

设圆 $C: (x-a)^2 + (y-b)^2 = r^2$, 定点 $P(x_0, y_0)$

(1) 点在圆上:

$$\overrightarrow{OP} = (x_0 - a, y_0 - b)$$

$$\vec{n} = (y_0 - b, a - x_0)$$

$$l: (x_0 - a)x + (y_0 - b)y + C = 0$$

带入 (x_0, y_0) 得: $C = ax_0 + by_0 - x_0^2 + y_0^2$

$$l: (x_0 - a)x + (y_0 - b)y + ax_0 - x_0^2 + by_0 - y_0^2 = 0$$

$$(x_0 - a)x + (y_0 - b)y + x_0(a - x_0) + y_0(b - y_0) = 0$$

$$(x_0 - a)(x - x_0) + (y_0 - b)(y - y_0) = 0$$

$$\text{另: } C = ax_0 - x_0^2 + by_0 - y_0^2$$

$$= -(x_0 - a)^2 - (y_0 - b)^2 - ax_0 - by_0 + a^2 + b^2$$

$$= -r^2 - a(x_0 - a) - b(y_0 - b)$$

带入 C, 得: $(x_0 - a)(x - a) + (y_0 - b)(y - b) = r^2$

法二:

设切线方程为 $l: A(x - x_0) + B(y - y_0) = 0$ (注意自由度为 1)

则圆心到 l 距离:

$$\frac{|Aa - Ax_0 + Bb - By_0|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}} = r \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$(Aa - Ax_0 + Bb - By_0)^2 = (A^2 + B^2)r^2$$

带入 $r: A^2(x_0 - a)^2 + B^2(y_0 - b)^2 + 2AB(x_0 - a)(y_0 - b) = (A^2 + B^2)[(x_0 - a)^2 + (y_0 - b)^2]$

$$B^2(a - x_0)^2 + A^2(b - y_0)^2 - 2AB(x_0 - a)(y_0 - b) = 0$$

$$[B(x_0 - a) - A(y_0 - b)]^2 = 0$$

$$B(x_0 - a) - A(y_0 - b) = 0 \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$(x - x_0) \times \textcircled{2} + (y_0 - b) \times \textcircled{1}:$$

$$(x_0 - a)(x - x_0) + (y_0 - b)(y - y_0) = 0$$

也可用隐函数求导.

(2) 点在圆外:

$$\frac{|Aa - Ax_0 + Bb - By_0|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}} = r \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$(Aa - Ax_0 + Bb - By_0)^2 = (A^2 + B^2)r^2$$

$$A^2(x_0 - a)^2 + B^2(y_0 - b)^2 + 2AB(x_0 - a)(y_0 - b) = (A^2 + B^2)r^2$$

$$B^2(a - x_0)^2 + A^2(b - y_0)^2 - 2AB(x_0 - a)(y_0 - b) = 0$$

$$[B(x_0 - a) - A(y_0 - b)]^2 = 0$$

$$B(x_0 - a) - A(y_0 - b) = 0 \dots \textcircled{2}$$