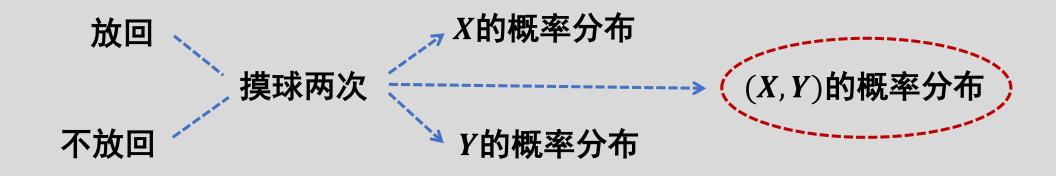
二维随机变量及其联合分布函数

引例 一个袋中有两只红球,三只白球,令

$$X =$$
 $\begin{cases} 1, & \text{第一次取到红球} \\ 0, & \text{第一次取到白球} \end{cases}$ $Y = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{第二次取到红球} \\ 0, & \text{第二次取到白球} \end{cases}$



二维随机变量及其联合分布函数

二维随机变量及其联合分布函数

二维随机变量的边缘分布函数

二维随机变量

设X, Y是定义在同一概率空间 (Ω, \mathcal{F}, P) 上的随机变量,

则由它们构成的二维变量(X,Y)称为二维随机变量,

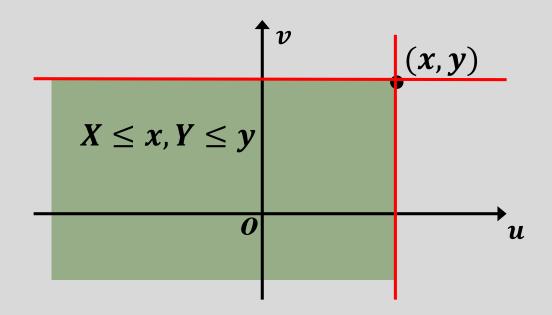
亦称为二维随机向量.

二维联合分布函数

设(X,Y)是概率空间 (Ω,\mathcal{F},P) 上的二维随机变量,称二元函数

$$F(x,y) = P(X \le x, Y \le y), \qquad (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

为(X, Y)的(二维)联合分布函数, 简称为联合分布.



$$F(x,y) = P(X \le x, Y \le y), \qquad (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$(P(x_1 < X \le x_2, y_1 < Y \le y_2) = F(x_2, y_2) - F(x_2, y_1) - F(x_1, y_2) + F(x_1, y_1)$$

$$F(x_{2}, y_{2})$$

$$-P(X \le x_{2}, Y \le y_{1})$$

$$F(x_{2}, y_{1})$$

$$-P(X \le x_{1}, Y \le y_{2})$$

$$F(x_{1}, y_{2})$$

$$+P(X \le x_{1}, Y \le y_{1})$$

$$F(x_{1}, y_{1})$$

$$X$$

$$(x_{1}, y_{2})$$

$$(x_{2}, y_{2})$$

$$(x_{2}, y_{2})$$

$$(x_{2}, y_{1})$$

$$(x_{2}, y_{1})$$

$$(x_{2}, y_{1})$$

$$(x_{2}, y_{1})$$

$$(x_{2}, y_{1})$$

F(x,y) 关于x 和y 都是(一元)单调递增的

$$F(x,y) = P(X \le x, Y \le y), \qquad (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

对任意
$$x_1 \leq x_2, y_1 \leq y_2$$
, 有

$$F(x_2, y_2) - F(x_2, y_1) - F(x_1, y_2) + F(x_1, y_1) \ge 0$$

F(x,y) 关于x 和y 都是(一元)右连续的

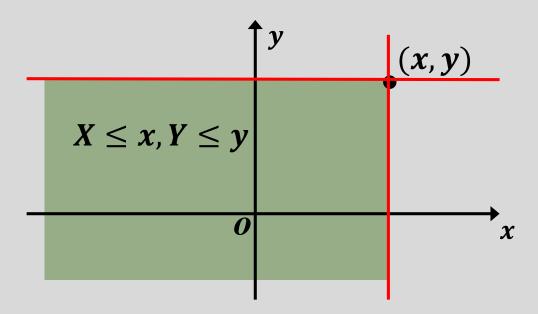
$$F(x + 0, y) = F(x, y), F(x, y + 0) = F(x, y), -\infty < x, y < \infty$$

