.347, (0 split)
                   < 517.6555 to the right, agree=0.600, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.09305 to the left, agree=0.571, adj=0.082, (0 split)
##
                   < -0.53695 to the right, agree=0.562, adj=0.061, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.45985 to the left, agree=0.562, adj=0.061, (0 split)
##
## Node number 185: 122 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.001517032
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3852459 P(node) =0.01593313
##
##
       class counts:
                        47
                              75
##
      probabilities: 0.385 0.615
```

```
##
     left son=370 (20 obs) right son=371 (102 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                                           improve=3.353552, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.5718 to the left,
                                           improve=3.173628, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.2427 to the left,
                  < 1.02985 to the right, improve=2.438445, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.32815 to the right, improve=1.805041, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
##
         IMMIG
                  splits as RLR,
                                           improve=1.608003, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 190: 100 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000275824
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.01305995
##
##
       class counts:
                        25
                              75
##
      probabilities: 0.250 0.750
##
     left son=380 (38 obs) right son=381 (62 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.0407 to the right, improve=1.7190150, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.5815
                             to the left, improve=0.9863124, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.30665 to the right, improve=0.8453381, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.4687
                             to the left, improve=0.8272059, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 594.994 to the right, improve=0.7284382, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.0821
                             to the right, agree=0.67, adj=0.132, (0 split)
##
                  < 343.8765 to the left, agree=0.66, adj=0.105, (0 split)
                  < -0.30035 to the left, agree=0.64, adj=0.053, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
         TEACHSUP < -0.13295 to the left, agree=0.63, adj=0.026, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 191: 18 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.05555556 P(node) =0.00235079
##
##
       class counts:
                         1
##
      probabilities: 0.056 0.944
##
## Node number 198: 22 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000413736
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2727273 P(node) =0.002873188
##
       class counts:
                        16
                               6
##
      probabilities: 0.727 0.273
##
     left son=396 (13 obs) right son=397 (9 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG < 0.4538
                            to the right, improve=2.4366740, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.13645 to the left, improve=0.8982129, (0 missing)
                            to the right, improve=0.7956488, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.2724
##
                            to the right, improve=0.5939394, (0 missing)
         MOTIVAT < 1.0092
                 < -0.31015 to the right, improve=0.3636364, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
                 < -0.97145 to the right, agree=0.727, adj=0.333, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.09465 to the left, agree=0.727, adj=0.333, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.23265 to the right, agree=0.682, adj=0.222, (0 split)
##
                                          agree=0.636, adj=0.111, (0 split)
         IMMIG
                 splits as
                            LLR,
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.2173
                            to the right, agree=0.636, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
## Node number 199: 15 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4 P(node) =0.001958992
##
       class counts:
                         6
                               9
##
      probabilities: 0.400 0.600
##
## Node number 202: 11 observations
```

```
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1818182 P(node) =0.001436594
##
       class counts:
                         9
                               2
      probabilities: 0.818 0.182
##
##
## Node number 203: 29 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001241208
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3793103 P(node) =0.003787384
##
##
       class counts:
                       11
                              18
##
      probabilities: 0.379 0.621
##
     left son=406 (7 obs) right son=407 (22 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 513.4145 to the right, improve=2.0707570, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.4211 to the right, improve=0.6845842, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.0917 to the right, improve=0.6811464, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.2453 to the right, improve=0.6440613, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.9171
                            to the right, improve=0.5963489, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 1.88045 to the right, agree=0.828, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
## Node number 204: 20 observations
##
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3 P(node) =0.002611989
##
      class counts:
                        14
     probabilities: 0.700 0.300
##
##
## Node number 205: 8 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.001044796
##
       class counts:
                        1
                               7
##
      probabilities: 0.125 0.875
##
## Node number 208: 51 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1372549 P(node) =0.006660572
##
       class counts:
                       44
##
      probabilities: 0.863 0.137
##
## Node number 209: 7 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
      class counts:
                        3
                               4
##
      probabilities: 0.429 0.571
##
## Node number 212: 46 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.00103434
                           expected loss=0.4347826 P(node) =0.006007575
##
     predicted class=Low
##
      class counts:
                        26
##
      probabilities: 0.565 0.435
##
     left son=424 (8 obs) right son=425 (38 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < 1.03525 to the right, improve=1.858696, (0 missing)
                                          improve=1.508463, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                 splits as RLL,
##
         ANXTEST < -0.50825 to the left, improve=1.407230, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.19365 to the right, improve=1.290014, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 569.9925 to the right, improve=1.258158, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 213: 7 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
      class counts:
                       0
                               7
##
     probabilities: 0.000 1.000
```

```
##
## Node number 218: 7 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
                        6
       class counts:
                               1
##
      probabilities: 0.857 0.143
##
## Node number 219: 16 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.002089591
##
       class counts:
                        4
                              12
##
      probabilities: 0.250 0.750
##
## Node number 220: 10 observations
##
    predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0 P(node) =0.001305995
       class counts:
##
                        10
                               0
##
      probabilities: 1.000 0.000
##
## Node number 221: 24 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001448076
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4583333 P(node) =0.003134387
##
      class counts:
                       11
                              13
##
     probabilities: 0.458 0.542
##
     left son=442 (7 obs) right son=443 (17 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        PVSCIE < 490.04 to the right, improve=3.1435570, (0 missing)
        \mathtt{MOTIVAT} < -0.325 to the left, improve=2.0023810, (0 missing)
##
##
                 < -0.37715 to the right, improve=0.8595238, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < 1.45115 to the right, improve=0.6880952, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.0634
                           to the left, improve=0.4500000, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2617 to the right, agree=0.792, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.08825 to the right, agree=0.750, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
## Node number 222: 56 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001654944
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4464286 P(node) =0.007313569
       class counts:
##
                      25
##
      probabilities: 0.446 0.554
     left son=444 (8 obs) right son=445 (48 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.7558
                           to the right, improve=5.720238, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.8194 to the right, improve=1.916955, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 1.6252 to the right, improve=1.147959, (0 missing)
                           to the right, improve=1.147959, (0 missing)
##
        ANXTEST < 0.0507
        PVSCIE < 563.338 to the right, improve=1.147959, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
         ANXTEST < -2.1484 to the left, agree=0.875, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
##
         BELONG < 0.284
                           to the left, agree=0.875, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
## Node number 223: 160 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.0008274721
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.25625 P(node) =0.02089591
##
##
      class counts: 41
                             119
##
      probabilities: 0.256 0.744
##
     left son=446 (63 obs) right son=447 (97 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        EMOSUPS < -0.3339 to the left, improve=3.2319770, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -1.3459 to the left, improve=3.0715340, (0 missing)
```

```
##
         ANXTEST < 0.0259 to the left, improve=1.7037160, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.4066 to the right, improve=1.3946150, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
                 < 579.086 to the left, improve=0.9613562, (0 missing)
##
    Surrogate splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.50945 to the left, agree=0.675, adj=0.175, (0 split)
                                          agree=0.644, adj=0.095, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 377.6025 to the left,
                                          agree=0.631, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 0.5477
                           to the left,
                                          agree=0.625, adj=0.048, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                 < -1.46325 to the left,
                                          agree=0.625, adj=0.048, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < -2.15695 to the left,
##
## Node number 226: 61 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001737691
                           expected loss=0.442623 P(node) =0.007966567
     predicted class=Low
##
##
       class counts:
                              27
                        34
##
      probabilities: 0.557 0.443
##
     left son=452 (47 obs) right son=453 (14 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 404.236 to the right, improve=2.681947, (0 missing)
##
                             RL,
                                            improve=1.566829, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as
##
                             to the right, improve=1.408165, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < -0.0951
##
                   splits as LRL,
                                            improve=1.167144, (0 missing)
##
        TAVITOM
                   < -0.3826 to the left, improve=1.025711, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
               < -1.50845 to the right, agree=0.803, adj=0.143, (0 split)
         ESCS
         BELONG < 0.29265 to the right, agree=0.803, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
##
         IMMIG splits as LRL,
                                         agree=0.787, adj=0.071, (0 split)
## Node number 227: 53 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001737691
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3396226 P(node) =0.006921771
##
##
       class counts:
                        18
##
      probabilities: 0.340 0.660
##
     left son=454 (7 obs) right son=455 (46 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.83245 to the left, improve=7.0344540, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.0954 to the left, improve=2.7369550, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.52575 to the left,
                                           improve=1.3324080, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
                             to the right, improve=1.0646070, (0 missing)
        MOTIVAT < 1.0092
##
                  < 474.384 to the left, improve=0.9935263, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 228: 39 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001241208
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3846154 P(node) =0.005093379
##
       class counts:
                        24
##
      probabilities: 0.615 0.385
##
     left son=456 (20 obs) right son=457 (19 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 488.407 to the right, improve=2.7983810, (0 missing)
                             to the right, improve=2.6873450, (0 missing)
##
                   < 0.11645
         TAVITOM
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                             RL,
                                            improve=1.8615380, (0 missing)
##
                             to the left, improve=0.9832776, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                   < 0.45855
##
        ESCS
                   < 0.85295 to the left, improve=0.7631258, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        ESCS
                             to the right, agree=0.718, adj=0.421, (0 split)
                  < 0.6685
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.92735 to the left, agree=0.667, adj=0.316, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.3478
                             to the left, agree=0.641, adj=0.263, (0 split)
                  < 0.35785 to the left, agree=0.615, adj=0.211, (0 split)
##
        BELONG
```

```
TEACHSUP < 1.1842
##
                            to the right, agree=0.615, adj=0.211, (0 split)
##
                                        complexity param=0.00103434
## Node number 229: 44 observations,
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3181818 P(node) =0.005746376
##
##
       class counts:
                        14
                              30
##
      probabilities: 0.318 0.682
##
     left son=458 (27 obs) right son=459 (17 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 532.5925 to the left,
                                          improve=3.7270750, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.6252
                            to the left,
                                          improve=1.7182780, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.22935 to the left,
                                          improve=1.5151520, (0 missing)
##
                            to the right, improve=1.0909090, (0 missing)
         ESCS
                 < 1.284
##
         BELONG < 0.78175
                            to the right, improve=0.6464646, (0 missing)
     Surrogate splits:
##
##
         ESCS
                            to the left, agree=0.705, adj=0.235, (0 split)
                 < 1.2631
##
         BELONG < 0.5247
                            to the right, agree=0.705, adj=0.235, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.52575 to the left, agree=0.659, adj=0.118, (0 split)
##
                                          agree=0.636, adj=0.059, (0 split)
         IMMIG
                 splits as
                            LLR,
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.29245 to the right, agree=0.636, adj=0.059, (0 split)
##
## Node number 230: 11 observations
                           expected loss=0.3636364 P(node) =0.001436594
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                         7
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.636 0.364
##
## Node number 231: 79 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000275824
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2151899 P(node) =0.01031736
##
##
       class counts:
                        17
                              62
##
     probabilities: 0.215 0.785
##
     left son=462 (19 obs) right son=463 (60 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.3912
                             to the left,
                                           improve=1.1747720, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.3644
                             to the left, improve=1.0186510, (0 missing)
##
                                           improve=0.6251027, (0 missing)
         ESCS
                  < -0.5362 to the left,
##
         ANXTEST < 1.1255
                             to the left,
                                           improve=0.5050379, (0 missing)
##
                             to the left,
                                           improve=0.3949871, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS < 1.0333
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 2.1814
                            to the right, agree=0.772, adj=0.053, (0 split)
##
## Node number 238: 75 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0002482416
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.24 P(node) =0.009794959
##
##
                        18
       class counts:
                              57
##
      probabilities: 0.240 0.760
##
     left son=476 (38 obs) right son=477 (37 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.31405 to the right, improve=3.6885920, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
                < 517.121 to the right, improve=1.6961340, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < 1.04315 to the right, improve=1.3292310, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.17885 to the right, improve=1.0316420, (0 missing)
##
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.8112
                            to the left, improve=0.5490756, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.5009
                             to the left, agree=0.653, adj=0.297, (0 split)
##
                  < 1.78285 to the left, agree=0.613, adj=0.216, (0 split)
         BELONG
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.3719 to the left, agree=0.600, adj=0.189, (0 split)
```

```
##
         ANXTEST < 0.79375 to the left, agree=0.587, adj=0.162, (0 split)
##
                  < 468.6125 to the right, agree=0.573, adj=0.135, (0 split)
         PVSCIE
##
## Node number 239: 77 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1038961 P(node) =0.01005616
##
       class counts:
                        8
                              69
##
      probabilities: 0.104 0.896
##
## Node number 240: 8 observations
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.001044796
##
       class counts:
                        7
                              1
##
      probabilities: 0.875 0.125
##
## Node number 241: 14 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3571429 P(node) =0.001828392
##
       class counts:
                        5
                               9
##
      probabilities: 0.357 0.643
##
## Node number 248: 33 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0004964832
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3636364 P(node) =0.004309782
##
      class counts:
                        12
                              21
##
     probabilities: 0.364 0.636
##
     left son=496 (22 obs) right son=497 (11 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
        ANXTEST
##
                 < -0.73735 to the right, improve=2.4545450, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.2396 to the right, improve=2.3704720, (0 missing)
##
                  < 1.28595 to the right, improve=1.0909090, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                 < 494.7295 to the right, improve=0.5838384, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.2085 to the left, improve=0.3927273, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                  < 525.0165 to the left, agree=0.788, adj=0.364, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.3019 to the right, agree=0.727, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 1.5327 to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.091, (0 split)
##
##
  Node number 249: 42 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.005485177
##
##
       class counts:
                         6
##
      probabilities: 0.143 0.857
##
## Node number 250: 130 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1615385 P(node) =0.01697793
##
       class counts:
                        21
                             109
##
      probabilities: 0.162 0.838
##
## Node number 251: 296 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000137912
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.08783784 P(node) =0.03865744
##
##
       class counts:
                        26
                             270
##
     probabilities: 0.088 0.912
##
     left son=502 (199 obs) right son=503 (97 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.68085 to the left, improve=0.9345824, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -1.8632 to the left,
                                           improve=0.6870450, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
                  < 540.5035 to the left,
                                           improve=0.5731168, (0 missing)
                  < 0.5772 to the right, improve=0.5537332, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
```

```
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.9171 to the left, improve=0.4713365, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 363.0755 to the right, agree=0.693, adj=0.062, (0 split)
                           to the left, agree=0.689, adj=0.052, (0 split)
##
                < 1.357
##
         BELONG < 1.5327
                           to the left, agree=0.679, adj=0.021, (0 split)
##
## Node number 258: 337 observations
                           expected loss=0.0504451 P(node) =0.04401202
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       320
                              17
##
      probabilities: 0.950 0.050
##
## Node number 259: 55 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000137912
                           expected loss=0.1818182 P(node) =0.00718297
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        45
                              10
##
      probabilities: 0.818 0.182
##
     left son=518 (48 obs) right son=519 (7 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.04835 to the right, improve=2.4350650, (0 missing)
##
                  < 565.7375 to the right, improve=1.0922080, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.00625 to the right, improve=1.0276150, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                  splits as LRL,
                                           improve=0.9767316, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.4951 to the left, improve=0.9767316, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
               < 1.38575 to the left, agree=0.891, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
         BELONG < -0.4951 to the left, agree=0.891, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 272: 621 observations,
                                         complexity param=5.910515e-05
                           expected loss=0.06119163 P(node) =0.08110226
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                              38
                       583
##
      probabilities: 0.939 0.061
##
     left son=544 (312 obs) right son=545 (309 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 570.182 to the right, improve=1.3120330, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.73725 to the left, improve=0.8944425, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.06065 to the left, improve=0.7486504, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.8673
                            to the left, improve=0.6515806, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.6605
                            to the left, improve=0.6339883, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                            to the right, agree=0.586, adj=0.168, (0 split)
         ESCS
                 < 0.497
##
         BELONG < -0.71345 to the left, agree=0.552, adj=0.100, (0 split)
         ANXTEST < -0.03595 to the left, agree=0.551, adj=0.097, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.16375 to the right, agree=0.549, adj=0.094, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.4175 to the left, agree=0.531, adj=0.058, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 273: 7 observations
                           expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.0009141962
     predicted class=Low
##
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.571 0.429
##
## Node number 280: 95 observations
                           expected loss=0.03157895 P(node) =0.01240695
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        92
                               3
##
      probabilities: 0.968 0.032
##
```

```
## Node number 281: 239 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000413736
                           expected loss=0.1631799 P(node) =0.03121327
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                     200
                              39
##
      probabilities: 0.837 0.163
##
     left son=562 (229 obs) right son=563 (10 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
        MOTIVAT < -1.2851 to the right, improve=2.3680360, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.33155 to the right, improve=1.6743630, (0 missing)
##
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.8517 to the right, improve=1.1025680, (0 missing)
##
                 < -1.24195 to the left, improve=0.4833572, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.7458 to the right, improve=0.4662111, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 282: 31 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0005910515
                           expected loss=0.2580645 P(node) =0.004048583
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                        23
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.742 0.258
##
     left son=564 (22 obs) right son=565 (9 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                 < -0.58475 to the left, improve=4.2346040, (0 missing)
        BELONG
                 < 371.4445 to the right, improve=0.5257296, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
##
        ESCS
                  < -0.8966 to the left, improve=0.3818373, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS < -1.54745 to the left, improve=0.3818373, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.19075 to the left, improve=0.3818373, (0 missing)
##
##
## Node number 283: 13 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3076923 P(node) =0.001697793
##
       class counts:
                        4
##
      probabilities: 0.308 0.692
##
## Node number 286: 45 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0005910515
##
     predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0.4 P(node) =0.005876975
##
       class counts:
                        27
                              18
##
     probabilities: 0.600 0.400
##
     left son=572 (22 obs) right son=573 (23 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        BELONG
                 < -0.6702 to the left, improve=2.5683790, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 453.0205 to the right, improve=1.4716220, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.96025 to the right, improve=0.9851351, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.68735 to the left, improve=0.9151261, (0 missing)
##
        EMOSUPS < -1.57405 to the left, improve=0.5308756, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        EMOSUPS < -1.57405 to the left, agree=0.644, adj=0.273, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                < -1.1684 to the left,
                                         agree=0.622, adj=0.227, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.29805 to the left, agree=0.622, adj=0.227, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.81705 to the left, agree=0.622, adj=0.227, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG
                                          agree=0.578, adj=0.136, (0 split)
                splits as RLL,
##
## Node number 287: 11 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2727273 P(node) =0.001436594
##
       class counts:
                        3
##
      probabilities: 0.273 0.727
##
## Node number 294: 17 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.05882353 P(node) =0.002220191
```

