

Augmented Reality in Android

ECE 150/251

Augmented Reality VS Virtual Reality



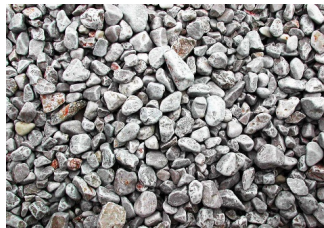
Augmented Reality VS Virtual Reality

	AR	VR
Camera	Essential	Not necessary
Delivery Method	Mobile devices	Head-mounted display
Alignment with real world	Yes	No
Android SDK	Vuforia	Google Daydream

Augmented Reality in Android



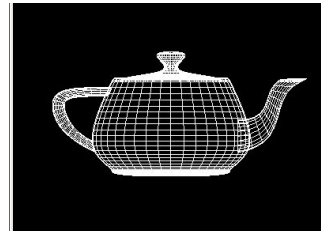
Vision-based localization technique



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Image
Target

Camera

Computer Graphic

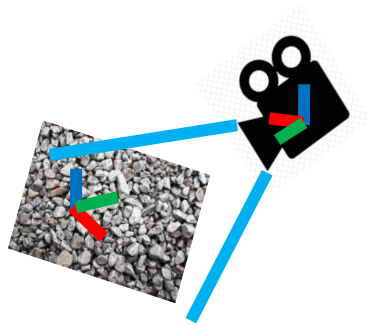
AR



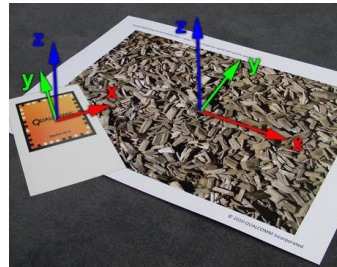
AR Workflow



Marker Detection



Camera Pose Estimation

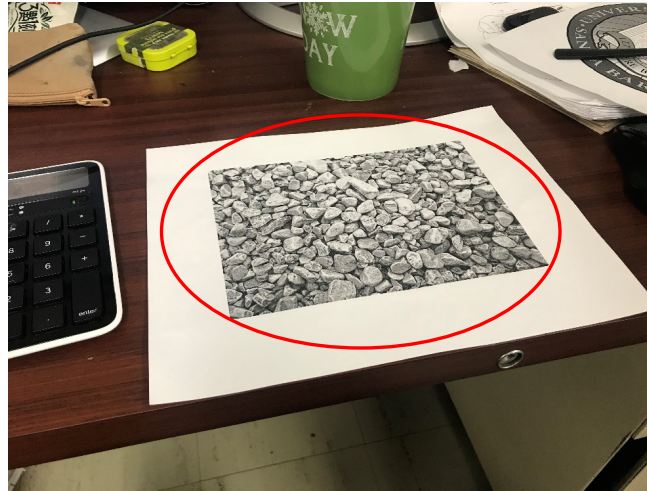


Local Coordinate System Creation



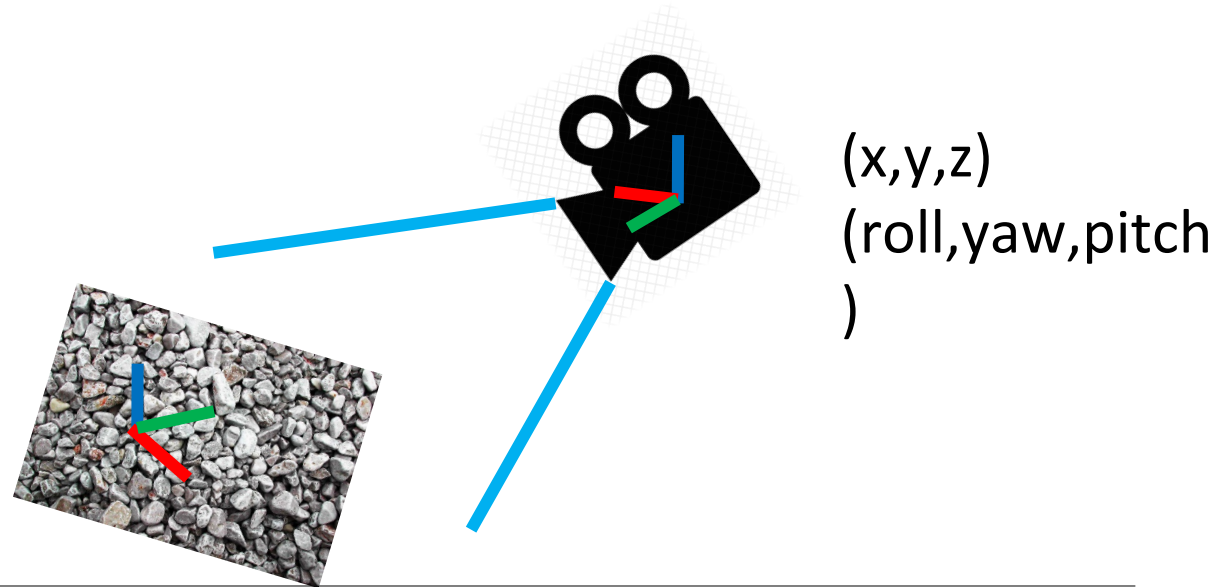
Rendering

AR Workflow – Marker Detection



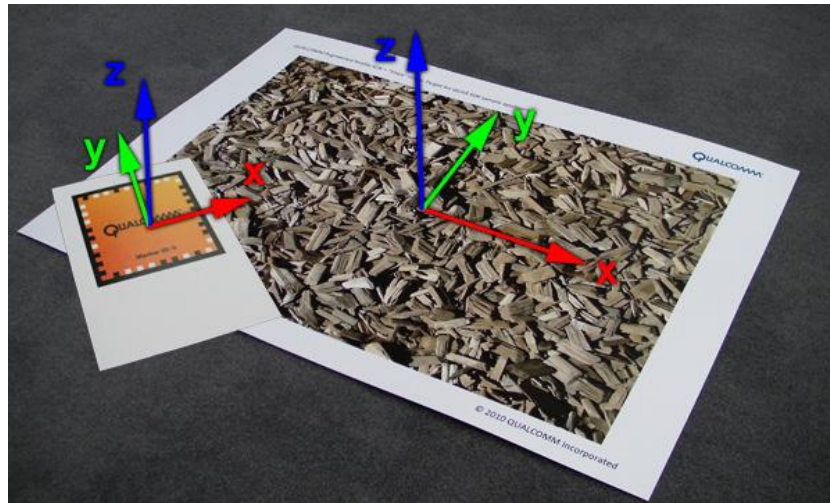
Marker is an image which contains key distinguishable features. These features are invariant to the location, rotation, and scale of the marker.

