

## **Riphah International Colleges**

# A Project of Riphah International University Course Outline

	Course Title	Programming Fundamentals			
Course Information	Course ID	CS1134	Course Type	Computing Core	
	Credit hours	4 (3-3)	Hours per week (C-L)	3 - 3	
	Program(s)	ADP Computing(CS, AI, DS)	Preferred Semester	1	
	Date		Version	Version 1	
Course Description	This course offers an elementary grasp of the fundamentals of computer programming techniques and problem-solving techniques. Apart from general computing concepts it focuses on developing a problem-solving approach in the students and concentrates on formulation of alg(orithms and translating them into structured C++ programs. It includes the following major topics  Introduction to C++  Data types and declaring and using variables  Decision Control  Repetitive Structures  Functions, Call by Value, Call by reference, Recursion  Arrays – Single and multi-dimensional arrays  Passing arrays as an argument to the function.  Pointers, structure and file handling				
Course Objectives (CO)	The objective of this course is to enable students to understand;  No. Objective  CO1. To design algorithms to solve simple problem using tools like pseudocode, flow charts, and desk checking  CO2. To implement algorithmic logic in programming language  CO3. To correct, test and debug computer programs  CO4. To explain how algorithms and computer programs work  CO5. To demonstrate the basic structured programming in a team-oriented environment by conducting a term project				
Lecture type	Class room Lectures, Lab Sessions, Project Presentation				
Prerequisites	NIL				
Follow up	Object Oriented Programming				

### **Text Book and Reference Books**

	Title	Edition	Authors	Publisher	Year	ISBN
Textbook	Beginning C++20 From Novice to Professional	6th	Ivor Horton and Peter Van Weert	Apress	2020	978-1-4842- 5883-5
Referenc e Books	◆ C++ How to Program Object Oriented Programming in C++	10th 4th	◆ D&D ◆ Robert Lafore	<ul><li>◆ Pearson</li><li>◆ The Waite's</li><li>Group</li></ul>		<ul><li>0134448235</li><li>0672323087</li></ul>
	C++ programming from problem analysis to program design	5th	DS Malik	CENGAGE		◆ 978-0-538- 79808-2
Reference Material	Will be provided in class.					

Course
Software or
Tool

Microsoft Visual C++, Dev-C++, online Compilers or any other supporting Compilation Tool based on Instructors' guideline

#### **Grade Distribution:**

<b>Evaluation Type</b>	Percentage (%)	Activities	
Assignments & & Presentations	10%	Min. 4 in the semester	
Quiz & Project	10%	Min. 4 in the semester	
Lab	15%	Min. 1 (for Lab it is necessary)	
Mid Term	25%	Contents from Week 1 to Week 8 will be included	
Final Term	40%	Contents from Week 8 to Week 17	
Total Points	100		
Methods of Evaluation	Quizzes, Assignments, Mid/Final exam, Lab, Project		
Notes	Labs are managed and evaluated separately		

### **General Classroom Norms:**

- ♦ Class attendance is mandatory. You may miss up to 25% (8 out of 32 sessions) class sessions but save it for emergency only.
- In case you exceed this level, you will be withdrawn from the course.
- As a courtesy to the instructor and other students, be prepared to arrive at class and be in your seat on time.
- In addition, please note that each class lasts for 90 minutes (1.5 Hours).
- Also keep in mind some general rules as given below:
- Cell phones should be powered off or kept on silent mode.
- Eatables should be avoided in the class.
- Disruptive behaviors are not acceptable in the class.
- The Dress Code has to be observed, no warnings will be given, and violators will be asked politely to leave the class and consequently will be marked absent or referred to the discipline committee for further actions.