```
##
       class counts:
                        16
##
      probabilities: 0.941 0.059
##
                                        complexity param=0.0002482416
## Node number 295: 38 observations,
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3684211 P(node) =0.004962779
##
       class counts:
                        24
                              14
##
     probabilities: 0.632 0.368
##
     left son=590 (13 obs) right son=591 (25 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                 < 0.67125 to the right, improve=1.8195950, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
         BELONG < 0.0148
                           to the left, improve=1.1426720, (0 missing)
         MOTIVAT < -0.16375 to the right, improve=0.8259730, (0 missing)
##
##
         ANXTEST < 0.549
                           to the right, improve=0.7675439, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE < 473.3915 to the right, improve=0.7675439, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 1.35515 to the right, agree=0.789, adj=0.385, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG splits as RRL,
                                          agree=0.684, adj=0.077, (0 split)
##
## Node number 296: 90 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.03333333 P(node) =0.01175395
##
       class counts:
                        87
##
     probabilities: 0.967 0.033
##
## Node number 297: 23 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000137912
                           expected loss=0.2608696 P(node) =0.003003787
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       17
##
      probabilities: 0.739 0.261
##
     left son=594 (14 obs) right son=595 (9 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         EMOSUPS < 0.0634
##
                           to the left, improve=2.5679780, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 401.1225 to the left, improve=1.5816860, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.24375 to the right, improve=1.4028990, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < -0.16515 to the right, improve=0.9157191, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.09435 to the right, improve=0.4528986, (0 missing)
         ESCS
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            agree=0.696, adj=0.222, (0 split)
##
                             to the right, agree=0.696, adj=0.222, (0 split)
##
                   < -0.35645 to the right, agree=0.696, adj=0.222, (0 split)
         BELONG
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.4182
                             to the right, agree=0.652, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
## Node number 302: 8 observations
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.001044796
##
##
       class counts:
                         6
##
      probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
## Node number 303: 56 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.007313569
##
       class counts:
                        24
##
      probabilities: 0.429 0.571
##
     left son=606 (30 obs) right son=607 (26 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.9171 to the left, improve=1.4183150, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.20585 to the right, improve=0.9740260, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.7037 to the left, improve=0.9174603, (0 missing)
```

```
##
                  < 427.247 to the right, improve=0.7316017, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.16365 to the left, improve=0.7202381, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         IMMIG
                                            agree=0.625, adj=0.192, (0 split)
                   splits as LRL,
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.06825 to the left, agree=0.607, adj=0.154, (0 split)
                                            agree=0.589, adj=0.115, (0 split)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                   <-1.1053 to the right, agree=0.589, adj=0.115, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                              to the left, agree=0.589, adj=0.115, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.5469
##
                                         complexity param=0.0006206041
## Node number 304: 252 observations,
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1666667 P(node) =0.03291106
##
       class counts:
                       210
                              42
##
      probabilities: 0.833 0.167
     left son=608 (203 obs) right son=609 (49 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.0148
                              to the left, improve=3.109078, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=2.377717, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.36395 to the right, improve=2.120623, (0 missing)
##
                   < 1.02705 to the right, improve=1.116336, (0 missing)
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.23805 to the left, improve=1.080357, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                 < -1.6097 to the right, agree=0.813, adj=0.041, (0 split)
         ESCS
         ANXTEST < -2.2198 to the right, agree=0.813, adj=0.041, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.75615 to the right, agree=0.810, adj=0.020, (0 split)
##
##
                                        complexity param=0.001103296
## Node number 305: 76 observations,
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3552632 P(node) =0.009925558
##
                              27
##
       class counts:
                        49
##
      probabilities: 0.645 0.355
##
     left son=610 (36 obs) right son=611 (40 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.05665 to the right, improve=3.538012, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.32355 to the left, improve=2.906699, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 530.4045 to the right, improve=2.865789, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.03595 to the right, improve=2.811958, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < -0.2314 to the right, improve=2.098866, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 537.2485 to the right, agree=0.645, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
                 splits as RLR,
                                          agree=0.592, adj=0.139, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.1859 to the right, agree=0.592, adj=0.139, (0 split)
         EMOSUPS < -0.11225 to the right, agree=0.592, adj=0.139, (0 split)
##
##
         ESCS
                 < 1.32395 to the right, agree=0.579, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
  Node number 308: 12 observations
##
                           expected loss=0.08333333 P(node) =0.001567193
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        11
                               1
##
      probabilities: 0.917 0.083
##
## Node number 309: 74 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0009309061
                           expected loss=0.4054054 P(node) =0.009664359
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                        44
                              30
       class counts:
      probabilities: 0.595 0.405
##
##
     left son=618 (42 obs) right son=619 (32 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
```

```
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.27745 to the right, improve=1.7857950, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 466.5295 to the left, improve=1.6326650, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.1705
                           to the left, improve=1.5745770, (0 missing)
         BELONG < 0.18125 to the right, improve=1.0658680, (0 missing)
##
##
         ANXTEST < -0.49885 to the left, improve=0.7654193, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                  < -0.5275 to the right, agree=0.662, adj=0.219, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
         MOTIVAT < -0.30075 to the right, agree=0.649, adj=0.188, (0 split)
##
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.05625 to the left, agree=0.635, adj=0.156, (0 split)</pre>
##
                  < 459.227 to the right, agree=0.595, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.03615 to the left, agree=0.581, adj=0.031, (0 split)
##
## Node number 310: 18 observations
                           expected loss=0.3888889 P(node) =0.00235079
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        11
##
      probabilities: 0.611 0.389
##
## Node number 311: 25 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.24 P(node) =0.003264986
##
##
       class counts:
                        6
                              19
##
      probabilities: 0.240 0.760
##
## Node number 318: 36 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001241208
                           expected loss=0.3611111 P(node) =0.00470158
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        23
                              13
##
     probabilities: 0.639 0.361
##
     left son=636 (15 obs) right son=637 (21 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                  < -0.2675 to the left, improve=4.458730, (0 missing)
         BELONG
         EMOSUPS < -0.37845 to the left,
##
                                           improve=2.196250, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.3385 to the right, improve=1.525397, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.0636 to the left, improve=1.432540, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.70665 to the left, improve=1.361111, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            agree=0.750, adj=0.400, (0 split)
##
                   < -0.7503 to the left, agree=0.722, adj=0.333, (0 split)
         EMOSUPS
##
         TEACHSUP < -2.18385 to the left, agree=0.639, adj=0.133, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 428.9045 to the right, agree=0.611, adj=0.067, (0 split)
##
                                         complexity param=0.001448076
## Node number 319: 100 observations,
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.32 P(node) =0.01305995
##
##
       class counts:
                        32
##
      probabilities: 0.320 0.680
##
     left son=638 (59 obs) right son=639 (41 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.4501 to the right, improve=4.191352, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=3.619206, (0 missing)
##
         TAVITOM
                  < -0.1881 to the left, improve=3.619206, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 365.1155 to the right, improve=1.939958, (0 missing)
                   < -0.6329 to the right, improve=1.146413, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
     Surrogate splits:
                  < 0.07125 to the left, agree=0.65, adj=0.146, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.65335 to the right, agree=0.63, adj=0.098, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.4405
                           to the left, agree=0.62, adj=0.073, (0 split)
```

```
##
         TEACHSUP < -2.0377 to the right, agree=0.61, adj=0.049, (0 split)
##
                  < 307.395 to the right, agree=0.61, adj=0.049, (0 split)
         PVSCIE
##
## Node number 326: 14 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.07142857 P(node) =0.001828392
##
       class counts:
                        13
                               1
##
      probabilities: 0.929 0.071
##
## Node number 327: 31 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000206868
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3548387 P(node) =0.004048583
##
       class counts:
                        20
                              11
##
      probabilities: 0.645 0.355
##
     left son=654 (21 obs) right son=655 (10 obs)
     Primary splits:
##
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.3908
                              to the right, improve=1.7745010, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.73495 to the right, improve=1.5097880, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
         ST004D01T splits as LR,
                                             improve=1.5066800, (0 missing)
##
                   < 1.6252
                              to the left,
                                            improve=0.8483103, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < 0.7442
                              to the left, improve=0.5097877, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < 1.57535 to the left, agree=0.742, adj=0.2, (0 split)
         MOTIVAT < -0.84455 to the right, agree=0.742, adj=0.2, (0 split)
##
##
                                        complexity param=0.0006206041
## Node number 330: 49 observations,
                           expected loss=0.2244898 P(node) =0.006399373
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        38
                              11
##
      probabilities: 0.776 0.224
##
     left son=660 (22 obs) right son=661 (27 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.11095 to the left, improve=4.0241870, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.77365 to the right, improve=1.2468310, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.7468 to the left, improve=1.1112240, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.09025 to the right, improve=1.0646730, (0 missing)
                  < 400.0985 to the right, improve=0.9073783, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.2901
                             to the right, agree=0.694, adj=0.318, (0 split)
##
                  < -1.44675 to the left, agree=0.653, adj=0.227, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.6252
                             to the right, agree=0.633, adj=0.182, (0 split)
                  < 499.5805 to the right, agree=0.633, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         IMMIG
                  splits as RLR,
                                           agree=0.592, adj=0.091, (0 split)
##
## Node number 331: 31 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0006895601
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.483871 P(node) =0.004048583
##
                        15
       class counts:
                              16
##
      probabilities: 0.484 0.516
##
     left son=662 (18 obs) right son=663 (13 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                 < 0.7928
                             to the right, improve=1.3898540, (0 missing)
                  < -0.9139 to the right, improve=1.2905940, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1842
                             to the right, improve=0.9981567, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.02165 to the right, improve=0.8873797, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 446.945 to the left, improve=0.5747801, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.2611 to the right, agree=0.710, adj=0.308, (0 split)
```

```
##
        PVSCIE < 440.462 to the left, agree=0.710, adj=0.308, (0 split)
##
                splits as LLR,
        IMMIG
                                         agree=0.677, adj=0.231, (0 split)
##
        ESCS
                < -1.2327 to the right, agree=0.645, adj=0.154, (0 split)
##
## Node number 332: 10 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1 P(node) =0.001305995
##
##
      class counts:
                      9
##
     probabilities: 0.900 0.100
##
## Node number 333: 13 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.2307692 P(node) =0.001697793
      class counts:
                       3
##
##
     probabilities: 0.231 0.769
##
## Node number 338: 13 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1538462 P(node) =0.001697793
      class counts:
                     11
##
                              2
##
     probabilities: 0.846 0.154
##
## Node number 339: 8 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.001044796
      class counts: 2
##
                              6
##
     probabilities: 0.250 0.750
##
## Node number 342: 22 observations,
                                      complexity param=0.0008274721
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4090909 P(node) =0.002873188
##
      class counts: 13
##
     probabilities: 0.591 0.409
##
    left son=684 (10 obs) right son=685 (12 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
##
        ESCS
                 < 0.46285 to the right, improve=1.6030300, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.1757 to the right, improve=1.1720780, (0 missing)
##
        TEACHSUP < -0.22165 to the left, improve=0.8181818, (0 missing)
##
                < 444.637 to the left, improve=0.5411255, (0 missing)
        PVSCIE
##
        BELONG
                 < -0.332 to the left, improve=0.4363636, (0 missing)
##
    Surrogate splits:
##
        ANXTEST < 1.53545 to the left, agree=0.682, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
                 < -0.058 to the right, agree=0.636, adj=0.2, (0 split)
        BELONG
        TEACHSUP < 0.3415 to the right, agree=0.636, adj=0.2, (0 split)
##
##
        PVSCIE < 310.232 to the left, agree=0.636, adj=0.2, (0 split)
                                          agree=0.591, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
        IMMIG
                 splits as LRR,
##
## Node number 343: 13 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.2307692 P(node) =0.001697793
                      3 10
##
      class counts:
     probabilities: 0.231 0.769
##
##
## Node number 344: 9 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1111111 P(node) =0.001175395
##
      class counts:
                      8
##
     probabilities: 0.889 0.111
##
## Node number 345: 96 observations,
                                      complexity param=0.00103434
## predicted class=High expected loss=0.4895833 P(node) =0.01253755
```

```
##
       class counts:
                       47
##
     probabilities: 0.490 0.510
##
     left son=690 (7 obs) right son=691 (89 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.4056 to the left, improve=2.040162, (0 missing)
                           to the right, improve=2.040162, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < 0.1618
         PVSCIE < 599.141 to the left, improve=1.574405, (0 missing)
##
                            to the right, improve=1.210666, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.5593
##
         ESCS
                 < 1.35015 to the right, improve=0.860119, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 352: 107 observations
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1775701 P(node) =0.01397414
##
##
       class counts:
                        88
                              19
##
      probabilities: 0.822 0.178
##
## Node number 353: 21 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0006206041
                           expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.002742588
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                               9
##
      probabilities: 0.571 0.429
##
     left son=706 (14 obs) right son=707 (7 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                   < -0.8833 to the left, improve=1.7142860, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=1.1220780, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as LR,
                  < -0.1881 to the right, improve=0.9972527, (0 missing)
##
         TAVITOM
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.4318 to the right, improve=0.4285714, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.84175 to the right, improve=0.4285714, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                  < -0.64195 to the left, agree=0.810, adj=0.429, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.65355 to the right, agree=0.714, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
## Node number 354: 61 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001654944
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3442623 P(node) =0.007966567
##
       class counts:
                        40
                              21
##
      probabilities: 0.656 0.344
##
     left son=708 (31 obs) right son=709 (30 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.7087 to the left, improve=4.2205530, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1393 to the left,
                                           improve=2.4206630, (0 missing)
                  < -0.5939 to the right, improve=2.1653220, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
                  < 552.8385 to the right, improve=1.7689410, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
                                           improve=0.8853232, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                  splits as RLL,
##
     Surrogate splits:
         ANXTEST < -0.41055 to the left, agree=0.656, adj=0.300, (0 split)
##
##
                  < -0.5939 to the right, agree=0.623, adj=0.233, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.40405 to the left, agree=0.607, adj=0.200, (0 split)
                             to the right, agree=0.590, adj=0.167, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.6252
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 632.7315 to the left, agree=0.590, adj=0.167, (0 split)
##
## Node number 355: 16 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.002089591
##
       class counts:
                         4
                              12
##
      probabilities: 0.250 0.750
##
## Node number 356: 31 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
```

```
##
                           expected loss=0.3870968 P(node) =0.004048583
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        19
                              12
##
     probabilities: 0.613 0.387
##
     left son=712 (13 obs) right son=713 (18 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
        MOTIVAT
                   < 0.38475 to the left, improve=2.4361730, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.2053 to the right, improve=2.3336090, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=1.2430110, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                   < -0.3086 to the right, improve=0.8430108, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.03445 to the left, improve=0.8430108, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                 < -0.8504 to the left, agree=0.742, adj=0.385, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         PVSCIE < 337.3195 to the left, agree=0.742, adj=0.385, (0 split)
         ANXTEST < -0.2053 to the right, agree=0.710, adj=0.308, (0 split)
##
##
         BELONG < -0.6345 to the right, agree=0.677, adj=0.231, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG
                 splits as LRR,
                                          agree=0.645, adj=0.154, (0 split)
##
  Node number 357: 7 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
       class counts:
                        0
                               7
     probabilities: 0.000 1.000
##
##
## Node number 368: 49 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000413736
                           expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.006399373
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        35
##
     probabilities: 0.714 0.286
##
     left son=736 (38 obs) right son=737 (11 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                             to the left, improve=1.9138760, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 1.1842
##
         ANXTEST < 0.25445 to the left, improve=1.4594590, (0 missing)
                  < 420.668 to the right, improve=1.3333330, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.2508 to the right, improve=1.1538460, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.1073 to the right, improve=0.5647059, (0 missing)
##
##
  Node number 369: 56 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001517032
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4107143 P(node) =0.007313569
##
##
       class counts:
                        23
                              33
##
      probabilities: 0.411 0.589
     left son=738 (19 obs) right son=739 (37 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
                 < 0.04455 to the left, improve=2.805578, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                  < 573.337 to the right, improve=2.743506, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.6622
                             to the left, improve=2.169643, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.1799 to the right, improve=1.434416, (0 missing)
         BELONG
         TEACHSUP < 0.51685 to the right, improve=1.211868, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < 1.32875 to the right, agree=0.732, adj=0.211, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.50905 to the right, agree=0.679, adj=0.053, (0 split)
##
        BELONG
                  < -0.30675 to the left, agree=0.679, adj=0.053, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < -1.35215 to the left, agree=0.679, adj=0.053, (0 split)
##
##
                 < 549.781 to the right, agree=0.679, adj=0.053, (0 split)
##
## Node number 370: 20 observations
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.35 P(node) =0.002611989
```

```
##
       class counts:
                        13
##
      probabilities: 0.650 0.350
##
## Node number 371: 102 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.00103434
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3333333 P(node) =0.01332114
       class counts:
##
                        34
                              68
     probabilities: 0.333 0.667
##
##
     left son=742 (77 obs) right son=743 (25 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.13045 to the right, improve=3.0143720, (0 missing)
##
                  < 1.02985 to the right, improve=1.9385960, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < -0.93985 to the left, improve=1.5768120, (0 missing)
##
##
                  < -0.32815 to the right, improve=1.3284490, (0 missing)
         BELONG
         PVSCIE
                  < 456.916 to the left, improve=0.6772358, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -0.1983 to the left, agree=0.775, adj=0.08, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.64595 to the right, agree=0.765, adj=0.04, (0 split)
##
## Node number 380: 38 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000275824
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3684211 P(node) =0.004962779
##
      class counts:
                        14
                              24
##
     probabilities: 0.368 0.632
##
     left son=760 (18 obs) right son=761 (20 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         ANXTEST
##
                 < -0.21105 to the right, improve=2.3953220, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.33075 to the left, improve=1.8947370, (0 missing)
##
                             to the left,
                                           improve=0.7675439, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                  < 0.0589
                            to the right, improve=0.6421937, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1804
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 426.9995 to the left, improve=0.1604010, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            agree=0.658, adj=0.278, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 481.391 to the left, agree=0.658, adj=0.278, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                   < -0.1413 to the left, agree=0.632, adj=0.222, (0 split)
##
                   < -0.0111 to the left, agree=0.579, adj=0.111, (0 split)
         BELONG
##
         IMMIG
                   splits as LRR,
                                            agree=0.553, adj=0.056, (0 split)
##
## Node number 381: 62 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1774194 P(node) =0.008097166
##
       class counts:
                        11
##
      probabilities: 0.177 0.823
##
## Node number 396: 13 observations
##
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.07692308 P(node) =0.001697793
##
       class counts:
                        12
                               1
##
      probabilities: 0.923 0.077
##
## Node number 397: 9 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4444444 P(node) =0.001175395
##
       class counts:
##
                         4
##
      probabilities: 0.444 0.556
##
## Node number 406: 7 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
                     5
##
      class counts:
```

