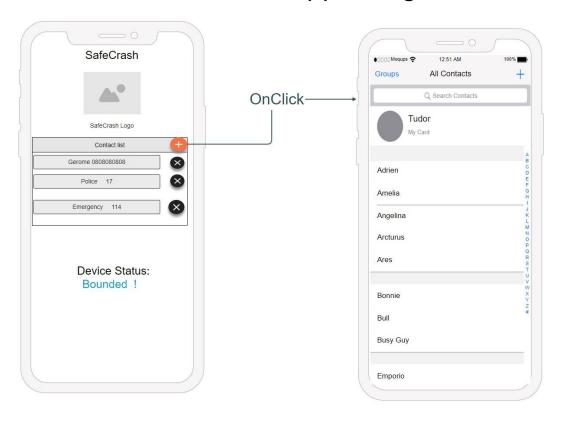
SafeCrash App Design



Crash Detected

