

解: 截任一圆锥高所在平面, 由旋转对称性, 球最大时该截面截球所得圆恰为截圆锥所得三角形内接圆

如图, 易知 $h = \sqrt{3^2 - 1^2} = 2\sqrt{2}$,

$$r^2 + AE^2 = (2\sqrt{2} - r)^2$$

$$r^2 + 2^2 = r^2 + 8 - 4\sqrt{2}r$$

$$r = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$V = \frac{4\pi r^3}{3} = \frac{4}{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}\pi = \frac{\sqrt{2}\pi}{3}$$

