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Academic Appointments

Postdoctoral Scholar

Department of Communication Sciences and Disorders, Northwestern University
PI: Bharath Chandrasekaran

Oct. 2023 –

Visiting Scholar (0% FTE)

Department of Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences, University of Texas at Austin
PI: Jun Wang

Sep. 2023 –

Education

Ph.D. in Linguistics, University of Texas at Austin

Dissertation: The effects of speaking style, noise, and semantic context on speech segmentation: Evidence from artificial language learning and eye-tracking experiments
Committee: Rajka Smiljanic (chair), Scott Myers, Fernando Llanos, Georgia Zellou (UC Davis)

2023

M.A in Applied Linguistics, National Sun Yat-sen University

Thesis: *The cue of rising tone to spoken word segmentation: A study of listeners of Taiwanese Southern Min*
Committee: Shu-chen Ou (chair), Aleck Shih-wei Chen, Yung-hsiang Shawn Chang

2017

B.A. in Foreign Languages and Literature, National Sun Yat-sen University

2014

Publications

Works in progress:

1. Xiong, S., & **Guo, Z.-C.**, Roark, C. L., Feng, G., & Chandrasekaran, B. (in review). Dual learning systems in talker identification: The effects of language, accent, and feedback. *Attention, Perception, & Psychophysics*.
2. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (in review). When top-down meets bottom-up: The interaction of semantic context and clear speech in real-time word segmentation.
3. Morton-Jones, M. E., **Guo, Z.-C.**, Bromfield, J., Lee, K., Langenstein, J., & Stein, A. P. (in review). Outcomes of direct vocal fold testosterone injections in hormone-naïve adults: A preliminary study. *Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery*.
4. **Guo, Z.-C.**, McHaney, J. R., McFarlane, K. A., Choksi, I., Feeney, M., Preston, L., Chandrasekaran, B. (in preparation). Stability of phoneme-related potentials across testing sessions and intensity levels.

Peer-reviewed journal articles:

5. McHaney, J. R., **Guo, Z.-C.**, Gnanateja, N. G., Parthasarathy, A., & Chandrasekaran, B. (2025). Neural coding of fundamental frequency and processing of discrete pitch accents in middle-age. *The European Journal of Neuroscience*, 62(9), e70285. 10.1111/ejn.70285
6. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Chandrasekaran, B. (2025). Extended high frequencies improve phoneme recognition: Evidence from automatic speech recognition in spatial speech mixtures. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 158(4), 3365–3377. 10.1121/10.0039635
7. Xiong, S., **Guo, Z.-C.**, Feng, G., & Chandrasekaran, B. (2025). Dynamic shifts in the use of acoustic cues during talker identification: The role of language familiarity. *JASA Express Letters*, 5(10), 105203. 10.1121/10.0039504
8. **Guo, Z.-C.**, McHaney, J. R., Parthasarathy, A., McFarlane, K. A., & Chandrasekaran, B. (2025). Reduced neural distinctiveness of speech representations in the middle-aged brain. *Neurobiology of Language*, 6, nol_a_00169. 10.1162/nol_a_00169

9. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2024). Ham or hamster? Eye-tracking evidence of clear speech benefit for word segmentation in quiet and in noise. *Language, Cognition and Neuroscience*, 39(5), 609–631. 10.1080/23273798.2024.2345300
10. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2023). Speakers coarticulate less in response to both real and imagined communicative challenges: An acoustic analysis of the LUCID corpus. *Journal of Phonetics*, 97, 101210. 10.1016/j.wocn.2022.101210
11. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2022). The effect of lengthening aspiration on speech segmentation. *JASA Express Letters*, 2(4), 045202. 10.1121/10.0010242
12. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2021). Speaking clearly improves speech segmentation by statistical learning under optimal listening conditions. *Laboratory Phonology*, 12(1), 14. 10.5334/labphon.310
13. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Ou, S.-C. (2021). The use of tonal coarticulation in segmentation of artificial language speech: A study with Mandarin listeners. *Applied Psycholinguistics*, 42(3), 631–655. 10.1017/S0142716420000818
14. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2021). The language-specific use of F0 rise in segmentation of an artificial language: Evidence from listeners of Taiwanese Southern Min. *Language and Speech*, 64(2), 437–466. 10.1177/0023830919886604
15. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2021). The differential effects of vowel and onset consonant lengthening on speech segmentation: Evidence from Taiwanese Southern Min. *The Journal of Acoustical Society of America*, 149(3), 1866–1877. 10.1121/10.0003751
16. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Ou, S.-C. (2014). Perception of articulatorily different Mandarin retroflexes by Japanese speakers: A pilot study. *NTU Working Papers in Chinese Language Teaching*, 2, 1–28. Taipei: National Taiwan University. 10.6664/NTUTCSL.201408_(2).0004
17. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2014). Mandarin retroflex sounds perceived by non-native speakers. *Journal of Language and Literature Studies*, 26, 41–76.

Peer-reviewed conference proceedings:

1. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Chandrasekaran, B. (2025). Extended high-frequency cues to phoneme recognition: Insights from ASR. In *Proceedings of Interspeech 2025* (pp. 1038–1042). 10.21437/Interspeech.2025-1125 (poster presented by Xiong, S., Rotterdam, the Netherlands)
2. Xiong, S., **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Chandrasekaran, B. (2025). Language and accent familiarity effects on the use of acoustic cues in talker identification. In *Proceedings of Interspeech 2025* (pp. 1293–1297). 10.21437/Interspeech.2025-2088 (oral, Rotterdam, the Netherlands)
3. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2023). Clear speech facilitates word segmentation: Evidence from eye-tracking. In Radek Skarnitzl & Jan Volín (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 20th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences* (pp. 177–181). Guarant International. (presented orally, Prague, Czech Republic, August 7–11)
4. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2023). The effect of shortening onset consonants on speech segmentation by Taiwanese Southern Min listeners. In Radek Skarnitzl & Jan Volín (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 20th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences* (pp. 167–171). Guarant International. (poster, Prague, Czech Republic, August 7–11)
5. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2021). Speakers coarticulate less when facing real and imagined communicative difficulties: An analysis of read and spontaneous speech from the LUCID corpus. In *Proceedings of Interspeech 2021* (pp. 4009–4013). 10.21437/Interspeech.2021-1640 (presented virtually, Brno, Czech Republic, August 30–September 3)
6. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2020). The opposite effects of vowel and onset consonant lengthening on speech segmentation. In *Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Speech Prosody*. 10.21437/SpeechProsody.2020-16 (presented virtually, Tokyo, Japan, May 24–28)
7. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Ou, S.-C. (2019). The use of tonal coarticulation in speech segmentation by listeners of Mandarin. In *Proceedings of the 19th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*. (presented orally, Melbourne, Australia, August 4–10)

8. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2019). The role of initial F0 rise in speech segmentation: A cross-linguistic study. In *Proceedings of the 19th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*. (poster, Melbourne, Australia, August 4–10)
9. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2015). The effect of stress on English word recognition by native speakers of typologically different languages. In *Proceedings of the 18th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*. (presented orally, Glasgow, UK, August 10–14)

