

**Aim : Write a program for error detecting code using CRC CCITT (16-bits).**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

// CRC-CCITT polynomial:  $x^{16} + x^{12} + x^5 + 1$  (0x1021)
// #define CRC_POLY 0x1021

// Function to perform bitwise XOR on binary strings void
binaryXOR(char *result, const char *a, const char *b) { for
(int i = 0; i < 16; i++) { result[i] = (a[i] == b[i]) ? '0' : '1';
    } result[16] =
    '\0';
}

// Function to calculate CRC-CCITT checksum void
calculateCRC(const char *data, int length, char *checksum) { char
crc[17]; for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++) { crc[i] = '0';
    } crc[16] =
    '\0';

    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 8; j++) {
            char msb = crc[0]; for (int
            k = 0; k < 16; k++) { crc[k]
            = crc[k + 1];
            } crc[15] =
            '0';

            if (msb == '1') {
                char temp[17]; binaryXOR(temp, crc, "10001000000100001"); // CRC_POLY
                in binary strcpy(crc, temp);
            } } crc[15] = (data[i] == '1')
            ? '1' : '0';
        }
        strcpy(checksum, crc);
    }
}

void main() {
    char data[100]; // Replace with your actual
```

```

data printf("Enter data in binary: ");
scanf("%s", data);

int dataLength = strlen(data); char
checksum[17]; calculateCRC(data,
dataLength, checksum); printf("Calculated
CRC: %s\n", checksum);

// Simulating error by changing a bit
// data[2] ^= 0x01; // Uncomment this line to introduce an error

// Verify the received data char
receivedChecksum[17];
printf("Enter received CRC: ");
scanf("%s",
receivedChecksum);

if (strcmp(receivedChecksum, checksum) == 0)
    printf("Data is error-free.\n");

else printf("Data contains
errors.\n");
}

```

**Aim : Write a program for congestion control using Leaky bucket algorithm.**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{  
    int  
    psize, bsize, outgoing, emptyspace, choice;  
    printf("Enter the Bucket size = ");  
    scanf("%d", &bsize); emptyspace = bsize;  
    printf("Enter the outgoing rate = ");  
    scanf("%d", &outgoing); while(1)  
    { printf("\nEnter the packet size =  
        ");  
        scanf("%d", &psize);  
  
        if(psize < bsize && psize <= emptyspace)  
        {  
            emptyspace = emptyspace - psize; printf("The Packet of size %d is  
            added and in the bucket \n", psize); emptyspace += outgoing;  
        }  
  
        else  
        {  
            printf("The Packet of size %d is dropped due to lack of space in the bucket\n");  
        }  
  
        printf("\nEnter 1 to Continue or 0 to Stop:  
        "); scanf("%d", &choice); if(choice == 0)  
        break;  
  
    }  
}
```

**Output :**

```
"C:\Users\HP\Downloads\Bur  X + v
Enter the Bucket size = 5000
Enter the outgoing rate = 200

Enter the packet size = 3000
The Packet of size 3000 is added and in the bucket

Enter 1 to Continue or 0 to Stop: 1

Enter the packet size = 2000
The Packet of size 2000 is added and in the bucket

Enter 1 to Continue or 0 to Stop: 1

Enter the packet size = 1500
The Packet of size 6422296 is dropped due to lack of space in the bucket

Enter 1 to Continue or 0 to Stop: 1

Enter the packet size = 100
The Packet of size 100 is added and in the bucket

Enter 1 to Continue or 0 to Stop: 0

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 33.269 s
Press any key to continue.
```

## Experiment 15

**Aim : Using TCP/IP sockets, write a client-server program to make client sending the file name and the server to send back the contents of the requested file if present.**

### **Program:**

#### **ServerTCP.py:**

```
from socket import * serverName="127.0.0.1"
serverPort=12000
serverSocket=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM)
serverSocket.bind((serverName,serverPort)) serverSocket.listen(1)
while 1:
    print("The serve is ready to receive")
    connectionSocket,addr = serverSocket.accept()
    sentence=connectionSocket.recv(1024).decode()

    file=open(sentence,"r")
    l=file.read(1024)
    connectionSocket.send(l.encode())
    print("\nSent contents of"+sentence)
    file.close()
    connectionSocket.close()
```