```
##
      probabilities: 0.714 0.286
##
## Node number 407: 22 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2727273 P(node) =0.002873188
##
##
       class counts:
                        6
##
      probabilities: 0.273 0.727
##
## Node number 424: 8 observations
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.001044796
##
       class counts:
                        7
                              1
##
      probabilities: 0.875 0.125
##
## Node number 425: 38 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.00103434
##
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.5 P(node) =0.004962779
##
                              19
       class counts:
                      19
##
      probabilities: 0.500 0.500
##
     left son=850 (7 obs) right son=851 (31 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         IMMIG
                splits as RLR,
                                          improve=2.188940, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.527
                           to the left, improve=1.461538, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE < 569.9925 to the right, improve=1.461538, (0 missing)
        MOTIVAT < 1.6252 to the left, improve=1.085714, (0 missing)
##
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.27745 to the left, improve=1.085714, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS < -1.41425 to the left, agree=0.895, adj=0.429, (0 split)
##
## Node number 442: 7 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
       class counts:
                        6
                              1
##
      probabilities: 0.857 0.143
##
## Node number 443: 17 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2941176 P(node) =0.002220191
       class counts:
##
                             12
                      5
##
      probabilities: 0.294 0.706
##
## Node number 444: 8 observations
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0 P(node) =0.001044796
##
       class counts:
                      8
                               0
##
     probabilities: 1.000 0.000
##
## Node number 445: 48 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0008274721
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3541667 P(node) =0.006268774
##
##
      class counts:
                              31
                        17
##
     probabilities: 0.354 0.646
##
     left son=890 (32 obs) right son=891 (16 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.73955 to the right, improve=2.5208330, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.5009 to the right, improve=1.2110810, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.58265 to the right, improve=1.1250000, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.6491 to the right, improve=1.0059520, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE < 455.36
                           to the left, improve=0.8984422, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.92545 to the right, agree=0.708, adj=0.125, (0 split)
```

```
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.66645 to the right, agree=0.708, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < -1.58535 to the right, agree=0.688, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
## Node number 446: 63 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3809524 P(node) =0.008227765
##
       class counts:
                        24
                              39
##
     probabilities: 0.381 0.619
##
     left son=892 (12 obs) right son=893 (51 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.8313 to the left, improve=2.420168, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.4712 to the right, improve=1.428571, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < -0.1393 to the right, improve=1.289286, (0 missing)
##
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.7205 to the right, improve=1.056943, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                             to the left, improve=0.987943, (0 missing)
##
                 < 1.3796
##
## Node number 447: 97 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000137912
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1752577 P(node) =0.01266815
##
       class counts:
                       17
##
      probabilities: 0.175 0.825
##
     left son=894 (79 obs) right son=895 (18 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
        PVSCIE < 415.916 to the right, improve=1.3576930, (0 missing)
##
##
         BELONG < 1.04315 to the right, improve=1.2293900, (0 missing)
                           to the left, improve=1.0050930, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.425
##
         ANXTEST < -0.22735 to the right, improve=0.9503280, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
                 < 0.36385 to the left, improve=0.9485964, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                           to the left, agree=0.835, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 2.6004
                                         agree=0.825, adj=0.056, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG splits as LRL,
##
## Node number 452: 47 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3617021 P(node) =0.006138174
##
       class counts:
                        30
                              17
##
      probabilities: 0.638 0.362
##
     left son=904 (16 obs) right son=905 (31 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.26345 to the right, improve=1.4722890, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.4256
                            to the left, improve=1.1600030, (0 missing)
                  < 0.47845 to the left, improve=1.1521280, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                            to the left, improve=0.9698044, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 1.6252
                 < 511.588 to the right, improve=0.6548549, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
##
     Surrogate splits:
                < -1.0942 to the left, agree=0.702, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.12515 to the left, agree=0.702, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.7854
                           to the right, agree=0.681, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 596.81
                           to the right, agree=0.681, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
## Node number 453: 14 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.001828392
##
       class counts:
                        4
##
      probabilities: 0.286 0.714
##
## Node number 454: 7 observations
    predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0 P(node) =0.0009141962
```

```
##
      class counts: 7 0
##
     probabilities: 1.000 0.000
##
## Node number 455: 46 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.2391304 P(node) =0.006007575
                      11
##
      class counts:
                             35
     probabilities: 0.239 0.761
##
##
## Node number 456: 20 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.002611989
##
      class counts: 16
                              4
##
     probabilities: 0.800 0.200
##
## Node number 457: 19 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4210526 P(node) =0.00248139
##
      class counts:
                      8 11
##
     probabilities: 0.421 0.579
##
## Node number 458: 27 observations,
                                      complexity param=0.00103434
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4814815 P(node) =0.003526185
##
      class counts:
                       13
                             14
##
     probabilities: 0.481 0.519
##
    left son=916 (7 obs) right son=917 (20 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
                 < 1.2087 to the right, improve=2.6671960, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
##
        TEACHSUP < 1.1804 to the left, improve=1.5167760, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 1.6252 to the left, improve=1.0461870, (0 missing)
                 < 472.1805 to the right, improve=0.4704925, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
##
        ANXTEST < 0.22935 to the left, improve=0.4461874, (0 missing)
##
    Surrogate splits:
        PVSCIE < 391.7405 to the left, agree=0.815, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
##
        ANXTEST < 0.4931 to the right, agree=0.778, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
## Node number 459: 17 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.05882353 P(node) =0.002220191
##
      class counts:
                       1
##
     probabilities: 0.059 0.941
##
## Node number 462: 19 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3684211 P(node) =0.00248139
##
      class counts: 7
##
                            12
     probabilities: 0.368 0.632
##
##
## Node number 463: 60 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000275824
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.1666667 P(node) =0.007835967
##
      class counts:
                     10
                             50
##
     probabilities: 0.167 0.833
    left son=926 (29 obs) right son=927 (31 obs)
##
##
    Primary splits:
##
        ESCS
                < -0.55475 to the left, improve=1.3385240, (0 missing)
##
        ANXTEST < 1.09035 to the left, improve=0.7482993, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG < 0.51195 to the right, improve=0.6666667, (0 missing)
##
        EMOSUPS < 1.0333 to the left, improve=0.5882353, (0 missing)
        MOTIVAT < -0.16375 to the right, improve=0.4402516, (0 missing)
##
```

```
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                   < 485.4305 to the left, agree=0.617, adj=0.207, (0 split)
         PVSCIE
                   < 0.4378
##
                             to the left, agree=0.600, adj=0.172, (0 split)
                   < 0.50225 to the left, agree=0.600, adj=0.172, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            agree=0.583, adj=0.138, (0 split)
##
                             to the right, agree=0.583, adj=0.138, (0 split)
         BELONG
                   < 0.86455
                                        complexity param=0.0002482416
## Node number 476: 38 observations,
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3947368 P(node) =0.004962779
##
##
       class counts:
                       15
                              23
##
      probabilities: 0.395 0.605
##
     left son=952 (24 obs) right son=953 (14 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.38745 to the right, improve=1.4436090, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 444.669 to the left, improve=1.3157890, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.098
                             to the left, improve=1.0745610, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.28455 to the right, improve=0.7348178, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.52755 to the right, improve=0.6228807, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.11215 to the left, agree=0.711, adj=0.214, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 487.1735 to the left, agree=0.711, adj=0.214, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.28455 to the right, agree=0.684, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
                                           agree=0.658, adj=0.071, (0 split)
         IMMIG
                  splits as LLR,
        BELONG
                           to the left, agree=0.658, adj=0.071, (0 split)
##
                 < 1.5327
##
## Node number 477: 37 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.08108108 P(node) =0.00483218
##
##
       class counts:
                         3
##
      probabilities: 0.081 0.919
##
## Node number 496: 22 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0004964832
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.5 P(node) =0.002873188
##
       class counts:
                        11
                              11
##
      probabilities: 0.500 0.500
##
     left son=992 (12 obs) right son=993 (10 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.2396 to the right, improve=3.3000000, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < 1.28595 to the right, improve=2.6190480, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2287 to the left, improve=2.2727270, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 494.7295 to the right, improve=1.5714290, (0 missing)
        MOTIVAT < 0.91985 to the left, improve=0.8461538, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
                 < 1.28595 to the right, agree=0.773, adj=0.5, (0 split)
##
        BELONG
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.4392
                             to the left, agree=0.727, adj=0.4, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.91985 to the left, agree=0.682, adj=0.3, (0 split)
         ANXTEST < -0.1579 to the left, agree=0.682, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
                 < 494.7295 to the right, agree=0.636, adj=0.2, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
##
## Node number 497: 11 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.09090909 P(node) =0.001436594
##
       class counts:
                              10
                         1
##
      probabilities: 0.091 0.909
##
## Node number 502: 199 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000137912
```

```
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1155779 P(node) =0.02598929
##
       class counts:
                        23
                             176
##
     probabilities: 0.116 0.884
##
     left son=1004 (13 obs) right son=1005 (186 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -1.8632 to the left, improve=1.0266760, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.9171
                             to the left, improve=0.9541364, (0 missing)
                  < 532.046 to the left,
                                           improve=0.9069465, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         BELONG
                  < 1.45115 to the left, improve=0.6776229, (0 missing)
                            to the right, improve=0.6287723, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 1.2214
##
## Node number 503: 97 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.03092784 P(node) =0.01266815
##
       class counts:
                         3
##
      probabilities: 0.031 0.969
##
## Node number 518: 48 observations
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.006268774
##
       class counts:
                        42
                               6
##
      probabilities: 0.875 0.125
##
## Node number 519: 7 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
       class counts:
                        3
##
      probabilities: 0.429 0.571
##
## Node number 544: 312 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.02884615 P(node) =0.04074703
##
       class counts:
                       303
                               9
##
      probabilities: 0.971 0.029
##
## Node number 545: 309 observations,
                                         complexity param=5.910515e-05
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.09385113 P(node) =0.04035523
##
       class counts:
                              29
                       280
##
      probabilities: 0.906 0.094
##
     left son=1090 (254 obs) right son=1091 (55 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.8673
                             to the left,
                                           improve=1.5078150, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.0634
                             to the left,
                                           improve=0.9827823, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.73725 to the left, improve=0.8676779, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                  < 496.8865 to the left, improve=0.6506884, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.6252
                            to the left, improve=0.6129723, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS < -1.64545 to the right, agree=0.825, adj=0.018, (0 split)
##
## Node number 562: 229 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000413736
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1484716 P(node) =0.02990727
##
       class counts:
                       195
                              34
##
      probabilities: 0.852 0.148
##
     left son=1124 (179 obs) right son=1125 (50 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.86305 to the right, improve=1.0717510, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.80695 to the left, improve=1.0193150, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.52575 to the right, improve=0.7888873, (0 missing)
##
```

```
##
                  < -1.24195 to the left, improve=0.7099172, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.50435 to the right, improve=0.6846347, (0 missing)
         ESCS
##
     Surrogate splits:
         ANXTEST < 2.44375 to the left, agree=0.786, adj=0.02, (0 split)
##
##
         BELONG < -0.4684 to the left, agree=0.786, adj=0.02, (0 split)
##
## Node number 563: 10 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.5 P(node) =0.001305995
##
       class counts:
                         5
                               5
##
      probabilities: 0.500 0.500
##
## Node number 564: 22 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.09090909 P(node) =0.002873188
       class counts:
##
                        20
                               2
##
      probabilities: 0.909 0.091
##
## Node number 565: 9 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3333333 P(node) =0.001175395
##
       class counts:
                         3
                               6
##
      probabilities: 0.333 0.667
##
## Node number 572: 22 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2272727 P(node) =0.002873188
##
##
       class counts:
                      17
##
      probabilities: 0.773 0.227
##
## Node number 573: 23 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0005910515
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4347826 P(node) =0.003003787
##
##
       class counts:
                        10
                              13
##
     probabilities: 0.435 0.565
##
     left son=1146 (13 obs) right son=1147 (10 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                 < -0.68735 to the left, improve=1.9505020, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.5703 to the right, improve=0.8376812, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 392.5955 to the right, improve=0.4472050, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.34085 to the left, improve=0.4313320, (0 missing)
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.0338 to the right, improve=0.4313320, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         MOTIVAT < -0.04505 to the right, agree=0.739, adj=0.4, (0 split)
##
                  < -0.8641 to the right, agree=0.696, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.50425 to the left, agree=0.696, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
                  < 429.634 to the left, agree=0.696, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
         PVSCTE
                           to the right, agree=0.652, adj=0.2, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1804
##
## Node number 590: 13 observations
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1538462 P(node) =0.001697793
##
##
       class counts:
                       11
##
      probabilities: 0.846 0.154
##
## Node number 591: 25 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0002482416
                           expected loss=0.48 P(node) =0.003264986
##
    predicted class=Low
##
      class counts:
                       13
                              12
##
     probabilities: 0.520 0.480
##
     left son=1182 (8 obs) right son=1183 (17 obs)
```

```
##
     Primary splits:
##
                                           improve=1.2447060, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as LR,
##
                  < -0.12515 to the right, improve=1.0673020, (0 missing)
                  < 476.767 to the right, improve=0.5319481, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.0148
                            to the left, improve=0.4947059, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.5277 to the right, improve=0.4928205, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         ESCS < -0.94535 to the left, agree=0.76, adj=0.25, (0 split)
##
##
         PVSCIE < 460.134 to the left, agree=0.76, adj=0.25, (0 split)
##
## Node number 594: 14 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.07142857 P(node) =0.001828392
##
                     13
##
       class counts:
                              1
##
      probabilities: 0.929 0.071
##
## Node number 595: 9 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4444444 P(node) =0.001175395
##
##
       class counts:
                        4
                              5
##
      probabilities: 0.444 0.556
##
## Node number 606: 30 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0008274721
    predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0.4666667 P(node) =0.003917984
##
                       16
                             14
      class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.533 0.467
##
     left son=1212 (23 obs) right son=1213 (7 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                 < -0.12165 to the left, improve=2.7842650, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.37385 to the right, improve=2.5532430, (0 missing)
##
##
         ANXTEST < 0.2724 to the right, improve=1.1196690, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 424.315 to the left, improve=1.1196690, (0 missing)
                 < -0.66135 to the left, improve=0.8333333, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.12825 to the right, agree=0.833, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.3826 to the right, agree=0.800, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
## Node number 607: 26 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0008274721
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3076923 P(node) =0.003395586
##
       class counts:
                      8
                             18
##
     probabilities: 0.308 0.692
##
     left son=1214 (7 obs) right son=1215 (19 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        PVSCIE < 423.5705 to the right, improve=3.1671490, (0 missing)
                          to the right, improve=1.6483520, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.0648
##
         ANXTEST < 0.50125 to the left, improve=1.2307690, (0 missing)
         BELONG < -0.3103 to the right, improve=0.8223776, (0 missing)
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.1011
##
                           to the left, improve=0.7713675, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        BELONG < 0.065
                           to the right, agree=0.808, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
                < -1.276
                           to the left, agree=0.769, adj=0.143, (0 split)
         MOTIVAT < -0.44015 to the left, agree=0.769, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 608: 203 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1280788 P(node) =0.02651169
##
      class counts: 177
                             26
```

```
##
      probabilities: 0.872 0.128
##
## Node number 609: 49 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0006206041
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3265306 P(node) =0.006399373
##
##
       class counts:
                        33
                              16
##
     probabilities: 0.673 0.327
     left son=1218 (17 obs) right son=1219 (32 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TAVITOM
                  < 0.57855 to the right, improve=2.2716090, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.0637
                              to the right, improve=1.9958360, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.3134 to the right, improve=1.4542460, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=1.0232430, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.25565 to the right, improve=0.8122817, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.4204
                             to the right, agree=0.714, adj=0.176, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG
                  splits as RLR,
                                           agree=0.694, adj=0.118, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.88205 to the left, agree=0.694, adj=0.118, (0 split)
##
                  < 530.772 to the right, agree=0.694, adj=0.118, (0 split)
##
## Node number 610: 36 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1944444 P(node) =0.00470158
                        29
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.806 0.194
##
## Node number 611: 40 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001103296
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.5 P(node) =0.005223978
##
       class counts:
                        20
                              20
##
      probabilities: 0.500 0.500
##
     left son=1222 (14 obs) right son=1223 (26 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TAVITOM
                   < -0.5246 to the left, improve=3.5164840, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 490.8035 to the right, improve=3.5125450, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.21105 to the right, improve=3.3333330, (0 missing)
##
                             to the left, improve=1.0666670, (0 missing)
         ESCS
                   < 0.9187
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=0.8791209, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG < 0.12165 to the right, agree=0.725, adj=0.214, (0 split)
##
                                          agree=0.700, adj=0.143, (0 split)
         IMMIG
                splits as RLL,
##
         ANXTEST < -1.22
                            to the left, agree=0.700, adj=0.143, (0 split)
         PVSCIE < 621.6925 to the right, agree=0.700, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
##
                 < -1.3267 to the left, agree=0.675, adj=0.071, (0 split)
##
## Node number 618: 42 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3095238 P(node) =0.005485177
##
       class counts:
                        29
                              13
##
      probabilities: 0.690 0.310
##
     left son=1236 (18 obs) right son=1237 (24 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -0.44875 to the left, improve=2.4801590, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 466.5295 to the left,
                                          improve=1.6095240, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < -0.01865 to the right, improve=1.1523810, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.1705 to the left, improve=0.6800697, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.682
                            to the right, improve=0.4801587, (0 missing)
##
    Surrogate splits:
```

```
##
         PVSCIE < 513.3365 to the right, agree=0.690, adj=0.278, (0 split)
##
                 < 1.19065 to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.222, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.3582 to the left, agree=0.595, adj=0.056, (0 split)
##
## Node number 619: 32 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0009309061
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.46875 P(node) =0.004179182
##
##
       class counts:
                        15
                              17
##
      probabilities: 0.469 0.531
##
     left son=1238 (25 obs) right son=1239 (7 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.87555 to the left, improve=1.903214, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                                            improve=1.837500, (0 missing)
                   < 0.17015 to the left,
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.29045 to the right, improve=1.562500, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.06435 to the right, improve=1.288149, (0 missing)
##
##
                                            improve=0.941829, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         IMMIG
                                           agree=0.844, adj=0.286, (0 split)
                  splits as LLR,
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.6035 to the right, agree=0.812, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
## Node number 636: 15 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.06666667 P(node) =0.001958992
##
       class counts:
                        14
##
      probabilities: 0.933 0.067
##
## Node number 637: 21 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001241208
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.002742588
##
       class counts:
                        9
                              12
##
      probabilities: 0.429 0.571
##
     left son=1274 (7 obs) right son=1275 (14 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.6042 to the left,
                                           improve=1.7142860, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.3385 to the right, improve=1.3412700, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.29005 to the left, improve=0.4285714, (0 missing)
##
                            to the right, improve=0.4285714, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                  < 0.0622
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 387.5105 to the left, improve=0.4285714, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.895
                            to the left,
                                          agree=0.762, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 366.3145 to the left,
                                          agree=0.762, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
                 < -1.35645 to the left, agree=0.714, adj=0.143, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         BELONG < -0.07825 to the left, agree=0.714, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
## Node number 638: 59 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001448076
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.440678 P(node) =0.007705368
##
##
       class counts:
                        26
                              33
##
      probabilities: 0.441 0.559
##
     left son=1276 (17 obs) right son=1277 (42 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TAVITOM
                   < -0.1881 to the left, improve=3.359256, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 372.238 to the right, improve=2.814397, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.2389
                              to the left, improve=1.263569, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=1.169287, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < -0.17715 to the right, improve=1.114821, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG < -0.3396 to the left, agree=0.763, adj=0.176, (0 split)
```