Conference Presentations

*: listed as citable abstract

1. **Guo, Z.-C.**, Parthasarathy, A., & Chandrasekaran, B. (2025). Preserved neural distinctiveness of speech in middle age despite cochlear neural degeneration: Evidence from a gerbil model. Poster presented at the *Society for the Neurobiology of Language 17th Annual Meeting*, Washington DC, September 12–14.
2. Choi, J. Y., **Guo, Z.-C.**, Parker, A., Chandrasekaran, B., Hampton, A. (2025). Neural representations of speech sounds in children who stutter. Poster presented at the *Society for the Neurobiology of Language 17th Annual Meeting*, Washington DC, September 12–14.
3. Langenstein, J., Morton-Jones, M. E., **Guo, Z.-C.**, Bromfield, J., Lee, K., & Stein, A. (2025) Voice outcomes of direct vocal fold testosterone injections in testosterone-naïve individuals: A pilot clinical study. *Fall Voice Conference*. Charlotte, NC.
4. Stanley, K., Wong, D., Kwon, J., **Guo, Z.-C.**, Ferrari, P., Babajani-Feremi, A., & Wang, J. (2025). Neuromagnetic patterns of imagined and overt speech. Paper presented at the *69th Annual Convention of Texas Speech-Language-Hearing Association (TSHA)*, San Antonio, May 1–3.
5. **Guo, Z.-C.**, Babajani-Feremi, A., Cao, B., Harwath, D., Ferrari, P., Borna, A., Wang, J. (2024). Identifying speech modalities from neuromagnetic signals using machine learning. Paper to be presented at the *2024 American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA) Convention*, Seattle, December 5–7.
6. **Guo, Z.-C.**, McHaney, J. R., Xie, Z., & Chandrasekaran, B. (2024). Reduced neural encoding of phonemes in middle-aged adults. Poster presented at the *Advances and Perspectives in Auditory Neuroscience (APAN)* meeting, Chicago, October 4.
7. McHaney, J. R., **Guo, Z.-C.**, Gnanateja, G. N., Parthasarathy, A., & Chandrasekaran, B. (2024). Reduced temporal processing of fundamental frequency in middle-age impacts higher-level linguistic features for speech perception. Poster presented at the *Advances and Perspectives in Auditory Neuroscience (APAN)* meeting, Chicago, October 4.
8. **Guo, Z.-C.**, McHaney, J. R., Xiong, S., & Chandrasekaran, B., & Parthasarathy, A. (2024). Decoding single-trial frequency-following responses to speech stimuli using an animal model. Poster presented at the *2024 Frequency Following Response Workshop*, Chicago, June 12–14.
9. *Smith, M., **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2024). Non-native clear speech increases intelligibility but not through improved word segmentation: Evidence from a visual-world eye-tracking study. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 155(3_Supplement), A271–A272. 10.1121/10.0027472 (poster at the *186th Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America*, Ottawa, May 13–17)
10. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2024). Shorter vowel duration as a potential word segmentation cue: A study with listeners of Taiwanese Southern Min. *The 19th Conference on Laboratory Phonology (LabPhon 19)*. (poster presentation, Seoul, South Korea, June 27–29)
11. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2023). Clear speech benefit for word segmentation is modulated by contextual-semantic cues: Evidence from eye-tracking. *The Psychonomic Society 64th Annual Meeting*. (poster presentation, San Francisco, California, November 16–19)
12. ***Guo, Z.-C.**, Pangottil, K., Chandrasekaran, B., & Llanos, F. (2023). Decoding speech envelopes from electroencephalographic recordings: A comparison of regularized linear regression and long short-term memory deep neural network. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 153(3), A158. 10.1121/10.0018496 (poster at the *184th Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America*, Chicago, May 8–12)

