

3. a)

$$\bullet \exists x ((\text{Murder}(x, M, L, T) \wedge (\forall y (\text{Murder}(y, M, L, T) \rightarrow (y = x))))))$$

$$\bullet \forall x (A(x, L, T) \rightarrow O(x))$$

$$\bullet A(P, L, T)$$

$$\bullet \exists x, \exists y (Mo(x) \wedge Mo(y) \wedge (x \neq y))$$

$$\bullet \text{Murder}(x, M, L, T) \leftrightarrow (Mo(x) \wedge O(x))$$

$$b) \text{Murder}(P, M, L, T) \leftrightarrow (Mo(P) \wedge O(P))$$

$$A(P, L, T) \rightarrow O(P)$$

$$\boxed{Mo(P)?}$$

However, even though Mrs. P had an opportunity to murder Mr. M, we do not know from the given information that Mrs. P had a motive to kill Mr. M. Therefore, we cannot conclude that Mrs. P murdered Mr. M.