

# Porting a Web Application from Perl 5 / Mojolicious to Perl 6 / Cro



# Content

- Background
- Implementation
- Experiences with porting Perl 6
- Getting help

This is neither a Perl 5 nor a Perl 6 talk ...  
... or may be both.



# NH<sub>3</sub> Emissions from Agriculture

- Yearly loss of **40,000 tonnes** of nitrogen (N), almost 1/3 of farmyard manure **in Switzerland**
- Diminished productivity → financial loss for farmers
- Ammonia immissions damage natural ecosystems
- N/NH<sub>3</sub>/NO<sub>x</sub> are air pollutants

# Agrammon Simulation Model

- $\text{NH}_3$  production from livestock (cows, pigs, poultry, ...)
- Emissions from
  - housing, yard, pasture/grazing
  - storage (manure, slurry)
  - manure/slurry application to the field
  - additional fertilizers for plant production

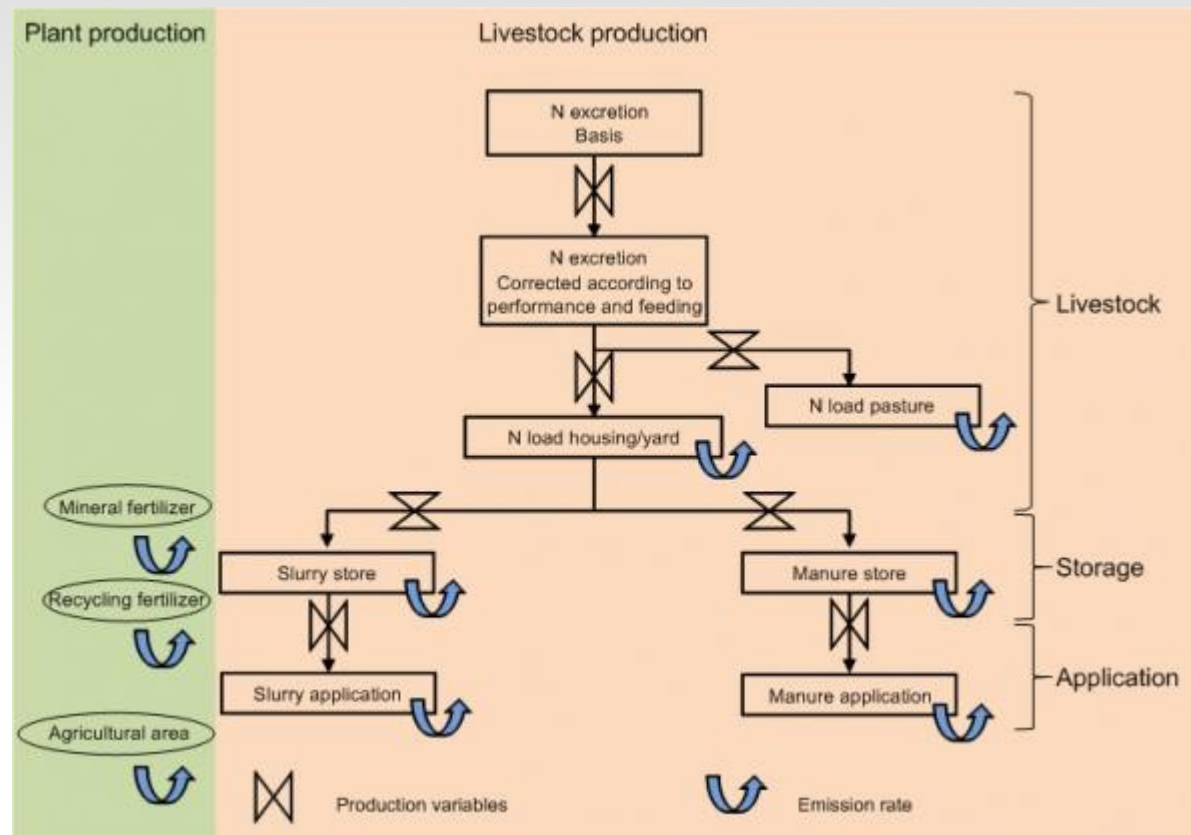
# Agrammon Simulation Model

- Emissions depend on structural parameters:
  - number and types of animals
  - Types of barns and storage areas
- Production methods:
  - feeding
  - application methods

# Can you Spot the Difference?



# Agrammon Simulation Modell



# Agrammon Simulation Model

- Created by agricultural scientists
- ... implemented in Excel
- ... became unmaintainable and undebuggable
- ... especially after the implementor left
- "Deployment" / Distribution ...



