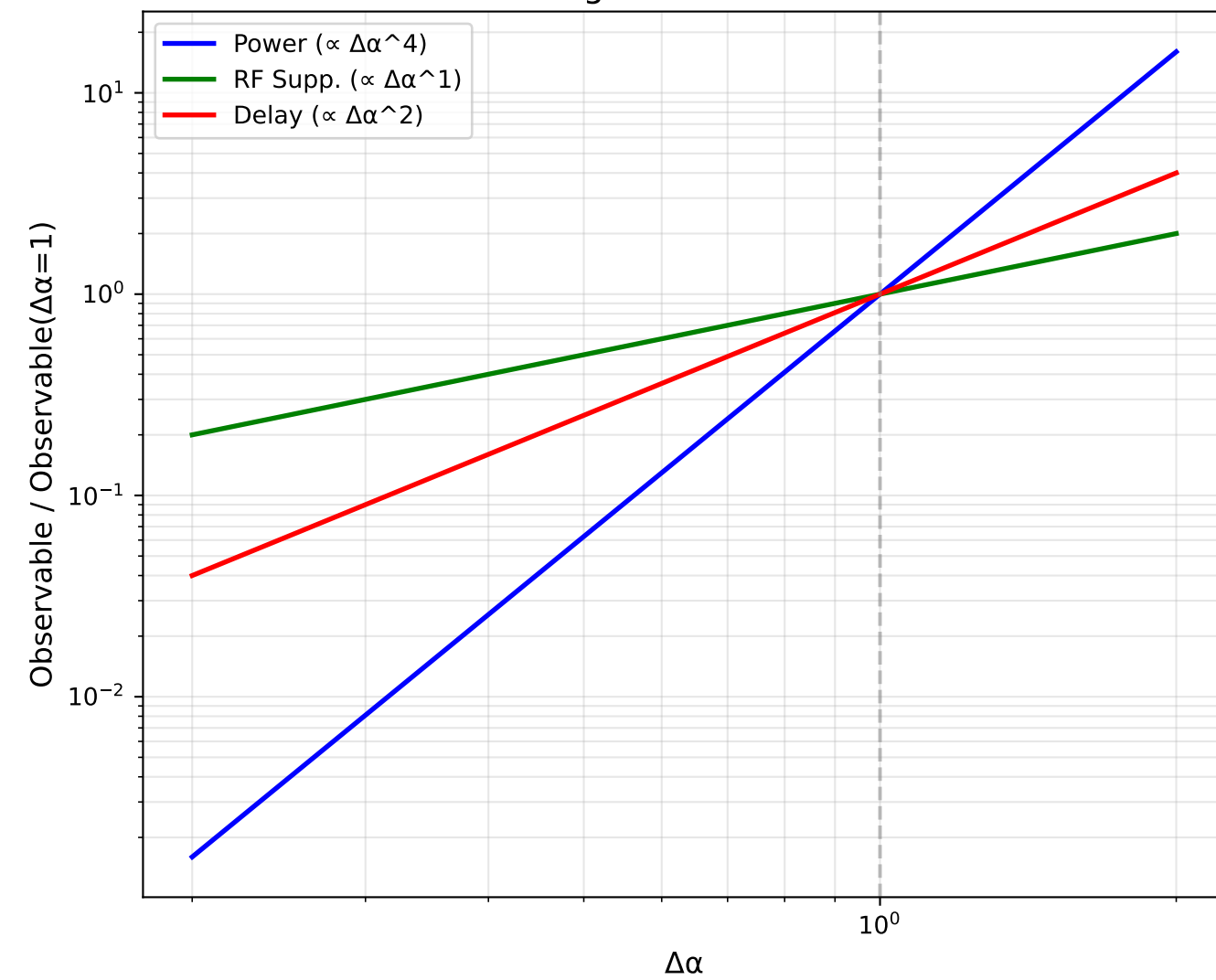
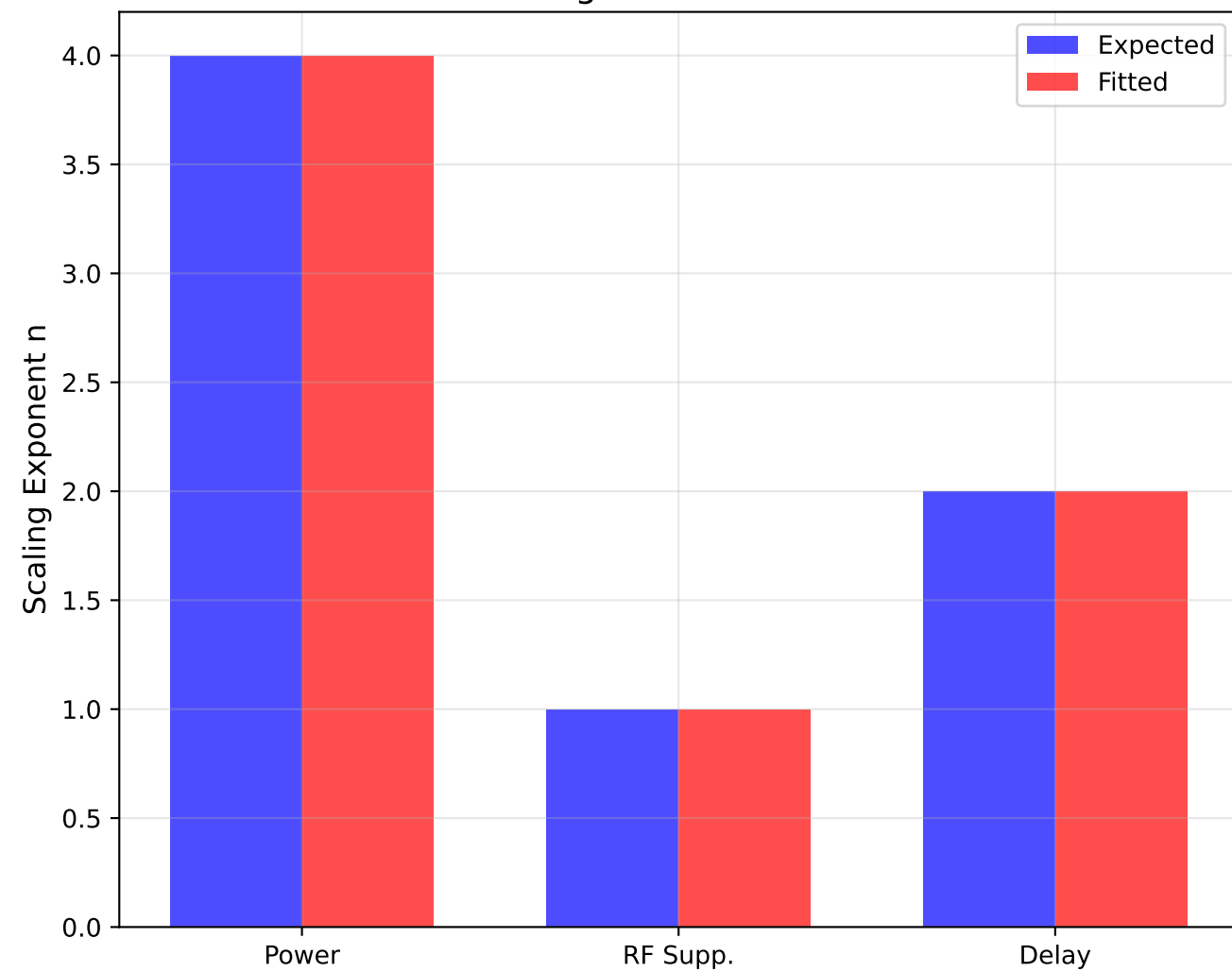