```
##
## Node number 639: 41 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1463415 P(node) =0.005354578
##
                      6
                             35
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.146 0.854
##
## Node number 654: 21 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0.2380952 P(node) =0.002742588
##
       class counts:
                      16
                               5
##
      probabilities: 0.762 0.238
##
## Node number 655: 10 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4 P(node) =0.001305995
       class counts:
##
                        4
                              6
##
      probabilities: 0.400 0.600
##
## Node number 660: 22 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0 P(node) =0.002873188
##
                       22
      class counts:
##
      probabilities: 1.000 0.000
##
## Node number 661: 27 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0006206041
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4074074 P(node) =0.003526185
##
##
       class counts:
                     16
                             11
##
     probabilities: 0.593 0.407
##
     left son=1322 (10 obs) right son=1323 (17 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         TEACHSUP < -0.28755 to the left, improve=3.0017430, (0 missing)
##
##
         BELONG < -0.757 to the right, improve=2.3703700, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.26545 to the right, improve=1.7798940, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 403.154 to the right, improve=1.0765110, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.09025 to the right, improve=0.8612129, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
        MOTIVAT < -0.8345 to the left, agree=0.704, adj=0.2, (0 split)
##
##
         IMMIG
                splits as RLR,
                                         agree=0.667, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
                           to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.1, (0 split)
        ESCS
                < 0.7005
##
         ANXTEST < 2.24835 to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
        BELONG < -1.14685 to the left, agree=0.667, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
## Node number 662: 18 observations
                          expected loss=0.3888889 P(node) =0.00235079
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                       11
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.611 0.389
##
## Node number 663: 13 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3076923 P(node) =0.001697793
##
##
       class counts:
                        4
##
      probabilities: 0.308 0.692
##
## Node number 684: 10 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.001305995
##
##
      class counts:
                        8
                              2
##
     probabilities: 0.800 0.200
##
```

```
## Node number 685: 12 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4166667 P(node) =0.001567193
##
       class counts:
                        5
                              7
##
      probabilities: 0.417 0.583
##
## Node number 690: 7 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
       class counts:
                      6
                              1
##
      probabilities: 0.857 0.143
##
## Node number 691: 89 observations,
                                      complexity param=0.00103434
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4606742 P(node) =0.01162335
##
##
       class counts:
                       41
                             48
     probabilities: 0.461 0.539
##
##
     left son=1382 (7 obs) right son=1383 (82 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG < 0.1618
                           to the right, improve=2.3884820, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 599.141 to the left, improve=1.2312130, (0 missing)
##
                           to the right, improve=0.9163268, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.8442
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.875
                           to the left, improve=0.8078792, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
                < 1.35015 to the right, improve=0.7748357, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 706: 14 observations
                          expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.001828392
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        10
                               4
##
      probabilities: 0.714 0.286
##
## Node number 707: 7 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
       class counts:
                        2
                               5
##
      probabilities: 0.286 0.714
##
## Node number 708: 31 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1612903 P(node) =0.004048583
##
##
       class counts:
                       26
##
      probabilities: 0.839 0.161
##
## Node number 709: 30 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001654944
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4666667 P(node) =0.003917984
##
##
       class counts:
                       14
     probabilities: 0.467 0.533
##
##
     left son=1418 (12 obs) right son=1419 (18 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.30765 to the left, improve=3.2111110, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 592.1905 to the right, improve=3.2111110, (0 missing)
                  < -0.61885 to the right, improve=1.9147000, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.59245 to the right, improve=0.5979296, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.09935 to the right, improve=0.5761905, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 557.496 to the right, agree=0.767, adj=0.417, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG splits as RLR,
                                          agree=0.700, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
        ANXTEST < 0.1406 to the right, agree=0.700, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
        BELONG < -0.47115 to the right, agree=0.700, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
        MOTIVAT < 1.266 to the left, agree=0.667, adj=0.167, (0 split)
```

```
##
## Node number 712: 13 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1538462 P(node) =0.001697793
##
                               2
       class counts:
                       11
##
      probabilities: 0.846 0.154
##
## Node number 713: 18 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4444444 P(node) =0.00235079
##
##
       class counts:
                        8
                             10
##
      probabilities: 0.444 0.556
##
## Node number 736: 38 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2105263 P(node) =0.004962779
       class counts:
##
                        30
                               8
##
      probabilities: 0.789 0.211
##
## Node number 737: 11 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4545455 P(node) =0.001436594
##
       class counts:
                        5
##
      probabilities: 0.455 0.545
##
## Node number 738: 19 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3684211 P(node) =0.00248139
##
##
       class counts:
                      12
                               7
##
      probabilities: 0.632 0.368
## Node number 739: 37 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000413736
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.2972973 P(node) =0.00483218
##
##
       class counts:
                       11
                              26
##
     probabilities: 0.297 0.703
##
     left son=1478 (15 obs) right son=1479 (22 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                 < -0.03625 to the right, improve=2.8109750, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.51685 to the right, improve=0.8241653, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.65635 to the left, improve=0.6796976, (0 missing)
##
                            to the left, improve=0.6061261, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.2529
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.4435
                            to the right, improve=0.5881144, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                  < -0.69895 to the left, agree=0.649, adj=0.133, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.6578 to the left, agree=0.649, adj=0.133, (0 split)
                 < 395.5115 to the left, agree=0.649, adj=0.133, (0 split)
##
##
                                           agree=0.622, adj=0.067, (0 split)
         TMMTG
                  splits as RLR,
        MOTIVAT < 0.96945 to the right, agree=0.622, adj=0.067, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 742: 77 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.00103434
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4025974 P(node) =0.01005616
##
##
       class counts:
                       31
##
     probabilities: 0.403 0.597
##
     left son=1484 (11 obs) right son=1485 (66 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         IMMIG
                   splits as RLL,
                                            improve=2.705628, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1891 to the left, improve=1.997977, (0 missing)
                                            improve=1.945628, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                            to the right, improve=1.646104, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < 1.0278
```

```
##
                 < -1.29035 to the right, improve=1.251082, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 743: 25 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.12 P(node) =0.003264986
##
##
       class counts:
                         3
##
      probabilities: 0.120 0.880
##
## Node number 760: 18 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                         expected loss=0.4444444 P(node) =0.00235079
##
       class counts:
                       10
                               8
##
      probabilities: 0.556 0.444
##
##
  Node number 761: 20 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.002611989
##
                       4 16
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.200 0.800
##
## Node number 850: 7 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
       class counts:
                        6
                              1
##
      probabilities: 0.857 0.143
##
## Node number 851: 31 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.00103434
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4193548 P(node) =0.004048583
##
##
      class counts:
                        13
                              18
##
     probabilities: 0.419 0.581
##
     left son=1702 (7 obs) right son=1703 (24 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        PVSCIE
                 < 459.461 to the left, improve=1.5729650, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.7028
                            to the left, improve=1.3824880, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.8673
                             to the right, improve=0.9856631, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.1031
                             to the left, improve=0.7331378, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                 < 0.71715 to the right, improve=0.4301075, (0 missing)
##
  Node number 890: 32 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.46875 P(node) =0.004179182
##
##
      class counts:
                        15
                              17
##
     probabilities: 0.469 0.531
     left son=1780 (16 obs) right son=1781 (16 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
                 < -0.10075 to the left, improve=1.5625000, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
         MOTIVAT < -0.49015 to the right, improve=1.0208330, (0 missing)
##
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.65765 to the right, improve=1.0208330, (0 missing)
##
                           to the right, improve=0.9418290, (0 missing)
         BELONG < 0.3386
##
         PVSCIE < 455.36
                           to the left, improve=0.5248016, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.10855 to the right, agree=0.688, adj=0.375, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 0.41145 to the right, agree=0.688, adj=0.375, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.5009 to the right, agree=0.625, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.67025 to the right, agree=0.625, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 453.9025 to the left, agree=0.594, adj=0.188, (0 split)
##
## Node number 891: 16 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.002089591
```

```
##
       class counts:
                       2
##
      probabilities: 0.125 0.875
##
## Node number 892: 12 observations
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3333333 P(node) =0.001567193
                              4
##
      class counts:
                        8
     probabilities: 0.667 0.333
##
##
## Node number 893: 51 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0008274721
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3137255 P(node) =0.006660572
##
       class counts:
                      16
##
      probabilities: 0.314 0.686
##
     left son=1786 (33 obs) right son=1787 (18 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 439.0885 to the right, improve=2.2840170, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < 1.3796
                           to the left, improve=1.3926020, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.0783 to the right, improve=0.8919584, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1393 to the right, improve=0.8919584, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -1.16065 to the left, improve=0.7624037, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG < 1.0882
                         to the left, agree=0.745, adj=0.278, (0 split)
##
              < -0.6927 to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.056, (0 split)
##
                                       complexity param=0.000137912
## Node number 894: 79 observations,
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2151899 P(node) =0.01031736
##
##
       class counts:
                      17
##
      probabilities: 0.215 0.785
     left son=1788 (25 obs) right son=1789 (54 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -0.22735 to the right, improve=1.533915, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 430.4395 to the left, improve=1.444108, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.6266 to the left, improve=1.264794, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < 1.04315 to the right, improve=1.234194, (0 missing)
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.425
                           to the left, improve=1.183544, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                 < 1.08485 to the right, agree=0.722, adj=0.12, (0 split)
        ESCS
##
         PVSCIE < 426.5345 to the left, agree=0.722, adj=0.12, (0 split)
##
                 < 0.5587 to the left, agree=0.696, adj=0.04, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < -0.28595 to the left, agree=0.696, adj=0.04, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 895: 18 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0 P(node) =0.00235079
##
##
       class counts:
                        0
                             18
##
      probabilities: 0.000 1.000
##
## Node number 904: 16 observations
                          expected loss=0.1875 P(node) =0.002089591
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       13
                               3
##
      probabilities: 0.812 0.187
##
## Node number 905: 31 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0008274721
##
    predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0.4516129 P(node) =0.004048583
##
      class counts:
                       17
                             14
##
     probabilities: 0.548 0.452
```

```
##
     left son=1810 (15 obs) right son=1811 (16 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         ANXTEST < 0.4256
##
                            to the left, improve=1.9881720, (0 missing)
                  < 511.588 to the right, improve=1.4052590, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.41435 to the left, improve=1.2476960, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 1.6252 to the left, improve=1.1730210, (0 missing)
                 < 0.39335 to the right, improve=0.8765778, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < 1.0579
                            to the left, agree=0.645, adj=0.267, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.83245 to the left, agree=0.645, adj=0.267, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
                 < 0.81015 to the right, agree=0.613, adj=0.200, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.5096 to the right, agree=0.613, adj=0.200, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 562.0695 to the right, agree=0.613, adj=0.200, (0 split)
##
## Node number 916: 7 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                         expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
       class counts:
                        6
                              1
##
      probabilities: 0.857 0.143
##
## Node number 917: 20 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.35 P(node) =0.002611989
                       7
##
       class counts:
                             13
##
     probabilities: 0.350 0.650
##
## Node number 926: 29 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000275824
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2758621 P(node) =0.003787384
##
##
       class counts:
                             21
                        8
     probabilities: 0.276 0.724
##
##
     left son=1852 (8 obs) right son=1853 (21 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.67145 to the right, improve=2.6933500, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
                 < 425.7155 to the left, improve=1.1100160, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.3644
                           to the left, improve=0.5573607, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.09305 to the right, improve=0.5028736, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.50225 to the right, improve=0.4881677, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        ANXTEST < 0.25785 to the left, agree=0.759, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
## Node number 927: 31 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.06451613 P(node) =0.004048583
##
                              29
##
       class counts:
                        2
##
      probabilities: 0.065 0.935
##
## Node number 952: 24 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0002482416
                          expected loss=0.5 P(node) =0.003134387
     predicted class=Low
##
                       12
                             12
       class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.500 0.500
     left son=1904 (7 obs) right son=1905 (17 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ESCS
                 < -0.0963 to the left, improve=0.9075630, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.9496
                            to the left, improve=0.9075630, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.1479
                            to the right, improve=0.8000000, (0 missing)
        MOTIVAT < 0.895
##
                            to the left, improve=0.7552448, (0 missing)
                 < 444.669 to the left, improve=0.3428571, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
```

```
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.12515 to the left, agree=0.792, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.5489 to the left, agree=0.792, adj=0.286, (0 split)
         PVSCIE < 488.102 to the right, agree=0.792, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 953: 14 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2142857 P(node) =0.001828392
##
##
       class counts:
                        3 11
##
      probabilities: 0.214 0.786
##
## Node number 992: 12 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.001567193
##
##
       class counts:
                       9
                              3
##
      probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
## Node number 993: 10 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.001305995
##
##
       class counts:
                        2
                               8
##
      probabilities: 0.200 0.800
##
## Node number 1004: 13 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3076923 P(node) =0.001697793
##
       class counts:
                       4
      probabilities: 0.308 0.692
##
##
## Node number 1005: 186 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000137912
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1021505 P(node) =0.0242915
##
                       19 167
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.102 0.898
##
     left son=2010 (88 obs) right son=2011 (98 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -0.38675 to the right, improve=1.5584470, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.0185 to the left, improve=1.3561420, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.5772 to the right, improve=0.7464847, (0 missing)
         BELONG
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 532.046 to the left, improve=0.6878998, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
                 < -0.6682 to the right, improve=0.4416329, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                           agree=0.608, adj=0.170, (0 split)
                   < -0.54545 to the left, agree=0.565, adj=0.080, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
##
                            to the right, agree=0.543, adj=0.034, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < 0.3941
                  < 1.45175 to the right, agree=0.538, adj=0.023, (0 split)
##
        MOTIVAT
                             to the left, agree=0.538, adj=0.023, (0 split)
##
        BELONG
                  < 0.6744
##
## Node number 1090: 254 observations
                           expected loss=0.07086614 P(node) =0.03317226
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       236
                              18
##
      probabilities: 0.929 0.071
##
## Node number 1091: 55 observations,
                                       complexity param=5.910515e-05
##
    predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.00718297
##
                        44
      class counts:
                             11
     probabilities: 0.800 0.200
##
##
    left son=2182 (16 obs) right son=2183 (39 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
```

```
##
                 < -0.48295 to the left, improve=1.8051280, (0 missing)
##
                                          improve=1.1510840, (0 missing)
         BELONG < -0.5798 to the left,
##
         ANXTEST < -0.4501 to the right, improve=0.9777778, (0 missing)
                                          improve=0.9777778, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.2737 to the left,
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.0746 to the left,
                                          improve=0.9777778, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
        MOTIVAT < -0.53245 to the left, agree=0.727, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 1124: 179 observations,
                                          complexity param=0.000413736
                           expected loss=0.122905 P(node) =0.0233773
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                      157
                              22
##
      probabilities: 0.877 0.123
##
     left son=2248 (101 obs) right son=2249 (78 obs)
     Primary splits:
##
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.2339
                             to the left, improve=1.3317070, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.33155 to the right, improve=1.1477340, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.4672 to the left, improve=0.9990415, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.63445 to the left, improve=0.9467418, (0 missing)
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.1011
                           to the left, improve=0.8889931, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        ESCS
                 < -1.00765 to the right, agree=0.603, adj=0.090, (0 split)
##
                                          agree=0.598, adj=0.077, (0 split)
         IMMIG
                splits as LLR,
         EMOSUPS < 0.06065 to the left, agree=0.587, adj=0.051, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 342.0755 to the right, agree=0.587, adj=0.051, (0 split)
##
##
         ANXTEST < -0.03595 to the right, agree=0.581, adj=0.038, (0 split)
## Node number 1125: 50 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000206868
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.24 P(node) =0.006529973
##
##
       class counts:
                        38
                              12
##
      probabilities: 0.760 0.240
##
     left son=2250 (26 obs) right son=2251 (24 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.10585 to the left, improve=1.6823080, (0 missing)
##
                 < 391.1345 to the right, improve=0.9856140, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
                  < -0.91715 to the left, improve=0.9343867, (0 missing)
##
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.7503 to the right, improve=0.8041026, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG
                  < -0.67925 to the right, improve=0.6833498, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.4056 to the left, agree=0.64, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.39015 to the left, agree=0.64, adj=0.250, (0 split)
                           to the right, agree=0.64, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 387.12
##
                 < 0.40595 to the right, agree=0.58, adj=0.125, (0 split)
         EMOSUPS < -0.51895 to the left, agree=0.58, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 1146: 13 observations
                           expected loss=0.3846154 P(node) =0.001697793
     predicted class=Low
##
##
       class counts:
                         8
##
      probabilities: 0.615 0.385
##
## Node number 1147: 10 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.001305995
##
##
       class counts:
                        2
##
      probabilities: 0.200 0.800
##
```

```
## Node number 1182: 8 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.001044796
##
##
      class counts:
                       6
                              2
##
     probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
## Node number 1183: 17 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4117647 P(node) =0.002220191
##
##
      class counts:
                      7 10
##
     probabilities: 0.412 0.588
##
## Node number 1212: 23 observations, complexity param=0.0008274721
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3478261 P(node) =0.003003787
##
##
      class counts: 15
##
     probabilities: 0.652 0.348
##
    left son=2424 (16 obs) right son=2425 (7 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
##
        ANXTEST < 0.2724
                           to the right, improve=2.70264000, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE < 381.258 to the left, improve=1.21811600, (0 missing)
##
        TEACHSUP < 0.37385 to the right, improve=1.16205500, (0 missing)
                 < -0.66135 to the left, improve=0.84549690, (0 missing)
##
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.08535 to the right, improve=0.09632107, (0 missing)
##
    Surrogate splits:
        PVSCIE < 435.724 to the left, agree=0.870, adj=0.571, (0 split)
##
                < -0.9256 to the right, agree=0.739, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.24125 to the left, agree=0.739, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
## Node number 1213: 7 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
      class counts:
                       1
                              6
##
     probabilities: 0.143 0.857
##
## Node number 1214: 7 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.0009141962
                              2
##
      class counts:
                      5
##
     probabilities: 0.714 0.286
##
## Node number 1215: 19 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.1578947 P(node) =0.00248139
##
      class counts:
                     3 16
##
     probabilities: 0.158 0.842
##
## Node number 1218: 17 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1176471 P(node) =0.002220191
##
      class counts:
                      15
                              2
##
     probabilities: 0.882 0.118
##
## Node number 1219: 32 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.0006206041
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4375 P(node) =0.004179182
##
##
      class counts: 18
                            14
##
     probabilities: 0.563 0.438
##
    left son=2438 (11 obs) right son=2439 (21 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.48925 to the left, improve=2.1915580, (0 missing)
        BELONG < 0.15385 to the right, improve=1.8714570, (0 missing)
##
```

