**Humanities & Social Sciences Research Ethics Committee (HSSREC):**

**Application Form for Research Ethical Approval**

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| **Date:** 08/06/2023 | | **Version:** 1 | |
| **SECTION 1. APPLICANT DETAILS** | | | |
| **1.1 APPLICANT** | | | |
| **Applicant’s Title (optional):** Mr.  **Applicant’s Forename:** Zijian  **Applicant’s Surname:** Wang  **School or Department:** Warwick Business School  **Warwick e-mail address:** zijian.wang.1@warwick.ac.uk  **Contact telephone number:** 07536277412 | | | |
| **Applicant’s Status:** | | | |
| **STUDENT:** | **STAFF:** | | |
| **Undergraduate Student**  **Taught Postgraduate Student**  **Postgraduate Research Student**  **Name of course/qualification:**  PhD in Business and Management | **Professor**  **Associate Professor**  **Assistant Professor**  **Research Fellow**  **Teaching Fellow**  **Other**  **Please specify:** Click here to enter text. | | |
| **1.2 SUPERVISOR (COMPLETE FOR ALL STUDENT PROJECTS)** | | | |
| **Supervisor’s Title:** Prof.  **Supervisor’s Forename:** Daniel  **Supervisor’s Surname:** Read  **Supervisor’s Post:** Professor of Behavioral Science  **Supervisor’s Faculty/School and Department:** Warwick Business School  **Supervisor’s Warwick e-mail address:** daniel.read@wbs.ac.uk  **Supervisor’s contact telephone number:** 024 765 23816 | | | |
| **1.3 OTHER INVESTIGATORS/COLLABORATORS (INTERNAL & EXTERNAL)** | | | |
| **Please list all other known collaborators, internal and external to Warwick, including the name of the company/organisation or Investigator’s Warwick department/school and their role in the project:**  Ivo Vlaev (supervisor) | | | |
| **1.4 REFERRALS** | | | |
| **Has the Project been referred to HSSREC from another REC or delegated process? Yes**  **No**  *If yes, please provide the reason:*  **Referred by department as not within the remit for delegated approval**  **Other**  Please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | | |
| **1.5 TRAINING** | | | |
| **Have you completed the Epigeum Research Integrity Training?**  **Please attach your certificate with your application.**  *The Research Integrity training courses can be found* [*here*](https://warwick.ac.uk/services/od/ras/opportunities/development_support/research_integrity)*.*  *Please note, it is mandatory for all staff involved in the delivery of research to complete the concise version (45 minutes) of the training. Research students are advised to complete the full version.*  *All staff and students applying for ethical approval must also complete the supplementary ‘Protecting Human Participants’ module (15 minutes). If the training has been completed within the last 3 years, this will be accepted.* | | | **Yes**  **No** |

