Zana Buçinca

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Research Interests

Human-AI Interaction; AI-Assisted Decision Making; Future of Work; Responsible AI

Education

| 2019 – Present | Harvard | l University | Cambridge | MA |
|----------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------|
| 2017 IICSCIII | IIui vai c | Chilversity | Cumoriage, | 11111 |

PhD in Computer Science, *GPA: 4.00/4.00* Thesis: Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction

Advisor: Prof. Krzysztof Z. Gajos

2016 – 2019 Koç University Istanbul, Turkey

MSc in Computer Science and Engineering, *GPA*: 3.96/4.00 Thesis: Incorporating Affect Into Dialog Generation

2012 – 2016 **Izmir Institute of Technology** *Izmir, Turkey*

BSc in Computer Engineering, *GPA: 3.89/4.00* Ranked 1st in the School of Engineering

Thesis: Removing Occluding Objects in Images With Motion Decomposition

Awards & Honors

2025 Siebel Scholar

Grant awarded for academic excellence and demonstrated leadership

2024 Rising Star in AI – University of Michigan

Recognized by University of Michigan's Artificial Intelligence Laboratory

2024 Rising Star in MS&E — Stanford

Recognized by Stanford's Management Science and Engineering Department

2024 NextProf Nexus – UMich, UC Berkeley, Georgia Tech

Selected to attend NextProf, a program designed to prepare diverse and promising faculty candidates for the academic job market.

2024 **Top 10 Most Inspiring Women in STEM** (Kosovo)

Recognized by UNDP Kosovo.

2022 - 2023 **IBM PhD Fellowship Recipient**

2020 Best Paper Award

#1 paper at ACM Intelligent User Interfaces conference.

| 2023-2025 | Outstanding Reviewer Special recognition for outstanding reviews at CHI 2023, CHI 2024, UIST 2024, CHI 2025. |
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| 2020 | NSF Travel Award Recipient |
| | Merit based travel grant awarded by NSF to attend ACM IUI Conference (canceled due to COVID-19). |
| 2020 | CRA-W Grad Cohort Scholarship Recipient (canceled due to COVID-19). |
| 2016 - 2018 | Koç University MS Fellowship Excellence fellowship awarded by Koç University to only one applicant per year. |
| 2012 - 2016 | High Honor Student Graduated with the highest GPA in the School of Engineering. |
| 2016 | GBYF (Young Brains New Ideas) Second Place Award |
| | My undergrad thesis won the 2nd place in a competition amongst 250 theses. |
| 2012 - 2016 | Turkish Scholarship |
| | Excellence scholarship awarded by the Turkish government to international students. |
| | Manuscripts Under Review |
| 2024 | Contrastive Explanations That Anticipate Human Misconceptions Can Improve Human Decision Making Skills |
| | Zana Buçinca , Siddharth Swaroop, Amanda E. Paluch, Finale Doshi-Velez, Krzysztof Z. Gajos. <i>26 pages, 2025 (under review – CHI'25).</i> |
| 2024 | Personalising AI Assistance Based on Overreliance Rate in AI-Assisted Decision Making Siddharth Swaroop, Zana Buçinca , Finale Doshi-Velez, Krzysztof Z. Gajos. 20 pages, 2025 (conditionally accepted – IUI'25). |
| 2024 | Offline Reinforcement Learning for Adaptive Support in AI-Assisted Decision-Making Zana Buçinca , Siddharth Swaroop, Amanda E. Paluch, Susan A. Murphy, Krzysztof Z. Gajos. 25 pages, 2024 (under review – TOCHI). |
| 2024 | AHA!: Facilitating AI Impact Assessment by Generating Examples of Harms |
| | Zana Buçinca , Chau Pham, Maurice Jakesch, Marco Ribeiro, Alexandra Olteanu, Saleema Amershi. 22 pages, 2024 (under review – TOCHI). |
| | Defenced Jaymed & Confenence Dublications |

Refereed Journal & Conference Publications

2024 Optimizing Decision-Maker's Intrinsic Motivation for Effective Human-AI Decision-Making

Zana Buçinca

5 pages, In Extended Abstracts of ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, CHI'24, 2024.

