

Student name: _

LANDAU COMPANY

Exhibit A: Absorption versus Variable Costing Worksheet

Last year the company produced 100 units. The beginning inventory is from last year's production

Assume	
Unit price	\$5.00
Unit variable cost	\$3.00
Fixed costs	\$100.00
Budgeted volume	100 units
Fixed cost per unit	\$100/100=\$1.00
Full cost per unit	\$3.00+\$1.00=\$4.00

Assumption: LIFO: sell the new products first

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		S=P			S>P		S<P		
Sales(S)	100	80	110	115	90	125	90	75	100
Production	100	80	110	100	80	110	100	80	110

Revenue	500	\$400	550	575	\$450	625	450	\$375	500
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Absorption Costing		$(\$3 + \frac{100}{80}) \times 80$			$(\$3 + \frac{100}{80}) \times 80 + (\$3 + \frac{100}{100}) \times 10$		$(\$3 + \frac{100}{80}) \times 75$		
Cost of goods sold	(400)	(\$340)	(430)	(440)	(\$380)	(490)	(360)	(\$318.8)	(390.9)
Profit	\$100	\$60	\$120	\$115	\$70	135	90	\$56.2	\$109.1

Variable Costing		\$3 × 80			\$3 × 90		\$3 × 75		
Cost of goods sold	(300)	(240)	(330)	(345)	(270)	(375)	(270)	(\$225)	(300)
Contribution	\$200	\$160	\$220	\$230	\$180	\$250	180	\$150	200
Fixed costs	(100)	(\$100)	(100)	(100)	(\$100)	(\$100)	(100)	(\$100)	(100)
Profit	\$100	\$60	\$120	\$130	\$80	\$150	\$80	\$50	100

Diff = 0

Diff = \$10

Diff = 6.2

(FMOH allocated to the 10 units produced in last year)

FMOH contained in the 5 units $\frac{100}{80} \times 5$