### **Course Contents:**

Week	Lecture No	Lecture Contents	Activities		
Lect. 1 Week 1		<ul> <li>Introduction to the course,</li> <li>problem-solving methodology,</li> <li>Design, Analyze and Decompose a problem,</li> <li>Algorithms, Pseudocode, Flow Charts.</li> </ul>			
	Lect. 2	<ul> <li>History of C++ Language, Translators,</li> <li>Basic program structure, Directives, Comments,</li> <li>Output using "cout", Escape sequences, setw, endl Manipulator</li> </ul>			
Week 2	Lect. 3	<ul> <li>Declaration of a variable, memory concepts, integer variable, floating point variables, initialization of variables.</li> <li>Taking input from user using cin.</li> </ul>	Assignment No 1		
	Lect. 4	<ul> <li>Arithmetic operators (+, -, * and /),</li> <li>Arithmetic Expression</li> </ul>			
Week 3	Lect. 5	<ul> <li>Modulus operator</li> <li>Precedence of evaluation</li> <li>increment and decrement operators with prefix and postfix variations.</li> </ul>	Quiz/Test 1		
	Lect. 6	◆ Relational Operators & conditions			
	Lect. 7	Logical operators & compound conditions			
Week 4 Lect. 8		<ul> <li>Declaring character variables,</li> <li>initializing character variables,</li> <li>taking input from the user</li> </ul>			
	Lect. 9	Switch Statement with programs			
Week 5	Lect. 10	<ul> <li>if statement,</li> <li>if-else statement.</li> <li>Else-if statement</li> </ul>	Assignment No 2		
Week 6  Lect. 11  Repetitive control structure  Counter control loops  For Loop		<ul><li>◆ Counter control loops</li><li>◆ For Loop</li></ul>	Quiz/Test 2		
	Lect. 12	<ul><li>♦ Sentinel Control loops</li><li>♦ While loop</li></ul>			
Week 7	Lect. 13	◆ Do-While Loop			
	Lect. 14	Nested ifs and Nested loops			
Week 8	Lect. 15	◆ Introduction ◆ Build-in functions			
		User defined functions			
Week 9	18	Mid Term Examination			
Week 10	Lect. 19	<ul><li>◆ Inline function</li><li>◆ Function call by value</li></ul>			
	Lect. 20	<ul> <li>◆ Function Call by reference</li> <li>◆ Introduction to Recursion</li> </ul>			
Week 11	Lect. 21	<ul><li>Recursive Function Call</li><li>Towers of Hanoi</li></ul>	Assignment No 3		
WOLK II	Lect. 22		1 10015 iiiiioiit 110 3		
Week 12	Lect. 23 Lect. 24	<ul> <li>Using arrays as a character string</li> <li>String library functions</li> </ul>	Quiz/Test 3		
Week 13	Lect. 25  Multiple Dimensional Arrays Passing as an argument to the function				
Week 8 Week 9 Week 10	Lect. 13 Lect. 14 Lect. 15 Lect. 16 Lect. 17 & 18 Lect. 19 Lect. 20 Lect. 21 Lect. 22 Lect. 23	<ul> <li>While loop</li> <li>Do-While Loop</li> <li>Nested ifs and Nested loops</li> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Build-in functions</li> <li>User defined functions</li> <li>Inline function</li> <li>Function call by value</li> <li>Function Call by reference</li> <li>Introduction to Recursion</li> <li>Recursive Function Call</li> <li>Towers of Hanoi</li> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Single Dimensional Arrays</li> <li>Using arrays as a character string</li> <li>String library functions</li> </ul>	Assignment No 3  Quiz/Test 3		

	Lect. 26	<ul> <li>Merge Sort</li> <li>Linear Search</li> <li>Binary Search</li> </ul>		
Week 14	Lect. 27	<ul> <li>Addresses and Pointers</li> <li>The Address-of Operator</li> <li>Pointers and Arrays</li> </ul>	Assignment No A	
	Lect. 28	<ul> <li>Pointers and C-Type Strings</li> <li>Memory Management: new and delete</li> <li>Pointers to Objects</li> </ul>	Assignment No 4	
W1-15	Lect. 29	<ul> <li>Stream Classes</li> <li>Stream Errors</li> <li>Disk File I/O with Streams</li> </ul>	Onio/Treat 4	
Week 15	Lect. 30	<ul> <li>File Pointers</li> <li>Error Handling in File I/O</li> <li>File I/O with Member Functions</li> </ul>	Quiz/Test 4	
Week 16	Lect. 31	<ul> <li>Defining the Structure</li> <li>Syntax of the Structure Definition</li> </ul>		
WEEK 10	Lect. 32	<ul> <li>Use of the Structure Definition</li> <li>Accessing Structure Members</li> </ul>		
Week 17	Lect. 33 Lect. 34	<ul> <li>Revision &amp; Final Presentations</li> <li>Revision &amp; Final Presentations</li> </ul>		
Week 18	Lect. 35 & 36	FINAL TERM EXAM		

