

## EuroPython 2011

A. Centauri Prime

B. Music Collection

C. Irregular Expressions

#### D. Twibet

#### **Questions** asked

# Submissions

#### Centauri Prime

7pt Not attempted 41/42 users correct (98%)

8pt Not attempted 10/38 users correct (26%)

#### Music Collection

8pt Not attempted 16/27 users correct (59%)

Not attempted 15/16 users correct (94%)

#### Irregular Expressions

10pt Not attempted 14/16 users correct (88%)

15pt Not attempted 8/14 users correct (57%)

#### Twibet

Not attempted
16/16 users correct
(100%)

25pt Not attempted 13/16 users correct (81%)

<ul> <li>Top Scores</li> </ul>	
charango	100
JPerla	100
valentin	92
RadomirDopieralski	77
vad	77
fox91	77
fon	75
mstepniowski	75
alexamici	72
davider	67

#### Problem D. Twibet

This contest is open for practice. You can try every problem as many times as you like, though we won't keep track of which problems you solve. Read the <u>Quick-Start Guide</u> to get started.

Small input 15 points

Large input 25 points Solve D-small

Solve D-large

#### Problem

The holy country of Twibet has  $\mathbf{N}$  monks. Each monk has a unique number, from 1 to  $\mathbf{N}$ . They do not use names for religious reasons. The monks are constantly on the move, slowly walking around Twibet. Each monk follows exactly one other monk.

Most of the time, every monk is silent, but on day K, monk number K stops, turns around and whispers the 140 Words of Wisdom. The whisper is quiet, so only the monk's immediate followers can hear it. At that point, each of his followers stops, turns around and whispers the same words to each of his own followers. This chain continues -- each follower who has just heard the Words, but has not yet whispered the Words today, stops and whispers to his followers.

After all of the monks who could have heard the words have whispered them, they all turn back around and continue walking as usual... until the next day, when this all starts again, but this time starting with a different monk.

How many monks will whisper the 140 Words of Wisdom on day K, for each K between 1 and  ${\bf N}$ ?

#### Input

The first line of the input gives the number of test cases, T. T test cases follow. Each one starts with a line containing a single integer N. The next line contains N space-separated integers  $F_1$ ,  $F_2$ , ...,  $F_N$ . Monk 1 follows monk  $F_1$ . Monk 2 follows monk  $F_2$ , etc.

## Output

For each test case, output one line containing "Case #x:", where x is the case number (starting from 1). Then output  $\mathbf{N}$  lines, one for each day. The first line should contain the number of monks who will whisper the Words on day 1. The next line -- on day 2, etc.

#### Limits

#### $1 \le \mathbf{T} \le 100$

No monk will immediately follow himself ( $\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{k}}$  is never equal to  $\mathbf{k}$ ).

Small dataset

2 ≤ **N** ≤ 10.

Large dataset

 $2 \le N \le 1000$ .

## Sample

Input	Output
2 3 2 3 1 4 2 3 2 1	Case #1: 3 3 3 Case #2: 2 4 4

#### Explanation

In Case #1, all 3 monks are walking around in a circle. Whenever one of them whispers the Words, his follower whispers next, and the the remaining monk whispers after that. On each of the 3 days, all 3 monks will eventually whisper

the Words.

In Case #2, 1 follows 2, 2 follows 3, 3 follows 2, and 4 follows 1. On day 1, when monk 1 whispers first, monk 4 hears and whispers next; monks 2 and 3 will not hear the words that day. On day 2, monk 2 whispers first; monks 1 and 3 hear and whisper next; finally, monk 4 hears monk 1 and whispers last. On day 3, monks whisper in the order 3, 2, 1, 4. On day 4, monk 4 whispers the Words and no one hears him.

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