```
##
         PVSCIE < 489.932 to the left, improve=1.6409090, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.60555 to the right, improve=1.1468250, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.24325 to the left, improve=0.6127451, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.0169 to the left, agree=0.750, adj=0.273, (0 split)
                  < -1.07705 to the left, agree=0.719, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
                  < 474.0355 to the left, agree=0.719, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 1222: 14 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2142857 P(node) =0.001828392
##
       class counts:
                               3
                        11
      probabilities: 0.786 0.214
##
##
                                         complexity param=0.001103296
## Node number 1223: 26 observations,
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3461538 P(node) =0.003395586
##
##
       class counts:
                         9
                              17
##
      probabilities: 0.346 0.654
##
     left son=2446 (11 obs) right son=2447 (15 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 530.6145 to the right, improve=3.2116550, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.21105 to the right, improve=2.0942310, (0 missing)
                                            improve=1.2071390, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
                              to the left, improve=0.7917872, (0 missing)
         ESCS
                   < 0.9225
                   < -0.2227 to the left, improve=0.7692308, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.92955 to the left, agree=0.692, adj=0.273, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                   < -0.73815 to the left, agree=0.654, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < -1.0746 to the left, agree=0.654, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
                                            agree=0.615, adj=0.091, (0 split)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
## Node number 1236: 18 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1111111 P(node) =0.00235079
##
       class counts:
                        16
##
      probabilities: 0.889 0.111
##
## Node number 1237: 24 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.0008274721
##
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4583333 P(node) =0.003134387
##
       class counts:
                        13
                              11
##
     probabilities: 0.542 0.458
##
     left son=2474 (10 obs) right son=2475 (14 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 483.3615 to the left, improve=2.2880950, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.39095 to the left, improve=2.0416670, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.29055 to the right, improve=1.2500000, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < -0.13905 to the left, improve=0.4500000, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.1579 to the right, improve=0.3082751, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
                   < -0.01865 to the right, agree=0.750, adj=0.4, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
##
         IMMIG
                   splits as RLR,
                                            agree=0.708, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.5764
                              to the left, agree=0.708, adj=0.3, (0 split)
##
                              RL,
                                            agree=0.667, adj=0.2, (0 split)
         ST004D01T splits as
##
                   < 0.1318
                              to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.2, (0 split)
##
## Node number 1238: 25 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.0009309061
```

```
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.44 P(node) =0.003264986
##
      class counts:
                       14
                              11
##
     probabilities: 0.560 0.440
     left son=2476 (15 obs) right son=2477 (10 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
                  < 0.17015 to the left, improve=2.2533330, (0 missing)
         ESCS
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=1.7168250, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.27155 to the right, improve=1.6661540, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.30825 to the right, improve=1.5148050, (0 missing)
                  < -0.42745 to the right, improve=0.8533333, (0 missing)</pre>
##
        TAVITOM
##
     Surrogate splits:
                 < 503.333 to the left, agree=0.80, adj=0.5, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.1384 to the right, agree=0.72, adj=0.3, (0 split)
         MOTIVAT < -0.42745 to the right, agree=0.68, adj=0.2, (0 split)
##
##
                 < 0.1478
                           to the left, agree=0.64, adj=0.1, (0 split)
         BELONG
##
## Node number 1239: 7 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
       class counts:
                        1
##
      probabilities: 0.143 0.857
##
## Node number 1274: 7 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
                      5
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.714 0.286
## Node number 1275: 14 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.001828392
##
                        4
       class counts:
                             10
##
      probabilities: 0.286 0.714
##
## Node number 1276: 17 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2941176 P(node) =0.002220191
##
       class counts:
                      12
                               5
##
      probabilities: 0.706 0.294
##
## Node number 1277: 42 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3333333 P(node) =0.005485177
##
       class counts:
                       14
##
     probabilities: 0.333 0.667
     left son=2554 (33 obs) right son=2555 (9 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
                  < 362.1405 to the right, improve=2.5454550, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=2.3809520, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.9171
                            to the left, improve=1.7517110, (0 missing)
                   < -0.78965 to the right, improve=1.2130860, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
         ANXTEST
                  < 0.01525 to the right, improve=0.8296296, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.96825 to the right, agree=0.833, adj=0.222, (0 split)
         ANXTEST < -0.39965 to the right, agree=0.810, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 1322: 10 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1 P(node) =0.001305995
                     9
##
      class counts:
```

```
##
     probabilities: 0.900 0.100
##
## Node number 1323: 17 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4117647 P(node) =0.002220191
##
##
      class counts:
                        7
##
     probabilities: 0.412 0.588
##
## Node number 1382: 7 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
      class counts:
                        6
                              1
##
     probabilities: 0.857 0.143
##
                                      complexity param=0.00103434
## Node number 1383: 82 observations,
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4268293 P(node) =0.01070916
##
                      35 47
      class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.427 0.573
##
    left son=2766 (39 obs) right son=2767 (43 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
##
        ANXTEST
                             to the right, improve=1.0998880, (0 missing)
                 < 0.8442
##
        ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                           improve=1.0807420, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 1.0579
                            to the left, improve=0.9219512, (0 missing)
##
                  < 599.141 to the left, improve=0.8790941, (0 missing)
        TEACHSUP < 1.1842 to the left, improve=0.6886179, (0 missing)
##
##
    Surrogate splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.2947 to the right, agree=0.634, adj=0.231, (0 split)
##
        BELONG < -0.17375 to the right, agree=0.622, adj=0.205, (0 split)
##
                 < -0.41875 to the left, agree=0.598, adj=0.154, (0 split)
                          to the left, agree=0.561, adj=0.077, (0 split)
##
        PVSCIE < 398.08
##
                                         agree=0.549, adj=0.051, (0 split)
        IMMIG
                splits as LRR,
##
## Node number 1418: 12 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.001567193
##
      class counts:
                              3
##
     probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
## Node number 1419: 18 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.2777778 P(node) =0.00235079
##
      class counts:
                      5 13
##
     probabilities: 0.278 0.722
##
## Node number 1478: 15 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4666667 P(node) =0.001958992
##
##
      class counts:
                      8
                              7
##
     probabilities: 0.533 0.467
##
## Node number 1479: 22 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.1363636 P(node) =0.002873188
##
##
      class counts:
                        3
                             19
##
     probabilities: 0.136 0.864
##
## Node number 1484: 11 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2727273 P(node) =0.001436594
                      8
##
      class counts:
                              3
##
     probabilities: 0.727 0.273
```

```
##
                                       complexity param=0.00103434
## Node number 1485: 66 observations,
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3484848 P(node) =0.008619564
##
       class counts:
                      23
                              43
##
      probabilities: 0.348 0.652
##
     left son=2970 (46 obs) right son=2971 (20 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.32815 to the right, improve=2.2610010, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < -0.3378 to the left, improve=1.4911260, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
                   < 602.5945 to the left, improve=1.0946970, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.7927 to the left, improve=0.7784137, (0 missing)
        ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
                                            improve=0.7424242, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 1.04755 to the left, agree=0.758, adj=0.20, (0 split)
##
                           to the left, agree=0.727, adj=0.10, (0 split)
         ESCS
                < 1.5748
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2209 to the left, agree=0.712, adj=0.05, (0 split)
##
## Node number 1702: 7 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
       class counts:
                        5
                              2
##
      probabilities: 0.714 0.286
##
## Node number 1703: 24 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3333333 P(node) =0.003134387
##
##
      class counts:
                        8
                              16
##
      probabilities: 0.333 0.667
##
## Node number 1780: 16 observations
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.375 P(node) =0.002089591
##
##
       class counts:
                       10
                               6
##
      probabilities: 0.625 0.375
##
## Node number 1781: 16 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3125 P(node) =0.002089591
##
##
       class counts:
                        5
##
      probabilities: 0.313 0.688
##
## Node number 1786: 33 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.0008274721
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4242424 P(node) =0.004309782
##
##
                       14
       class counts:
                              19
     probabilities: 0.424 0.576
##
##
     left son=3572 (23 obs) right son=3573 (10 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        TEACHSUP < -0.1393 to the right, improve=1.4429510, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 523.396 to the left, improve=1.1450220, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < -0.4712 to the right, improve=1.0535430, (0 missing)
##
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.6698
                            to the left, improve=0.7575758, (0 missing)
##
                            to the left, improve=0.4545455, (0 missing)
        MOTIVAT < 0.7118
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 580.3435 to the left, agree=0.758, adj=0.2, (0 split)
##
                 < 1.10455 to the left, agree=0.727, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.4579 to the left, agree=0.727, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
## Node number 1787: 18 observations
```

```
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1111111 P(node) =0.00235079
##
       class counts:
                        2
                             16
      probabilities: 0.111 0.889
##
##
## Node number 1788: 25 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.000137912
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.36 P(node) =0.003264986
##
                        9
                             16
##
      class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.360 0.640
##
     left son=3576 (17 obs) right son=3577 (8 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.01375 to the left, improve=3.0494120, (0 missing)
                 < 0.6744 to the right, improve=2.3020510, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.9171 to the right, improve=1.9200000, (0 missing)
                 < 0.6182 to the left, improve=1.2472730, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.2061 to the right, improve=0.8533333, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.425
                           to the left, agree=0.76, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
        ESCS
                < 1.1561 to the left, agree=0.72, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.70265 to the left, agree=0.72, adj=0.125, (0 split)
                           to the right, agree=0.72, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 0.6744
##
        PVSCIE < 567.684 to the left, agree=0.72, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
## Node number 1789: 54 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1481481 P(node) =0.00705237
##
##
      class counts:
                        8
                             46
##
      probabilities: 0.148 0.852
##
## Node number 1810: 15 observations
    predicted class=Low
                          expected loss=0.2666667 P(node) =0.001958992
##
                     11
##
       class counts:
                              4
##
      probabilities: 0.733 0.267
##
## Node number 1811: 16 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.375 P(node) =0.002089591
##
##
       class counts:
                       6
##
      probabilities: 0.375 0.625
##
## Node number 1852: 8 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.375 P(node) =0.001044796
##
##
       class counts:
                              3
                        5
##
      probabilities: 0.625 0.375
##
## Node number 1853: 21 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.002742588
##
                      3 18
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.143 0.857
##
## Node number 1904: 7 observations
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
       class counts:
                       5
##
      probabilities: 0.714 0.286
##
## Node number 1905: 17 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4117647 P(node) =0.002220191
```

```
##
       class counts:
                         7
##
      probabilities: 0.412 0.588
##
## Node number 2010: 88 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000137912
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1704545 P(node) =0.01149275
       class counts:
##
                        15
                              73
      probabilities: 0.170 0.830
##
##
     left son=4020 (28 obs) right son=4021 (60 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         TEACHSUP < 0.27175 to the left, improve=1.8720780, (0 missing)
##
##
                  < 1.02725 to the right, improve=1.1889280, (0 missing)
                  < 477.542 to the right, improve=1.1495220, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
                  < 0.5772
                             to the right, improve=0.8074163, (0 missing)
         BELONG
         MOTIVAT < 0.46895 to the left, improve=0.6456520, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.1881 to the left, agree=0.727, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.9902
                            to the right, agree=0.693, adj=0.036, (0 split)
##
## Node number 2011: 98 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.04081633 P(node) =0.01279875
##
       class counts:
                         4
##
      probabilities: 0.041 0.959
##
## Node number 2182: 16 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0 P(node) =0.002089591
##
       class counts:
                        16
##
      probabilities: 1.000 0.000
##
## Node number 2183: 39 observations,
                                         complexity param=5.910515e-05
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2820513 P(node) =0.005093379
##
       class counts:
                        28
                              11
##
      probabilities: 0.718 0.282
##
     left son=4366 (30 obs) right son=4367 (9 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.1011
                            to the left,
                                          improve=1.7504270, (0 missing)
##
                            to the right, improve=1.6615380, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < 0.1383
##
         BELONG < -0.5859 to the left,
                                          improve=1.6467240, (0 missing)
##
                                           improve=0.8914235, (0 missing)
                 splits as RLL,
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.17035 to the left, improve=0.6837607, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         BELONG < -1.13215 to the right, agree=0.795, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
##
         PVSCIE < 489.302 to the right, agree=0.795, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
##
  Node number 2248: 101 observations
                           expected loss=0.06930693 P(node) =0.01319054
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                               7
       class counts:
                        94
##
      probabilities: 0.931 0.069
##
## Node number 2249: 78 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000413736
                           expected loss=0.1923077 P(node) =0.01018676
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                              15
       class counts:
                        63
     probabilities: 0.808 0.192
##
##
     left son=4498 (71 obs) right son=4499 (7 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
```

```
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.25505 to the right, improve=6.7981740, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.1011
                            to the left, improve=1.5581550, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.25455 to the left, improve=1.5391030, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < -0.0405 to the right, improve=1.1218010, (0 missing)
##
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.17405 to the right, improve=0.6719457, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 2250: 26 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1153846 P(node) =0.003395586
##
       class counts:
                        23
##
      probabilities: 0.885 0.115
##
## Node number 2251: 24 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.000206868
                           expected loss=0.375 P(node) =0.003134387
##
     predicted class=Low
       class counts:
##
                        15
                               9
##
      probabilities: 0.625 0.375
##
     left son=4502 (9 obs) right son=4503 (15 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG < -0.6538 to the right, improve=2.0055560, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.65765 to the right, improve=1.7357140, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 413.781 to the right, improve=1.5157340, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.19425 to the right, improve=1.0651260, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.1201 to the right, improve=0.4248252, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                  < 0.26225 to the right, agree=0.792, adj=0.444, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
##
                  < 440.3115 to the right, agree=0.750, adj=0.333, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.8804 to the right, agree=0.708, adj=0.222, (0 split)
##
                                           agree=0.667, adj=0.111, (0 split)
         IMMIG
                  splits as RLR,
         MOTIVAT < -0.1201 to the right, agree=0.667, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
##
  Node number 2424: 16 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1875 P(node) =0.002089591
##
       class counts:
                        13
                               3
##
      probabilities: 0.812 0.187
##
## Node number 2425: 7 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
       class counts:
                         2
##
      probabilities: 0.286 0.714
##
## Node number 2438: 11 observations
                           expected loss=0.1818182 P(node) =0.001436594
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                         9
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.818 0.182
##
## Node number 2439: 21 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.0006206041
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.002742588
##
##
       class counts:
                         9
                              12
##
     probabilities: 0.429 0.571
##
     left son=4878 (9 obs) right son=4879 (12 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                 < -0.60555 to the right, improve=1.7857140, (0 missing)</pre>
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.15385 to the right, improve=1.7857140, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.5569
                             to the left, improve=1.3412700, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 526.3265 to the left, improve=1.3412700, (0 missing)
```

```
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1313 to the left, improve=0.8241758, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        ESCS
                 < 0.5569 to the left, agree=0.857, adj=0.667, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < -0.25645 to the left, agree=0.762, adj=0.444, (0 split)
##
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.5334 to the right, agree=0.714, adj=0.333, (0 split)
         PVSCIE < 522.114 to the left, agree=0.714, adj=0.333, (0 split)
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.2061 to the left, agree=0.667, adj=0.222, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 2446: 11 observations
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3636364 P(node) =0.001436594
##
       class counts:
                       7
                              4
      probabilities: 0.636 0.364
##
##
## Node number 2447: 15 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1333333 P(node) =0.001958992
##
##
       class counts:
                       2
                             13
##
      probabilities: 0.133 0.867
##
## Node number 2474: 10 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.001305995
##
      class counts:
                        8
##
     probabilities: 0.800 0.200
##
## Node number 2475: 14 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3571429 P(node) =0.001828392
##
      class counts:
                      5
##
      probabilities: 0.357 0.643
##
## Node number 2476: 15 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2666667 P(node) =0.001958992
##
       class counts:
                     11
                              4
##
      probabilities: 0.733 0.267
##
## Node number 2477: 10 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3 P(node) =0.001305995
                        3
##
      class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.300 0.700
##
## Node number 2554: 33 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4242424 P(node) =0.004309782
##
##
      class counts: 14
##
      probabilities: 0.424 0.576
##
     left son=5108 (22 obs) right son=5109 (11 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        PVSCIE
                  < 438.455 to the left, improve=3.6666670, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.24605 to the left, improve=2.5035650, (0 missing)
##
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                           improve=1.5673660, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < -0.83035 to the right, improve=1.4429510, (0 missing)
##
        TAVITOM
                  < -0.13935 to the right, improve=0.5827506, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                           to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.091, (0 split)
        MOTIVAT < 0.3011
##
         ANXTEST < 0.06995 to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.091, (0 split)
##
## Node number 2555: 9 observations
```

```
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0 P(node) =0.001175395
##
       class counts:
                         0
                               9
##
      probabilities: 0.000 1.000
##
## Node number 2766: 39 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.00103434
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4871795 P(node) =0.005093379
##
                              19
##
       class counts:
                        20
##
      probabilities: 0.513 0.487
##
     left son=5532 (28 obs) right son=5533 (11 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                                            improve=1.7664000, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                             to the right, improve=1.5705130, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 484.299
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 1.5641
                              to the left,
                                            improve=1.5406550, (0 missing)
                   < 1.0579
##
         TAVITOM
                              to the left,
                                            improve=1.0861100, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                   < -0.0683 to the left, improve=0.3240216, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                                         agree=0.769, adj=0.182, (0 split)
         IMMIG splits as LRL,
##
                < 0.6336
                           to the left, agree=0.769, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 0.1056
                           to the left, agree=0.769, adj=0.182, (0 split)
##
## Node number 2767: 43 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.00103434
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3488372 P(node) =0.005615776
##
##
                        15
                              28
       class counts:
     probabilities: 0.349 0.651
##
     left son=5534 (8 obs) right son=5535 (35 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.1842
                             to the left,
                                           improve=3.1634550, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                  < 0.79375 to the right, improve=0.9486768, (0 missing)
##
                  < 464.566 to the left, improve=0.9486768, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         ANXTEST < 0.52575 to the left,
                                           improve=0.5194991, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.13025 to the left, improve=0.3252063, (0 missing)
##
##
  Node number 2970: 46 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.00103434
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4347826 P(node) =0.006007575
##
##
       class counts:
                        20
                              26
     probabilities: 0.435 0.565
##
##
     left son=5940 (9 obs) right son=5941 (37 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 474.14
                           to the left,
                                         improve=2.6327200, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < -0.14635 to the left, improve=2.4736310, (0 missing)
##
                 < -0.3372 to the left,
                                          improve=1.2032900, (0 missing)
                            to the right, improve=0.7953623, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.2633
         ANXTEST < -1.16855 to the right, improve=0.6613272, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
                 < -0.5512 to the left, agree=0.826, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
         ANXTEST < -0.2209 to the right, agree=0.826, adj=0.111, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 2971: 20 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.15 P(node) =0.002611989
##
       class counts:
                         3
##
      probabilities: 0.150 0.850
##
## Node number 3572: 23 observations,
                                         complexity param=0.0008274721
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4782609 P(node) =0.003003787
```