### **Lab Lecture Contents:**

Week	Lecture No	Topics	Lecture Contents	Activities
Week 1	Lect. 1	Introduction to Programming	<ul> <li>Basic introduction of tool (Dev C and Visual Studio).</li> <li>Basic Program Structure and</li> </ul>	Installation and practice of basic programs
Week 2	Lect. 3	• Operators	<ul> <li>Program to print message on the screen</li> <li>Small exercises to understand operators and their use in expressions</li> <li>Small exercises to understand operators and their use in expressions</li> </ul>	Home Assignment
Week 3	Lect. 5	◆ Data types	<ul> <li>Variable declaration using data types</li> <li>Variable Initialization in programs</li> </ul>	Home Assignment
Week 4	Lect. 7	◆ Input/ Output	<ul> <li>Use of variables Use of Cin and Cout statement in programs</li> <li>Practice of operators, input/output statements in basic mathematical conversion programs</li> </ul>	Major Assignment
Week 5	Lect. 9	◆ Decision Statement	Programs using  ◆ If-else  ◆ Nested if-else  Programs using  ◆ Switch Statement	Quiz 1
Week 6	Lect. 11 Lect. 12	<ul><li>◆ Decision Statement</li><li>◆ Iterations</li></ul>	<ul> <li>◆ Using real world examples to show to importance of decision making</li> <li>Programs using</li> <li>◆ For loop</li> <li>◆ While loop</li> </ul>	Home Assignment

			Do-while loop		
Week 7	Lect. 13	♦ Iterations	Programs using  ◆ Nested for loop  ◆ Practice of Iteration structure in programs	Major Assignment	
	Lect. 14	• Functions	Programs using:  ◆ Built-in Functions  ◆ User-defined functions	Major Assignment	
Week 8	Lect. 15	◆ Functions	Programs using:  ◆ Inline function	Quiz 2	
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Lect. 16	•	♦ Revision		
Week 9	Lect. 17 & 18		Mid Term Examination		
Week 10	Lect. 19	◆ Functions	Programs using:  ◆ Arguments Passing by Value  ◆ Arguments Passing by Constants	Projects Announcements	
	Lect. 20		Program using:  • Arguments Passing by reference	Home Assignment	
Week 11	Lect. 21	♦ Recursion	Programs using: • Recursion with function	Home Assignment	
Week 12	Lect. 22	♦ Working with 2D	<ul> <li>◆ Practice of Programs using functions Recursion</li> <li>Programs using:</li> <li>◆ 1-D Array</li> </ul>	Major Assignment	
Week 13	Lect. 24	◆ Working with 2D	<ul> <li>◆ Practice Programs using Arrays</li> <li>Programs using:</li> <li>◆ 2-D Arrays</li> <li>◆ Arrays with function</li> </ul>	Quiz	
	Lect. 26	Arrays  ◆ Pointers and	◆ Practice Programs using Arrays Programs using:		
Week 14	Lect. 27 Lect. 28	File Handling	◆ Declaration, Initialization of pointers     ◆ Use of Pointers in Programs	_	
Week 15	Lect. 29	◆ File Handling	Programs for:	Major Assignment & Quiz	
	Lect. 30		<ul> <li>Practice of Different programs using File Handling Techniques</li> </ul>		
Week 16	Lect. 31	◆ Structure	<ul> <li>Declaration of structure</li> <li>Using structures in the Programs</li> <li>Revision</li> </ul>	Project Submission & Presentation	
Week 17	Lect. 33 Lect. 34	LAB PAPER & VIVA VOICE			
Week 18	Lect. 35 & 36	FINAL TERM EXAM			

<u>Course Material :</u>
<a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/14J7fFGQqtJn2hNEIe77od\_jJAFFH7Gc8?usp=drive\_l">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/14J7fFGQqtJn2hNEIe77od\_jJAFFH7Gc8?usp=drive\_l</a> ink

#### Semester Long Activities (Project/presentation etc.)

#### **Description:**

This project aims to provide basic understanding of programming fundamentals. In this project, you have to build a project in which you are supposed to use basic programming logics to solve the real-world problem. It is divided into different phases. Each phase will be evaluated separately. Most of the phases are dependent on the predecessor phase, each phase has its own weightage, in terms of points.

#### **General Instructions:**

- For this project you can use C++.
- For each phase you must submit both the hard copy and the soft copy to your instructor.
- For each phase development there will be demonstration on computer.
- Each phase deliverable is due after one week of announcement.
- Late submission will result in deduction of 25% for each day.
- No deliverable will be accepted after 2 days of due date.
- Any student found in guilty of copying/code exchange will be awarded F grade. In this case, both the students
  who found guilty in exchange will suffer

#### **Project Plan:**

#### Phase-1: Project Proposal and viva

**Task-1.1:** 

First of all, you have to submit the project proposal. In which you are supposed to describe the basic functionality of your project.

#### **Phase-2: Project complete flow chart**

**Task-2.1:** 

In this phase, you have to submit the complete flow chart of your project

#### Phase-3: Project presentation and viva

**Task-3.1:** 

In this phase, you have to submit your implemented project