# Agrammon Application

- Single-page web application
  - individual farms
  - regional simulations from statistical data
- Command line application
  - national projections
  - thousands of individual farms
  - Post-processing of results

# Vision

- Simulation model is developed and extended by scientists / students ...  
... with limited/no programming skills
- Self-documenting ... easily reviewable

# Design

- Simulation model and GUI generated from
  - modular model descriptions
  - structured plain text files
  - generated/uploaded by scientists
- Documentation
  - generated
  - additional background informationen
  - easily reviewable

# Agrammon Modules

- Description (documentation)
- Input parameters (users)
  - e.g. animal and farm infos
- Technical parameters (model)
  - e.g. emission rates
- Used sub-modules
- Formulas (simulation) → Output

# Livestock::DairyCow::Excretion

\*\*\* general \*\*\*

+short description

Computes the annual N excretion of a number of dairy cows as a function of the milk yield and the feed ration.

+description

This process calculates the annual N excretion ....

\subsubsection{References}

Burgos SA, Robinson PH, Fadel JG, DePeters EJ 2005.

Ammonia volatilization potential: Prediction of urinary urea nitrogen output on lactating dairy cows.

Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment 111:261-269.



# Livestock::DairyCow::Excretion

\*\*\* input parameters \*\*\*

## +dairy\_cows

type = integer

validator = ge(0)

++labels

en = Number of animals

de = Anzahl Tiere

fr = Nombre d'animaux

++units

en = -

++description

Number of dairy cows in barn.

++help

+++en

<p>Actual number of animals  
in the barn.</p>

+++de ...

+++fr ...

\*\*\* technical parameters \*\*\*

## +standard\_N\_excretion

value = 115

++units

en = kg N/year

de = kg N/Jahr

fr = kg N/an

++description

Annual standard N excretion for a  
dairy cow according to  
Flisch et al. (2009).



# Livestock::DairyCow::Excretion

\*\*\* external \*\*\*

+Excretion::CMilk

+Excretion::CFeed

\*\*\* output \*\*\*

+n\_excretion  
print = 7

++units  
en = kg N/year  
de = kg N/Jahr  
fr = kg N/an

++formula

```
Tech(standard_N_excretion)  
* Val(cmilk_yield, Excretion::CMilk)  
* Val(c_feed_ration, Excretion::CFeed)  
* In(dairy_cows);
```

LaTeX / PDF  
documentation



++description

Annual total N excreted by a specified number of animals.

# Module parsing

- Config::Grammar
  - hierarchical structure (sections, subsections)
  - key / value pairs
  - free text
  - input validation

→ HASH



# Calculations

- Perl5 formulas with "simplified" hash accessors
  - `In(variableName)`
    - `$inputs->{variableName}`
  - `Tech(parameterName)`
    - `$tech->{parameterName}`
  - `Val(outputName, moduleName)`
    - `$outputs->{moduleName}{outputName}`
- `eval()` ed

# GUI generation

Forms and navigation from module files:

Livestock.nhd:

```
name      = Livestock
gui       = Livestock, Tierhaltung, Production animale
```

Livestock/DairyCow.nhd:

```
name      = Livestock::DairyCow
gui       = DairyCow, Milchkühe, Vâches laitières
instances = multi
```

Livestock/DairyCow/Excretion.nhd:

```
name      = Livestock::DairyCow::Excretion
```



# GUI generation

## Form fields from input parameters:

```
+dairy_cows
  type = integer
  validator = ge(0)
  branch = true
  ++labels
    en = Number of animals
    de = Anzahl Tiere
    fr = Nombre d'animaux
  ++units
    en = -
  ++description
    Number of dairy cows in barn.
  ++help
    ++en
      <p>Actual number of animals in the barn.</p>
    +++de
      <p>Tatsächliche Anzahl Tiere im Stall.</p>
    +++fr
      <p>Nombre effectif d'animaux dans la stabulation.</p>
```

# Reality

- 128 module descriptions with
  - $\approx$  30,000 lines (including comments)
- maintained
  - by a colleague with some programming skills for the last 8 years
  - by me since this year
- Documentation infrequently looked at

# Results

- On screen:
  - Summary with live-ipdate
  - Detailed tables
  - Graphs (histograms, pie)
- Export:
  - PDF and Excel
  - Transmittal of PDF report by eMail
  - Sending of datasets to other users

# Agrammon Perl 6

- Several pending change requests
- "Grown" 10 year old code base, little testing
- Performance not critical
- Parsing / compiling important
- Why Perl 6?

