Tutorial 5 (2&3 Dec) & Tutorial 6 (9&10 Dec)

1. What is/are the word formation process(es) for the following English words?

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| phone (n.)  exam (n.)  kindergarten (n.)  emoticon (n.)  LASER (n.)  brunch (n.)  splash (v.)  sociologist (n.)  must (n.)  irresistible (adj.)  facebooking (v.)  TV (n.)  UNICEF (n.) | internet (n.)  donate (v.)  HDMI (n.)  math (n.)  butter (v.)  edit (v.)  meow/miaow (v.)  girlfriend (n.)  schadenfreude (n.)  empty (v.)  bookworm (n.)  televise (v.)  karaoke (n.) |

<https://www.etymonline.com/>

<https://www.oed.com/>

Oxford Dictionary newly added words:

1. frenemy (n.)
2. xoxo (n.)
3. chillax (v.)
4. TGIF (interjection)
5. nomophobia (n.)
6. hangry (adj.)
7. vlog (n.)
8. (optional: Mair 2015, Practice Unit 3 Q1)   
   Use the three past-tense forms *attacked*, *insulted*, *frightened* as a starting point to find out the allomorphic realizations of the past tense form {-ed} and the rules for their distribution.
9. What is/are the word formation process(es) for the following English words?

phone (n.) clipping ~~tele~~phone (n.) to phone (n.)

exam (n.) clipping exam~~ination~~ (n.) to exam (n.)

kindergarten (n.) borrowing (from German)

compounding {Kinder}+{Garten}

affixation {Kind}+{-er} (bound, inflectional: plural marker in German)

emoticon (n.) blending {emotion} + {icon}

blending (compounding+ some sort of clipping) vs compounding

LASER (n.) acronym (pronounced as a word but not letter by letter)

brunch (n.) blending {breakfast}+{lunch}

splash (v.) onomatopoeia (mimicking the actual sound)

sociologist (n.) derivation {sociology}+{-ist} (bound, derivational)

{-ist}: a person specializing in the field e.g economist, scientist

derivation (suffixation) sociology: {social}+{-ology}

{-ology}: a field of study e.g. biology, zoology, archeology

must (n.) conversion from modal v. to n. e.g. It is a must to do …

irresistible (adj.) derivation {ir-} (meaning not) + {resist} (free) + {-ible} (to adj.)

facebooking (v.)

affixation: {-ing} (inflectional morpheme)

conversion: facebook (n.) to facebook (v.)

compounding: {face} (n.) +{book} (n.)

TV (n.) alphabetism from television

derivation: {tele-}+ {vision}

UNICEF (n.) acronym (pronounced it as a word but not letter by letter)

internet (n.)

derivation:{inter-}+{network} international, intercultural

clipping: internet~~work~~ -> internet

donate (v.) backformation from donator (n. person) to donate (v.)

HDMI (n.) alphabetism (letter by letter)

math (n.) clipping from math~~ematics~~ to math (n.)

mathematics, economics, linguistics, phonetics {-ics} (derivational morpheme, meaning science)

butter (v.) conversion from n. to v. e.g. Can you butter the bread for me?

edit (v.) backformation from to editor (n. person) to edit (v.)

meow/miaow (v.) onomatopoeia: imitate the sound of a cat crying

girlfriend (n.) compounding {girl} (n.) +{friend}(n.)

schadenfreude (n.) borrowing (from German)

compounding {Schaden}(n.)+{Freude}(n.)

empty (v.) conversion from adj. to v. e.g. Can you empty the bottle?

bookworm (n.) compounding {book}(n.)+{worm}(n.)

televise (v.) backformation from television (n.) to televise (v.)

karaoke (n.) borrowing from Japanese

blending {kara}+{orchestra spelt in Japanese}

kara "empty" + oke "orchestra," the latter a shortened form of okesutora, which is a Japanning of English orchestra

Oxford Dictionary newly added words:

1. frenemy (n.) blending {friend}+{enemy}
2. xoxo (n.) imitative: x: kiss >< o: hug () (imitate the physical behaviour or action) (text messages, emoji)
3. chillax (v.) blending {chill}+{relax}
4. TGIF (interjection) alphabetism Thank God It’s Friday
5. nomophobia (n.)

{no}+ {mobile} +{phobia}

conversion: mobile (adj) to (n.)

compounding: {no}+{mobile} -> {nomobile}

blending: {nomobile} + {phobia} -> {nomophobia}

1. hangry (adj.) blending {hungry}+{angry}

derivation: hunger (n.) -> hungry (adj.) {-y} (to adj.)

derivation: anger (n.) -> angry (adj.) {-y} (to adj.) e.g. crispy, achy (adj.)

1. vlog (n.)

blending {video}+{blog}

blending {web}+{log} -> blog