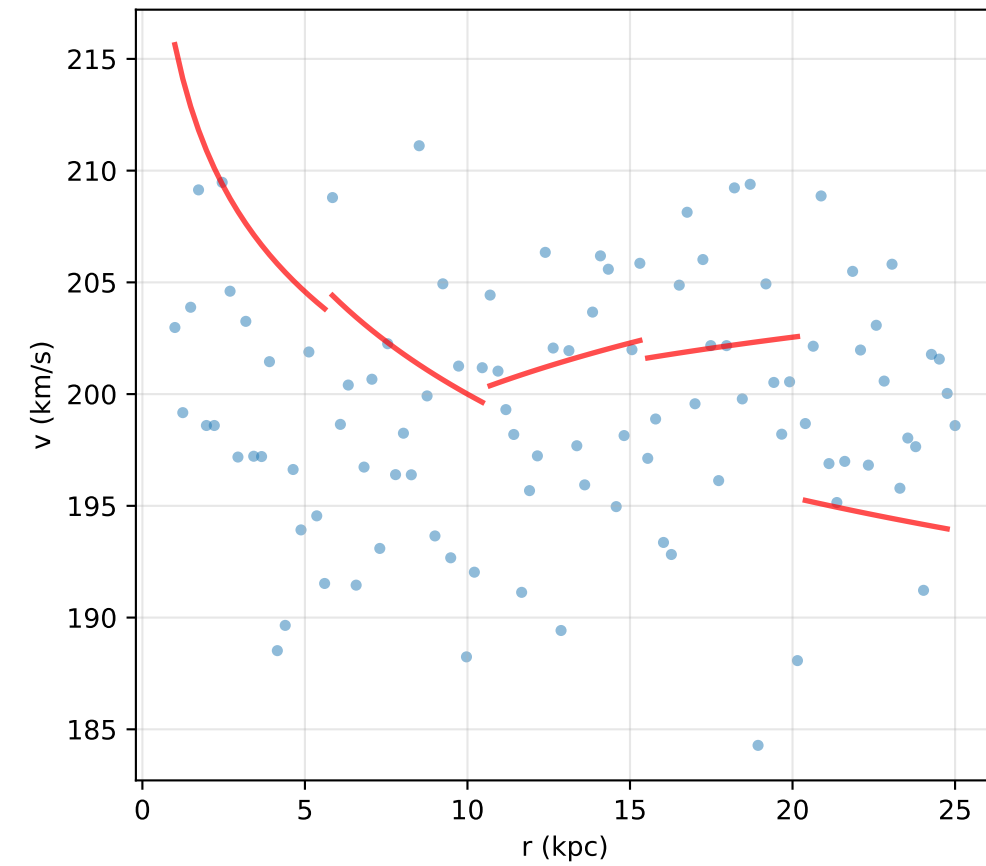
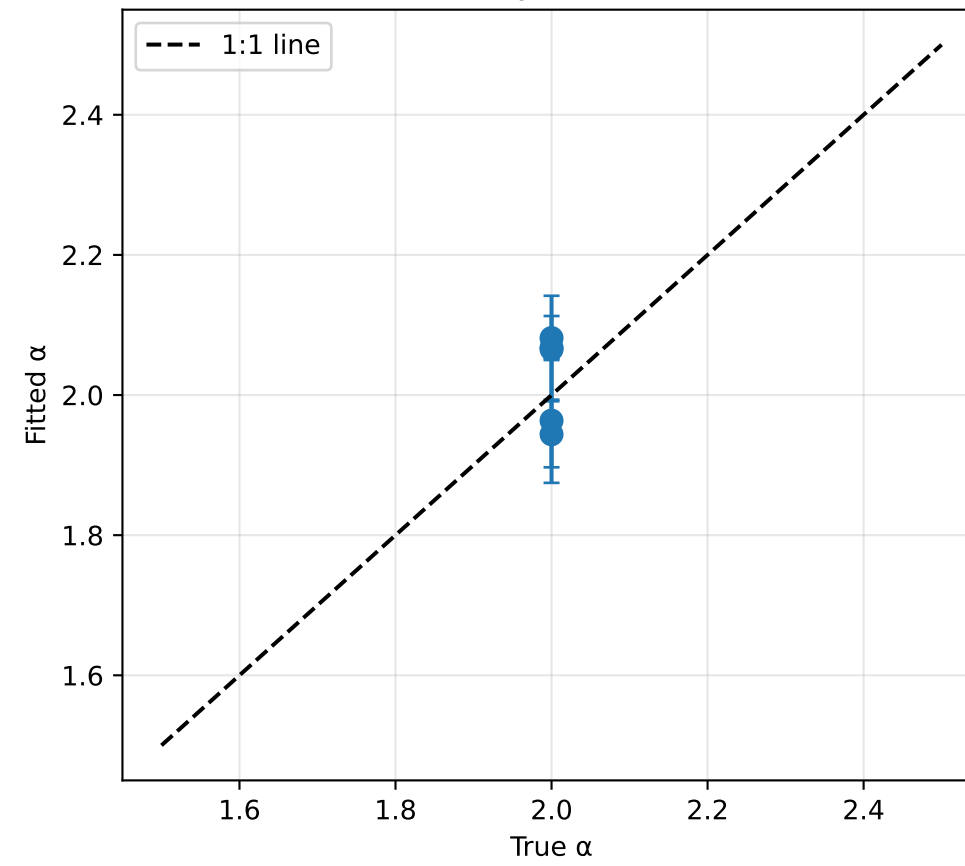
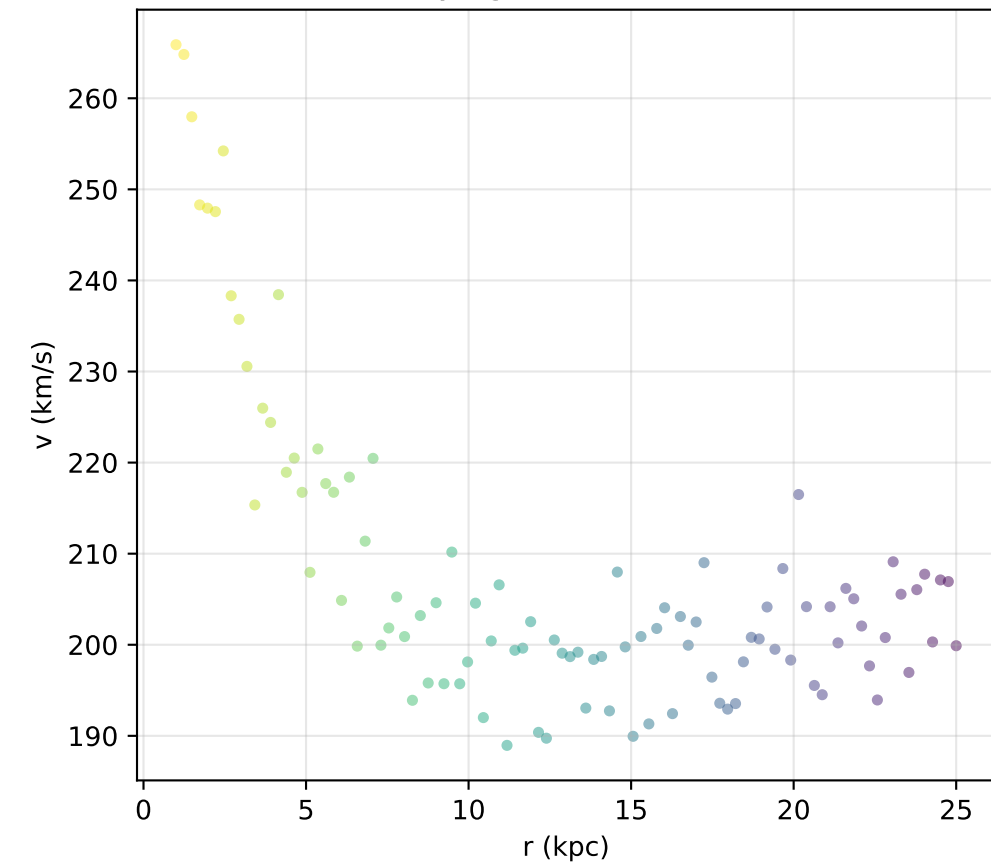
