

设圆 $C : (x - a)^2 + (y - b)^2 = r^2$, 定点 $P(x_0, y_0)$

(1) 点在圆上:

$$\overrightarrow{OP} = (x_0 - a, y_0 - b)$$

$$\vec{n} = (y_0 - b, a - x_0)$$

$$l : (y_0 - b)x + (a - x_0)y + C = 0$$

带入 (x_0, y_0) 得: $C = bx_0 - ay_0$

(2) 点在圆外: