

CSCI 104

#W

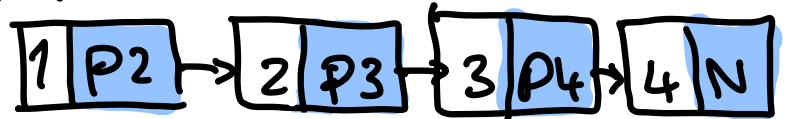
HW1

Problem 4 - Linked List Recursion Tracing

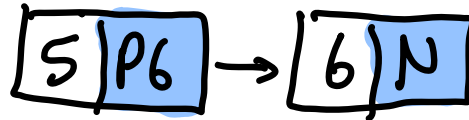
Questions

```
struct Node {  
    int val;  
    Node* next;  
};  
  
Node* llrec(Node* in1, Node* in2)  
{  
    if(in1 == nullptr) {  
        return in2;  
    }  
    else if(in2 == nullptr) {  
        return in1;  
    }  
    else {  
        in1->next = llrec(in2, in1->next);  
        return in1;  
    }  
}
```

in 1



in 2



$llrec(in1, in2)$

else

$in1 \rightarrow next = P2 = llrec(in2, P2)$

$llrec(in2, P2)$

else

$in2 \rightarrow next = P6 = llrec(P2, P6)$

$llrec(P2, P6)$

else

$P2 \rightarrow next = P3 = llrec(P6, P3)$

^

$P2 \rightarrow next = P6$

$in1 \rightarrow next = in2$
return $in1$

$in2 \rightarrow next = P2$
return $in2$

llrec (P6, P3)

else

P6 → next = nullptr = llrec (P3, nullptr)

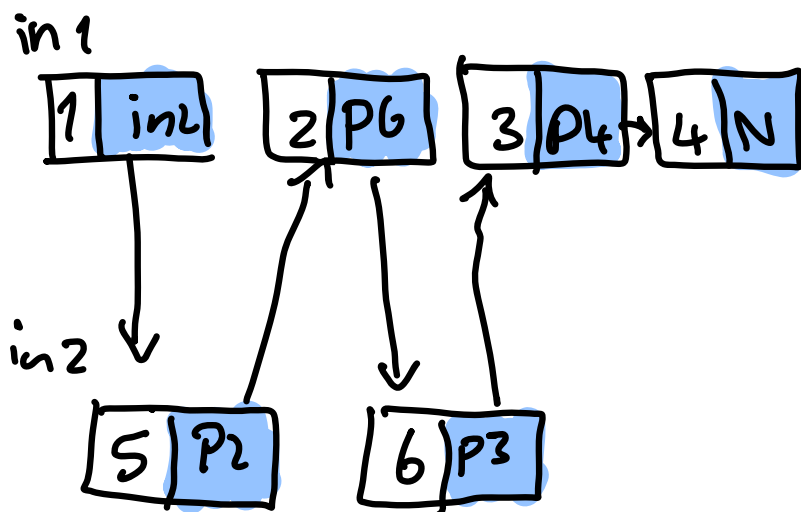
llrec (P3, nullptr)

else if

return P3

return P2

P6 → next = P3
return P6



Question a: in1 is returned as : 1, 5, 2, 6, 3, 4

Question b

in1

nullptr

in2

2 | N

llrec (in1, in2)

if

return in2

Question b: in2 is returned as : 2