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| **SECTION 2. PROJECT DETAILS** | | | | | |
| **2.1 Project Title:** | | | Experimental Tests of The Attentional Account of Time Preferences | | |
| **2.2 Estimated start date:**  *Please indicate when you intend to commence research activities that involve human participants / data.* | | | 15/06/2023 | | |
| **2.3 Estimated completion date of project:** | | | 31/10/2023 | | |
| **2.4 Does the project involve the NHS or social care:** | | | **Yes**  **No** | | |
| **2.5 Type of Project:**  <https://warwick.ac.uk/services/ris/research_integrity/researchethicscommittees/biomed/study_design/> | | | | | |
| Research  NHS Service evaluation or Development  NHS Clinical Audit  Other- please specify: | | Click here to enter text. | | | |
| **2.6 Research Sponsor:**  If **not** research in the NHS, please state N/A | | | N/A | | |
| **2.7 Funder:**  If unfunded, please state N/A | | | N/A | | |
| **2.8 IDEATE/Funder reference (if applicable)**  If your study is funded, please provide a reference | | | N/A | | |
| **2.9 Links with other HSSREC applications**  Is the project linked to any other HSSREC application? **Yes**  **No**  If yes, detail: Click here to enter text.  Project title: Click here to enter text.  Chief Investigator: Click here to enter text.  HSSREC Reference (if known): Click here to enter text.  Nature of linkage: Click here to enter text. | | | | | |
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| **SECTION 3: BACKGROUND/LAY SUMMARY** | | | | | |
| **Please provide a lay summary of the project:**  The summary should be brief and easily understood by someone who is not an expert in the area. Definitions and explanation of terms should be provided (avoid technical language).  *To include:*   * *a description of the proposed study and population to be studied building on review of previous studies/evidence* * *the scientific benefit of the proposed study*   The proposed study aims to investigate people's time preferences using a classic experimental paradigm called "Money Earlier or Later" (MEL). Building on a rich history of research dating back to the 1980s, this study seeks to understand how individuals make choices between receiving a small amount of money earlier or a large amount of money later. The primary goal is to test a new model of intertemporal choices, exploring the factors that influence decision-making in such scenarios. By conducting this study, we hope to contribute to the existing body of knowledge on time preferences and gain insights that can inform future research in various fields, e.g. psychology and economics. | | | | | |
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| **SECTION 4 RISK AND ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS CHECKLIST** | | | | | |
| Complete the checklist ticking ‘**Yes**’ or ‘**No**’ to **all** questions.  Where you have ticked ‘**Yes**’ to a question below, you will need to specifically address the ethical issues raised by that point and detail what safeguards will be put in place to minimise the potential risks/harm in the relevant section of the application form or in the space provided. | | | | | |
|  | | | | **Yes** | **No** |
| **A** | Does the study involve **participants who are particularly vulnerable** or **unable to give informed consent** or **in a dependent position** (e.g. children, your own students, over-researched groups, people with learning difficulties, people with mental health problems, young offenders, people in care facilities, prisoners)?  *If yes, please provide details:* Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **B** | Will participants be taking part in the study without their consent or knowledge at the time, or will **deception** of any sort be involved (e.g. covert observation of people in non-public places)?  *If yes, please provide details:* Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **C** | Is there a risk that the **highly sensitive nature** of the subject might lead to **disclosures** from the participant concerning their involvement in illegal activities or other activities that represent a threat to themselves or others (e.g. sexual activity, drug use, or professional misconduct)?  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **D** | Could the study induce **psychological distress or anxiety**, or produce **humiliation**, or **cause** **harm**, or lead to **negative consequences** beyond the risks encountered in normal life?   * *Applicable to studies involving sensitive topics, vulnerable participants as well as studies involving driving experiments, simulators, computational or physiological experiments. For the latter, please detail potential risks associated with any equipment and how these will be monitored and addressed in the space below.* * *Please also consider the risk to individuals if any personally identifiable data collected as part of the study is accidently disclosed. Please see guidance note for more information.*   If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **E** | Does the study involve **substantial** **physical exertion**?  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **F** | Does the study involve the **administration** of any substance?  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **G** | Does the study involve **physically intrusive procedures**, use of **bodily materials** or **human tissue**, or **DNA/RNA analysis**?   * *Approval from the University’s GMBSC (Genetic Modification and Biosafety Committee) is required before collection or use of any of these materials within the United Kingdom.* * *For studies overseas, please consult the GMBSC to confirm that the require risk assessments are completed.*   If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **H** | Is any **reward**, including travelling and other expenses, to be given to participants?  If yes, please provide details and justification for this, to ensure this is appropriate, and **not** seen as a bribe or to coerce participants into taking part.   * *Please consider what reward (if any) would be most appropriate for your participants. In some cases, cash payments may be appropriate, in other cases vouchers may be more suitable. Consideration should be given to the cultural context of your study. When providing vouchers, please consider that a range of options are available and the most suitable option for your participants should be selected. More guidance can be found* [*here*](https://warwick.ac.uk/services/ris/research_integrity/researchethicscommittees/hssrec/faq/#QQ22)*.*   Each participant will be recruited to take part in an online survey experiment. We offer a small and fixed amount of monetary reward (£2-£3) to them, in order motivate them to take the survey questions carefully. The participants will only receive the reward after the end of experiment, and they are free to withdraw from the experiment at any time. | | |  |  |
| **I** | Could the proposal give rise to researchers having any **conflicts of interest**?  [***https://warwick.ac.uk/services/finance/resources/regulations/fp1***](https://warwick.ac.uk/services/finance/resources/regulations/fp1)   * *Consider relationships/previous personal interactions with participating organisations, participants etc.*   If yes, please provide details including how this will be managed: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **J** | Will any part of the project be undertaken overseas?  If yes, please state which Country/Countries, the locations at which the project will be undertaken, e.g. public place, school, company, hospital, University, researcher’s office, including the services of an overseas cloud hosting provider for storage or a market research company etc. and the local permissions in place for this (where required): Click here to enter text.  Please see University Guidance for data processing overseas: [International Data Transfers (warwick.ac.uk)](https://warwick.ac.uk/services/legalandcomplianceservices/dataprotection/internationaldatatransfers) | | |  |  |
