Mounza no ejabuented e Kaccunecutet reopheet parte propiet une parte de la constant per la propiet de la constant per la co 1 copier questing goerarrico chomino, ero montro Killer Okcongars, Kotopyro & Enerare no cause repepeusue grophyphy goborono npocroce u creres reanominarios maccie recicee grop percenergy Cen 5 ASKA- CLEGARS legroe 1º pregnonnement o (BS)-prentice 129 Moyener read excelled no Talko Baroly blendage r = o(t) see met obere repealer-read the one reconstanted

(1)

dB(t) = o(t) B(t) tt

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none no one Benerune recore 6(t) represent pour a recordination (t) monder recordination cupation recordination cupation contration cupation contrations. dstt)=Stt)[pttdt+6(t){w(t)]. Hoese 1,3 Огранитение на случаетирь диницию le (t) were left (t) - o(t) 1.4 MATEMENTE OF YMERGENE ON YMERING (NINDOENS OF MILG 3 SENERILLO DA MERINES 6 SEDILONT) CONTRACTOR LE ZOBLICET PERCO UT 1, LEO ZERVICET UT S(P) $f = f(T,S(T)) = f_T(S(T))$ (4) 1.5 or paneireme ma beef duplingues of the following of the source of th 2º Payuo reelbread crownoer on yuone 2.10 Typice rever yearly on yroung a narexulted

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of yuxqueer It repez C. Losses 2.2 Haranbiean crowneurs Dajolero axreche $S(0) = S_0$ Pakrop guckentrus obenius

= e so s(s)ds = e-1 genez, répenser exoporre obsequences 2.4 Cpequerbeedparazerran bonarence reour 8=1= 106 2(s)ds (9) 2,5 средняя процентал ставие по бан-конский стету за срок исполнения опинана $r = \frac{1}{T} \int_{0}^{\infty} g(s) ds$ (10) 3. Раучональний еточность onguous ab poner exero mune. 3.1 Плаченимие финкция опущона-ком, $f_T(x) = (x - k)^+$ 3.2 Copabegnulare yena on yuserce - Kang C = SoF(41) - Ke-FF(42), (12) 412= ln So + (r + 8) T K-yena uchannerul, T- CPOK UCHONHERUR - функция распределения conaugaptions respectations

2-

rge $\phi(x) - unterpan$ bepositioned $\phi(x) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{0}^{x} e^{-\frac{t^{2}}{2}} dt$. 4. Слугай опушена - пут 4.1 Material queryus enquere-ny $f_T(x) = (K-x)^+$ (13) 4.2 enpalegnulare yeur on yeure - ny 7

Rpunepor.

11 punep 1 Доказать формулу (12), основаванся на общи выражении для уено опущома (6)

 $P = -S_0 F(-y_1) + Ke^{-rT} F(-y_2)$ (14)

Подставляя в формулу (6) вырамение от платенной физикущи опущаме - ком, Penerue nongraeue_

 $C = e^{-rT} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (S_0 e^{rT+y} - \frac{S^2T}{2} - K)^{\frac{y^2}{2TT}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dy$ (15)

Воспользуемия воератением платехимой функуми (11). Напомники, го по определению (16)

 $(x)^{+}=\{x, x=0, x\neq 0.$

Функушь, столизал в скабил в (15), monotoneno bospacmaet, npurem npu y-2-000 ona otphyerensure u pabuserne - K, a npu y-2-000 ctpenurue x deckonernocmu. 1764 deckonernocmu. 1764 deckonernocmu. 1764 устором до функцию вораните вмень. Trupablubare K HYAND beformenue parment chasing (15)
Solty - 821 - K = 0, (17) Haxogue $y_* = l_n \frac{K}{S_n} - (r - \frac{5}{2}) T.$ Πρα y > y * βοιραπιενιμε β εκεδικαχ (ΓΓ) δηρες πολοπιατελευσιώ, πο » τοιμή ε y reverse (15) y^2 $c = e^{-\Gamma T} \int (s_0 e^{y+\Gamma T} - \frac{6^2T}{2} - k) \frac{e^{-2\delta^2 T}}{2} dy$ ln K - (r-52)T (19) $= \int (s_0 e^{\frac{y-8^2T}{2}} - ke^{-rT}) \frac{e^{-\frac{y-8^2T}{25^2T}}}{\sqrt{2\pi T} \delta}$ $ln\frac{K}{So}-(r-\frac{S^2}{2}T)$ - Just 8 dy - Ke Замения в интеграле (19) перимениро univerpupilarem y ma -y. Torga eða univerpanty reach of y_* go on nhelparerur b univerpanty of -co go $\frac{5}{k} + (r - \frac{5^2}{2})T$ $\frac{-(y+5^2T)^2}{25^2T}$ $-\frac{25^{2}T}{\sqrt{2\pi T} \delta_{2}}$ $-e^{-rT}K \int_{-\infty}^{0.50+(r-\frac{5^{2}}{2})T} \frac{e^{-\frac{25^{2}T}{25^{2}T}}}{e^{-\frac{25^{2}T}{25^{2}T}}}$ (20) Dance & nepleaux univerpane zervience $y + \delta^2 T$, and gact: $y + \delta^2 T$, and gact: $c_N \frac{So}{K} + (\Gamma + \frac{\delta^2}{2})T$ $= \frac{\sqrt{2\pi}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{dy}{\sqrt{2\pi}} - \frac{\sqrt{2\pi}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{dy}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$ e-rTK S (1-52)T (21) Если теперь проделать в обоих unrespands (21) zameny nefrencerent un respupobenine y

Ha x = 5/T , mo upuxuguny k uckonon

propulgae (12). THOS crabke f(t) = p = const(t) u nocraentees CONSTUNDENCY 5(t)= 5 = const(t) nongraeue $r \equiv 9, \delta \equiv 6, u diopsygne (12) notexoper 6$ Kraccirecuyno disputy Dnoka- Magnza.