Accuracy-Time Tradeoffs in AI-Assisted Decision Making under Time Pressure Siddharth Swaroop, **Zana Buçinca**, Krzysztof Z. Gajos, Finale Doshi-Velez 17 pages, In Proceedings of ACM Intelligent User Interfaces, IUI'24, 2024.

2022 How Different Groups Prioritize Ethical Values for Responsible AI

Maurice Jakesch, **Zana Buçinca**, Saleema Amershi, Alexandra Olteanu. 20 pages, 2022 ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (FAccT), 2022.

2021 To Trust or to Think: Cognitive Forcing Functions Can Reduce Overreliance on AI in AI-Assisted Decision-Making

Zana Buçinca, Maja B. Malaya, Krzysztof Z. Gajos. 21 pages, In Proceedings of ACM Human-Computer Interaction (CSCW), 2021.

Proxy Tasks and Subjective Measures Can Be Misleading in Evaluating Explainable AI Systems

Zana Buçinca*, Phoebe Lin*, Krzysztof Z. Gajos, Elena L. Glassman.

11 pages, In Proceedings of ACM Intelligent User Interfaces, IUI'20, Cagliari, Italy, 2020 Best Paper Award

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2020 AffectON: Incorporating Affect Into Dialog Generation

Zana Buçinca, Engin Erzin, Yucel Yemez, Metin T. Sezgin 13 pages, in IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing, 2020.

Analysis of Engagement and User Experience with a Laughter Responsive Social Robot
Berker B. Turker, **Zana Buçinca**, Engin Erzin, Yucel Yemez, Metin T. Sezgin
5 pages, In Proceedings of Interspeech: Annual Conference of the International Speech Communication
Association, 2017.

2017 Real Time Audiovisual Laughter Detection

Berker B. Turker, **Zana Buçinca**, Metin T. Sezgin, Yucel Yemez, Engin Erzin 5 pages, In 25th IEEE Signal Processing and Communications Applications Conference, 2017.

Peer-reviewed Workshop Publications

2023 Adaptive Interventions for Both Accuracy and Time in AI-Assisted Human Decision Making Siddharth Swaroop, **Zana Buçinca**, Finale Doshi-Velez.

7 pages, 2023 Workshop on AI & HCI at ICML, 2023.

2022 Beyond End Predictions: Stop Putting Machine Learning First and Design Human-Centered AI for Decision Support

Zana Buçinca, Alexandra Chouldechova, Jennifer Wortman Vaughan, Krzysztof Z. Gajos. 4 pages, 2022 Human-Centered AI Workshop at NeurIPS, 2022.

Grant Writing Experience

2021-2025 National Science Foundation

Title: Improving Human-AI Collaboration on Decision-Making Tasks

Role: Contributed to the ideation and writing of the grant that has supported four of my projects.

Grant no: 2107391

Amount awarded: \$1,200,000

PI: Prof. Krzysztof Gajos, Co-PIs: Prof. Finale Doshi-Velez, Prof. Elena Glassman

2024-2025 Office of Naval Research

Title: Supporting Human Learning in the Context of AI-Assisted Decision-Making

Role: Contributed to the ideation and writing of the grant that has supported two of my projects.

Agreement no: N00014-24-1-2726

Amount awarded: \$400,000 PI: Prof. Krzysztof Gajos

Research Experience

Jul 2019 - Intelligent Interactive Systems Group, Harvard Unviersity Cambridge, MA

Present Research Assistant

May – Aug 2022 **FATE, Microsoft Research** *New York, NY*

Research Intern

Mentors: Dr. Jennifer Wortman Vaughan & Dr. Alexandra Chouldechova

Jun – Sep 2021 Adaptive Interactive Systems, Microsoft Research Redmond, WA

Research Intern

Mentors: Dr. Saleema Amershi, Dr. Alexandra Olteanu, Dr. Mario Tulio Ribeiro

Sep 2016 – Mar Intelligent User Interfaces, Koç University Istanbul, Turkey

2019 Research Assistant

Advisor: Prof. Metin Sezgin

Sep 2015 - May Visual Intelligence Research Group, Izmir Institute of Technology Izmir, Turkey