| **K** | Will the researchers go to any areas where their **safety may be compromised**?  If yes, please provide details, including what measures will be put in place to minimise risks and ensure the researcher’s safety. A risk assessment should be submitted with the application: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **L** | Will **pregnant individuals** be participants in the study?   * *Please note, while you may not purposefully be recruiting pregnant individuals to the study, consider if any special measures would need to be put into place or if it is appropriate for these individuals to take part, e.g. safety risks* * *If you are not excluding pregnant individuals but not asking for this information (e.g. it is not relevant for the study) please tick ‘Yes’ but state that there are no foreseeable risks for this group, if applicable.*   If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **M** | Will the study involve children **under 5 years** old?  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **N** | Is the research commissioned by the **military**?\*  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **O** | Is the research commissioned under an **EU security call**?\*  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **P** | Does the research involve the acquisition of **security clearances?\***  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **Q** | Does the research concern **terrorist or extreme groups**?\*  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **R** | Does the research involve an **intervention**?   * *An “intervention” here is understood as a systematic controlled change of participant conditions, which could be psychological or physical. It can include but is not limited to changes in diet, activity, access to information, or use of certain products.*   If yes, please provide details:    We will require participants to make choices between different hypothetic payment schemes. We systematically manipulate these payment schemes by varying the amount of money and the length of delays. Such manipulations are designed to influence participants' decisions and can help us observe how different factors (e.g. the timing and magnitude of payment) impact their preferences. | | |  |  |
| **S** | Is your research funded by or are you collaborating with a non-UK military organisation?  *Military Organisations means organizations, departments, or individuals authorized by a Governmental Entity to defend or engage in combat for a country or who otherwise engage in activities of a military nature or function.*  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **T** | Are you transferring (physically, electronically or verbally) any technologies, material, equipment or know-how listed in the categories below, to any non-UK organisation?  Categories:  0- Nuclear materials, facilities and equipment  1- Special materials and related equipment  2- Materials processing  3- Electronics  4- Computers  5- Telecommunications and "information security"  6- Sensors and lasers  7- Navigation and avionics  8- Marine  9- Aerospace and Propulsion  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| **U** | Does the technology, material, equipment or know-how have the potential to support the design, development, production, stockpiling or use of nuclear, chemical or biological weapons?  If yes, please provide details: | | |  |  |
| **V** | Do you have any concerns that the end user of this research could use the technology, material, equipment or know-how to support the design, development, production, stockpiling or use of nuclear, chemical or biological weapons?  *The end user can be one or all of the following: The funder of research; Partners and/or collaborators in the research project and organisations that these partners/collaborators engage with, whether or not these are directly involved in the project; Organisations that you are sharing data/materials/know-how with, whether or not these organisations are directly involved in the production of the research.*  If yes, please provide details: | | |  |  |
| **W** | Does the study involve any additional ethical considerations or risks to participants or the researcher that are not listed above?  If yes, please provide details: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  |
| *\* Please refer to the University webpages on* [*Prevent Duty*](http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/ris/research_integrity/code_of_practice_and_policies/research_code_of_practice/legal_regulatory_funding/prevent) | | | | | |
| **SECTION 5: STUDY DESIGN, METHODOLOGY & ANALYSIS** | | | | | |
| **5.1 Clearly state the research aim(s) of the project:**  *To include:*   * *a clear explanation and justification for the research question(s)/aim(s)*  1. Understanding individuals' time preferences and their influences on decision-making. 2. Testing a novel model of intertemporal choices and exploring the possible ways to improve the model assumptions.   **5.2 What are the objective(s) for the project:**   * *Objectives are intermediate steps that will help you to meet your research aim(s)*  1. To collect the participants’ choice data by implementing a well-structured experimental paradigm ("Money Earlier or Later"). 2. To use appropriate statistical methods to analyse the collected data and compare the fitness of alternative modelling approaches on the data. 3. To reanalyse the data from previously published papers, which are collected under the same paradigm, and compare the results with that of our experiments.   **5.3 Study design and data collection methods:**  *To include:*   * *a clear description of the study design and data collection methods* * *a suitable design should reflect the aim(s) of the study* * *This may include ethnography/observations, interviews, focus groups, questionnaires, document analysis etc.* * ***Ethnography/Observations****- what/who will be observed, by whom, for how long? What equipment (if any) will be used for recording etc.?* * ***Interviews****- who is conducting the interviews, how, where and when- by telephone/in person/skype; will they be recorded- how? How long will they last? How will the interview guide be developed? etc.* * ***Focus groups****- who is leading, how will they be organised, when and where will they take place, how will they be recorded? How long will they last? etc..* * ***Questionnaires****- who has designed the questionnaire, who will distribute it, how long will it take to complete etc.* * ***Document analysis****- what documents will be requested, where from, by whom, what permissions are in place for this etc.* * ***Experimental*** *– what tests/lab work will be undertaken on participants, by whom, is specialist training required before undertaking?* * ***Secondary analysis of previously collected data****- analysis of data that has been previously collected by a third party for research or other purposes, that is not publicly available e.g. healthcare, student, financial records. Please state whether the data set is identifiable or anonymised.*   This research will employ two data collection methods. The first is to implement online survey experiments. In the experiments, participants will be recruited to do a series of choice tasks. The experimental design follows the classical MEL paradigm. For each choice task, they will be required to choose between two different hypothetical payment schemes. An example choice task is “Which option would you prefer? A. receive £100 tomorrow; B. receive £120 in 6 months.” To assist data analysis, there are also some choice questions about risk attitude in the survey. It is estimated to take 10-15 minutes to finish the survey. The second method is to reanalyse the data of the previously published papers. Such data are collected under the same experimental paradigm. They are anonymised and have provided empirical evidence for more than one study.  **5.4 Data Analysis**  *To include:*   * *Specifically what data sets will be collected (name, date of birth, email address, ethnicity, health status, financial records, IP addresses, etc.)* * *whether this data will be collected directly from participants (e.g. via questionnaires/interviews) or indirectly, from a third party (previously collected data set) and how i.e. web form, online application, paper form* * *Detail the analysis methods that will be undertaken e.g. content analysis, framework analysis,* *interpretative phenomenological analysis etc. and any statistical analyses.* * *Describe how and by whom any data will be transcribed, coded, de-identified, stored, transferred, accessed, archived* * *Any software used in the analysis should be specified and detailed how it will be used in the project*   We will record the choices of each participant and the time they spend in finishing the survey. Also, we collect their demographic information (e.g. age, sex, education) from the online recruitment platform. The data is collected directly from the participants through Qualtrics. We will not collect anything related to their health status, financial records, or precise location. Once the data is collected, we will download it into a local device, or a virtual machine provided by the department. Only the project members will have the access to the data. We plan to run a series of model fitting techniques, including logistic regression, with R and Python over the datasets. | | | | | |