13. ***Guo, Z.-C.**, Smiljanic, R. (2023). Clear speech improves word segmentation in quiet and in noise: Evidence from visual-world eye-tracking. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 153(3), A168. 10.1121/10.0018543 (poster at the 184th Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Chicago, May 8–12)
14. ***Guo, Z.-C.**, Smiljanic, R. (2022). Coarticulation is reduced in clear speech produced with protective face masks. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 152(4), A286. 10.1121/10.0016295 (poster at the 183rd Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Nashville, December 5–9)
15. Dai, S., Frank, K., Jess, N., **Guo, Z.-C.** (2022). Network effects on Twitter users' language use and issue disposition of CRT: A machine-learning approach investigating the influence model. *The 2022 Midwest Sociology of Education Conference* (Indiana, October 27–28).
16. **Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2022). Coarticulatory vowel nasalization in read and listener-directed speech across communicative contexts: An analysis of the LUCID corpus. *The 18th Conference on Laboratory Phonology* (presented virtually, June 23–25).
17. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2022). Is onset-consonant lengthening a universal word beginning cue? A cross-linguistic study of English and French listeners. *The 29th Manchester Phonology Meeting* (presented virtually, May 25–27).
18. ***Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2022). The degree and time course of nasal coarticulation across communicative contexts: A study of the LUCID corpus. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 151(4), A65. 10.1121/10.0010676 (poster at the 182nd Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Denver, May 23–27).
19. ***Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2021). Coarticulation across communicative contexts: An acoustic analysis of the LUCID corpus using spectral and temporal measures. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 150(4), A70. 10.1121/10.0007659 (poster at the 181st Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Seattle, November 29–December 3)
20. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2021). The effect of aspiration lengthening on speech segmentation: An artificial language learning study. *The 28th Manchester Phonology Meeting* (presented virtually, May 26–28).
21. ***Guo, Z.-C.** (2020). Tonal carryover assimilation is exploited as a speech segmentation cue in the case of cue conflict. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 148(4), 2504–2504. 10.1121/1.5146952 (presented virtually, December 7–11)
22. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2020). The effects of segment lengthening on speech segmentation. *The 13th International Symposium on Taiwanese Languages and Teaching* (presented orally, Hsinchu, October 16–17).
23. ***Guo, Z.-C.**, & Smiljanic, R. (2019). Speaking clearly improves speech segmentation in optimal listening conditions. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 146(4), 3052–3052. 10.1121/1.5137579 (poster at the 178th Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, San Diego, California, December 2–6)
24. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2018). The role of lexical tone in speech segmentation by listeners of Taiwanese Southern Min: A corpus and experimental study. *The 7th International Conference on Phonology and Morphology* (presented orally, Seoul, Korea, June 29–30).
25. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2017). The language-specific use of F0 rise in speech segmentation by listeners of Taiwanese Southern Min. *ILAS Workshop on Phonetics and Phonology* (presented orally, Taipei, October 23–24).
26. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2017). Is the cue of pitch rise to spoken word segmentation used in a language-specific or cross-linguistic way? A study of listeners of Taiwanese Southern Min. *Phonetics and Phonology in Europe 2017* (presented orally, Cologne, Germany, June 12–14).
27. Ou, S.-C., & **Guo, Z.-C.** (2016). The use of lexical tone in spoken word segmentation by Taiwanese Southern Min listeners. *The 24th Annual Conference of the International Association of Chinese Linguistics* (presented orally, Beijing, China, July 17–19).
28. **Guo, Z.-C.** (2014). Perception of articulatorily different Mandarin retroflexes by Japanese speakers: A pilot study. *The 2nd NTU Postgraduate Conference on Teaching Chinese as a Second Language* (presented orally, Taipei, March 29).

Fellowships, Grants, and Honors

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| IPA Student Travel Award for ICPhS 2023 (\$743) International Phonetic Association | 2023 |
| University Graduate Continuing Fellowship (\$46,601) Full stipend, tuition, and insurance support for 12 months Graduate School, University of Texas at Austin | 2022 – 2023 |
| Taiwanese Overseas Pioneers Grants (\$29,700) National Science and Technology Council, Taiwan | 2022 – 2023 |
| Dissertation Fellowship for ROC Students Abroad (\$20,000, declined) Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange | 2022 |
| Graduate Research Fellowships (\$1,000) British, Irish and Empire Studies (BIES) program, University of Texas at Austin | 2022 |
| Interspeech 2021 travel grant (\$141) International Speech Communication Association | 2021 |
| Carlota Smith Fellowship (\$1,231) Department of Linguistics, University of Texas at Austin | 2020 |
| Government Scholarship to Study Abroad (\$32,000) Ministry of Education, Taiwan | 2019 – 2021 |
| Acoustical Society of America Student Travel Subsidies (\$390) | 2019 – 2022 |
| Professional Development Awards (\$1,499) | 2019 |
| Spring Supplemental Graduate Fellowship (\$5,000) Graduate School, University of Texas at Austin | 2019 |
| Candidate for Best Master's Thesis of the Year Linguistic Society of Taiwan | 2017 |
| Five-year B.A./M.A. Combined Degree Program Fellowship (\$3,966) Department of Foreign Languages and Literature, National Sun Yat-sen University | 2014 – 2015 |
| College Student Research Grant (\$1,421) Ministry of Science and Technology, Taiwan (Project ID: 102-2815-C-110-010-H) | 2013 – 2014 |
| NSYSU Excellent Student Award (5 awards, \$992 total) | 2011 – 2013 |