Pacemorphen onymon-korn neu kraccurecker Munch 5 npequoroniement 5 n = Ka - Megnza - Meprona No gongous, no 6 manuer To = 07 Tankobeketa project menserul at zueremal Te go zueremul [2] rel AT = [2-[4 sb-Agerul menos benurmanos (55 < 1). Theoryerus enperents, nen eto nobruser na crousuper anyuorg.

Выгистим срупный банновский кроуния За весь срок исмолнения по деормуте

= AT+ (1-A)rz.

Подстичени по бебщиний формерия France crowness anyworks realing

 $=S_0F(\hat{y}_1)-Ke^{-\hat{r}T}F(\hat{y}_2).$ (23)

 $\hat{y}_{1/2} = \frac{l_1 \frac{S_0}{K} + (\theta r_1 + (1 - \theta) r_2) T \pm \frac{6^2}{2} T}{K}$

rge grreno, 2006 contactue nouro-sunos, kan le knaccu reckos neglenne DASKA - MOYAZA

Hautgeur noupamente bankobeitero moyente $\vec{\Gamma} - \vec{\Gamma}_1 = \theta \vec{\Gamma}_1 + (1-\theta)\vec{\Gamma}_2 - \vec{\Gamma}_1 = (1-\theta)(\vec{\Gamma}_2 - \vec{\Gamma}_1) = (1-\theta)\Delta \vec{\Gamma}_1(25)$ Далее выгистим приращение величем по сравнению со снамдернией модельно DADRE- Mayaza 41,2 - 41,2 = (1-4) DIVT (26) Естествению, приращении (гв) будут меньши из-за меньски вт. uz-za meročnu! Orguerea no coabrandro e replemeraremento cratició (27) 10 = c - c unelie $\Delta \hat{C} = S_0 [F(\hat{y}_1) - F(\hat{y}_2)] - ke^{-FT} F(\hat{y}_2) +$ + Ke-II F(42). Dobabun u hourreur le npahat raeru (28) chareneure buga Ke TTF(Ýz). Tozga upapa nyenne (28) nomine Typer njugerakur B bufl (cm. (25)); $\Delta \dot{C} = S_0 \left[F(\hat{y_1}) - F(y_2) \right] - Ke^{-C'} \left[F(\hat{y_2}) - F(y_2) \right]$ + Ke TF (42) (1-e- AF (1-0)T Megenaluer pasmoenne zuerenner quincipal paenpegenerque (30)VZIJ e cpegieur snarogapa un repberob (4, 4,) u no respense o (42,42). Uneen $\int_{y_1}^{\hat{y}_1} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{y_1}{2}} (\hat{y}_1 - y_1),$ $\int_{y_2}^{y_2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx = \int_{2\pi}^{2\pi} e^{-\frac{y_2}{2}} (y_2 - y_2).$

uchonogya panel nonyzenewyno prophyty

(26), memen zamucata y_1^2 $\Delta C = \frac{(1-\theta)\Delta\Gamma\sqrt{\Gamma}}{6} \left(S_0 \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} - Ke^{-\frac{1}{2}} \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{\sqrt{2\pi}}\right)$ + Ke-ITF(92) (1-e-D-(1-0)T) (32) Dance upequalem borpamenue, crainsee 6 replace ensoner (32), 6 buje $- K e^{-\overline{x}^T} \frac{e^{-\frac{3\varepsilon}{2}}}{\sqrt{2\overline{u}}}$ $\frac{e^{-\frac{y_{2}^{2}}{2}}}{\sqrt{2\pi}}\left(S_{0}e^{-\frac{(y_{1}^{2}-y_{2}^{2})}{2}}-ke^{-qT}\right)^{(33)}$ Benezemen on reference benezem 4, 44, 5 TARKY - MOYAZY (npu Maranthou crabke 1) 41,2 = en so + IT + 51 $y_1 + y_2 = \frac{2(\ln \frac{S_0}{K} + \sqrt{T})}{5\sqrt{T}}$ (35) $y_1 - y_2 = \frac{6^2T}{6\sqrt{T}} = 6\sqrt{T}$ $\frac{y_1^2 - y_2^2}{2(\ln \frac{s_0}{K} + \sqrt{T})} = \ln \frac{s_0}{K} + \sqrt{T},$ Rogemabres Boijanière npuxojus K pezynerory $A = \frac{e^{-\frac{y^2}{2}}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} (s_0 e^{-\ln\frac{s_0}{k} - \sqrt{1}} - k e^{-\sqrt{1}})$ $= \frac{e^{-\frac{32}{2}}}{\sqrt{12\pi}} \left(\frac{1}{30} \frac{1}{30} e^{-\sqrt{12}} - ke^{-\sqrt{2}T} - ke^{-\sqrt{2}T} \right) = 0.$ Taken obtazon, gan npupayenun cremenceru organien - karr corractio (32) noayranu beipaxienun $\Delta \hat{C} = Ke^{-T_1}F(\hat{y}_2)(1-e^{-\Delta \Gamma(1-\theta)T})$ (37) oranga cregus, roo npu $\Delta \Gamma > 0$, korga crakka nobolumeru $\Delta \hat{C} > 0$, to ecro onyuan nobelumeru $\Delta \hat{C} > 0$, to ecro onyuan nobelumeru $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan vuelu $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan vuelu ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen ygemen $\Delta \hat{C} < 0$, no ecro onyuan ygemen yg