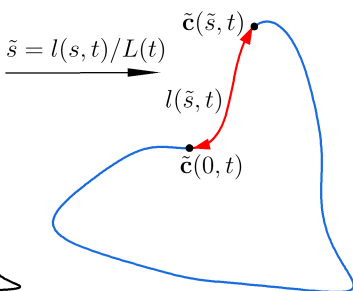


Observed Curve



Approximated Curve

$$\tilde{s} = l(s, t) / L(t)$$