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| **SECTION 6: RECRUITMENT** | | | | | |
| **6.1 State the total number of planned participants and the sampling strategy; provide justification for this:**  *To include:*   * *The rationale behind the proposed size of the sample* * *Will the sample size provide enough data to answer the research question?* * *If sampling will be continued until saturation is reached, then this should be stated and linked to the research question* * *Sampling strategy- is this random, snowball, purposive, convenience etc.* * *What is the rationale for this- it should reflect the methodological framework for the study*   This research will consist of two waves of experiments, with a follow-up test in the second wave that depends on the results of the first wave. Each wave will include 100-200 participants. The decision to employ such a sample size is primarily driven by the need to ensure adequate statistical power, and it also allows for convenient comparison with previous studies (which usually has a similar sample size). The participants will be drawn from a representative sample of the UK population, ensuring that the findings can be generalized to the broader population.  **6.2** **Where applicable, state the breakdown of participants by type and number of each type of participant, e.g. children (include age), parents, teachers, health care professionals etc.:**  **Type of Participant: Number:**  Click here to enter text. Click here to enter text.  **6.3 Please provide clear inclusion criteria:**  Any adult who can read and write in English can be included, except for those who have participated a previous wave of our experiments.  **6.4** **Please provide clear exclusion criteria:**  We do not recruit people from any vulnerable group, children, or anyone in a dependent relationship with the project members.  **6.5 Please detail how participants will be recruited to the study:**  *To include:*   * *How participants will be identified/screened and approached; by whom?* * *Where participants will be recruited from and when?* * *Detail the source of any personal information that may be used to identify participants. If this information will be accessed by someone outside the team who would have access to this information as part of their day to day role, the reason for this should be explained, and permissions detailed e.g. healthcare, student records etc.* * *Will any vulnerable groups be recruited?* * *What materials will be used to recruit participants- please provide copies of posters, leaflets, invitation emails, etc.* * *Where will the above materials be advertised: list and provide details of locations, websites, social media etc.* * *Will any recruitment tools be used e.g. SONA- please specify and provide details.*   Participants will be recruited online using Prolific. We tend to construct a representative sample of the UK population. The screening of participants will be based on the information provided by Prolific users at the time of their registration. The recruitment platform may send emails to potential participants; meanwhile, those who are interested in our study can also take part in by clicking our link displayed on the platform. No vulnerable group will be recruited. | | | | | |
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| **SECTION 7: INFORMED CONSENT** | | | | | |
| **7.1** **Please detail the process for obtaining informed consent.**  *Informed consent* ***must*** *be obtained prior to the participant undergoing any research activities that are specifically for the purposes of the study. This should involve discussion with potential participants or their legally acceptable representative; the presentation of written materials e.g. participant information leaflet(s) –PIL(s) and consent form, and the opportunity to ask questions.*  *To include:*   * *How and when informed consent will be obtained- written, verbal etc. provide details and justification. Justification must also be provided if informed consent will* ***not*** *be sought or if consent will be assumed (please note this needs to be appropriate to the study type).* * *Who will be taking consent? What training has been undertaken for this?* * *When and how potential participants will be issued with the information leaflet, in what format and how long they will be given to consider taking part?* * *Does the study involve children- if so, will consent be obtained from parents, if not provide clear justification why not.* * *Are the informed consent materials appropriate for the target audience- consider age / language / literacy levels / cultures etc.*   After the participants clicks through the link to our experiment, they will see a page that displays the project details and the researcher’s contact information. On that page, we will also remind that the participants’ decision to take part in the study is voluntary and that they are free to withdraw. The consent form is provided after such information. Only if one participant actively ticks all the boxes in the consent form, could she/he start doing the choice tasks in our experiment.  **7.2** **Please detail how participants withdraw from the study if they have requested to do so. Please also describe how participants can withdraw their data from the study after participation (if possible).**  *The process by which an individual can withdraw their participation from the study without giving a reason or experiencing any detrimental effects e.g. should they not wish to continue with their participation in an interview or focus group.*  *To include:*   * *Consideration for any data already collected up until this point- whether it is possible for this to be removed. E.g. it may not be possible to identify data once submitted for an anonymous survey. This needs to be clear in the participant information leaflet (PIL).* * *Researchers should specify up to what point participants can withdraw their data from a study and* ***how*** *a participant would request this- this also needs be clear in the participant information leaflet (PIL).* * *Consideration should be given to when data will be anonymised, analysed, published etc. make sure it is possible/feasible for data to be withdrawn if this is being offered to participants. It may be appropriate to provide a time frame for withdrawal.*   The participants can withdraw at any time during the experiment and they will be informed this right on the first page after she clicks through our link. To withdraw, all they need to do is to close the page where the experiment takes place. If one participant chooses to withdraw, her data will be dropped. | | | | | |
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| **SECTION 8: DATA COLLECTION, USE & STORAGE (DPA 2018 & GDPR)** | | | | | |
| **For projects involving processing of personally identifiable data, please map the data flow to indicate the data controller(s) and data processor(s). This can be submitted as a separate document if necessary, please see accompanying guidance note from the Information Data Compliance Team.** | | | | | |
| **8.1** **Does the project involve the collection, analysis or storage of personally identifiable data?**  **Yes  No**  *‘Personal data’ is****any information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person- a ‘data subject’.***  *An identifiable natural person is one who can be identified,****directly or indirectly****, in particular by reference to an identifier (such as a name, an identification number, location data, financial data, opinion, an online identifier), or to one or more factors specific to the****physical, physiological, genetic, mental, socio- economic, cultural, race, religion, trade union membership, political beliefs, medical, gender or social identity of****that natural person.*  If yes, please provide details of what will be collected:  We need the basic demographic information (e.g. age, sex) of our participants. Such information was already provided to Prolific when the participants registered on the platform. Meanwhile, we may need the participants’ Prolific IDs for sending monetary rewards. | | | | | |
