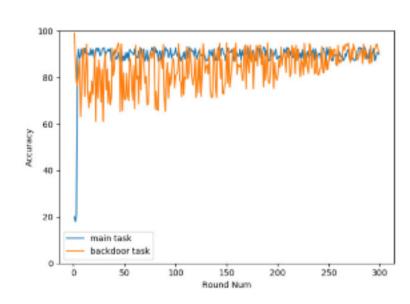
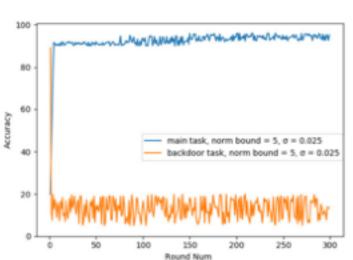
Setting 1 (on EMNIST)



(a) No Defense

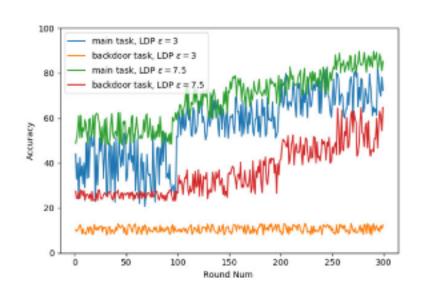


main task, norm bound = 3
backdoor task, norm bound = 5
backdoor task, norm bound = 5
backdoor task, norm bound = 5

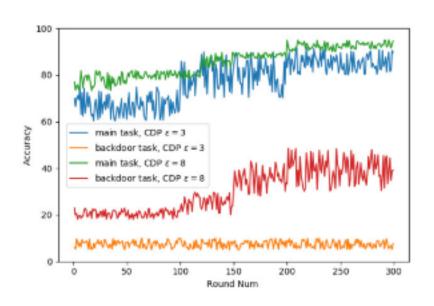
Part of the second of the

(b) Norm Bounding

Setting 1 (on EMNIST)



(d) LDP



(e) CDP