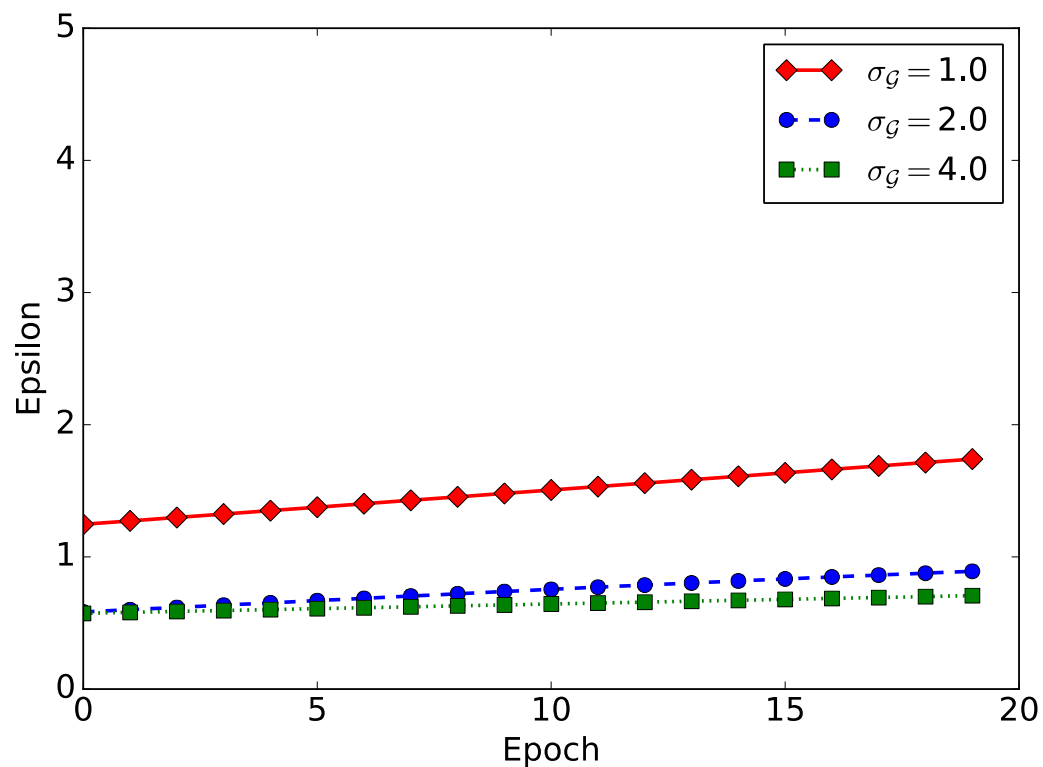
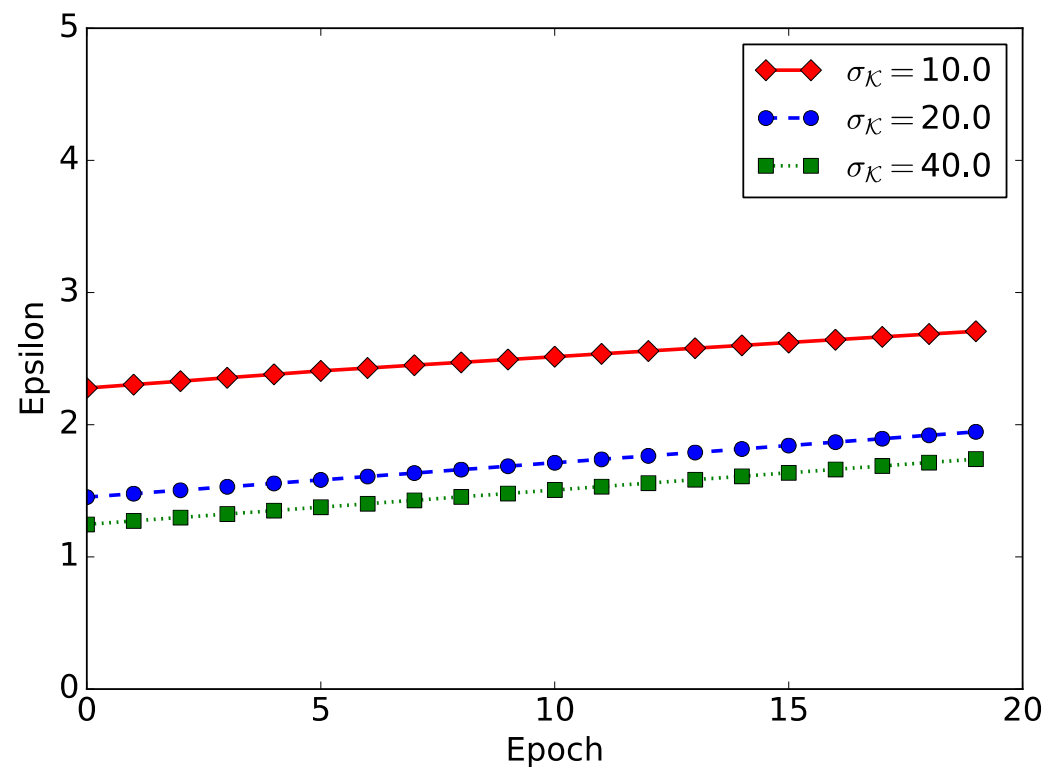