```
##
       class counts:
                     12
     probabilities: 0.522 0.478
##
##
     left son=7144 (10 obs) right son=7145 (13 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.6972
                           to the left, improve=2.7397990, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.4712 to the right, improve=1.1244150, (0 missing)
                 < 515.0835 to the left, improve=1.0496890, (0 missing)
##
                           to the left, improve=0.5282609, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
                  < 0.5318
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.9147 to the right, improve=0.5282609, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.7967
                           to the left, agree=0.739, adj=0.4, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < -1.94195 to the left, agree=0.652, adj=0.2, (0 split)
         EMOSUPS < -0.88765 to the right, agree=0.609, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
##
         BELONG < 1.04315 to the left, agree=0.609, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 537.517 to the right, agree=0.609, adj=0.1, (0 split)
##
## Node number 3573: 10 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.001305995
##
       class counts:
                        2
##
      probabilities: 0.200 0.800
##
## Node number 3576: 17 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4705882 P(node) =0.002220191
##
                      9
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.529 0.471
##
## Node number 3577: 8 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0 P(node) =0.001044796
##
       class counts:
                        0
                              8
##
      probabilities: 0.000 1.000
##
## Node number 4020: 28 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.000137912
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3214286 P(node) =0.003656785
##
       class counts:
                       9
                             19
##
      probabilities: 0.321 0.679
##
     left son=8040 (14 obs) right son=8041 (14 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.33765 to the right, improve=3.5000000, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.1874 to the left, improve=0.9527473, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE < 485.806 to the right, improve=0.9527473, (0 missing)
        BELONG
                 < 0.6943 to the right, improve=0.6428571, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.57335 to the left, improve=0.5952381, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
         PVSCIE < 478.7755 to the right, agree=0.714, adj=0.429, (0 split)
##
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.57335 to the left, agree=0.679, adj=0.357, (0 split)
                           to the left, agree=0.643, adj=0.286, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.5492
##
         ANXTEST < -0.20965 to the left, agree=0.571, adj=0.143, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 0.6943 to the right, agree=0.571, adj=0.143, (0 split)
## Node number 4021: 60 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1 P(node) =0.007835967
##
       class counts:
                        6
##
      probabilities: 0.100 0.900
##
```

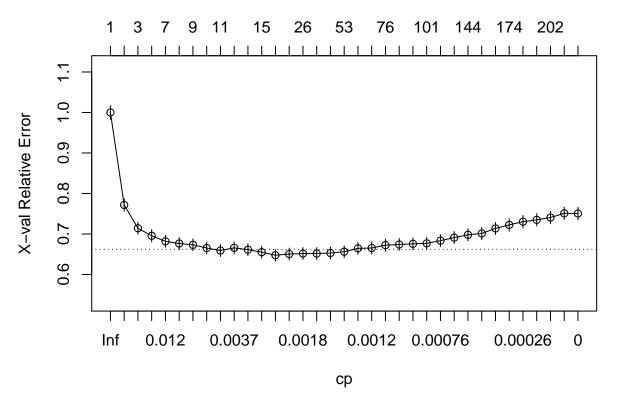
```
## Node number 4366: 30 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.003917984
##
      class counts:
                      24
                              6
##
     probabilities: 0.800 0.200
##
## Node number 4367: 9 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4444444 P(node) =0.001175395
##
                     4 5
##
      class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.444 0.556
##
## Node number 4498: 71 observations, complexity param=0.000206868
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1267606 P(node) =0.009272561
##
##
      class counts: 62
##
     probabilities: 0.873 0.127
##
    left son=8996 (29 obs) right son=8997 (42 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.19645 to the left, improve=1.5754530, (0 missing)
##
        TEACHSUP < 0.7161 to the left, improve=1.2400490, (0 missing)
##
                < 371.579 to the right, improve=0.7392622, (0 missing)
        PVSCIE
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.13645 to the left, improve=0.5546735, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG
                < -0.86245 to the right, improve=0.4298483, (0 missing)</pre>
##
    Surrogate splits:
                 < -0.4856 to the left, agree=0.662, adj=0.172, (0 split)
##
        ESCS
        ANXTEST < -0.52085 to the left, agree=0.620, adj=0.069, (0 split)
##
##
        PVSCIE < 477.313 to the right, agree=0.620, adj=0.069, (0 split)
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.40455 to the right, agree=0.606, adj=0.034, (0 split)
##
        TEACHSUP < 0.37385 to the left, agree=0.606, adj=0.034, (0 split)
## Node number 4499: 7 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
      class counts:
                     1
##
     probabilities: 0.143 0.857
##
## Node number 4502: 9 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.1111111 P(node) =0.001175395
##
                      8
##
      class counts:
                              1
##
     probabilities: 0.889 0.111
##
## Node number 4503: 15 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4666667 P(node) =0.001958992
##
      class counts: 7
##
                              8
##
     probabilities: 0.467 0.533
##
## Node number 4878: 9 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3333333 P(node) =0.001175395
##
      class counts:
                     6
                              3
     probabilities: 0.667 0.333
##
##
## Node number 4879: 12 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.001567193
##
      class counts:
                      3
##
     probabilities: 0.250 0.750
##
## Node number 5108: 22 observations,
                                      complexity param=0.0008274721
```

```
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4090909 P(node) =0.002873188
##
                              9
      class counts:
                      13
##
     probabilities: 0.591 0.409
     left son=10216 (8 obs) right son=10217 (14 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
                  < 0.01525 to the right, improve=2.029221, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
         TEACHSUP < 0.71355 to the left, improve=1.912554, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=1.603030, (0 missing)
##
##
         ESCS
                   < -0.51415 to the right, improve=1.172078, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.28455 to the left, improve=1.063714, (0 missing)
        BELONG
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                                           agree=0.727, adj=0.250, (0 split)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                             to the right, agree=0.727, adj=0.250, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS
                 < 0.0257
         ESCS
                  < -0.9788 to the left, agree=0.682, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
##
                  < 0.18225 to the right, agree=0.682, adj=0.125, (0 split)
         TAVITOM
##
         BELONG
                  < -0.28455 to the left, agree=0.682, adj=0.125, (0 split)
##
## Node number 5109: 11 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.09090909 P(node) =0.001436594
##
##
       class counts:
                       1
                             10
##
      probabilities: 0.091 0.909
##
                                        complexity param=0.0008274721
## Node number 5532: 28 observations,
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3928571 P(node) =0.003656785
##
##
      class counts:
                       17
                             11
##
     probabilities: 0.607 0.393
##
     left son=11064 (16 obs) right son=11065 (12 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
        PVSCIE < 479.2705 to the right, improve=1.5238100, (0 missing)
##
                < -0.00955 to the left, improve=1.0289380, (0 missing)
                          to the left, improve=0.8437739, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.5641
##
        MOTIVAT < 1.0579 to the left, improve=0.6428571, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG < -0.3196 to the right, improve=0.4821429, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        ESCS
                 < 0.0873
                           to the right, agree=0.714, adj=0.333, (0 split)
##
        ANXTEST < 1.3838 to the left, agree=0.714, adj=0.333, (0 split)
##
        MOTIVAT < 0.2656 to the right, agree=0.643, adj=0.167, (0 split)
##
        BELONG < -0.14395 to the left, agree=0.643, adj=0.167, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < 0.8673 to the right, agree=0.607, adj=0.083, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 5533: 11 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2727273 P(node) =0.001436594
##
       class counts:
                        3
##
      probabilities: 0.273 0.727
##
## Node number 5534: 8 observations
                          expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.001044796
##
     predicted class=Low
                              2
##
       class counts:
                        6
##
      probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
## Node number 5535: 35 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.2571429 P(node) =0.004570981
##
      class counts:
                      9
                             26
##
     probabilities: 0.257 0.743
```

```
##
## Node number 5940: 9 observations
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2222222 P(node) =0.001175395
##
                       7
                              2
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.778 0.222
##
## Node number 5941: 37 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.00103434
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3513514 P(node) =0.00483218
##
##
       class counts:
                      13
                             24
##
     probabilities: 0.351 0.649
##
     left son=11882 (9 obs) right son=11883 (28 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG < -0.14635 to the left, improve=4.3251820, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.4435 to the right, improve=1.1689580, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.39875 to the right, improve=0.9952996, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 594.5515 to the left, improve=0.5828136, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
                < -0.07785 to the left, improve=0.4510718, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 7144: 10 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2 P(node) =0.001305995
##
      class counts:
                        8
##
     probabilities: 0.800 0.200
##
## Node number 7145: 13 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3076923 P(node) =0.001697793
##
       class counts:
                      4
##
      probabilities: 0.308 0.692
##
## Node number 8040: 14 observations
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.001828392
                     8
##
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.571 0.429
##
## Node number 8041: 14 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.07142857 P(node) =0.001828392
##
                       1
                             13
##
      class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.071 0.929
##
## Node number 8996: 29 observations
                          expected loss=0 P(node) =0.003787384
##
     predicted class=Low
                              0
##
      class counts:
                     29
##
      probabilities: 1.000 0.000
##
## Node number 8997: 42 observations,
                                      complexity param=0.000206868
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2142857 P(node) =0.005485177
##
##
                       33
                              9
       class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.786 0.214
     left son=17994 (29 obs) right son=17995 (13 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.1585 to the right, improve=3.9571810, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.7161 to the left, improve=2.3736260, (0 missing)
##
        EMOSUPS < 0.13645 to the left, improve=0.7714286, (0 missing)
##
        ANXTEST < -0.0405 to the right, improve=0.7714286, (0 missing)
                 < -0.74715 to the right, improve=0.6648513, (0 missing)
##
        ESCS
```

```
##
    Surrogate splits:
##
        ANXTEST < -0.3199 to the right, agree=0.738, adj=0.154, (0 split)
              < 1.2447 to the left, agree=0.714, adj=0.077, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 10216: 8 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.001044796
##
                      7
##
      class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.875 0.125
##
## Node number 10217: 14 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4285714 P(node) =0.001828392
                      6
##
      class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.429 0.571
##
## Node number 11064: 16 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.002089591
##
      class counts:
                     12
                             4
##
     probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
## Node number 11065: 12 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4166667 P(node) =0.001567193
##
      class counts: 5 7
##
     probabilities: 0.417 0.583
##
## Node number 11882: 9 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.2222222 P(node) =0.001175395
##
      class counts: 7
                            2
     probabilities: 0.778 0.222
##
##
## Node number 11883: 28 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.2142857 P(node) =0.003656785
##
      class counts:
                    6 22
##
     probabilities: 0.214 0.786
##
## Node number 17994: 29 observations
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.06896552 P(node) =0.003787384
##
##
      class counts:
                     27
                             2
##
     probabilities: 0.931 0.069
##
## Node number 17995: 13 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4615385 P(node) =0.001697793
##
      class counts:
                      6
     probabilities: 0.462 0.538
# show the cp values and find the small cross-validated error
plotcp(model1)
```

size of tree



```
model1$cptable[which.min(model1$cptable[,"xerror"]),"CP"]
## [1] 0.001930768
prune1 <- prune(model1, cp = 0.001930768)</pre>
Model1 <- summary(prune1)</pre>
## rpart(formula = wb ~ ., data = training, na.action = na.omit,
       method = "class", control = rpart.control(cp = 0))
##
     n=7657 (1386 observations deleted due to missingness)
##
##
##
               CP nsplit rel error
                                       xerror
## 1
     0.245759206
                        0 1.0000000 1.0000000 0.01682666
##
  2
     0.056268101
                       1 0.7542408 0.7716177 0.01553988
     0.014480761
                        2 0.6979727 0.7141084 0.01512789
## 3
      0.013515377
                       3 0.6834919 0.6954903 0.01498591
## 4
## 5
      0.010757137
                       6 0.6429458 0.6818370 0.01487900
## 6
     0.008688457
                       7 0.6321887 0.6764584 0.01483622
## 7
      0.006206041
                       8 0.6235002 0.6731485 0.01480971
                       9 0.6172942 0.6652875 0.01474616
## 8
      0.004964832
## 9
      0.004137360
                      10 0.6123293 0.6590815 0.01469540
## 10 0.003309888
                      11 0.6081920 0.6657013 0.01474952
## 11 0.002689284
                      12 0.6048821 0.6611502 0.01471238
## 12 0.002151427
                      14 0.5995035 0.6549441 0.01466128
## 13 0.001930768
                      20 0.5846090 0.6474969 0.01459927
```

23 0.5788167 0.6503930 0.01462348

14 0.001930768

```
##
## Variable importance
##
      BELONG
               EMOSUPS
                         ANXTEST ST004D01T
                                              PVSCIE
                                                        MOTIVAT TEACHSUP
                                                                               ESCS
##
          56
                    24
                              10
                                                    3
                                                              2
                                                                                  1
                                         3
                                                                        1
##
## Node number 1: 7657 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.2457592
                           expected loss=0.3156589 P(node) =1
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts: 5240 2417
##
      probabilities: 0.684 0.316
##
     left son=2 (5595 obs) right son=3 (2062 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.26355 to the left,
                                            improve=608.5835, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.982
                              to the left,
                                            improve=515.3075, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.10785 to the right, improve=314.3389, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.65565 to the left,
                                            improve=169.4996, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=143.3114, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -1.17875 to the right, agree=0.734, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
                 < 1.99845 to the left, agree=0.731, adj=0.000, (0 split)
         ESCS
         PVSCIE < 229.2385 to the right, agree=0.731, adj=0.000, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 2: 5595 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
                           expected loss=0.1946381 P(node) =0.7307039
##
     predicted class=Low
       class counts: 4506 1089
##
##
      probabilities: 0.805 0.195
##
     left son=4 (4155 obs) right son=5 (1440 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                                            improve=144.24960, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.982
                              to the left,
##
                                            improve=116.10230, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                   < -0.38615 to the left,
##
                   < 0.261
                              to the right, improve= 90.61965, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve= 52.09384, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.2768
                              to the left,
                                           improve= 51.65985, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                           to the left, agree=0.746, adj=0.013, (0 split)
         ESCS
               < 1.5148
##
         PVSCIE < 256.264 to the right, agree=0.743, adj=0.002, (0 split)
##
## Node number 3: 2062 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0562681
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3559651 P(node) =0.2692961
##
       class counts:
                       734 1328
##
      probabilities: 0.356 0.644
     left son=6 (772 obs) right son=7 (1290 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.516
                              to the left,
                                            improve=132.97290, (0 missing)
##
                             to the right, improve= 80.10580, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.10355
##
         BELONG
                   < 1.246
                              to the left,
                                            improve= 43.53596, (0 missing)
                                            improve= 39.01250, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.4875
                              to the left,
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve= 30.28236, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.16375 to the left,
                                           agree=0.648, adj=0.060, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.36235 to the left,
                                           agree=0.642, adj=0.044, (0 split)
##
                             to the right, agree=0.633, adj=0.021, (0 split)
         ANXTEST < 1.8406
##
                  < -0.93555 to the left, agree=0.631, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.8684 to the left, agree=0.631, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
```

```
## Node number 4: 4155 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
##
                           expected loss=0.1277978 P(node) =0.5426407
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts: 3624
                             531
##
      probabilities: 0.872 0.128
##
     left son=8 (2764 obs) right son=9 (1391 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                   < -0.4241 to the left, improve=49.43451, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                              to the right, improve=39.68815, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.2076
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=30.43684, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 477.3155 to the right, improve=17.55128, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.06065 to the left, improve=17.18877, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         PVSCIE < 748.6005 to the left, agree=0.666, adj=0.004, (0 split)
##
                          to the left, agree=0.666, adj=0.001, (0 split)
##
               < 2.0571
##
## Node number 5: 1440 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
                           expected loss=0.3875 P(node) =0.1880632
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                             558
##
      probabilities: 0.613 0.387
##
     left son=10 (772 obs) right son=11 (668 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.3134
                              to the right, improve=54.90149, (0 missing)
                                            improve=45.96089, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.3794 to the left,
         BELONG
                                            improve=22.59090, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         MOTIVAT
                   < 1.45175
                             to the left, improve=17.11675, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < -0.1181 to the left, improve=16.41509, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
                   < -0.3651
                                            agree=0.614, adj=0.168, (0 split)
##
         BELONG
                             to the left,
##
                                            agree=0.605, adj=0.148, (0 split)
         ST004D01T splits as
                             RL,
                              to the left,
##
         ESCS
                   < 1.0773
                                            agree=0.569, adj=0.072, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 582.1975 to the left, agree=0.559, adj=0.049, (0 split)
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 1.45175 to the left, agree=0.541, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
## Node number 6: 772 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.01448076
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4119171 P(node) =0.1008228
##
       class counts:
                       454
                             318
##
     probabilities: 0.588 0.412
##
     left son=12 (333 obs) right son=13 (439 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                              to the right, improve=33.321350, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.1226
##
                                            improve=30.912980, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.41835
                                            improve=13.983860, (0 missing)
                             to the left,
                             to the left, improve=10.561060, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.63645
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.06065 to the left, improve= 5.925377, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            agree=0.631, adj=0.144, (0 split)
                              RL,
                              to the left,
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.38695
                                            agree=0.596, adj=0.063, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < -1.0563
                              to the left, agree=0.582, adj=0.030, (0 split)
                  < -0.4066
##
         TEACHSUP
                              to the left, agree=0.582, adj=0.030, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG
                   splits as
                                            agree=0.579, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
## Node number 7: 1290 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.2170543 P(node) =0.1684733
       class counts: 280 1010
##
```