| **8.2. Does the project involve the collection, analysis or storage of any personally identifiable special category data or criminal offence data?** **Yes  No**  *Special category data includes personal data which is by its nature, particularly sensitive in relation to fundamental rights and freedoms of individuals such as: racial or ethnic origin, political opinions, religious or philosophical beliefs, trade union membership, genetic data, biometric data (for the purpose of identifying a natural person), data concerning health or data concerning a natural person's sex life or sexual orientation. This type of data merits specific protection as the context of its processing. Failure to handle this data correctly could result in significant risks to the fundamental rights and freedoms of the individuals.*  **If yes, please provide details of what will be collected and for what purpose**: Click here to enter text.  **What measures are being implemented to reduce or eliminate the risk to these participants’ data for the duration of the period that their personal data is collected and stored?** Please see accompanying guidance note for more information.  Click here to enter text. | | | | | |
| **8.3 Does the project involve the collection or analysis of personal data relating to children under 13 or vulnerable groups?** **Yes  No**  *UK law provides that for data protection purposes an individual aged under 13 years old is considered a child. For the purposes of the GDPR, a child is someone aged under 16 years old, although Member States are able to reduce this age. Please consider Member State law as Parental/Guardian consent will be required for a child participating in the research*.  **If yes, please provide details of what will be collected:**  Click here to enter text.  **For what purpose do you need to process the children’s or vulnerable person’s data?**  Click here to enter text.  **What measures are being implemented to reduce or eliminate the risk to these participants’ data for the duration of the period that their personal data is collected and stored?**  Click here to enter text. | | | | | |
| **8.4** **Who will have access to the study data?**  *Include individuals internal and external to the University and what level of access they have to the data e.g. anonymised, pseudonymised, identifiable etc.*  *Please note you will need to hold a University approved data sharing/processing agreement with each third party (external to the University) with whom data is to be shared.*  Only the project members (this applicant, and the applicant’s supervisors) will have access. | | | | | |
| **8.5 During the project, will data be hosted on any external platforms or use new technology?**  **Yes  No**  *e.g. Apps, online survey tools (qualtrics, Bristol online surveys etc.), recruitment tools (Prolific, SONA etc.), cloud hosting tools.*  *Please note that any online platforms or websites should be compliant with Accessibility legislation – see* [*https://warwick.ac.uk/terms/accessibility/authors\_guidance/*](https://warwick.ac.uk/terms/accessibility/authors_guidance/)  **If yes, please provide details of the system(s) and how they operate**:  We use Qualtrics to design the survey and use Prolific to recruit participants.  Have you contacted Information Security ([informationsecurity@warwick.ac.uk](mailto:informationsecurity@warwick.ac.uk)) regarding whether these technologies will be required to go through the Software Procurement process? [Software Procurement | IDG | University of Warwick](https://warwick.ac.uk/services/its/servicessupport/software/purchasing) **Yes  No**  **How and when will the data be deleted and who by?**  Once we finish up the data analysis, we will remove the data from the platform where it is collected. | | | | | |
| **8.6** **Will any research activities be audio or video recorded? Yes  No**  *This needs to be clear in the participant information leaflet and consent form.*  **If yes, please provide details of what will be recorded, how long it will be kept, how it will be stored securely and how it will be deleted**: Click here to enter text. | | | | | |
| **8.7** **Will data be shared with any organisation external to the University for processing?** **Yes  No**  *e.g. external transcription services, external statistics support, archiving etc.*  **If yes, please provide details of the sharing arrangements: clarify whether the data shared will be identifiable, the external organisation to which it will be sent and what contracts/arrangements are in place to safeguard the data and ensure the data processors/controllers will comply with data protection requirements**: Click here to enter text. | | | | | |
| **8.8** **Please detail how, where, in what format and for how long the research data will be stored securely, including on back up storage.**  *e.g. hard/electronic copies, locked filing cabinets in researcher’s office, encrypted files, password protected devices, Warwick servers. Please also consider consent forms here. These should be stored separately to research data. Where possible, it is often preferable to digitise hard copies of data (e.g. consent forms) as quickly as possible and store securely on the University servers rather than in locked offices.*  *The University’s data retention policy for staff is that anonymised research data should be reviewed after 10 years to see if it should then be retained or deleted. Identifiable data such as audio/video recordings should be deleted as soon as they are no longer needed (e.g. after transcripts have been made).*  The data will be stored in the project members’ local device or a virtual machine provided by the members’ department. We back up the data through the cloud services provided by Github and Dropbox. The accounts on such platforms are all protected by password. | | | | | |
| **8.9** **For this project, will data be processed, (to include the collation, collecting, distributing, sharing, accessing, reviewing, amending, deletion) transferred or stored in any Countries outside UK?**  **Yes  No**  *e.g. the use of transcribing service outside the UK , market research company, cloud hosting provider*  **If yes, please provide details of the country/countries and the collection/transfer/storage arrangements:** Click here to enter text. | | | | | |
| **8.10 Describe compliance and proportionality measures in place to satisfy the requirements of the Data Protection Act 2018 and the GDPR.**  *e.g. how will you ensure: fairness and transparency to research participants, data quality, data minimisation (only collect data which is necessary for the purpose(s) of the study), purpose limitation (no further processing of the data for purposes incompatible to those for which it was collected), de-identification of the data as soon as possible, appropriate technical and organisational measures in place to avoid unauthorised access and accidental loss or damage to data etc. Please see accompanying guidance note from the Legal and Compliance Team to help answer this question.*  Participants will be required to read and confirm the terms of data usage before taking part in our study. They could only start doing the choice tasks after actively ticking all the boxes in the consent form. The data will be managed by only project members and it will not be used for any other purpose except research. For fairness concern, any adult in the UK can attend our experiments as long as they have not attended before. | | | | | |
| **8.11 Is it anticipated that there will be any future use of the data?** **Yes  No**  *Future use of the data here refers to separate projects which may wish to make use of the research data collected for this project. E.g. you may later realise that research data for this project are useful for another project, in which case separate ethical approval will be required. Gaining consent from participants to allow for this future use will strengthen your case for ethical approval to use this data in future projects.*  *Please note, ‘future use’ is separate to ‘dissemination’ (below) which refers to the dissemination of research findings from this project.*  **If yes, please provide details (if known at this stage). This should be clear in the Participant Information Leaflet and on the consent form if there is potential for future use of this data:**  The data may be used in our subsequent studies on the same research topic. | | | | | |