2016 Undergrad Researcher

Advisor: Prof. Mustafa Ozuvsal

Jun – Sep 2015 Artificial Intelligence and Robotics Lab, Polytechnic University of Milan Milan, Italy

Visiting Researcher

Advisor: Prof. Andrea Bonarini

Teaching Experience

 $MIT\ CSAIL-Visualization\ Group$

| Fall 2020 - present | Teaching fellow, Harvard University |
|------------------------|---|
| • | Fall 2022 & 2023, Computational Science and Engineering Capstone Project Fall 2020, System Design Project |
| | Tuu 2020, System Design Froject |
| Sep 2016 - Jan 2019 | Teaching assistant, Koç University |
| | Fall 2018, Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs |
| | Spring 2018, Mobile Device Programming |
| | Fall 2017, Programming Language Concepts |
| | Spring 2017, Data Structures and Algorithms |
| | Fall 2016, Artificial Intelligence |
| | Talks, Guest Lectures & Panels |
| Mar 2025 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction |
| | Keynote speaker at the Workshop on Understanding, Controlling, and Designing Human-AI Interactions |
| | – ETHz & University of Freiburg, Germany (scheduled) |
| Jan 2025 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction |
| | CFA Society — Chartered Financial Analyst (scheduled) |
| Nov 2024 | Designing Tools for Responsible AI |
| | Wellesley College — Research Methods for Ethics of Technology Guest Lecture |
| Nov 2024 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction |
| | Harvard University — HCI Guest Lecture |
| Oct 2024 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction |
| | Michigan AI Symposium |
| Sep 2024 | Challenges of Human-AI Decision-Making in Cybersecurity Contexts |
| | National Security Agency |
| May 2024 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction |
| | University of Washington — HCI Seminar |
| May 2024 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction |
| | CHI — Doctoral Consortium |
| May 2024 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction |

| Mar 2024 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction $IBM-Design\ for\ AI$ |
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| Feb 2024 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction Nokia Bell Labs — Responsible AI Series |
| Feb 2024 | Offline Reinforcement Learning for Adaptive Support in AI-Assisted Decision-Making Northeastern University — Human-Centered AI Group |
| Feb 2024 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction Northeastern University — HCI Guest Lecture |
| Nov 2023 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction Harvard University — Recompute |
| Sep 2023 | Adaptive Support in AI-Assisted Decision-Making University of Michigan — Data Science for Dynamic Intervention Decision Making Center |
| Jun 2023 | Value-Aligned Human-AI Interaction Federal Aviation Administration |
| Jul 2022 | Designing Cognition-Cognizant AI for Decision-Making Support Wellesley College |
| Mar 2022 | What is Explainable AI? Workshop on AI organized by MITxHarvard Women in AI for high-school students |
| Nov 2021 | Designing Cognition-Cognizant AI for Decision-Making Support McGill University – Department of Psychology |
| Oct 2021 | Designing Cognition-Cognizant AI for Decision-Making Support Cornell University – Information Science Seminar |
| Oct 2021 | How to succeed in AI? – Motivational Speaker Workshop on AI for young women organized by IPKO Foundation, Kosovo |
| Jul 2021 | Designing Cognition-Cognizant AI for Decision-Making Support Microsoft Research – HCI Talk Series |
| Feb 2021 | Young Scientists Interview Series MITxHarvard Women in AI |
| Jan 2021 | Panelist at Career Paths Panel Harvard WECode 2021 High School Conference |