```
##
      probabilities: 0.217 0.783
##
## Node number 8: 2764 observations
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.07308249 P(node) =0.3609769
##
##
       class counts: 2562
                             202
##
      probabilities: 0.927 0.073
##
## Node number 9: 1391 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2365205 P(node) =0.1816638
##
       class counts: 1062
                             329
##
      probabilities: 0.763 0.237
##
     left son=18 (730 obs) right son=19 (661 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         ANXTEST
##
                   < 0.2125
                              to the right, improve=27.976880, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=18.152090, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 453.8795 to the right, improve=13.709130, (0 missing)
##
                  < 0.9171
                              to the left, improve=11.140870, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.09765 to the left,
                                            improve= 9.277124, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            agree=0.648, adj=0.260, (0 split)
##
         TAVITOM
                   < -0.0209
                              to the right, agree=0.582, adj=0.120, (0 split)
##
                   < 589.892 to the left, agree=0.567, adj=0.089, (0 split)
         PVSCIE
##
                              to the left, agree=0.556, adj=0.065, (0 split)
         ESCS
                   < 0.8433
         TEACHSUP < 1.1011
##
                              to the left, agree=0.548, adj=0.048, (0 split)
##
## Node number 10: 772 observations
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2590674 P(node) =0.1008228
##
##
       class counts:
                       572
                             200
##
      probabilities: 0.741 0.259
##
## Node number 11: 668 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4640719 P(node) =0.08724043
##
       class counts:
                       310
                             358
##
      probabilities: 0.464 0.536
##
     left son=22 (290 obs) right son=23 (378 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.4137 to the left, improve=15.289500, (0 missing)
##
                   < 0.89985 to the left, improve=10.479140, (0 missing)
         TAVITOM
##
                             to the right, improve= 9.846661, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
                   < 557.631
##
                              to the right, improve= 6.090499, (0 missing)
                   < -0.1607
         ANXTEST
                                            improve= 5.111681, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 366.743 to the left, agree=0.587, adj=0.048, (0 split)
##
                  < 1.58355 to the right, agree=0.584, adj=0.041, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.70135 to the left, agree=0.578, adj=0.028, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -1.04655 to the left, agree=0.570, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.3019
                             to the right, agree=0.570, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
##
  Node number 12: 333 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002689284
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2432432 P(node) =0.04348962
##
       class counts:
                       252
                              81
##
      probabilities: 0.757 0.243
##
     left son=24 (184 obs) right son=25 (149 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
```

```
ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
                                            improve=11.498960, (0 missing)
##
                  < 0.65545 to the right, improve= 6.818558, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.0067 to the left, improve= 5.328972, (0 missing)
                             to the left, improve= 5.001176, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < 1.0972
                  < 506.995 to the right, improve= 4.303305, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
##
     Surrogate splits:
         ANXTEST < 0.52575 to the right, agree=0.610, adj=0.128, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.06465 to the right, agree=0.583, adj=0.067, (0 split)
##
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.73035 to the right, agree=0.568, adj=0.034, (0 split)
##
                 < 391.0965 to the right, agree=0.568, adj=0.034, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -2.1343 to the right, agree=0.565, adj=0.027, (0 split)
##
## Node number 13: 439 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.01075714
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4601367 P(node) =0.05733316
##
##
                      202
                            237
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.460 0.540
##
     left son=26 (136 obs) right son=27 (303 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                                            improve=7.230342, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
         TEACHSUP < 0.37385 to the left, improve=7.162786, (0 missing)
##
##
        PVSCIE
                  < 594.952 to the right, improve=5.451322, (0 missing)
                  < -2.8315 to the right, improve=4.855819, (0 missing)
##
        EMOSUPS
                             to the left, improve=4.686187, (0 missing)
##
                  < 0.5086
        BELONG
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        IMMIG splits as RLR,
                                        agree=0.711, adj=0.066, (0 split)
              < -1.8742 to the left, agree=0.699, adj=0.029, (0 split)
##
##
         PVSCIE < 301.5725 to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.022, (0 split)
## Node number 18: 730 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1410959 P(node) =0.0953376
##
       class counts:
                      627
                          103
##
     probabilities: 0.859 0.141
##
## Node number 19: 661 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.002151427
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3419062 P(node) =0.08632624
##
      class counts:
                      435
                            226
##
     probabilities: 0.658 0.342
##
     left son=38 (464 obs) right son=39 (197 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                  < 453.9385 to the right, improve=10.267430, (0 missing)
        PVSCIE
                             to the left, improve= 8.797866, (0 missing)
##
        TEACHSUP < 0.5593
                                            improve= 8.484767, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                             to the left, improve= 7.441914, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                  < 0.0634
                  < -0.27155 to the right, improve= 6.216102, (0 missing)</pre>
##
         ANXTEST
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                 < -1.4073 to the right, agree=0.716, adj=0.046, (0 split)
         ESCS
##
         MOTIVAT < -2.6403 to the right, agree=0.708, adj=0.020, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.97105 to the right, agree=0.705, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.2076
                            to the left, agree=0.703, adj=0.005, (0 split)
         TEACHSUP < -2.3976 to the right, agree=0.703, adj=0.005, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 22: 290 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.008688457
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.4137931 P(node) =0.03787384
##
      class counts: 170 120
```

```
##
      probabilities: 0.586 0.414
##
     left son=44 (257 obs) right son=45 (33 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG < -2.0625 to the right, improve=12.178870, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 427.568 to the right, improve= 8.448276, (0 missing)
         MOTIVAT < 0.89985 to the left, improve= 6.961084, (0 missing)
##
                 < -0.58545 to the right, improve= 3.832402, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.12595 to the right, improve= 3.229779, (0 missing)
##
##
##
  Node number 23: 378 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3703704 P(node) =0.04936659
                             238
##
       class counts:
                       140
##
      probabilities: 0.370 0.630
##
## Node number 24: 184 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.0240303
##
       class counts:
                              23
                      161
##
      probabilities: 0.875 0.125
##
## Node number 25: 149 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002689284
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3892617 P(node) =0.01945932
##
       class counts:
                        91
##
      probabilities: 0.611 0.389
##
     left son=50 (104 obs) right son=51 (45 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.83185 to the left, improve=8.396492, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.15995 to the left,
                                           improve=7.957594, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 519.5945 to the right, improve=4.636067, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.09305 to the right, improve=3.699049, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                                           improve=2.442961, (0 missing)
                  splits as RLR,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         EMOSUPS < -2.6343 to the right, agree=0.725, adj=0.089, (0 split)
##
                 < 1.6205
                            to the left, agree=0.711, adj=0.044, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT < -0.91705 to the right, agree=0.705, adj=0.022, (0 split)
## Node number 26: 136 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.00413736
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4044118 P(node) =0.01776153
##
                        81
                              55
       class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.596 0.404
##
     left son=52 (72 obs) right son=53 (64 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.44975 to the left, improve=7.295956, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.40455 to the left,
                                           improve=2.997141, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.2053 to the right, improve=2.104394, (0 missing)
                             to the left, improve=1.764706, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < 2.0763
         MOTIVAT < -0.2457 to the left, improve=1.647082, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.6331
                            to the left,
                                          agree=0.618, adj=0.188, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 2.0763
                            to the left,
                                          agree=0.603, adj=0.156, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.92305
                            to the left,
                                          agree=0.581, adj=0.109, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.039
                            to the left,
                                          agree=0.581, adj=0.109, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.9543 to the right, agree=0.581, adj=0.109, (0 split)
##
## Node number 27: 303 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.006206041
```

```
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3993399 P(node) =0.03957163
##
                      121
       class counts:
                             182
##
     probabilities: 0.399 0.601
##
     left son=54 (53 obs) right son=55 (250 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                 < 594.952 to the right, improve=7.534377, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
         TEACHSUP < -1.04835 to the left, improve=5.809190, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.3339 to the left, improve=4.253591, (0 missing)
##
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.5086 to the left, improve=4.235357, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.10785 to the right, improve=1.994219, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
         ESCS < 1.59565 to the right, agree=0.842, adj=0.094, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 38: 464 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001930768
                           expected loss=0.2844828 P(node) =0.06059815
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       332
                             132
##
      probabilities: 0.716 0.284
##
     left son=76 (335 obs) right son=77 (129 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                  < 0.0634
                              to the left, improve=8.850734, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.5593
                             to the left, improve=6.966875, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.27155 to the right, improve=4.045749, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=3.351724, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                   < -0.33835 to the left, improve=2.984431, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
               < 1.5473
                          to the left, agree=0.728, adj=0.023, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 460.141 to the right, agree=0.724, adj=0.008, (0 split)
##
## Node number 39: 197 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4771574 P(node) =0.02572809
##
       class counts: 103
                              94
##
     probabilities: 0.523 0.477
##
     left son=78 (42 obs) right son=79 (155 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TAVITOM
                  < -0.50925 to the left, improve=6.101482, (0 missing)
##
                  < -0.9514 to the left, improve=5.568991, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=4.851070, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.44595 to the right, improve=3.273516, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1313 to the left, improve=3.195725, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                < -1.7312 to the left, agree=0.792, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
##
         EMOSUPS < -2.38595 to the left, agree=0.792, adj=0.024, (0 split)
         BELONG < 0.2216 to the right, agree=0.792, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
##
## Node number 44: 257 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.004964832
                           expected loss=0.3618677 P(node) =0.03356406
##
     predicted class=Low
       class counts:
##
                      164
                              93
##
     probabilities: 0.638 0.362
##
     left son=88 (205 obs) right son=89 (52 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 427.568 to the right, improve=8.379661, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < -0.7087 to the left, improve=4.267332, (0 missing)
                 < -0.58545 to the right, improve=4.210945, (0 missing)
##
         ESCS
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.96945 to the left, improve=3.768630, (0 missing)
```

```
##
         IMMIG splits as LLR,
                                          improve=1.621814, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        ESCS < 2.2695
                        to the left, agree=0.802, adj=0.019, (0 split)
##
## Node number 45: 33 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1818182 P(node) =0.004309782
##
##
       class counts:
                        6
##
      probabilities: 0.182 0.818
##
## Node number 50: 104 observations
     predicted class=Low
                         expected loss=0.2788462 P(node) =0.01358234
       class counts:
                       75
                              29
##
##
      probabilities: 0.721 0.279
##
## Node number 51: 45 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3555556 P(node) =0.005876975
##
                       16
                              29
       class counts:
##
      probabilities: 0.356 0.644
##
## Node number 52: 72 observations
##
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.009403161
##
       class counts:
                       54
                             18
##
     probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
## Node number 53: 64 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.421875 P(node) =0.008358365
##
      class counts:
                       27
                              37
##
      probabilities: 0.422 0.578
##
## Node number 54: 53 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3584906 P(node) =0.006921771
##
       class counts:
                        34
                              19
##
      probabilities: 0.642 0.358
##
## Node number 55: 250 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.003309888
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.348 P(node) =0.03264986
##
##
      class counts:
                        87
##
     probabilities: 0.348 0.652
     left son=110 (34 obs) right son=111 (216 obs)
##
##
     Primary splits:
        TEACHSUP < -1.0147 to the left, improve=5.722510, (0 missing)
##
##
                            to the left, improve=4.308878, (0 missing)
        BELONG
                 < 0.5086
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.3339 to the left, improve=2.656378, (0 missing)
##
                  < 402.2435 to the right, improve=1.923277, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST < -0.16655 to the right, improve=1.478265, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS < -1.9137 to the left, agree=0.868, adj=0.029, (0 split)
##
## Node number 76: 335 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.001930768
##
    predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2238806 P(node) =0.04375082
##
                              75
      class counts:
                       260
##
     probabilities: 0.776 0.224
##
     left son=152 (328 obs) right son=153 (7 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
```

```
##
                   < -2.56865 to the right, improve=5.734113, (0 missing)
         EMOSUPS
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.7938
                             to the left, improve=4.869431, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.36395 to the right, improve=4.284606, (0 missing)
                                            improve=4.038711, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 529.606 to the right, improve=2.371614, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 77: 129 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.001930768
                           expected loss=0.4418605 P(node) =0.01684733
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        72
                              57
##
     probabilities: 0.558 0.442
##
     left son=154 (86 obs) right son=155 (43 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                 < 595.262 to the left, improve=3.418605, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.8043 to the left, improve=2.398464, (0 missing)
##
                                           improve=2.187907, (0 missing)
         ESCS
                  < 0.14745 to the left,
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.28365 to the right, improve=1.398914, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.38295 to the right, improve=1.344392, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS < 0.69435 to the left, agree=0.721, adj=0.163, (0 split)
##
## Node number 78: 42 observations
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2380952 P(node) =0.005485177
##
##
       class counts:
                        32
                              10
##
      probabilities: 0.762 0.238
##
## Node number 79: 155 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4580645 P(node) =0.02024291
##
##
       class counts:
                        71
##
      probabilities: 0.458 0.542
##
     left son=158 (19 obs) right son=159 (136 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < -0.9558 to the left, improve=6.387501, (0 missing)
##
         TAVITOM
                   < 0.61075 to the right, improve=5.637338, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=5.448870, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as
                             RL,
##
                   < -0.4446
                             to the right, improve=2.431762, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.2389
                              to the left, improve=2.123451, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 88: 205 observations
                           expected loss=0.297561 P(node) =0.02677289
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                      144
##
      probabilities: 0.702 0.298
##
## Node number 89: 52 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3846154 P(node) =0.006791171
##
       class counts:
                       20
                              32
##
      probabilities: 0.385 0.615
##
## Node number 110: 34 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3823529 P(node) =0.004440381
##
       class counts:
                        21
##
      probabilities: 0.618 0.382
##
## Node number 111: 216 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3055556 P(node) =0.02820948
```

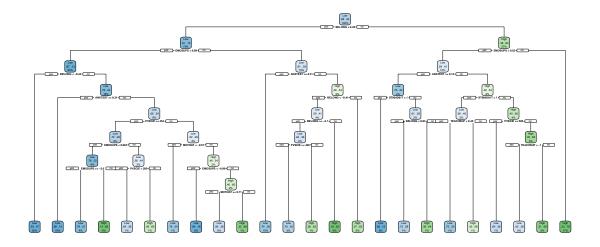
```
##
       class counts:
                        66 150
##
      probabilities: 0.306 0.694
##
## Node number 152: 328 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2103659 P(node) =0.04283662
##
      class counts: 259
                              69
##
     probabilities: 0.790 0.210
##
## Node number 153: 7 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1428571 P(node) =0.0009141962
##
##
      class counts: 1
                               6
      probabilities: 0.143 0.857
##
##
## Node number 154: 86 observations
##
                           expected loss=0.3604651 P(node) =0.01123155
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       55
                              31
##
      probabilities: 0.640 0.360
##
## Node number 155: 43 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3953488 P(node) =0.005615776
##
      class counts:
                        17
     probabilities: 0.395 0.605
##
##
## Node number 158: 19 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                         expected loss=0.1578947 P(node) =0.00248139
##
      class counts:
                       16
                               3
##
      probabilities: 0.842 0.158
##
## Node number 159: 136 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002151427
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4044118 P(node) =0.01776153
##
       class counts:
                      55
                              81
##
     probabilities: 0.404 0.596
##
     left son=318 (36 obs) right son=319 (100 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                  < 0.70905 to the right, improve=5.383595, (0 missing)
         TAVITOM
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=4.335539, (0 missing)
##
                  < 362.0695 to the right, improve=3.216593, (0 missing)
##
                   < -0.4446 to the right, improve=3.003491, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
        ESCS
                  < -0.34555 to the right, improve=2.186894, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                 < 0.19195 to the right, agree=0.757, adj=0.083, (0 split)
##
        BELONG
         TEACHSUP < -1.49795 to the left, agree=0.757, adj=0.083, (0 split)
##
##
                  < -1.49195 to the left, agree=0.750, adj=0.056, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < -1.88625 to the left, agree=0.743, adj=0.028, (0 split)
## Node number 318: 36 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3611111 P(node) =0.00470158
##
       class counts:
                        23
                              13
##
      probabilities: 0.639 0.361
##
## Node number 319: 100 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.32 P(node) =0.01305995
##
      class counts:
                      32
                              68
##
     probabilities: 0.320 0.680
```

```
#variables are used in the tree , choosing cp based on the low xerror
Pred1 <- predict(prune1,training,type="class")</pre>
acc1<- confusionMatrix(Pred1,training$wb)</pre>
acc1
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
             Reference
## Prediction Low High
##
         Low 5434 1017
##
         High 713 1879
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.8087
##
                    95% CI: (0.8004, 0.8168)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.6798
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##
                     Kappa: 0.548
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 3.221e-13
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.8840
               Specificity: 0.6488
##
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.8424
            Neg Pred Value: 0.7249
##
##
                Prevalence: 0.6798
            Detection Rate: 0.6009
##
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.7134
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.7664
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Low
##
# testing
PredT1 <- predict(prune1, testing, type="class")</pre>
accT1 <- confusionMatrix(PredT1,testing$wb)</pre>
accT1
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
             Reference
##
## Prediction Low High
         Low 1282 299
##
##
         High 184 496
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.7864
                    95% CI: (0.7689, 0.8031)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.6484
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##
##
                     Kappa : 0.5155
##
   Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 2.135e-07
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.8745
```

```
Specificity: 0.6239
##
##
           Pos Pred Value: 0.8109
           Neg Pred Value : 0.7294
##
##
               Prevalence: 0.6484
           Detection Rate: 0.5670
##
##
     Detection Prevalence: 0.6992
        Balanced Accuracy : 0.7492
##
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Low
##
```

Plot and important variables for the tunned model

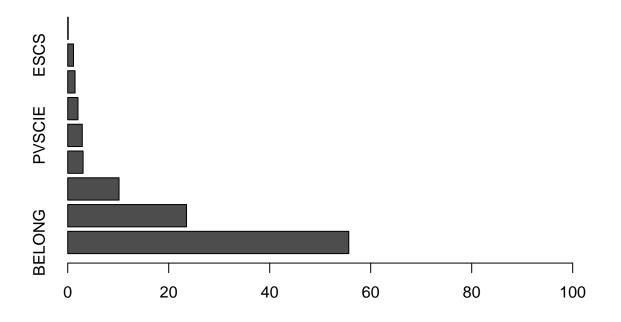
```
rpart.plot(prune1,extra = 104,yesno=2)
```



Model1 \$variable.importance

```
## BELONG EMOSUPS ANXTEST ST004D01T PVSCIE MOTIVAT TEACHSUP
## 712.779430 301.298052 130.138895 38.948888 36.934895 26.020296 18.576603
## ESCS IMMIG
## 14.661727 1.278991
```

#importance variables were scaled to 100
barplot(t((Model1\$variable.importance/sum(Model1\$variable.importance)*100)),horiz=TRUE,xlim = c(0,100))



Model2: Decision tree for training and testing data

- Pruned model: 1+SD rule to tune the tree
- CP=0.002689284