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| **SECTION 9: DISSEMINATION** |
| **Please describe the dissemination arrangements for the study:**  *To include:*   * *What will happen to the results at the end of the study* * *Will this study have any opportunities for impact or are any impact-related activities planned?* * *How and where will the results be reported/published?* * *Are there any plans to notify/debrief the participants of the outcome of the study, either by provision of the publication, or via a specifically designed newsletter, presentation etc.?* * *If it is possible for the participant to specifically request results from the researcher when would this information be provided e.g. after the Final Study Report had been compiled or after the results had been published?*   This study will lead to an academic paper, which will be published online. Also, it will become a chapter of applicant’s PhD thesis. Participants can find the results in the paper after it is submitted online. |

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| **SECTION 10: FURTHER INFORMATION (OPTIONAL)** |
| **Please provide any further details/information relevant to this application that may aid the ethical review process.**  *To include:*   * *For complex studies with multiple work packages, collaborators or steering groups, applicants may wish to submit a protocol or supplementary documents in addition to this application form detailing the roles and responsibilities of each party.* * *Projects that require further approvals e.g. HRA approval for research in the NHS may also wish to submit a protocol for review.* * *Peer review* * *Patient and public involvement* * *Flow diagram* * *Data management plan*   Click here to enter text. |

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| **SECTION 11: SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS** |
| HSSREC will need to review **all** participant facing documents associated with this application.  There may be more than one type of each document for each study, i.e. multiple participant information leaflets if there are different participant groups, or work packages.  Please specify below, which documents have been submitted with this application (where applicable):  Participant information leaflet(s)  Consent form(s)  Poster(s)/advertisement(s)  Invitation email(s)  Questionnaire(s)/Survey question(s)  Interview schedule(s)/topic guide(s)  Data Collection form  Data flow map  Data Management Plan  Risk assessment  Protocol (optional- needs to be consistent with the application)  Other, please specify: Click here to enter text. |