**Because we can!**



# Agrammon 6

META6.json:

```
{
  "name"      : "Agrammon",
  "description" : "Simulation model for calculating \
                  ammonia emissions from agriculture.",
  "tags"      : ["Agriculture"],
  "perl"      : "6.*",
  "version"   : "0.1",
  "authors"   : [
    "Fritz Zaucker <fritz.zaucker@oetiker.ch>",
    "Jonathan Worthington <jonathan@edument.se>"
  ],
  "license"   : "Artistic-2.0",
  "source-url" : "https://github.com/oposs/agrammon.git",
  "resources" : [],
}
```



# Agrammon 6

```
"depends" : [  
    "Cro::HTTP",  
    "Cro::OpenAPI::RoutesFromDefinition",  
    "DB::Pg",  
    "Digest::SHA1::Native",  
    "OO::Monitors",  
    "Text::CSV",  
    "YAMLish",  
    "Test::NoTabs"  
],  
"provides": {  
    /*  
        49 class files  
    */  
}  
}
```





# agrammon.pl6

- dev/agrammon6/bin/agrammon.pl:

```
#!/usr/bin/env perl6
```

```
use Agrammon::UI::CommandLine;
```

- That's all there is!

**Do you know why?**



# agrammon.pl6

- `cd dev/agrammon6`  
`perl6 -Ilib bin/agrammon.pl6`

Usage:

```
bin/agrammon.pl6 web <cfg-filename> <model-filename>
                  [<tech-file>]
```

-- Starts the web interface

```
bin/agrammon.pl6 [--language=<SupportedLanguage>]
                  [--prints=<Str>] [--csv]
                  [--batch=<Int>]  [--degree=<Int>] run
                  <filename> <input> [<tech-file>]
                  -- Run the model
```

```
bin/agrammon.pl6 latex <filename> -- Create LaTeX docu
```

```
bin/agrammon.pl6 create-user <username>
                        <firstname> <lastname>
                  -- Create an Agrammon user
```

See <https://www.agrammon.ch> for more information.



# Agrammon::UI::CommandLine

```
#| Start the web interface
multi sub MAIN('web',
                ExistingFile $cfg-filename,
                ExistingFile $model-filename,
                Str $tech-file?) is export {
    my $http = web $cfg-filename, $model-filename,
                  $tech-file;

    react {
        whenever signal(SIGINT) {
            say "Shutting down ...";
            $http.stop;
            done;
        }
    }
}
```



# Agrammon::UI::CommandLine

```
sub web(Str $cfg-filename, Str $model-filename,  
      Str $tech-file?) is export {  
    ...  
    my $ws = Agrammon::Web::Service.new(  
        :$cfg, :$model, :%technical-parameters);  
    my $host = %*ENV<AGRAMMON_HOST> || '0.0.0.0';  
    my $port = %*ENV<AGRAMMON_PORT> || 20000;  
    my Cro::Service $http = Cro::HTTP::Server.new(  
        :$host, :$port,  
        application => routes($ws),  
        after => [  
            Cro::HTTP::Log::File.new(logs => $*OUT, errors => $*ERR)  
        ],  
        Before => [  
            Cro::HTTP::Session::InMemory[Agrammon::Web::SessionUser].new(  
                expiration => Duration.new(60 * 15),  
            )  
        ]  
    );  
    $http.start;  
    say "Listening at http://$host:$port";  
    return $http;  
}
```



# Agrammon::UI::CommandLine

```
sub run ( ... $batch, $degree) is export {  
    ...  
  
    my $model = load-model-using-cache(...);  
  
    my $rc = Agrammon::ResultCollector.new;  
    my atomicint $n = 0;  
  
    race for $ds.read($fh) .race(:$batch, :$degree)  
        -> $dataset {  
        ++🌸$n;  
        my $outputs = $model.run(...);  
        $result = output-as-csv( ... $outputs ...);  
        $rc.add-result( ... $result ...);  
    }  
    return $rc.results;  
}
```



