1ekyus 15.05

по стохастическим уравнения

и наиболее упатребительные модели ста-тистической дремением уен активов на Tupne ochobilanarue na ucnonozobanuce mandonce barrenous exact que que que sous Mogenes Tozupyerus mes ucusient tamuel unexacular que perenguent y palzajano menarojire beperene. permiserace notationale (A, P) на которым вируелен стандертивия duriepolicies nhayea W(t). B marena-turicula mojetax punka yeum akyut mo-gempyraru kan pemerme nenoropux amorachibierecues quepeperequescercies ypublicdx = 4(t, x)d+ + 2(t, x)dw, (t>0)(1) preter bulla. nou coolbere Egrougeme me rant man your beny upurem Xo me zahucum et W. Kax my fine znaen, banenermen Hoperureciales upenugyentous kracca ro garan paenpyenerum mux npayeciós plekeropoury ypakrienuro

le raerieus nhaufbogheux (ypabrilhuno A.H.
Konnoropola) u inegobarentro, zagara uzyrenue nobegeniue yen akrillab na siepme
renue nobegeniue yen akrillab na siepme
clogurue k peninuno onro ypabrieniul,
mo ecro k nekaropour zagare marena-

TURECUEIX prezuku

Upenye, rem zamunaroue menocpejerbenno uz nondément respus marinare récens geneur premien, coerabiserul nokamen, kek gue banercediux Karworopoba publican munoboex n/agecco & inpullane quenencolarer Marcillaruke. xacuu recuset Tpunep 1. Cmandaprevour buneprocueur Imom no year monero gropmeno (1), anucare e nomeno upo O DX Buya (1), φ(t,x) = 0, ψ(t,x) = 1.

Dre zanucy γραβενενεων Καιμονοροβρ

Ηγενιο πορενειτατό κολφφυγωνεν Γενιοςα σ(t,x). ecre upullett (Z) a(t,x) u korgidsugueset gugggigzeu pacculat pubaleuro upoyeces, enpegalierement tak: alt, x) = lim of M[AU | U(t)=x], (3) B(t,x) = ling of M[(AU)2|U(t)=x]. Dance bee paccuatinhaemen EDX dyron
mparrobaron b current K.MTO, Kar Souro novazario ma npequegyupux resignal, gane CDX Mro Buja (1) unicers gave CDX Mro 6(4,x) = 4 (4,x). (4) $a(t,x) = \varphi(t,x)$ Сперовательно, в спутае вимеровского прачесся (5) when we have (t,x) = 1Dre graphy zuemmero npoyecca U c Koza francous (3) bropol yrabnemie Korno ropoba zennicorberent benefyroner buse! $\frac{\partial f}{\partial \tau} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left[\alpha(\tau, y) f \right] - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial}{\partial y^2} \left(6(\tau, y) f \right) = 0.$

ye f(t,x;t,y) od greatast representation Marriours bepaiemedine uccrepyburo npayecce. Используя напречение вограничий дая Korgidhuguderob Schola u glightyrus burhelpob-curo nhayecce (5), nonyraem cheggroupyro zagary ghie oupyenemus uckanion nepixagnian nationalis nearrischuse $\frac{1}{2}\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}$, $(z>t, -\infty < y < \infty)$, (7) $=\delta(y-x)$ f/191700 = buncholours apayedea yes but hopers us server puserus frebuluno remoupobaquera. Пример 2. Винеровский процесс с посто Arisonie chocasi (npayece baurence) Ruga! Paccuarpuus npayecc S(t) = So+ pt + 6 W/t), (t>0)ye So etypharact Maranemor бреннати процесся, а и и 6-некоторые постания. Как мы днам, с пемандого liagram (8) anuculación experbase craminas august 6 majern 1. Danierre. 20 npoyece (8) ygrénerhop des CDY. cregobareheno, lete unien 6 janerion (9) cripae noiroennine Kozqueuron u guggygus, pabuse crifyroupun zuerenung (10) > b(t,x)= 62 $a(t,x) \equiv \mu$ zafaruy kezgogonyuerob NOU TAKOM -3Typer nogrumenous engynousemy ypalanemens Konunohoke: $-\frac{6^20^2f}{20y^2}=0, (\tau>t, -\infty< y<\infty),$ flat = 8(4-x) Пример 3. Геомегрическое бразивское flice nevere Paccuratum upagece legs S(t) = Sol At - 2t + 5 W(t). (12) Kak uzbectus, b mogen 17. Camy 2 no colenta busens mom nhoyecc umany girus que mogeny relevant surjent crommoter any ur. Dannant mogent angus colent crommoter any mogeny obenius kyp-colent crommotery any mogeny obenius kyp-colent crommotery any mogeny be colentated colent crommotery any manufact quintencritate paterex no croxacmus ecuais quintencritates paterex no croxacmus ecuais quintencritates therewere, b salvinocrus, b reopen Enexa-Mayn 39. He nyyough rengue There newagere we uperfect (12) y gob nertopset chiques uperey CDY mund 110! ds=uSdt+6SdW, to ecró grynenym (u & 6 (1) garatul & buse $\psi(t,x)=6x$ $\varphi(t,x)=\mu x$ a rozea 6(t,x) = 52x2. $a(t,x) = \mu x$ B rezyretare ypalmenue Konsuropoliene u onnutent time yeurblue & reency blipazerol gono murch Home aude: 6 CRESUMOURUS