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| **SECTION 12. SIGNATURES AND DECLARATIONS** |
| ***The information in this form together with any accompanying information is complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and I take full responsibility for it.***  ***I undertake to abide by the University of Warwick’s*** [***Research Code of Practice***](https://warwick.ac.uk/services/ris/research_integrity/code_of_practice_and_policies/research_code_of_practice/legal_regulatory_funding/prevent/) ***in undertaking this study.***  ***I understand that HSSREC grants ethical approval for projects, and that the seeking and obtaining of all other necessary approvals and permissions prior to starting the project is my responsibility.***  ***I confirm I am familiar with and will conduct my project in line with the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) and Data Protection Act 2018 (DPA 2018), reporting any data breaches to the University’s Information and Data Director:*** [***DPO@warwick.ac.uk***](mailto:GDPR@warwick.ac.uk)***.***  ***I understand that I must not begin research and related projects with human participants, their data or tissue until I have received full approval from the relevant Research Ethics Committee of the University of Warwick.***  ***I understand that any changes that I would like to make to this study after receiving approval from HSSREC, require further review. As such they must be submitted to*** [***hssrec@warwick.ac.uk***](mailto:hssrec@warwick.ac.uk) ***before such changes are implemented.***  **Signature of Applicant: Zijian Wang Date:** **08/06/2023**  **Signature of Supervisor (If applicable): Daniel Read Date:** **08/06/2023**  **Signature of Head of Department:** Click here to enter text. **Date:** Click here to enter text.  *Please note, student applications do not require a Head of Department signature.*  **Note. Your electronic submission should contain signatures (electronic signatures will be accepted) of all relevant parties. Applications without the necessary signatures will be returned**  **Please send an electronic copy of the application to** [***hssrec@warwick.ac.uk***](mailto:hssrec@warwick.ac.uk) |

