



杨帅

口语高分班

第二课

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给出更多细节

- 宽泛
- 具体
- 更具体
- 更更具体
- ...

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宽泛的概念一定要变成具体的概念

- 哪些是宽泛的概念?

给表现

- 考官问*why*, 不知道*why*怎么办?
 - *I don't know why, but*+表现
 - *I have no idea, but*+表现
- *no matter where/when/which ...*

Is there anything you don't like about your hometown?

*回答---The traffic is quite **awful** in my hometown. It always gets on my nerves.*

*表现---When you go to work or go to school, especially during the rush hour, it's super congested everywhere and you always have to spend **a long time** in traffic.*

具体---For example, it usually takes me over two hours to get to my office.

Is cycling popular in your country?

回答---Yes it is.

*表现---No matter where you go, there are loads of bikers on the road. It's even pretty crowded in those bicycle lanes sometimes. People cycle **everywhere**-*

举例---like going to work, going to the supermarket. Plus, some people like to cycle for fun or as a way to relax.

What kind of clothes do you like to wear?

回答---Well, I really like to wear a shirt-

解释----because it makes me feel confident.

表现---No matter where I go, I'm always in a shirt and also, I have many shirts of different colors-

更具体---I even have several pink shirts.

Do old people sleep a lot?

回答---No, they usually don't.

表现---Old people get up pretty early, (具体) around 6 o'clock or even earlier. Then, they make breakfast, do some housework or go to parks to do some morning exercise-

具体---like dancing or playing taichi.

总结---So yeah, old people generally don't sleep a lot.

更进一步——更具体、更更具体...

- *(Among these/Out of these,) I particularly like/love/enjoy ...*
- *especially*
- *my favorite=I love ...the best*
- *The most popular ...is ...*

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What kinds of snacks do you like to eat?

宽泛: I like to eat various kinds of snacks-

具体: -like potato chips, chocolate. Oh, I also like to snack on some dates in the afternoon.

更具体: Out of these, I love eating pistachios the most, because they're not only tasty, but also nutritious. I've loved eating them ever since I was a little child. I used to pester my mom to buy me pistachios every day.

*Do people in your country celebrate
foreign festivals?*

Yes, we do.

具体: We celebrate Christmas, Thanksgiving and Halloween.

更具体: Among these, I think we like Christmas the most cos in China, we also exchange gifts and people, especially children, feel extremely happy during this time.

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What kinds of social networking sites do you like to use?

宽泛: *Oh, I like to use **several** social networking sites-*

具体: *-like Weibo, which is the Chinese equivalent of Twitter, Renren, the Chinese Facebook, and QQ.*

更具体: ***Out of these**, the one I use the most is Weibo.*

表现: *I often use it to post an update or upload photos. Plus, it allows me to keep abreast of current affairs.*

*What do people living in the
countryside like to do?*

*宽泛: They like to do **many** things-*

*具体: -**such as** playing Mahjong and poker games in their yards,
going fishing and catching **some insects like** grasshoppers, fireflies
and so on.*

*更具体: When I visit my granddad in the countryside, I often go
fishing with him, which I think is very relaxing and enjoyable.*

Are there many museums in your hometown?

Where do Chinese people like to dance in China?

Please tell me something about your hometown.

What kinds of music do you like?

What colors do you like?

Are there any special colors in China?

这些题目也可以选择不用“宽泛-具体-更具体”

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“宽泛-具体” 思维训练

*another city, in the future, when I was a child
close to my uni, quite far from the center of the city
freezing cold, scorching hot
food
not very spacious
I don't like the climate in my hometown
stay up late, get up early
music
casual clothes, scarf*

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bright colors, dark colors

post photos on social media

swimming, swimming is quite popular in China

keep a healthy diet

reading

you can tell someone's personality from their handwriting

it's pretty smoggy sometimes

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I always search for a lot of information on the internet

people celebrate Christmas in China

Dancing is an integral part of my life

I cycle everywhere

handicrafts

*I sometimes write an email to my colleagues about some work stuff
science*

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能扩展则充分扩展，不能扩展则自信停下

可以两三句、可以无穷多

不要每道题都说很多

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Part3 逻辑扩展

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- 回答
- 解释
- 举例/表现 (给出社会现象)
 - *for example*
 - *for instance*
 - *... is a good example here*
 - *imagine that*
 - *if you*
- 让步 (这里也可以给出第二个观点)
 - *However, this is not to say ...*
 - *Of course, there are some people who ...*
 - *Having said that, ...*
- 让步举例
- 总结