AR Workflow – Camera Pose Estimation



Based on the image features, Vuforia can back project the image and estimate the location and the orientation of the camera relative to the mark in 3D space.

AR Workflow – Local Coordinate System Creation



Each image target and frame marker define a local coordinate system with $(0,0,0)$ in the center (middle) of the target.

The Vuforia SDK uses right-handed coordinate system.



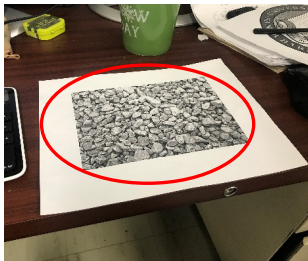
AR Workflow – Rendering



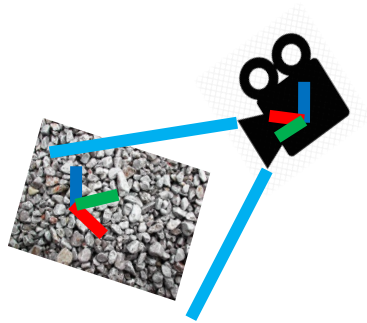
The final step is using graphics tool to render 3D objects and align to the local coordinate system of the marker.



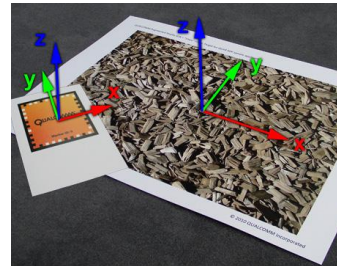
AR Workflow



Maker Detection



Camera Pose
Estimation



Local Coordinate
System Creation



Rendering

Demo



A demo shows how to set up Android Studio for Vuforia projects.

Demo - AR Snake UCSB



A project done by a student group in ECE 150 2017, downloaded from 'Google Play'

<https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.ucsb.snake>