

Lab5. Operator Overloading

For this problem, you need to know how to implement operator overloading of a class.

You must implement the two operators, and two constructor as follows:

- matrix + matrix: addition of two matrices.
 - Ex:
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.1 & 2.2 \\ 3.1 & 4.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5.2 & 6.1 \\ 7.1 & 8.3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6.3 & 8.3 \\ 10.2 & 12.6 \end{bmatrix}$$
- matrix * matrix: multiplication of two matrices.
 - Ex:
$$\begin{bmatrix} 5.3 & 6.4 \\ 7.5 & 8.2 \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 2.1 \\ 3.2 & 4.1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 26.84 & 37.37 \\ 35.24 & 49.37 \end{bmatrix}$$
- ostream << matrix (print): print the matrix in a specific format.
 - Ex:
If matrix = [5.0 , 6.4 , 7.3 , 8.5]
cout << matrix will print [5.0 6.4 7.3 8.5]
- ifstream >> matrix (read): read the matrix from .txt file in a specific format.
 - Ex:
Input is "num1 num2 num3 num4", which is a 2-dimension matrix and the type of number is float, file >> matrix will read the input and store the elements sequentially.
1.2 3.4 5.6 7.8 => [1.2 , 3.4
5.6 , 7.8]

You must use **operator overloading** to implement.

You must use the template to do this lab.

Do not use std::vector.

Input Format

Please implement the file I/O part.

You **MUST** read the input data from the input file.

All operators have three lines:

The first line contains an operator.

The second and third line are the operands, which are two 2-dimension matrices.

Output Format

You must output the result after doing each calculation.

See more detail from Sample output.

Sample Input & Output.

Input:

```
+
-1.3 -1.4 0.1 1.7
-4.2 2.0 -4.4 -5.0
+
3.0 2.9 4.8 2.8
0.2 -1.8 0.1 -2.8
+
2.5 -5.5 -2.3 4.3
4.3 1.8 -0.5 -2.1
*
4.6 -5.5 -2.9 4.7
4.5 3.2 3.6 -3.7
*
4.4 6.0 -4.1 -5.9
5.7 4.8 0.4 -0.7
*
-2.3 -2.4 -5.7 5.0
-1.9 -2.8 2.0 -5.5
+
3.8 -0.5 -2.8 -4.9
-4.1 -1.9 3.6 -0.8
```

Output:

```
[-5.50  0.60 -4.30 -3.30]
[ 3.20  1.10  4.90  0.00]
[ 6.80 -3.70 -2.80  2.20]
[ 0.90 35.07  3.87 -26.67]
[27.48 16.92 -25.73 -15.55]
[-0.43 19.64 20.83 -11.54]
[-0.30 -2.40  0.80 -5.70]
```