

Round 3 2008

A. How Big Are the Pockets?

B. Portal

### C. No Cheating

D. Endless Knight

#### **Contest Analysis**

# Questions asked 1



#### Submissions

#### How Big Are the Pockets?

5pt Not attempted 311/426 users correct (73%)

15pt Not attempted 195/249 users correct (78%)

#### Portal

10pt | Not attempted 159/207 users correct (77%)

15pt | Not attempted 123/163 users correct (75%)

#### No Cheating

Not attempted 10pt 510/637 users correct (80%)

Not attempted 68/114 users correct (60%)

### **Endless Knight**

5pt Not attempted 845/879 users correct (96%)

20pt | Not attempted 32/173 users correct (18%)

<ul><li>Top Scores</li></ul>	
bmerry	100
yuhch123	100
halyavin	85
wata	80
iwi	80
Ahyangyi	80
tourist	80
gawry	80
vlad89	80
neal.wu	80

### **Problem C. No Cheating**

This contest is open for practice. You can try every problem as many times as you like, though we won't keep track of which problems you solve. Read the Quick-Start Guide to get started.

Small input

10 points

Large input 20 points



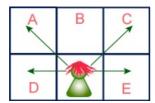
Solve C-large

### Problem

A local high school is going to hold a final exam in a big classroom. However, some students in this school are always trying to see each other's answer sheet during exams!

The classroom can be regarded as a rectangle of  $\mathbf{M}$  rows by  $\mathbf{N}$  columns of unit squares, where each unit square represents a seat.

The school principal decided to set the following rule to prevent cheating: Assume a student is able to see his left, right, upper-left, and upper-right neighbors' answer sheets. The assignment of seats must guarantee that nobody's answer sheet can be seen by any other student.



As in this picture, it will not be a good idea to seat anyone in A, C, D, or E because the boy in the back row would be able to see their answer sheets. However, if there is a girl sitting in B, he will not be able to see her answer sheet.

Some seats in the classroom are broken, and we cannot put a student in a broken seat.

The principal asked you to answer the following question: What is the maximum number of students that can be placed in the classroom so that no one can cheat?

## Input

The first line of input gives the number of cases, **C**. **C** test cases follow. Each case consists of two parts.

The first part is a single line with two integers **M** and **N**: The height and width of the rectangular classroom.

The second part will be exactly  ${\bf M}$  lines, with exactly  ${\bf N}$  characters in each of these lines. Each character is either a '.' (the seat is not broken) or 'x' (the seat is broken, lowercase x).

### Output

For each test case, output one line containing "Case #X: Y", where X is the case number, starting from 1, and Y is the maximum possible number of students that can take the exam in the classroom.

### Limits

C = 20

Small dataset

1 < M < 10

 $1 \leq N \leq 10$ 

Large dataset

 $1 \leq \mathbf{M} \leq 80$ 

 $1 \le N \le 80$ Sample

Input

Output

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