*The following is the first page showing to the participants after they click on the link to our experiment.*

Thank you for participating in the Time Preference Survey!

This survey aims to test people’s attitudes towards money and time. It consists of 35 choice questions. Please consider each question carefully and choose the option that genuinely reflects your preferences.

This survey takes about 10 minutes to complete. After completion, you will receive a reward of £2 as a token of appreciation for your participation. Your answers will remain confidential and will only be used for research purposes.

Please note your decision to participate in this project is voluntary. You are free to withdraw at any time. If you want to withdraw from participation, you can do that by simply closing the web page.

The data collected from this survey will be used to write an academic paper. Should you have any further questions about the present study, please contact Zijian Wang (zijian.wang.1@warwick.ac.uk). You may also contact the University of Warwick Research and Impact Services, University House, University of Warwick, Coventry, CV4 8UW, UK. 02476575732 should you have wish to make a complaint about the research.

If you agree to take part in this study, please tick all the boxes below, then click “Next” to start answering the questions.

* I confirm that I have read and understand the information for the present study.
* I understand that my participation is voluntary and that I am free to withdraw at any time without giving any reason, without my medical, social care, education, or legal rights being affected.
* I understand that data collected during the study, may be looked at by individuals from The University of Warwick, from regulatory authorities, where it is relevant to my taking part in this study. I give permission for these individuals to have access to my data.
* I am happy for my data to be used in future research.
* I agree to take part in the present study.