Research Experience

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|---|-------------|
| Graduate Research Assistant Assistant for Neural Speech Decoding project (full-time: Jul – Aug 2022; PI: Jun Wang) Department of Computer Science, University of Texas at Austin | 2022 |
| Graduate Student Lab Member UTSoundLab (PI: Rajka Smiljanic) Department of Linguistics, University of Texas at Austin | 2018 – 2023 |
| Research Assistant Assistant (full-time: 2017–2018; part-time: 2013–2017) for NSYSU Phonetics and Phonology Lab (PI: Shu-chen Ou) Department of Foreign Language and Literature, National Sun Yat-sen University | 2013 – 2018 |

Professional Service

Invited talks/workshops/conferences:

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| NYCU Phon Brown Bag Series Virtual talk at National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University (Dec 16, 2022) | 2022 |
| Conference co-organizer The 19th Meeting of the Texas Linguistics Society (Feb 14–15, 2020) | 2019 – 2020 |
| Co-lecturer of Workshop on Speech Perception Experiments | 2015 |

Led hands-on tutorial on designing perceptual experiments using E-Prime 2.0 (National Chengchi University, Oct 30, 2015)

Journal/conference reviewer:

Applied Psycholinguistics (2023)
Language and Speech (2021, 2024)
JASA (2024, 2025)
JASA Express Letters (2022, 2023)
Journal of Phonetics (2024)
Speech Communication (2024, 2024)
Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology (2022, 2023)
The 20th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences (2023)
Interspeech (2024, 2025)
PLOS Biology (2024, co-reviewer)
Phonetica (2025)
Lingua (2025)

Professional Membership

International Phonetic Association
 Association for Laboratory Phonology
 Acoustical Society of America
 Psychonomic Society
 International Speech Communication Association
 Society for the Neurobiology of Language

Teaching Assistantships

University of Texas at Austin:

Exploring Accents, Scott Myers (Fall 2020)
Introduction to the Study of Language, Nora England (Spring 2019)
Sound Patterns: Sound to Word, Megan Crowhurst (Fall 2018, Spring 2021) and Scott Myers (Fall 2019; Spring 2020, Fall 2021, Spring 2022)

National Sun Yat-sen University:

Phonetics, Shu-chen Ou (Fall 2015, Fall 2016)
Phonology in English Language Teaching and Learning, Shu-chen Ou (Spring 2016)
Introduction to English Linguistics (I), Shu-chen Ou (Fall 2015)
English Writing I, Shu-chen Ou (Fall 2016, Spring 2016)
General English: Intermediate, Shu-chen Ou (Fall 2016, Spring 2016)

Technical Skills

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| Programming languages | Python, R/R Markdown |
| Phonetic analysis | Praat/Praat scripting |
| Experiment builders | E-Prime 2.0/3.0, PsychoPy, Experiment Builder, Gorilla, Paradigm |
| Eye-tracker | EyeLink Portable Duo |
| Statistical software | MATLAB, SPSS, SAS |
| Audio editor | Audacity, GoldWave |

Languages

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|------------------------|------------|
| Taiwan Mandarin | Native |
| Taiwanese Southern Min | Native |
| English | Proficient |
| Japanese | Beginner |