

Zane_Alderfer_IST772_Final

Zane

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dummy variables created above

```
#question2
public_dummy_mean <- mean(public_dummy)
hi_enrollment_mean <- mean(hi_enrollment)
relig_exempt_mean <- mean(relig_exempt)
show(public_dummy_mean)
```

```
## [1] 0.8381089
```

```
show(hi_enrollment_mean)
```

```
## [1] 0.4799427
```

```
show(relig_exempt_mean)
```

```
## [1] 0.5673352
```

means for dummy variables above

```
#question3
library(BayesFactor)
```

```
## Loading required package: coda
```

```
## Loading required package: Matrix
```

```
## *****
```

```
## Welcome to BayesFactor 0.9.12-4.4. If you have questions, please contact Richard Morey (richarddmorey@stanford.edu)
##
```

```
## Type BFManual() to open the manual.
```

```
## *****
```

```
linear_regression <- lm(medical ~ pubpriv + enrollment, data = schoolvax)
BF_linear_regression <- lmbf(medical ~ pubpriv + enrollment, data = schoolvax, posterior = TRUE, iterations = 100000)
```

```
## Warning: data coerced from tibble to data frame
```

```
summary(linear_regression)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = medical ~ pubpriv + enrollment, data = schoolvax)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.3657 -0.2363 -0.1751 -0.1206  15.1251
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   0.2128964  0.0853441   2.495  0.0128 *
## pubprivPUBLIC -0.1841863  0.1019180  -1.807  0.0712 .
## enrollment     0.0017019  0.0009059   1.879  0.0607 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.8555 on 695 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.006456,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.003597
## F-statistic: 2.258 on 2 and 695 DF,  p-value: 0.1053
```

```
summary(BF_linear_regression)
```

```
##
## Iterations = 1:10000
## Thinning interval = 1
## Number of chains = 1
## Sample size per chain = 10000
##
## 1. Empirical mean and standard deviation for each variable,
##    plus standard error of the mean:
##
##              Mean          SD Naive SE Time-series SE
## mu              0.251022 4.653e-02 4.653e-04      4.863e-04
## pubpriv-PRIVATE  0.085628 4.986e-02 4.986e-04      5.058e-04
## pubpriv-PUBLIC   -0.085628 4.986e-02 4.986e-04      5.058e-04
## enrollment-enrollment 0.001622 8.952e-04 8.952e-06      9.054e-06
## sig2            0.732056 4.000e-02 4.000e-04      4.000e-04
## g_pubpriv       1.121861 1.203e+01 1.203e-01      1.203e-01
## g_continuous    0.677820 9.511e+00 9.511e-02      9.511e-02
##
## 2. Quantiles for each variable:
##
##              2.5%      25%      50%      75%     97.5%
## mu              1.599e-01 0.219992 0.250987 0.282441 0.341877
## pubpriv-PRIVATE -1.379e-02 0.052270 0.085769 0.118832 0.183389
## pubpriv-PUBLIC   -1.834e-01 -0.118832 -0.085769 -0.052270 0.013790
## enrollment-enrollment -9.533e-05 0.001011 0.001618 0.002223 0.003401
## sig2            6.582e-01 0.704267 0.730791 0.757846 0.814608
## g_pubpriv       3.696e-02 0.096824 0.196978 0.471650 5.370837
## g_continuous    1.816e-02 0.047076 0.092320 0.220348 2.753783
```

```

#question5
library(mcmc)
library(MCMCpack)

## Loading required package: MASS

## ##
## ## Markov Chain Monte Carlo Package (MCMCpack)

## ## Copyright (C) 2003-2023 Andrew D. Martin, Kevin M. Quinn, and Jong Hee Park

## ##
## ## Support provided by the U.S. National Science Foundation

## ## (Grants SES-0350646 and SES-0350613)
## ##

logistic_model <- glm(relig_exempt ~ public_dummy + hi_enrollment, family = binomial(),
                      data = schoolvax)
summary(logistic_model)

##
## Call:
## glm(formula = relig_exempt ~ public_dummy + hi_enrollment, family = binomial(),
##      data = schoolvax)
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)   0.19102    0.18909   1.010   0.312
## public_dummy  -0.04449    0.22596  -0.197   0.844
## hi_enrollment  0.24624    0.16753   1.470   0.142
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##      Null deviance: 954.94  on 697  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 952.58  on 695  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 958.58
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

exp(coef(logistic_model))

##      (Intercept) public_dummy hi_enrollment
##      1.2104854    0.9564884    1.2792108

vax_mcmc <- MCMClogit(formula = relig_exempt ~ public_dummy + hi_enrollment,
                     data = schoolvax)
summary(vax_mcmc)

```

```
##
## Iterations = 1001:11000
## Thinning interval = 1
## Number of chains = 1
## Sample size per chain = 10000
##
## 1. Empirical mean and standard deviation for each variable,
##    plus standard error of the mean:
##
##              Mean      SD Naive SE Time-series SE
## (Intercept)   0.19470 0.1914 0.001914      0.006247
## public_dummy  -0.04457 0.2295 0.002295      0.007631
## hi_enrollment 0.24281 0.1683 0.001683      0.005541
##
## 2. Quantiles for each variable:
##
##              2.5%      25%      50%      75%  97.5%
## (Intercept)  -0.19071 0.06551 0.19859 0.3243 0.5631
## public_dummy -0.48206 -0.20380 -0.04667 0.1032 0.4171
## hi_enrollment -0.08911 0.13332 0.24158 0.3564 0.5700
```

```
plot(vax_mcmc)
```