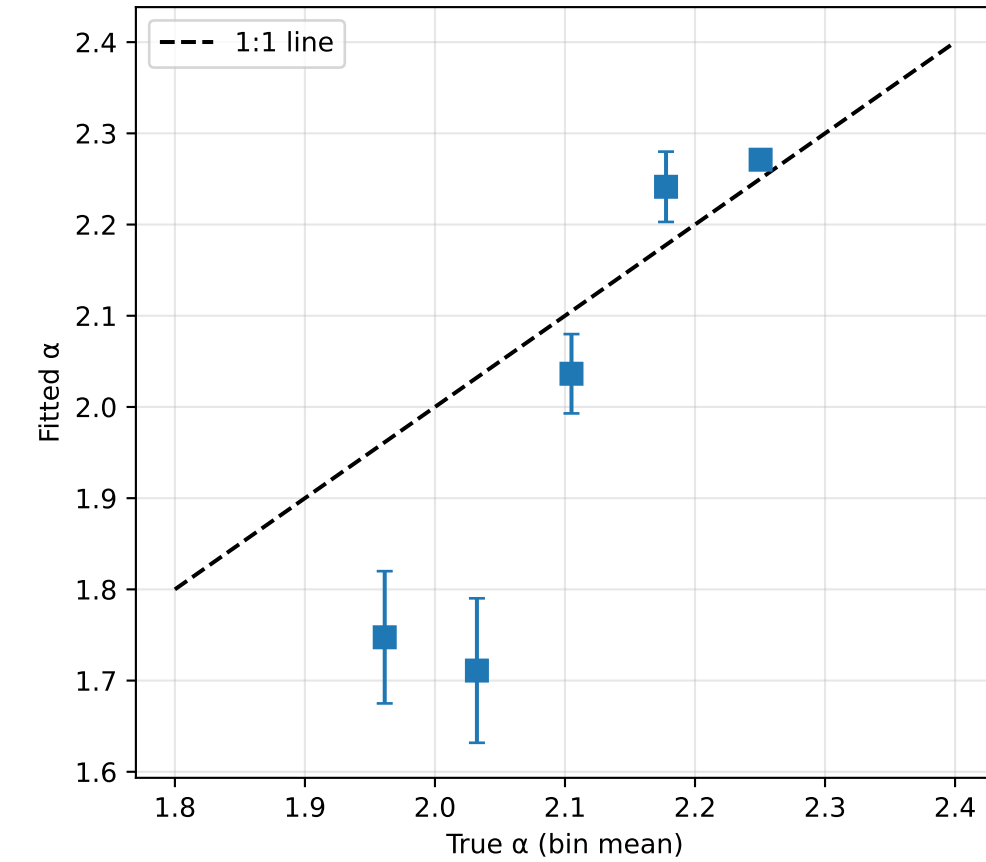
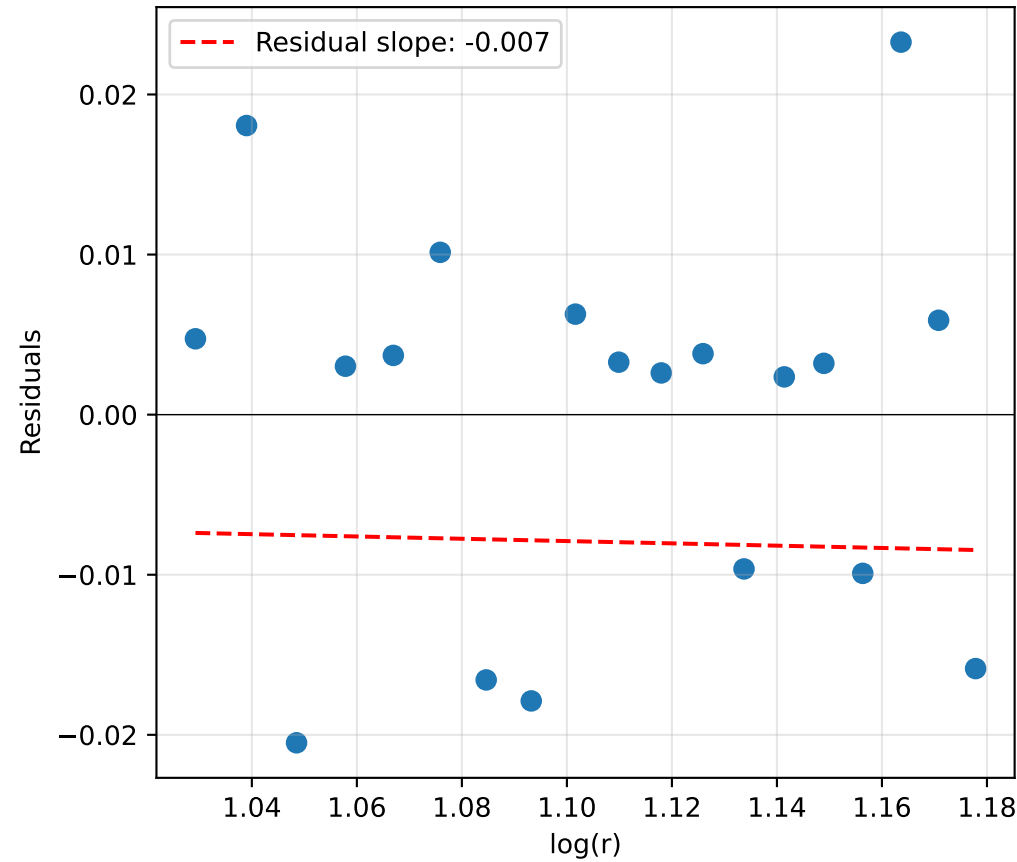


Constant $\alpha = 2.0$ (Flat Curve) α Recovery (Constant α)Varying $\alpha(r)$: 2.3 \rightarrow 1.9 α Recovery (Varying α)

Collapse Test (Bin 3): PASS

 α Estimation Error (50 realizations)
Collapse pass rate: 100%