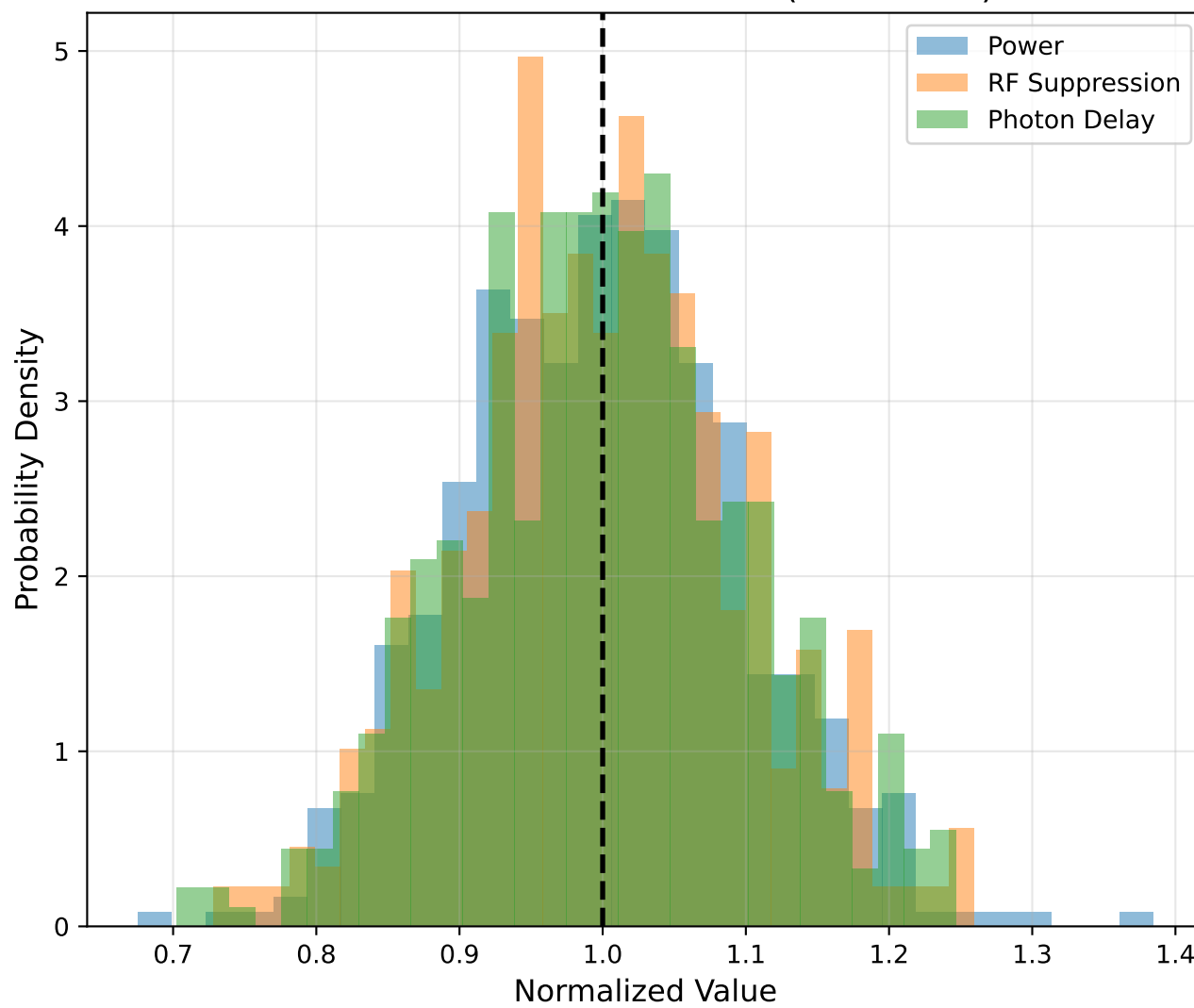


All Three Signatures vs α -Gradient

Scaling Law Verification



Measurement Distributions (10% noise)



Cross-Observable Correlations

