Lab Report Writing in Latex- Bangladesh version

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Experiment Number: 1

Experiment Name: Write the name of the experiment.

Objective: The objective of this program.

Software:

Theory:

Algorithm:

- 1. Step 1:
- 2. Step 2:
- 3. Step 3:
- 4. Step 4:
- 5. Step 5:
- 6. Step 6:

Source Code:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
3 using namespace std;
5 string validate(string &str){
      string valid="";
      for(int i=0; i<str.size(); i++){</pre>
          if(str[i]>='a' && str[i]<='z') valid+=str[i];</pre>
          else if(str[i]>='A' && str[i]<='Z') valid+=(str[i]+32);</pre>
10
          else continue;
11
      return valid;
13 }
14
string encrypt(string &plaintext, int key){
      string ciphertext = "";
16
for(int i=0; i<plaintext.size(); i++){</pre>
```

```
ciphertext+=((plaintext[i]-'a' + key)%26)+'a';
18
19
       return ciphertext;
20
21 }
22
23 string Capital(string str){
       for(int i=0; i<str.size(); i++){</pre>
24
          str[i] = (char)(str[i]-32);
25
26
27
      return str;
28 }
29
30 string decrypt(string &ciphertext, int key){
       string plaintext = "";
31
       for(int i=0; i<ciphertext.size(); i++){</pre>
32
           plaintext+=((ciphertext[i]-'a' - key+26)%26)+'a';
33
34
       return plaintext;
35
36 }
37
38 int main(){
       string plaintext, ciphertext, resultplaintext;
39
       int key;
40
41
       cout << "Input your plaintext String: ";</pre>
       getline(cin, plaintext);
42
       cout << "Input your key: ";</pre>
43
       cin>>key;
44
45
       plaintext = validate(plaintext);
46
       cout << endl << "Your plaintext Here: " << plaintext << endl;</pre>
47
       ciphertext = encrypt(plaintext, key);
49
       cout << "Encrypted Result: "<<Capital(ciphertext) << endl;</pre>
50
51
       resultplaintext = decrypt(ciphertext, key);
52
       cout << "Decrypted Result: " << resultplaintext << endl;</pre>
53
54 }
```

Input and Output: Add input and output here as a screen shot.

Discussion: Write discussion properly.