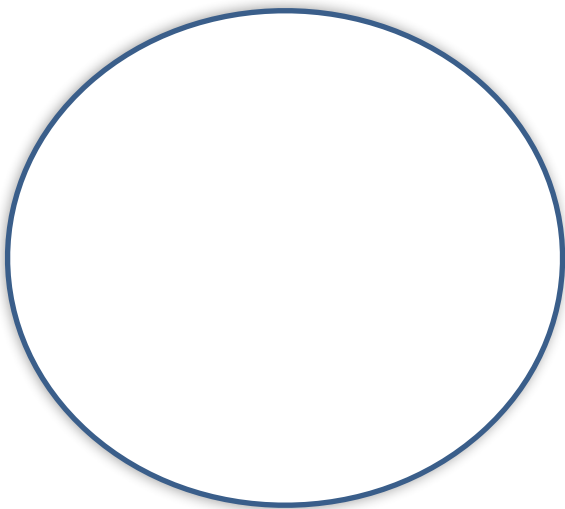




Online services do not exist in a vacuum

1. Looking at a *single*  
service at a time  
is not enough

3. "Fringe" web communities  
play a crucial role vis-à-vis  
information weaponization



















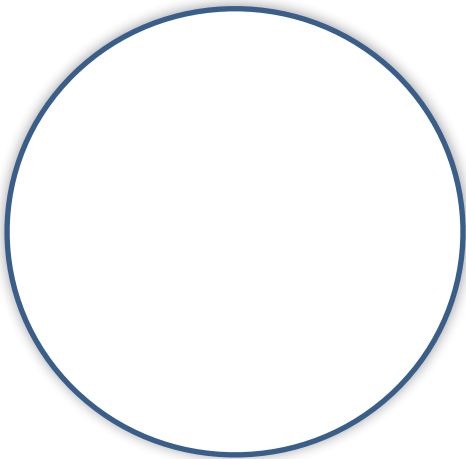


























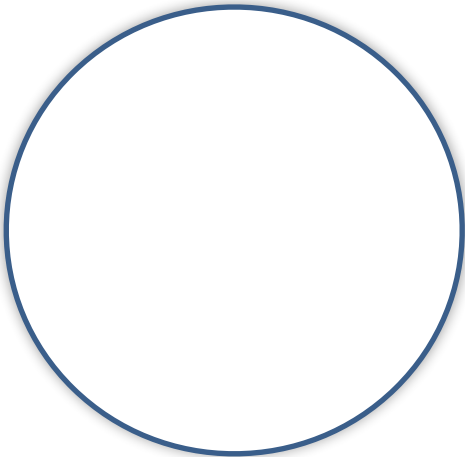








































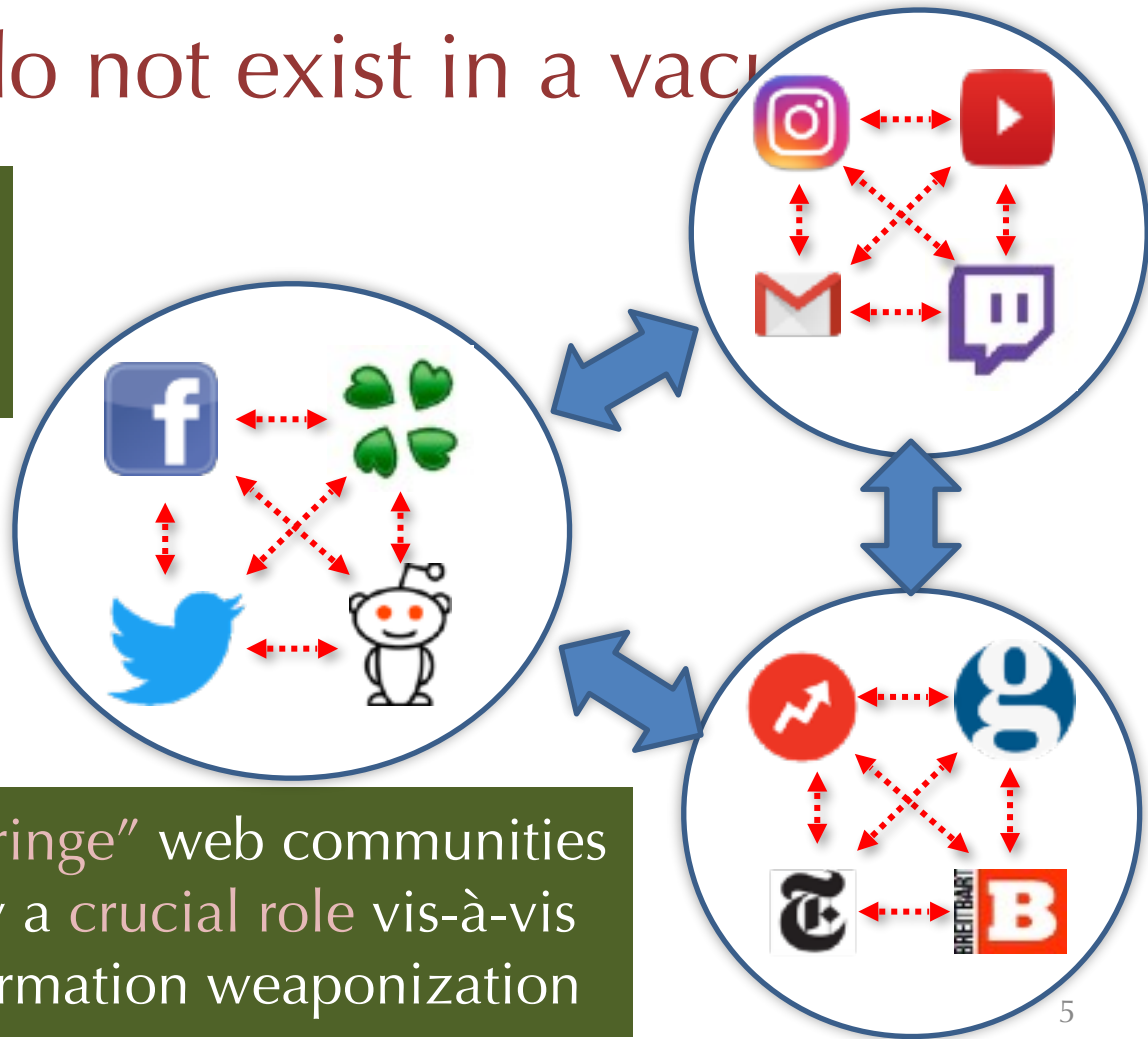
2. Looking only at  
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# Online services do not exist in a vacuum

1. Looking at a single service at a time is not enough

2. Looking only at text is not enough

3. "Fringe" web communities play a crucial role vis-à-vis information weaponization



# Three Case Studies