# Privacy guarantees

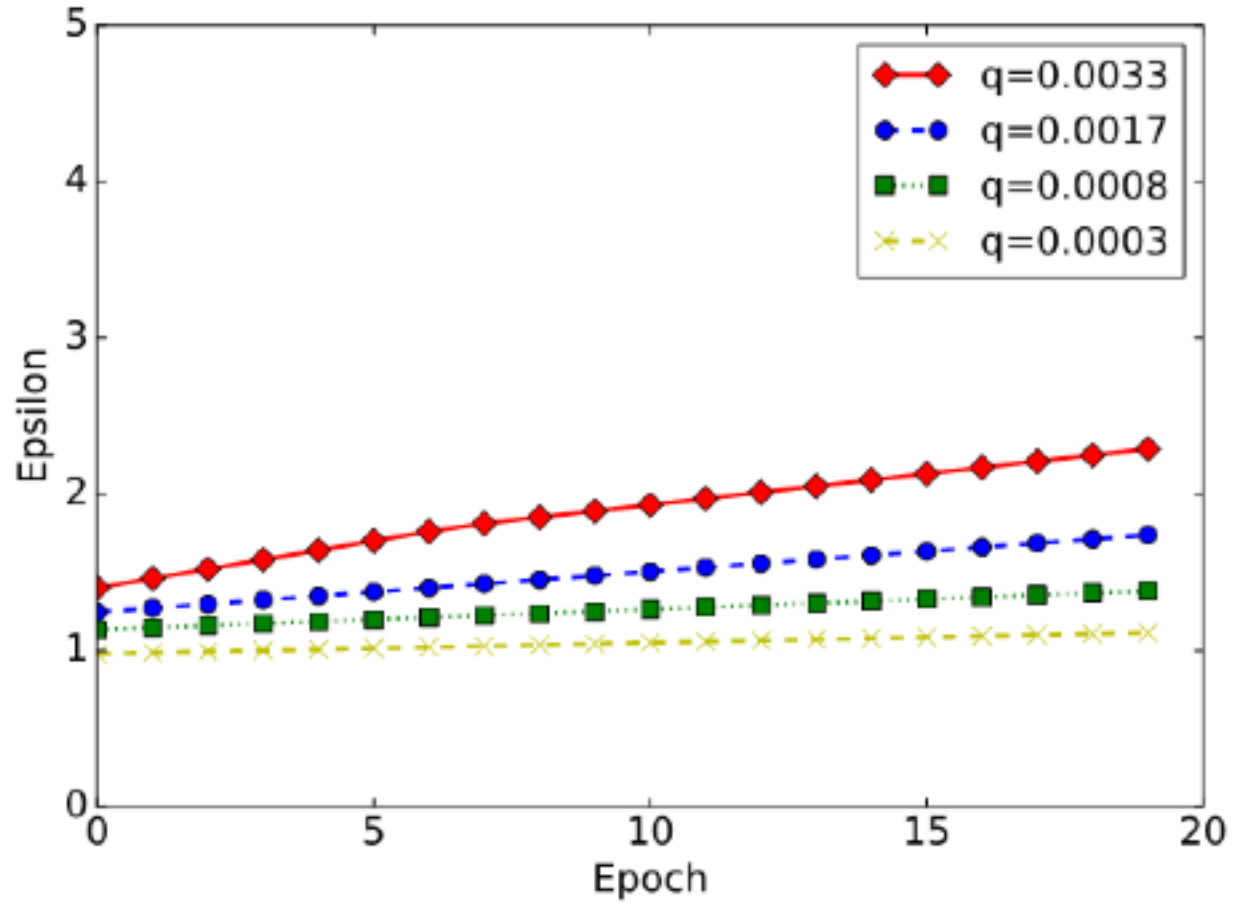


SGD noise



Clustering noise

# Privacy guarantees



Sampling probability