```
prune2 <- prune(model1, cp = 0.002689284)
Model2 <- summary(prune2)</pre>
## Call:
## rpart(formula = wb ~ ., data = training, na.action = na.omit,
##
       method = "class", control = rpart.control(cp = 0))
##
     n=7657 (1386 observations deleted due to missingness)
##
##
               CP nsplit rel error
                                       xerror
## 1
      0.245759206
                        0 1.0000000 1.0000000 0.01682666
## 2
                        1 0.7542408 0.7716177 0.01553988
      0.056268101
## 3
      0.014480761
                        2 0.6979727 0.7141084 0.01512789
                        3 0.6834919 0.6954903 0.01498591
      0.013515377
## 5
      0.010757137
                       6 0.6429458 0.6818370 0.01487900
## 6
      0.008688457
                       7 0.6321887 0.6764584 0.01483622
                       8 0.6235002 0.6731485 0.01480971
## 7
      0.006206041
      0.004964832
                       9 0.6172942 0.6652875 0.01474616
      0.004137360
                       10 0.6123293 0.6590815 0.01469540
## 9
## 10 0.003309888
                       11 0.6081920 0.6657013 0.01474952
                       12 0.6048821 0.6611502 0.01471238
## 11 0.002689284
## 12 0.002689284
                      14 0.5995035 0.6549441 0.01466128
##
```

```
## Variable importance
##
      BELONG
               EMOSUPS
                         ANXTEST ST004D01T
                                              PVSCIE TEACHSUP
                                                                    ESCS
                                                                            MOTTVAT
##
          58
                    25
                               9
                                         3
                                                   2
                                                                       1
##
## Node number 1: 7657 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.2457592
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3156589 P(node) =1
##
       class counts: 5240 2417
##
      probabilities: 0.684 0.316
##
##
     left son=2 (5595 obs) right son=3 (2062 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.26355 to the left, improve=608.5835, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                                            improve=515.3075, (0 missing)
                   < 0.982
                              to the left,
##
         ANXTEST
                   < -0.10785 to the right, improve=314.3389, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.65565 to the left, improve=169.4996, (0 missing)
##
                                            improve=143.3114, (0 missing)
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < -1.17875 to the right, agree=0.734, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
                 < 1.99845 to the left, agree=0.731, adj=0.000, (0 split)
##
         PVSCIE < 229.2385 to the right, agree=0.731, adj=0.000, (0 split)
##
## Node number 2: 5595 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.1946381 P(node) =0.7307039
##
##
       class counts: 4506 1089
     probabilities: 0.805 0.195
##
##
     left son=4 (4155 obs) right son=5 (1440 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.982
                              to the left, improve=144.24960, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.38615 to the left,
                                            improve=116.10230, (0 missing)
##
                              to the right, improve= 90.61965, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.261
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            improve= 52.09384, (0 missing)
                              RL,
##
         TEACHSUP < 1.2768
                              to the left, improve= 51.65985, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
                           to the left, agree=0.746, adj=0.013, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                < 1.5148
##
         PVSCIE < 256.264 to the right, agree=0.743, adj=0.002, (0 split)
##
## Node number 3: 2062 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.0562681
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3559651 P(node) =0.2692961
##
       class counts: 734 1328
##
     probabilities: 0.356 0.644
##
     left son=6 (772 obs) right son=7 (1290 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.516
                              to the left, improve=132.97290, (0 missing)
                   < 0.10355 to the right, improve= 80.10580, (0 missing)
##
         ANXTEST
##
         BELONG
                   < 1.246
                              to the left, improve= 43.53596, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.4875
##
                              to the left, improve= 39.01250, (0 missing)
                                            improve= 30.28236, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
                 < -0.16375 to the left, agree=0.648, adj=0.060, (0 split)
         TAVITOM
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.36235 to the left, agree=0.642, adj=0.044, (0 split)
                             to the right, agree=0.633, adj=0.021, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 1.8406
##
                  < -0.93555 to the left, agree=0.631, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.8684 to the left, agree=0.631, adj=0.014, (0 split)
##
```

Node number 4: 4155 observations

```
##
                           expected loss=0.1277978 P(node) =0.5426407
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts: 3624
                             531
##
      probabilities: 0.872 0.128
##
## Node number 5: 1440 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3875 P(node) =0.1880632
##
                             558
##
       class counts:
                       882
##
      probabilities: 0.613 0.387
##
     left son=10 (772 obs) right son=11 (668 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.3134
                              to the right, improve=54.90149, (0 missing)
##
                             to the left, improve=45.96089, (0 missing)
         BELONG
                   < -0.3794
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                              RL,
                                            improve=22.59090, (0 missing)
                   < 1.45175
##
         TAVITOM
                             to the left, improve=17.11675, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.1181 to the left, improve=16.41509, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         BELONG
                   < -0.3651
                              to the left, agree=0.614, adj=0.168, (0 split)
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            agree=0.605, adj=0.148, (0 split)
##
                              to the left, agree=0.569, adj=0.072, (0 split)
         ESCS
                   < 1.0773
##
         PVSCIE
                   < 582.1975 to the left, agree=0.559, adj=0.049, (0 split)
##
         MOTIVAT
                   < 1.45175 to the left, agree=0.541, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
## Node number 6: 772 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.01448076
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.4119171 P(node) =0.1008228
##
                             318
##
       class counts:
                       454
##
     probabilities: 0.588 0.412
##
     left son=12 (333 obs) right son=13 (439 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
                              to the right, improve=33.321350, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
                   < 0.1226
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            improve=30.912980, (0 missing)
                              RL,
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.41835
                              to the left,
                                            improve=13.983860, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.63645 to the left, improve=10.561060, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < 0.06065
                              to the left, improve= 5.925377, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as
                                            agree=0.631, adj=0.144, (0 split)
                              RL,
##
                   < 0.38695 to the left, agree=0.596, adj=0.063, (0 split)
         BELONG
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < -1.0563 to the left, agree=0.582, adj=0.030, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.4066 to the left, agree=0.582, adj=0.030, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG
                   splits as RLL,
                                            agree=0.579, adj=0.024, (0 split)
##
## Node number 7: 1290 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.2170543 P(node) =0.1684733
##
       class counts:
                       280 1010
##
      probabilities: 0.217 0.783
##
## Node number 10: 772 observations
                           expected loss=0.2590674 P(node) =0.1008228
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                             200
##
      probabilities: 0.741 0.259
##
## Node number 11: 668 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01351538
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.4640719 P(node) =0.08724043
##
       class counts:
##
                       310
                             358
##
      probabilities: 0.464 0.536
```

```
##
     left son=22 (290 obs) right son=23 (378 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
                   < -0.4137 to the left, improve=15.289500, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
##
                   < 0.89985 to the left, improve=10.479140, (0 missing)
         TAVITOM
                   < 557.631 to the right, improve= 9.846661, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE
##
                   < -0.1607 to the right, improve= 6.090499, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
                                            improve= 5.111681, (0 missing)
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         PVSCIE
                  < 366.743 to the left, agree=0.587, adj=0.048, (0 split)
##
         ESCS
                  < 1.58355 to the right, agree=0.584, adj=0.041, (0 split)
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.70135 to the left, agree=0.578, adj=0.028, (0 split)
         MOTIVAT < -1.04655 to the left, agree=0.570, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
                             to the right, agree=0.570, adj=0.010, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.3019
##
                                        complexity param=0.002689284
## Node number 12: 333 observations,
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2432432 P(node) =0.04348962
##
       class counts:
                       252
                              81
##
     probabilities: 0.757 0.243
##
     left son=24 (184 obs) right son=25 (149 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=11.498960, (0 missing)
##
                   < 0.65545 to the right, improve= 6.818558, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST
##
         TEACHSUP < -0.0067 to the left, improve= 5.328972, (0 missing)
                              to the left, improve= 5.001176, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 1.0972
##
                   < 506.995 to the right, improve= 4.303305, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ANXTEST < 0.52575 to the right, agree=0.610, adj=0.128, (0 split)
         MOTIVAT < 0.06465 to the right, agree=0.583, adj=0.067, (0 split)
##
##
         TEACHSUP < -1.73035 to the right, agree=0.568, adj=0.034, (0 split)
##
                  < 391.0965 to the right, agree=0.568, adj=0.034, (0 split)
         PVSCIE
##
         EMOSUPS < -2.1343 to the right, agree=0.565, adj=0.027, (0 split)
##
##
  Node number 13: 439 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.01075714
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.4601367 P(node) =0.05733316
##
##
       class counts:
                       202
                             237
     probabilities: 0.460 0.540
##
##
     left son=26 (136 obs) right son=27 (303 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         ST004D01T splits as RL,
                                            improve=7.230342, (0 missing)
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.37385 to the left, improve=7.162786, (0 missing)
##
                   < 594.952 to the right, improve=5.451322, (0 missing)
         PVSCIE
##
         EMOSUPS
                   < -2.8315 to the right, improve=4.855819, (0 missing)
                              to the left, improve=4.686187, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                   < 0.5086
##
     Surrogate splits:
                                         agree=0.711, adj=0.066, (0 split)
##
         IMMIG splits as RLR,
                < -1.8742 to the left, agree=0.699, adj=0.029, (0 split)
##
##
         PVSCIE < 301.5725 to the left, agree=0.697, adj=0.022, (0 split)
##
## Node number 22: 290 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.008688457
                           expected loss=0.4137931 P(node) =0.03787384
##
     predicted class=Low
##
                             120
       class counts:
                       170
##
     probabilities: 0.586 0.414
##
     left son=44 (257 obs) right son=45 (33 obs)
##
    Primary splits:
```

```
##
         BELONG < -2.0625 to the right, improve=12.178870, (0 missing)
##
         PVSCIE < 427.568 to the right, improve= 8.448276, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.89985 to the left, improve= 6.961084, (0 missing)
                 < -0.58545 to the right, improve= 3.832402, (0 missing)
##
##
         ANXTEST < -0.12595 to the right, improve= 3.229779, (0 missing)
##
## Node number 23: 378 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3703704 P(node) =0.04936659
##
       class counts:
                       140
                             238
##
      probabilities: 0.370 0.630
##
## Node number 24: 184 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.0240303
       class counts:
##
                       161
                              23
##
      probabilities: 0.875 0.125
##
## Node number 25: 149 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.002689284
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.3892617 P(node) =0.01945932
##
                              58
      class counts:
                       91
##
      probabilities: 0.611 0.389
##
     left son=50 (104 obs) right son=51 (45 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.83185 to the left, improve=8.396492, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < 0.15995 to the left, improve=7.957594, (0 missing)
##
##
                 < 519.5945 to the right, improve=4.636067, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.09305 to the right, improve=3.699049, (0 missing)
##
                  splits as RLR,
                                           improve=2.442961, (0 missing)
         IMMIG
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         EMOSUPS < -2.6343 to the right, agree=0.725, adj=0.089, (0 split)
##
                            to the left, agree=0.711, adj=0.044, (0 split)
                 < 1.6205
         MOTIVAT < -0.91705 to the right, agree=0.705, adj=0.022, (0 split)
##
##
##
  Node number 26: 136 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.00413736
                           expected loss=0.4044118 P(node) =0.01776153
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                        81
                              55
     probabilities: 0.596 0.404
##
##
     left son=52 (72 obs) right son=53 (64 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         TEACHSUP < 0.44975 to the left, improve=7.295956, (0 missing)
##
         EMOSUPS < 0.40455 to the left, improve=2.997141, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < -0.2053 to the right, improve=2.104394, (0 missing)
##
##
         BELONG
                  < 2.0763
                             to the left, improve=1.764706, (0 missing)
##
        MOTIVAT < -0.2457 to the left, improve=1.647082, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.6331
                            to the left, agree=0.618, adj=0.188, (0 split)
##
         BELONG < 2.0763
                                          agree=0.603, adj=0.156, (0 split)
                            to the left,
##
         ESCS
                 < 0.92305
                            to the left,
                                          agree=0.581, adj=0.109, (0 split)
##
         ANXTEST < 0.039
                            to the left,
                                          agree=0.581, adj=0.109, (0 split)
##
         EMOSUPS < -1.9543 to the right, agree=0.581, adj=0.109, (0 split)
##
## Node number 27: 303 observations,
                                        complexity param=0.006206041
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3993399 P(node) =0.03957163
##
       class counts: 121
                             182
##
      probabilities: 0.399 0.601
```

```
##
     left son=54 (53 obs) right son=55 (250 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
        PVSCIE
##
                 < 594.952 to the right, improve=7.534377, (0 missing)
         TEACHSUP < -1.04835 to the left, improve=5.809190, (0 missing)
##
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.3339 to the left, improve=4.253591, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG
                  < 0.5086 to the left, improve=4.235357, (0 missing)
         ANXTEST < -0.10785 to the right, improve=1.994219, (0 missing)
##
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
         ESCS < 1.59565 to the right, agree=0.842, adj=0.094, (0 split)
##
## Node number 44: 257 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.004964832
                           expected loss=0.3618677 P(node) =0.03356406
##
     predicted class=Low
##
      class counts: 164
                              93
##
     probabilities: 0.638 0.362
##
     left son=88 (205 obs) right son=89 (52 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
##
         PVSCIE < 427.568 to the right, improve=8.379661, (0 missing)
##
         BELONG < -0.7087 to the left, improve=4.267332, (0 missing)
##
                 < -0.58545 to the right, improve=4.210945, (0 missing)
##
         MOTIVAT < 0.96945 to the left, improve=3.768630, (0 missing)
##
         IMMIG
                splits as LLR,
                                          improve=1.621814, (0 missing)
     Surrogate splits:
##
##
        ESCS < 2.2695
                       to the left, agree=0.802, adj=0.019, (0 split)
##
## Node number 45: 33 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.1818182 P(node) =0.004309782
##
       class counts:
                        6
                             27
##
      probabilities: 0.182 0.818
##
## Node number 50: 104 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.2788462 P(node) =0.01358234
##
       class counts:
                        75
                              29
##
      probabilities: 0.721 0.279
##
## Node number 51: 45 observations
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3555556 P(node) =0.005876975
##
##
       class counts:
                       16
                              29
##
     probabilities: 0.356 0.644
##
## Node number 52: 72 observations
                          expected loss=0.25 P(node) =0.009403161
##
     predicted class=Low
##
       class counts:
                       54
                              18
##
      probabilities: 0.750 0.250
##
## Node number 53: 64 observations
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.421875 P(node) =0.008358365
##
##
       class counts:
                       27
                              37
##
      probabilities: 0.422 0.578
##
## Node number 54: 53 observations
     predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3584906 P(node) =0.006921771
##
##
      class counts:
                       34
##
     probabilities: 0.642 0.358
##
```

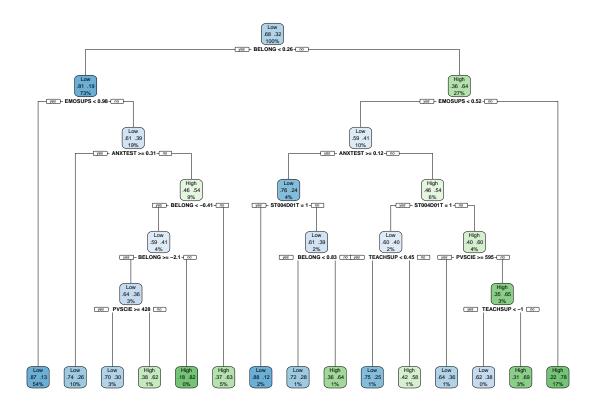
```
## Node number 55: 250 observations,
                                       complexity param=0.003309888
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.348 P(node) =0.03264986
##
                       87 163
##
      class counts:
##
     probabilities: 0.348 0.652
##
     left son=110 (34 obs) right son=111 (216 obs)
##
     Primary splits:
         TEACHSUP < -1.0147 to the left, improve=5.722510, (0 missing)
##
                 < 0.5086 to the left, improve=4.308878, (0 missing)
##
        BELONG
##
         EMOSUPS < -0.3339 to the left, improve=2.656378, (0 missing)
                 < 402.2435 to the right, improve=1.923277, (0 missing)
##
        PVSCIE
##
        ANXTEST < -0.16655 to the right, improve=1.478265, (0 missing)
##
     Surrogate splits:
##
        ESCS < -1.9137 to the left, agree=0.868, adj=0.029, (0 split)
##
## Node number 88: 205 observations
##
     predicted class=Low
                           expected loss=0.297561 P(node) =0.02677289
##
       class counts:
                     144
##
      probabilities: 0.702 0.298
##
## Node number 89: 52 observations
##
    predicted class=High expected loss=0.3846154 P(node) =0.006791171
      class counts:
                       20 32
##
##
     probabilities: 0.385 0.615
## Node number 110: 34 observations
##
    predicted class=Low expected loss=0.3823529 P(node) =0.004440381
##
      class counts: 21
                             13
      probabilities: 0.618 0.382
##
##
## Node number 111: 216 observations
##
     predicted class=High expected loss=0.3055556 P(node) =0.02820948
##
       class counts:
                        66
                             150
##
     probabilities: 0.306 0.694
#variables are used in the tree , choosing cp based on the low xerror
Pred2 <- predict(prune2,training,type="class")</pre>
acc2<- confusionMatrix(Pred2,training$wb)</pre>
acc2
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
            Reference
## Prediction Low High
        Low 5503 1130
##
        High 644 1766
##
##
                  Accuracy: 0.8038
                    95% CI: (0.7955, 0.812)
##
##
      No Information Rate: 0.6798
##
      P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##
                     Kappa: 0.5285
##
## Mcnemar's Test P-Value : < 2.2e-16
##
```

```
##
               Sensitivity: 0.8952
##
               Specificity: 0.6098
            Pos Pred Value : 0.8296
##
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.7328
##
                Prevalence: 0.6798
##
            Detection Rate: 0.6085
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.7335
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.7525
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Low
##
# testing
PredT2 <- predict(prune2,testing,type="class")</pre>
accT2 <- confusionMatrix(PredT2,testing$wb)</pre>
accT2
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
             Reference
## Prediction Low High
##
         Low 1302 320
##
         High 164 475
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.7859
                    95% CI: (0.7684, 0.8027)
##
##
       No Information Rate: 0.6484
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##
                     Kappa: 0.5084
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 1.849e-12
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.8881
               Specificity: 0.5975
##
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.8027
            Neg Pred Value: 0.7433
##
##
                Prevalence: 0.6484
##
            Detection Rate: 0.5759
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.7174
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.7428
##
          'Positive' Class : Low
##
```

##

Plot and important variables for the tunned model

```
rpart.plot(prune2,extra = 104,yesno=2)
```



Model2 \$variable.importance

```
##
       BELONG
                 EMOSUPS
                            ANXTEST
                                     ST004D01T
                                                    PVSCIE
                                                             TEACHSUP
                                                                            ESCS
                                                           16.721449 11.094890
## 662.751016 280.076193 101.960356 31.668974 20.505378
##
      TAVITOM
                   IMMIG
    10.983062
                1.278991
##
#importance variables were scaled to 100
barplot(t((Model2\$variable.importance/sum(Model2\$variable.importance)*100)), horiz=TRUE, xlim = c(0,100))
```