$$F(x,y) = P(X \le x, Y \le y), \qquad (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$F(-\infty, y) := \lim_{x \to -\infty} F(x, y) = 0 \qquad F(x, -\infty) := \lim_{y \to -\infty} F(x, y) = 0$$

$$F(-\infty, -\infty) := \lim_{\substack{x \to -\infty \\ y \to -\infty}} F(x, y) = 0 \qquad F(\infty, \infty) := \lim_{\substack{x \to \infty \\ y \to \infty}} F(x, y) = 1$$

$$F(\infty, y) := \lim_{\substack{x \to \infty \\ y \to \infty}} F(x, y) = ? \qquad F(x, \infty) := \lim_{\substack{x \to \infty \\ y \to \infty}} F(x, y) = ?$$



联合分布函数的性质

设F(x,y) 为二维随机变量(X,Y)的联合分布函数,则

对任意 $x_1 \le x_2, y_1 \le y_2$, 有

$$F(x_2, y_2) - F(x_2, y_1) - F(x_1, y_2) + F(x_1, y_1) \ge 0$$

F(x,y) 关于x 和y 都是 $(-\pi)$ 右连续的

$$F(-\infty, y) = 0 \qquad F(x, -\infty) = 0 \qquad F(\infty, \infty) = 1$$

联合分布函数的性质

例1. 设随机变量(X,Y)的联合分布函数为

$$F(x,y) = A\left(B + arctan\frac{x}{2}\right)\left(C + arctan\frac{y}{3}\right) - \infty < x, y < \infty$$

解:
$$F(-\infty, y) = 0 \longrightarrow B = \frac{\pi}{2}$$
$$F(x, -\infty) = 0 \longrightarrow C = \frac{\pi}{2}$$
$$F(\infty, \infty) = 1 \longrightarrow A = \frac{1}{\pi^2}$$

$$F(x,y) = \frac{1}{\pi^2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \arctan \frac{x}{2} \right) \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \arctan \frac{y}{3} \right)$$

$$F(x,y) = \frac{1}{\pi^2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \arctan \frac{x}{2} \right) \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \arctan \frac{y}{3} \right)$$

$$P(x_1 < X \le x_2, y_1 < Y \le y_2) = F(x_2, y_2) - F(x_2, y_1) - F(x_1, y_2) + F(x_1, y_1)$$

$$P(0 < X < 2, 0 < Y \le 3) = F(2,3) - F(2,0) - F(0,3) + F(0,0)$$

$$=\frac{9}{16}-\frac{3}{8}-\frac{3}{8}+\frac{1}{4}=\frac{1}{16}$$

边缘分布函数

已知(X,Y)的概率分布,如何确定X,Y的概率分布?

$$F(x,y) = P(X \le x, Y \le y), \qquad (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$F_X(x) = P(X \le x) = P(X \le x, Y < \infty) = \lim_{y \to \infty} F(x,y) = F(x,\infty)$$

$$F_Y(y) = P(Y \le y) = P(X < \infty, Y \le y) = \lim_{x \to \infty} F(x,y) = F(\infty,y)$$

X

 \boldsymbol{x}

边缘分布函数

设(X,Y)是概率空间 (Ω,\mathcal{F},P) 上的二维随机变量,我们有

$$F_X(x) = P(X \le x) = P(X \le x, Y < \infty) = F(x, \infty)$$

$$F_Y(y) = P(Y \le y) = P(X < \infty, Y \le y) = F(\infty, y)$$

相对于它们的联合分布而言,我们分别称 $F_X(x)$ 和 $F_Y(y)$

为(X,Y)关于X和Y的边缘分布函数或边缘分布.

小 结

(X, Y)是概率空间 (Ω, \mathcal{F}, P) 上的二维随机变量

联合分布函数

$$F(x,y) = P(X \le x, Y \le y), \qquad (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

边缘 分布 函数

$$F_X(x) = P(X \le x) = P(X \le x, Y < \infty) = F(x, \infty)$$

$$F_Y(y) = P(Y \le y) = P(X < \infty, Y \le y) = F(\infty, y)$$