 $\frac{\partial}{\partial y}(yf) - \frac{6}{2}\frac{\partial}{\partial y^2}(y^2f) = 0, (x > t, 0 < y < \infty),$ $f|_{x \to t} = \delta(y - x),$ (15) fly=00 = 0. Crecremines, a makakui gonanturenturent Orfamilenut ma met crateurs me megnino, 4 palueune luga (15) le maremarei ele Kost Rayar. Пример 4. Проучес Уленбека - Ориштейнея напомний, по процесс Упельбека -Ори штестна применяеть при модекир гвания Frendera -ODAcrowneound udniezaquet. Kozek ulis enegu arese paecelaspublic over supoyecc, soero CDX augas noxazeno, rob on experendens (16) U=-dU+12d6 3(t). ypabricame & cravegapt reat grapule e unanytherway gudapperequents, dU=-dUd++1226dW, (17) omnyga chegyer, wo φ(t,x)=-dx, w(hx)=1216, (18) a(t,x) = -dx, $b(t,x) = 2d6^2$ a rozga (19) nhousecre by set y state net appet y pabulacient perno - d = (yf) - d = 20 f = 0, (t>t, -00 < y < 00)

1) Corobbel B.M. Croxacru recrue modern Marchare recrus 4KOMOSMIKK U GLUMENCOGENT MARCHERING & M.: ГУУ,

(20)

1/2=t = 5 (4-x),

Haryzerue Marenbletex Vez (7), (11), (15) u (20), pemane Karapane innua readine repexagnees marriacis no spoyeed. Ha waxreese paenpeperence npayers 21) up 2 esercion noskreens, Kak me revenue fection (2). soprazure penerusers. Закон распререхения Maraheneous appendent Xo et publicus repres /2 (41, 42; t1, 62) glegreegs-O Experience palupeprience ti=0, a 6 koneuthe le marecibe nepleono movierent bropero - Leveropoe renjujce zuerenue to= t >0 prebugues, & creaty maproboored npayera (1) yelul waters: 杉(40,4; 4, で)=fo(40)f(0,40;で,4) ye f(t,x,t,y) et gueraet nepexogrupe motherte, ognement saken paenpagenerum of le moment & moment bours questas nhoyecca nyreu unerezpup rhenud manyren eteroga zakeres Tf2(40, 4; 0, t) dyo, (22) otryge nonyraem fa (y; T) = T fo (yo) f(0, 42; T, y) elyo. Takeen espagan, ecre upberria iceranione paenfulchement Had MADTREACTS upacy Borbusest dequeter To pacylegenerice & HELESPY POROLULA bysievence rexequence upocrocus to geoperate (23)

ypabreene Konnozopoba nothercuse njegorabilet costet usus print zafary latellary recupit guegueur gnie abheren Konscoropolo Konertio, ory afary minus penters i namougaro Tha Replement Metagris leavementercost quesure, response dezbecreurex l'unique ype. OBuecre le neu, pance use 6 réducin pre your govrardrue neppedrue uzyreinu zafaz gru gpabrelle Konmoropobe Montes bremularo chary no occurbe recht beforer MOCHECEX chatRancercer. Paccesospely, manquely, Three not pootes zajary (17) que bemépobouno nospecca. uncrailiques madent & u syfy-Borgenun What menuer T > t, nonomine nous recy X = W(t), Y = W(t). Kak There nowa zanco parele 6 pazgene upo bunepolicient npoyece $e^{-\frac{(y-x)^2}{2(t-t)}}$ $f_2(x,y;t,T) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi t}}e^{-\frac{2\pi}{2}}$ Ognomephons zakon pacypequentul X Taxob! $f_{\perp}(x,t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2Tt}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2t}}.$ (2) perenue (24) ne (25), 200 gaet 14-x12 $f(t,x;\tau,y) = \frac{f_2(x,y,t,\tau)}{f_1(x,y)} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi(\tau)}}$ √215(T-t) Vo equire yane nenochesebennes noderenolists +) Тихонов А.Н., Сомерский А.А. Уравнения магелагичес-кой физики, М.: Начка, 1972.