Students Mentored

| 2024 - | Diana Yue , Undergraduate student at Harvard, <i>AI and the Meaning of Work</i> |
|-----------|---|
| 2024 - | Yiko Li, Graduate student at Harvard, Designing Interaction for Multi-Agent Systems |
| 2023 | Nadine Han, Undergraduate student at Harvard, Incorrect AI Explanations and Misinformation |
| 2023 | Kim Llajaruna, Graduate student at Harvard, Designing Culturally Aware AI Explanations |
| 2022 - 23 | Emilia Mazzolenis, Graduate student at Harvard, Patient-Centric Decision-Support for IVF Settings |
| 2022 | Ryan Kim, Undergraduate student at Harvard, Patient-Centric Decision-Support for IVF Settings |
| 2022 | Christina Xiao, Undergraduate student at Harvard, Theory of Mind and Explainable AI |
| 2020 | Maja B. Malaya, Visiting student at Harvard from Lodz in Poland, Cognitive Forcing Functions |
| 2017 | Çisem Altan, Undergraduate student at Koç, Nonverbal Cue Recognition with Deep Learning |
| 2017 | Ilayda Zengin, Undergraduate student at Koç, Nonverbal Cue Recognition with Deep Learning |
| | |

Leadership, Outreach & Service

2025 Workshop Organizer

Co-organized a workshop on Human-AI Interaction for Augmented Reasoning at CHI. aireasoning.media.mit.edu

2023, 2024 Workshop Organizer

Co-organized a workshop on Regulatable Machine Learning (RegulatableML) at NeurIPS. regulatableml.github.io

2024 Workshop Organizer

Co-organized a workshop on Trust and Reliance in Human-AI Workflows (TREW) at CHI. chi-trew.github.io

2022, 2023 Workshop Organizer

Co-organized a workshop on Trust and Reliance in AI-Human Teams (TRAIT) at CHI. chi-trait.github.io

2021- **Program Committee Member**

FAccT'25 Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (ACM FAccT).

Workshop on Behavioral Machine Learning at NeurIPS'24 (BehavioralML 2024).

FAccT'24 Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (ACM FAccT).

Workshop on Explainable AI at IJCAI'24 (XAI 2024).

FAccT'23 Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (ACM FAccT).

Workshop on AI & HCI at ICML'23 (AI & HCI 2023).

Workshop on Explainable AI at IJCAI'23 (XAI 2023).

WWW'23 Crowdsourcing and Human Computation Track.

Workshop on Human-Centered AI (HCAI) at NeurIPS'22.

Workshop on Transparency and Explanations in Smart Systems (TEXSS) at IUI'22.

2020- Reviewer

CHI (2021-2025), UIST(2022-2024), CSCW (2020-2023), IUI (2022), TOCHI(2022), TiiS (2022-2024), IEEE TAC (2021)

2022 Organizer of the AI-assisted decision-making colloquium at Harvard

Organized a colloquium on AI-assisted decision-making at Harvard. The aim was to provide a forum for Harvard researchers with diverse backgrounds, ranging from machine learning to HCI, visualization, and psychology, that had either worked or were interested in the space of AI-assisted decision-making to share their findings and insights on how to design, build, and evaluate AI that complements human decision-making.

2023 - Peer Mentor - InTouch Harvard

InTouch is a graduate student-led initiative dedicated to fostering a student culture at SEAS that prioritizes well-being. Our mission is to provide a supportive community where students feel heard and valued. Through bi-weekly coffee chats, we create a welcoming space to openly discuss challenges such as imposter syndrome, stress, and isolation—common experiences during graduate programs.

2020 - Mentor - WiSTEM Harvard

I mentor undergraduate Harvard women that want to pursue careers in STEM. The mission of WiS-TEM (Women in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) is to create and maintain an environment that fosters the growth and development of women students in the science, technology, engineering, and mathematics community at Harvard College through mentorship.

2020 Founder of HCI Reading Group for Undergrads at Harvard

I organized and led a weekly reading group on Human-Computer Interaction topics at Harvard. I aimed to foster interest about the field for undergrads with varying levels of exposure to HCI.

2017- Founder of Kosovo Association for Women in Tech

I organize talks and workshops to foster young women in Kosovo pursue careers in technology.

Technical Strengths

Programming languages

Multi-paradigm: Python, Julia; Object-oriented: Java, C++, Scala; Web development; Data analysis: R

Frameworks

Deep Learning: Pytorch and Knet; Parallel Programming: CUDA, OpenMP, MPI; Computer Vision: OpenCV; Computer Graphics: OpenGL

Languages

Albanian (native), English (fluent), Turkish (fluent), Spanish (intermediate), Italian (intermediate), German (basic)