

带约束:
$$\begin{cases} \min_{w,b} = \frac{1}{2} \|w\|^2 \\ \text{s.t. } y_i(w^T x_i + b) \geq 1 \quad i=1,2,\dots,n \end{cases} \leftarrow$$

todo: 带约束不好求 \rightarrow 无约束 <朗格朗日>

$$L(w, b, \alpha) = \frac{1}{2} \|w\|^2 - \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i (y_i(w^T x_i + b) - 1)$$

why? $=0$

无约束:

$$\begin{cases} \min_{w,b} \max_{\alpha} L(w, b, \alpha) \\ \text{s.t. } \alpha_i \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

若 $y_i(w^T x_i + b) - 1 < 0$; $\alpha_i \geq 0$

$$\therefore \max_{\alpha} L(w, b, \alpha) = \frac{1}{2} \|w\|^2 + \infty = \infty <\text{无意义}>$$

若 $y_i(w^T x_i + b) - 1 \geq 0$; $\alpha_i \geq 0$

$$\text{此时 } \max_{\alpha} L(w, b, \alpha) = \frac{1}{2} \|w\|^2 - 0 = \frac{1}{2} \|w\|^2$$

综上: $\min_{w,b} \left\{ \infty, \frac{1}{2} \|w\|^2 \right\}$

无约束 \rightarrow 对偶问题:

对偶补充:

$$\min \max f \geq \max \min f \quad <\text{弱对偶性}>$$

如果对偶中, 该问题是凸二次优化问题,

$$\text{必有: } \min \max f = \max \min f \quad <\text{强对偶性}>$$

$$\max_{\alpha} \min_{w,b} L(w, b, \alpha) \quad ①$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{s.t. } \alpha_i \geq 0 \end{array} \right.$$

由上面极大极小值问题, 可求出 w^*, b^*, α^*
进而求出 超平面。