BHAZANE upogueggepen grepyen (26) no T: $\frac{\partial f}{\partial \tau} = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{(\tau - t)} f + \frac{(y - x)^2}{2(\tau - t)^2} f$ (27) 3 arene maxagum uponzhognume no 4: $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -\frac{(y-x)}{(t-t)}f,$ (28) $\frac{(y-x)^2}{(\tau-t)^2}f - \frac{1}{(\tau-t)}f.$ (39) Mogemaliss (27) u (29) 6(7), y Tenyaeuce, 200 apyrixy une (26) y gobretlapset y pabueuwo Konseozopite u biene gonornieren uriy yeur beene. MOHAMUR (B,S)-PHHKR akyud При построении математической модели prince yearnex Jyner (axynt) regranatains, ro un beerop monet recuzboguro gla buga energyut: 1) pazmenyate generurue eregerba ma Jankobekom erere u spare generur b Jankobekom erere u spare generu b Janke b genz: 2) novynaro u npo-generu enyme. B prost euryayun rolapet, что имеети один <u>безрисковант актив</u> (бан-ковский ститу и мекаторое комичество п pucuoboex actubol (yelenax бумаг) B (OT anernoverno bank) ornecured K Бамковской стеху. спитаетия, по прочению на банковский стех начистянать непрерывно

во врешение с некоторый прочентией стевий r(t); так что сумма средств, меходомучко на банковском стете к местему t uzuerne no zakony

(30)

dB(t) = r(t)B(t)dtCMOECA amos gropulyson & row, 200

hpupayenere dankoberro crera 6 manoue interestence Exercency [t, t+dt] monopyrionensis pazdepy bkhaga 6 mannent t, gnunce unreplena et, a raxme upoquernos erable tit) na momento narecular engrae crabka Г(t) спичаети диерминированисью и постоянной. moner There tax hie i repensement, betylen curror r(t)-croxactyreduct upoyecc. bunke expayaerul n yennex Tymer (anyur). B obyux punke Kypcobail graginzuminex mogensx ytemen syma-Emoundocro npoughantuso i-5 su sioner buildebarrer mouzborbuseur CDY buga! $= \varphi_i(t, s_i) + \psi_i(t, s_i) dW_{i,j}$ (31) Chomunos and margent about beckun Chommot que ucchequelanue « range le co orpenurubaiera elogenero Carry Frecore, or sent nogenero leonespiricko $dS_i = S_i(\mu_i dt + \delta_i dW_i),$ (i=1,4),(32)Bunepolicie npoyecco Wi Morgi solte Kak nezabucueloreu, rak u zadanurm urpa. zone zahucenjumu dpy z ost B rpoyecce dique que poblerune painte unbecrop monet noughats u npagabars salter9 yeunore Eyman, gropmes, obars yerenoix bymez. tax regulación napropers pulling general B Knaccurecules Suspends Bo-neplux, creeraerie, vo onepayerement uz. gepreus n'hu noxynke u n'hoganie yeureex Julez ortyreraysor (6 peanshorx yellower any edos u upodopyuonensuoj cyurue noughku las Moganie). Bo-Bropaex, actubor crutararce Bezzpaneureo generioine (monero kynust UNU NDOGRATE BARBOUT MOUNENT MOUZBONGHOR,

Me 0003 atentino yerol Micho akyuit), B get consurere mocini akyuu, Koultrio, Moganarie Toxbro yero michomusiu haprinemi (notamu)

Функунонирукощий по такий правилам рыных маливаети (В, S)-ринкай. Здесь вторая буква S относнти к акушем

(or aurundeuro stock-aryun).

Ropt french yerung Tystaz Mg (B,S)-puerce nazulanist beknop $f = \{f_0, f_1, ..., f_n\}$. 3gect $f_0(t)$ abizheraet equiny, knjosar b moment t nemut ma Tankelickom crere, a $f_0(t)$ ect rucho akyus i-ro tuna, katopaek broget b napt french b manent t, transgaps coerament boeme gbym npegnanomenmen un becrap moxiet nocrosimo kappekmapobats cogepnumos eloero nopt fra uphren on moment to genate orbepmento technarico.

Communicate acquir 5: (t) nocrosseero verseria y (t).

Menseria, menseria u cocrab nopropens y (t).

Mostaria craminator napropens na (B,5)-preme

Eyest upequalisto casas heneropoet engrati
Helet mpayece u

Muleurop moment équair ma mon nhoyecs, noxynail unu nhogabane axyun u chimian unu goknaguibane gentern ne Jankobakub

Dance pacculation mekaropour racture cayray (B,S)-pounce.

POLLOK DASKE-MOYASA

-10-

Ha may powere crutaire, no dankedcrut spoyent r(t) = r = const(t) eaxpanses nocreamoe zuerenne, espaniano yee exoports obecycamberine gener, a bie puchobbil arrubos onucolbanotus mogento Camy success (32), mo ecre npegeralister cotos hoyecos recuerpuncario spoyurbares glumenture. POEMOR Dameroe Famerne me gruruban pakrop ésemblement gener, cruran = 1. 4 to kacaerne bremenment expyringers crammere arguet, to denous robarals some nescrave u regionale moserale u regionale moserale u regionale

ds= uidt + 5i dWi, (i=1,4).