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- *Do you think it's important for people to go on holiday?*
 - *Yeah, definitely, going on holiday from time to time is vitally important.*
 - *Modern people tend to be under a lot of pressure, especially those working and living in big cities. Taking some time off and going traveling somewhere allows them to relax and recharge their batteries.*
 - *People's living standards are getting higher and higher in China, so during public holidays, people like to go traveling and overseas travel is becoming more and more popular. They do a lot of sightseeing and shopping and stuff like that. All these things help them unwind, and when they come back to work, they can feel more refreshed and energized.*

- *Is it good to live near an airport?*

- *No, I don't think so.*

- *Living near an airport means that you're always annoyed by the noise planes make.*

- *For example, imagine that you're watching TV right now and you're enjoying it. But just at this moment, a plane is taking off, it's bound to make a lot of noise and it spoils all the fun you've having.*

- *So, I wouldn't say that it's enjoyable living near an airport.*

- *Do you think most people watch TV for education or for entertainment?*
 - *I'd say most people mainly like to watch entertainment programs-*
 - *-because to the majority of people, watching TV is a way for them to relax and have fun.*
 - *If I think about the most popular types of TV programs in China, like reality shows, talent shows and sitcoms, they're all entertainment programs.*
 - *But of course, there are some people who prefer to watch educational programs-*
 - *-like documentaries-*
 - *-but the vast majority of TV viewers tend to watch shows that are entertaining.*

- *In your opinion, are newspapers important?*

- *What I think is that they're not as important as before-*
- *-cos we have many other sources of information that make it way more convenient to get news now.*
- *Social media is a good example here.*
- *More and more people read news on social networking sites such as Facebook and Twitter. In China, we have Wechat and Weibo, which are the main sources where people learn what's going on in the world.*
- *TV is another example, of course.*
- *Having said that, there are still some people who read newspapers every day, like a lot of old people-*
- *-but I'd say that newspapers are becoming less and less popular these days.*

- *Do you think famous sportspeople are good role models for children?*
 - *In my opinion, they should be good role models-*
 - *-because children can learn a lot of things from those famous athletes-*
 - *-like a good work ethic, teamwork spirit and perseverance.*
 - *Kobe Bryant is a good example here. He has been working extremely hard and so he has achieved much more than most other basketball players.*
 - *However, there are definitely some athletes that don't set good examples for children.*
 - *Michael Phelps, for instance, took drugs and children shouldn't learn from him.*

没有思路怎么办

- *After the examiner asks the question ...*
- *Start answering?*
- *No! **Start communicating!***

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重复考官问题

- 1. 完整重复
- 2. 碎片重复



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承认不会 (+原因) +猜测

- *Well, that ' s a pretty difficult question and I haven ' t thought about it before. But I suppose ...*
- *I don't know much about this, but I guess ...*
- *Sorry, I ' m not an expert on this, but I guess ...*
- *Well, let me see. God, these questions are so hard. Well, I guess ...*

- *How to choose gifts for those who are really wealthy?*
 - *Well, I haven't thought about it before-*
 - *-cos honestly, I don't have any rich friends and I've never been bothered by such a problem.*
 - *But thinking about it, I suppose it may not be a good idea to give expensive gifts like electronic devices to wealthy people because they may not need them. We should think of some meaningful gifts like ...for example, we can give them a CD by their favorite singer or give them a book that they've wanted to buy for some time.*

- How can parents encourage their children to read?
 - *God, that's really difficult for me-*
 - *-cos I think I'm still too young to think about it-*
 - *-but I guess one way to encourage children to read is to fill your house or apartment with books. If your children see books all the time, they're more likely to pick one up and read it. I think this is a very good way to develop children's interest in reading.*

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作业

1. 复习今天的课件内容
2. “40表现句”熟练背诵
3. 今天讲过的所有有答案的题目每道题朗读“7”遍
4. 今天的所有题目自己练习回答（张嘴说、不要写）
5. “宽泛-具体”思维训练自己练习一步一步推导