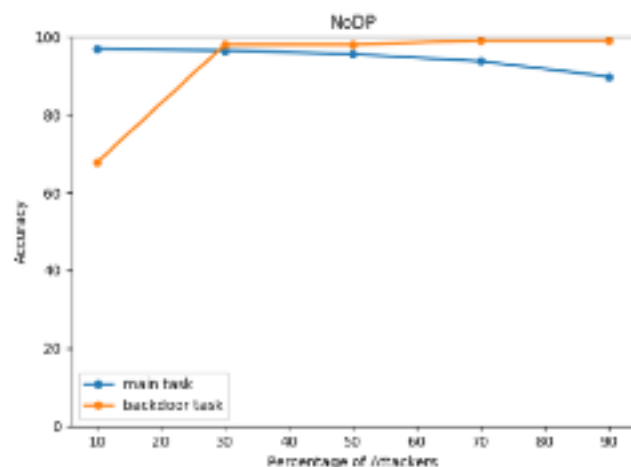
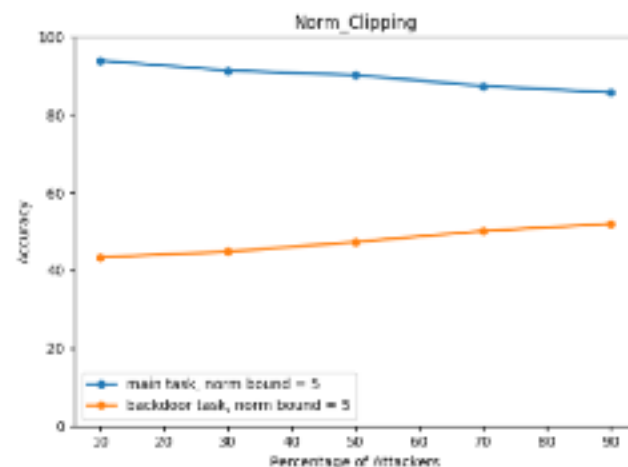


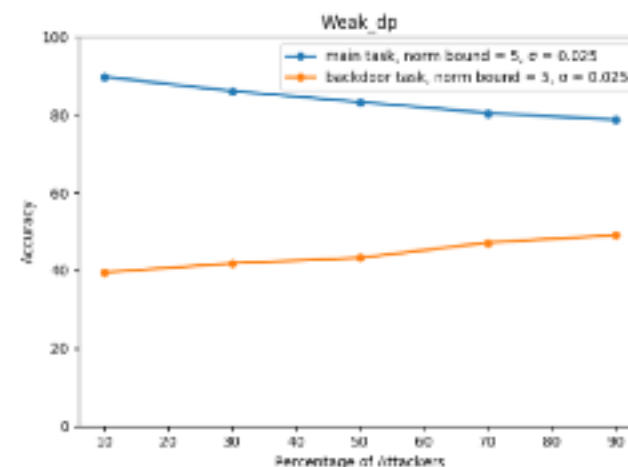
Setting 2 (on EMNIST)



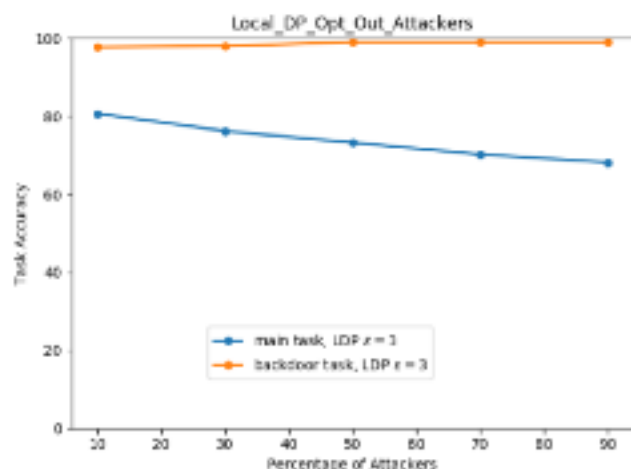
(a) No Defense



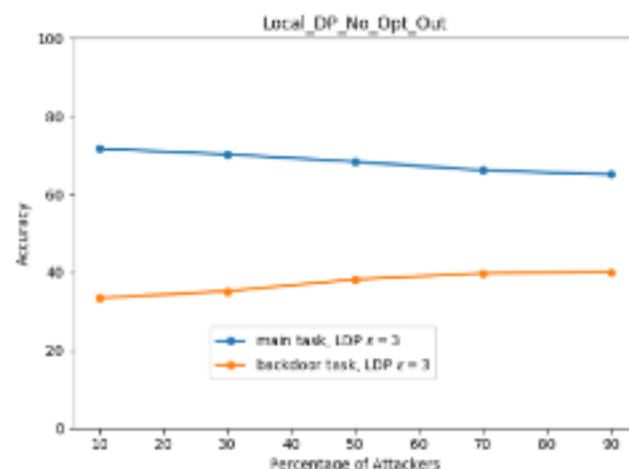
(b) Norm Bounding



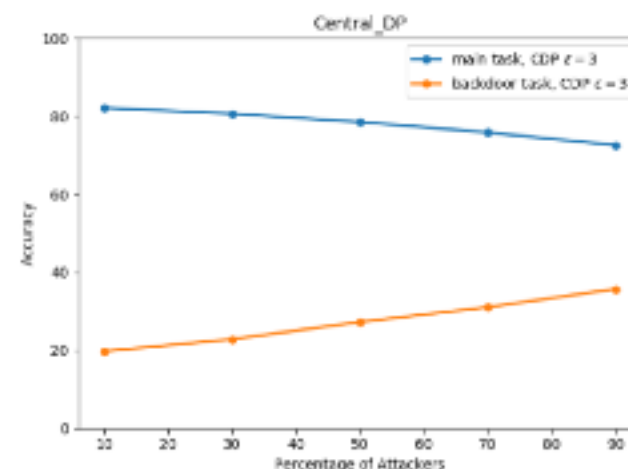
(c) Weak DP



(d) LDP on Non-Attackers



(e) LDP on All Participants



(f) CDP

Backdoor Experiments: Results