### **Implemented UX Improvements**

### 1. Hostage Pickup and Extraction Mechanic

- The player can now pick up and carry a hostage to the extraction zone using the **E key**.
- The extraction zone is visually marked using texture materials to enhance visibility and goal recognition.
- **UX Justification:** This mechanic aligns with **cognitive load reduction**, ensuring clear objectives and intuitive control mapping.

# 2. Compass in HUD for Directional Intuition

- A **compass UI element** has been added to the HUD to help players navigate toward the extraction zone.
- **UX Justification:** Supports **spatial awareness and directionality**, reducing frustration and improving engagement.

### 3. Enemy Al: Zombie Behavior

- Zombies will follow the player when within range and return to their initial position when out of range.
- Added zombie **health and damage mechanics**, where they take damage upon being shot.
- **UX Justification:** Improves **enemy predictability** while maintaining dynamic challenges.

### 4. Crosshair and HUD Elements

- Added a crosshair to assist in aiming.
- Instructional notes display key bindings:

• E: Pick up hostage

• WASD: Move

• Space: Jump

• LMB: Shoot

• UX Justification: Increases player clarity and reduces guesswork in interaction.

#### 5. Environmental Enhancements

- Added grass-like texture material to improve immersion.
- Extraction zone is visually distinct to ensure clear player guidance.
- UX Justification: Aesthetic usability effect, improving player satisfaction.

## 6. Win Condition Implementation

- The game ends successfully when the player reaches the extraction zone with the hostage.
- **UX Justification:** Establishes a **clear game loop**, preventing confusion on objective completion.

### **Blueprint Node Locations & Comment Labels**

The original Blueprint node segments are located in:

- BP\_FirstPersonCharacter0
- Player Health and HUD
- Hostage Pickup
- BP Zombie / BP Zombie 2
- Follow Player and Back to Home
- Zombie Damage and Death
- DecalActor / DecalActor2

- Extraction zone visual indicators
- FetalPrisoner\_Blueprint
- Hostage
  - SM\_Cube4\_Blueprint
  - Win condition

Each Blueprint section contains **comment block labels** for clarity.

#### References

- FAB Resources for Al and player interaction implementation
- Epic Games Blueprint Tutorials for UI and game mechanics

### **UX** justification:

**UX Justification of Game Improvements** 

The improvements made to the game focus on clarity, cognitive ease, motivation, and emotional engagement, aligning with Hodent's UX framework. These changes enhance player guidance, immersion, and engagement while reducing cognitive friction.

1. Hostage Pickup and Extraction – Clarity & Cognitive Load Reduction

(Pillars: Perception, Cognition)

The hostage pickup and extraction mechanic provides a clear goal-oriented task, improving player engagement. Marking the extraction zone with distinct textures ensures that players easily recognize their objective without unnecessary cognitive strain.

The HUD displays keybind instructions (E to pick up, WASD to move, LMB to shoot), reducing reliance on memory. Hodent's framework emphasizes that UX should

minimize **working memory load**, allowing players to focus on gameplay instead of **recalling controls**.

## 2. Compass HUD – Spatial Awareness & Directional Intuition

(Pillars: Perception, Cognition)

The **compass on the HUD** provides continuous **directional feedback**, preventing **disorientation**. Hodent emphasizes that players rely on **intuitive spatial cues** rather than abstract navigation. This aligns with **mental models of real-world navigation**, reducing cognitive fatigue and enhancing **flow**.

### 3. Enemy AI (Zombie Behavior) - Predictability & Challenge

(Pillars: Cognition, Motivation, Emotion)

Zombies now exhibit **range-based pursuit** behavior, following the player when within range and returning to their initial position when out of range. This predictable behavior enhances **strategic play**, as players quickly **learn and adapt** based on enemy proximity.

This mechanic **maintains engagement** by striking a balance between **challenge and fairness**, reinforcing **intrinsic motivation** through a **clear risk-reward system**. Players feel a **sense of accomplishment** when escaping or strategically avoiding zombies.

## 4. Crosshair & HUD Elements - Player Guidance & Reduced Cognitive Overload

(Pillars: Perception, Cognition)

Adding a **crosshair** improves **aiming feedback**, reducing uncertainty and frustration. Hodent emphasizes that UX should provide **instant**, **clear feedback** to minimize ambiguity in interactions.

Keybind instructions further **reduce cognitive effort**, allowing players to **learn through exposure** rather than trial and error. This supports **seamless onboarding**, preventing frustration from unclear controls.

#### 5. Environmental Enhancements – Visual Cues & Immersion

(Pillars: Perception, Emotion)

The grass-like ground texture and extraction zone markers enhance spatial clarity and immersion. According to Hodent, aesthetic usability improves player engagement and perceived usability, making key locations more instinctively recognizable.

## 6. Win Condition – Clear Progression & Satisfaction

(Pillars: Motivation, Emotion)

Reaching the **extraction zone with the hostage** triggers a **win condition**, reinforcing **goal clarity and motivation**. Without a clear **completion state**, players may feel lost or unmotivated. This structured objective enhances **player satisfaction and emotional engagement**.

#### References:

- 1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7UuFRs2TBI0
- 2. https://forums.unrealengine.com/t/tutorial-blueprint-compass-16-direction/27753
- 3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NZK5V24U1zk

Screenshots and references of code in project: File Edit Asset View Debug Window Tools Help

BP\_Zombie\*

BP\_Zombie\*

WBP\_PlayerHUD FPS 41 GPU 0% CPU 9% LAT 0ms
Parent class: Skeletal Mesh Actor fetalPrisoner\_Blueprint\* × 🖺 🥫 🥳 Compile : 😽 Diff 🗸 😕 Find 😘 Hide Unrelated : 🛱 Class Settings 🙎 Class Defaults 🍃 Simulation 🕨 🕟 🗎 . 🗎 fetal Prisoner\_Blueprint 🗸 🎼 + Add Q Search 田中 fetalPrisoner\_Blueprint (Self) Skeletal Mesh Component **▼** Comment Hostage collision ► → Cast To BP\_FirstPen Move Mode Group M ✓ + Add Q Search \* - Target • **▼ GRAPHS** Self EventGraph Event BeginPlay Event ActorBeginOverlap Event Tick ► Cast To BP\_FirstPersonCharacter On Component Begin Ove Event ActorEndOverlap FUNCTIONS (18 Override V MACROS RLUEPKINI Content Drawer Output Log Compiler Results Console Comman 📆 5 Unsaved 👺 Revision Control 🗸 File BP\_Zombie\* — □ X FPS 59 GPU 0% CPU 21% LAT 0 ms 💾 👩 👩 Compile : 😼 Diff 🗸 🥱 Find 😘 Hide Unrelated : 🛱 Class Settings 🔀 Class Defaults 😓 Simulation 🕨 📗 📘 : ✓ Details ♠ ✓ ← → BP\_FirstPersonCharacter > Event Graph + Add Q Searc Zoom -6 Q Search ■ 🛱 🌣 ▼ 煤 Capsule Component (Co ▼■4 FirstPersonCamera M [1 [1 [1 Mesh (CharacterMesh) Arrow Component (Arr M [1 [1 [1 My Blueprint + Add Q Search 杏 GRAPHS € 6 € ▼ FUNCTIONS (32 Override ✓ ⊕ MACROS None ( ₩ VARIABLES Skin Cac... 0 A ⊕ Ū HostageRef = Fetal P >=