# Agrammon Backends

- Perl 6
  - 49 .pm6 files with 4811 lines  
(some GUI interface code missing)
  - 42 .t files with 3488 lines
  - 6 CPAN modules
- Perl 5
  - 21 .pm files with 7766 lines
  - Some result tests
  - 30 CPAN modules

# Agrammon6 Parser/Compiler

```
find lib/Agrammon/ -name \*Builder*  
-o -name \*Parser\* | xargs wc | magic_sort
```

68	184	1556	lib/Agrammon/CommonParser.pm6
257	706	5896	lib/Agrammon/Formula/Parser.pm6
407	822	10123	lib/Agrammon/Formula/Builder.pm6
73	111	1446	lib/Agrammon/ModuleParser.pm6
92	196	2489	lib/Agrammon/ModuleBuilder.pm6
27	57	637	lib/Agrammon/TechnicalParser.pm6
17	40	440	lib/Agrammon/TechnicalBuilder.pm6
941	2116	22587	total



# Agrammon6 Performance

8 x Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2637 v4 @ 3.50GHz

0.5 sec per data set

- 55% calculation
- 45% output generation

Good enough for interactive GUI usage (live update)





# Performance (CH simulation)

- CLI, 2688 datasets (farms) with 425 input variables
- Wall-clock time [secs]

CPU core(s)	Perl 5.22	Rakudo 2018.06	Rakudo 2018.08	Rakudo 2018.0x eaca68d5a5f62
1	402	<b>2035 (507%)</b>	<b>1167 (290%)</b>	<b>994 (247%)</b>
2	n/a	1017 (253%)	677 (169%)	601 (150%)
4	n/a	550 (137%)	410 (102%)	399 (99%)
8	n/a	358 (89%)	303 (75%)	298 (74%)
16	n/a			341 (85%)




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4	n/a	550 (137%)	410 (102%)	399 (99%)	
8	n/a	358 (89%)	303 (75%)	298 (74%)	
16	n/a			341 (85%)	

# Current state

- Parses current model descriptions
- Identical simulation results as Perl5 
- Simulation "as fast" as Perl 5 (4 versus 1 core)
- Basic backend/GUI interaction working

## TODO:

- 1 parser extension (detailed report just added)
- add missing GUI functionality

# Perl 6 Experiences

- Rich new syntax
  - Similarities with Perl5, e.g.
    - `.method()` instead of `->method()`
  - Completely different things
  - New things, e.g.
    - `:$var` short for `var => $var`
    - many operators
    - many builtins
    - ...

# Perl 6 Experiences

- Many "new" features and concepts, e.g.
  - signatures
  - native OO
  - async and concurrency, lazy evaluation
  - type system
  - references, bindings, assignments, containers
  - multi-paradigm programming

# Perl 6 Experiences

- Performance (tricks)
  - Slow startup → pre-compilation
    - annoying during development !
  - Some things are slower than others
  - Regexes are slow, as is Text::CSV
  - Parallelization is "easy"



# Perl 6 Experiences

- Great error messages
  - e.g. Perl5isms
- Profiler didn't work for me, but looks promising
- Getting the latest Rakudo release is simple:
  - wget tar-ball, perl Configure, make
  - git clone MoarVM, nqp, rakudo
  - git clone zef and install



# Perl 6 Experiences

**There is no excuse to use an "old"  
Rakudo version!**





# Getting help with Perl 6

- Online documentation, plenty of books
- Stack Overflow
- #perl6 on irc.freenode.net
- Perl 6 Weekly --- a must
- Blogs
  - Liz → for mere humans
  - Jonathan → for the brave and bold
  - ...



# Getting help with Perl 6

- Learn from a pro:
  - discuss your architecture
  - get code review (e.g. through GitHub)
  - have things implemented that currently are too hard to get right yourself

→ Don't write Perl 5 in Perl 6



# Getting help with Perl 6

- Agrammon 6 would not have been possible without **Jonathan Worthington**
  - friendly
  - patient
  - responsive
  - brilliant



# Benefits

- Better architecture
- Clean data structures and flow
- Grammar based parser/compiler done right
- "real-world" *idiomatic* code examples to **study**

**Thanks, Jonathan!**

Side effect: providing income to Jonathan  
→ faster (progress with) Perl 6



# Demo

<https://agrammon.ch>

<https://model.agrammon.ch/single>



# When will Agrammon 6 go online?

Christmas  
... 2018  
... I think.



# Thanks for listening.

## Questions?