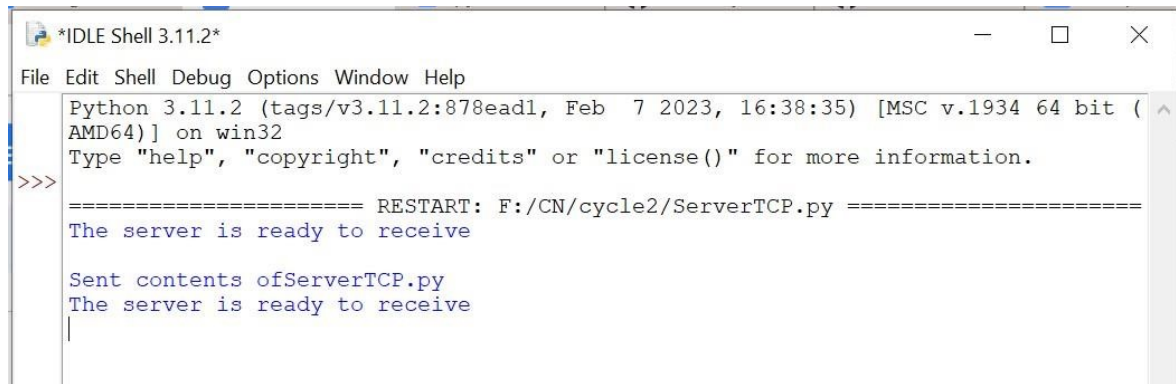
#### **ClientTCP.py:**

```
from socket import * serverName='127.0.0.1'
serverPort=12000
clientSocket=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM)
clientSocket.connect((serverName,serverPort))
sentence=input("\nEnter file name: ")

clientSocket.send(sentence.encode())
filecontents=clientSocket.recv(1024).decode()
print("\nFrom Server:\n') print(filecontents)
clientSocket.close()
```

**Output :**

### Server instance:



```
*IDLE Shell 3.11.2*
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.11.2 (tags/v3.11.2:878ead1, Feb 7 2023, 16:38:35) [MSC v.1934 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: F:/CN/cycle2/ServerTCP.py =====
The server is ready to receive
Sent contents of ServerTCP.py
The server is ready to receive
|
```

### Client instance:



```
IDLE Shell 3.11.2
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.11.2 (tags/v3.11.2:878ead1, Feb 7 2023, 16:38:35) [MSC v.1934 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: F:/CN/cycle2/ClientTCP.py =====
Enter the file name: ServerTCP.py
From sever:
from socket import *
serverName="127.0.0.1"
serverPort = 12000
serverSocket=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM)
serverSocket.bind((serverName,serverPort))
serverSocket.listen(1)
while 1:
    print("The server is ready to receive ")
    connectionSocket,addr=serverSocket.accept()
    sentence = connectionSocket.recv(1024).decode()

    file=open(sentence,"r")
    l=file.read(1024)

    connectionSocket.send(l.encode())
    print('\nSent contents of'+sentence)
    file.close()
    connectionSocket.close()
>>> |
```

## Experiment 16

**Aim :** Using UDP sockets, write a client-server program to make client sending the file name and the server to send back the contents of the requested file if present.

### **Program:**

#### **ServerUDP.py:**

```
from socket import * serverPort=12000
serverSocket=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM)
serverSocket.bind(("127.0.0.1",serverPort)) print("The
server is ready to receive") while 1:

    sentence,clientAddress=serverSocket.recvfrom(2048)
    sentence=sentence.decode("utf-8")
    file=open(sentence,"r") con=file.read(2048)
    serverSocket.sendto(bytes(con,"utf-
8"),clientAddress)

    print("\nSent contents
of,end=") print(sentence)
    file.close()
```

#### **ClientUDP.py:**

```
from socket import * serverPort=12000
serverName="127.0.0.1"
clientSocket=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM)

sentence=input("\nEnter file name: ") clientSocket.sendto(bytes(sentence,"utf-
8"),(serverName,serverPort))

filecontents,serverAddress =
clientSocket.recvfrom(2048) print("\nReply from
Server:\n") print (filecontents.decode("utf-8"))
clientSocket.close() clientSocket.close()
```



## Output :

### Server instance :

```
Python 3.6.7 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.6.7 (v3.6.7:6ec5cf24b7, Oct 20 2018, 13:35:33) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: D:\AUG_DEC 2021\CN\LAB\cycle 3\ServerUDP.py =====
The server is ready to receive

Sent contents of ServerUDP.py
The server is ready to receive
```

### Client instance :

```
Python 3.6.7 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.6.7 (v3.6.7:6ec5cf24b7, Oct 20 2018, 13:35:33) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: D:\AUG_DEC 2021\CN\LAB\cycle 3\ClientUDP.py =====

Enter file name: ServerUDP.py

Reply from Server:

from socket import *
serverPort = 12000
serverSocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
serverSocket.bind(("127.0.0.1", serverPort))

while 1:
    print ("The server is ready to receive")
    sentence, clientAddress = serverSocket.recvfrom(2048)
    sentence = sentence.decode("utf-8")
    file=open(sentence,"r")
    l=file.read(2048)

    serverSocket.sendto(bytes(l,"utf-8"),clientAddress)

    print ('\nSent contents of ', end = ' ')
    print (sentence)
    # for i in sentence:
    #     print (str(i), end = '')
    file.close()

>>>
```