

第 1、2 章课后作业 (9.13 9.15)

1-2 $\frac{7}{4}$ b/符号

2-2 证明略

1-4 (1) 3.02 b/键

$$2-8 P(f) = \frac{1}{T} S a^2(xf) \frac{1}{T} \delta(f - \frac{n}{T})$$

(2) 6.04 b/s

1-7 (1) 2.23 b/符号

(2) 8.028×10^6 bit

(3) 8.352×10^6 bit

$$\begin{aligned} 1-2 \text{ 解: 平均信息量 } H(X) &= -\frac{1}{4} \log_2 \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8} \log_2 \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{8} \log_2 \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{2} \log_2 \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{7}{4} \text{ (b/符号)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1-4 \text{ 解: (1) 每键的平均信息量 } H(X) &= -0.3 \log_2 0.3 - 2 \times 0.14 \log_2 0.14 - 7 \times 0.06 \log_2 0.06 \\ &= -0.3 \times (-1.74) - 0.28 \times (-2.84) - 0.42 \times (-4.06) \\ &= 0.522 + 0.7952 + 1.7052 \\ &= 3.02 \text{ (b/键)} \end{aligned}$$

(2) 由题意知 $R_B = 2$ Baud

$$\text{平均信息速率 } R_b = R_B \cdot H(X) = 6.04 \text{ (b/s)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1-7 \text{ 解: (1) 平均信息量 } H(X) &= -\sum_{i=1}^M P(x_i) \log_2 P(x_i) \\ &= -\frac{1}{4} \log_2 \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8} \log_2 \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{8} \log_2 \frac{1}{8} - \frac{3}{16} \log_2 \frac{3}{16} - \frac{5}{16} \log_2 \frac{5}{16} \\ &\approx 2.23 \text{ (b/符号)} \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \text{ 平均信息速率 } R_b = R_B \cdot H(X) = 1000 \times 2.23 = 2230 \text{ (b/s)}$$

$$1 \text{ h 内传递平均信息量 } I = R_b \cdot t = 2230 \times 3600 = 8.028 \times 10^6 \text{ bit}$$

(3) 等概率时 $H(X) = \log_2 5 \approx 2.32$ b/符号

$$R_b = R_B \cdot H(X) = 2320 \text{ b/s}$$

$$1 \text{ h 传递信息量 } I = R_b \cdot t = 2320 \times 3600 = 8.352 \times 10^6 \text{ bit}$$

2-2 证明: 由图知周期 $T=2$

$$\text{频谱 } C_n = C(nf_0) = \frac{1}{T_0} \int_{-T_0/2}^{T_0/2} s(t) e^{-j2\pi n f_0 t} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 s(t) e^{-j2\pi n \frac{t}{2}} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^{-\frac{1}{2}} e^{-j\pi n t} dt - \frac{1}{2} \int_{\frac{1}{2}}^1 e^{-j\pi n t} dt$$

$$= -\frac{1}{j2\pi n} (e^{-j\frac{1}{2}\pi n} - e^{j\frac{1}{2}\pi n}) + \frac{1}{j2\pi n} (e^{-j\frac{3}{2}\pi n} - e^{-j\frac{1}{2}\pi n})$$

$$= \frac{1}{n\pi} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{n\pi} e^{-j\pi n} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n\pi} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} (1 - \cos n\pi + j \sin n\pi)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n\pi} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} (1 - \cos n\pi) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{n\pi} & n=4k+1 \quad k \in \mathbb{Z} \\ -\frac{2}{n\pi} & n=4k+3 \quad k \in \mathbb{Z} \\ 0 & n \text{ 为偶数且 } n \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$s(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} C_n e^{j2\pi n t / T_0}$$

$$= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n\pi} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} (1 - \cos n\pi) e^{j\pi n t}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} e^{j\pi t} - \frac{2}{3\pi} e^{j3\pi t} + \frac{2}{\pi} e^{j5\pi t} - \frac{2}{3\pi} e^{j7\pi t} + \frac{2}{5\pi} e^{j9\pi t} - \frac{2}{7\pi} e^{j11\pi t} \dots$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} (e^{j\pi t} - e^{j3\pi t}) - \frac{2}{3\pi} (e^{j5\pi t} - e^{j7\pi t}) + \frac{2}{5\pi} (e^{j9\pi t} - e^{j11\pi t}) \dots$$

$$= \frac{4}{\pi} \cos \pi t - \frac{4}{3\pi} \cos 3\pi t + \frac{4}{5\pi} \cos 5\pi t - \frac{4}{7\pi} \cos 7\pi t + \dots$$

$$= \frac{4}{\pi} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{2n+1} \cos(2n+1)\pi t$$

2-8 解: 把 $R(t)$ 看作 $R_T(t)$ 与 $T=2$ 的冲激序列 $\delta_T(t)$ 的卷积

$$R(t) = R_T(t) * \delta_T(t)$$

$$R_T(t) \Leftrightarrow P_T(f) = \text{Sa}^2(\pi f)$$

$$\delta_T(t) = \sum_n \delta(t - nT) \Leftrightarrow \delta_T(f) = \frac{1}{T} \sum_n \delta(f - \frac{n}{T}) = \frac{1}{T} \sum_n \delta(f - \frac{n}{2})$$

$$P(f) = P_T(f) \delta_T(f) = \text{Sa}^2(\pi f) \cdot \frac{1}{T} \sum_n \delta(f - \frac{n}{2}) = \frac{1}{T} \text{Sa}^2(\pi f) \sum_n \delta(f - \frac{n}{2})$$

